Supplementary Table 1. Second-level agreement between ProcessingPAL and CREA for non-wear and in bed classification (Study 1)

	CREA		
	Out of bed	In bed	Non-wear
All participants ( $N = 12,819,661$			
seconds)			
ProcessingPAL <sup>a</sup>			
Out of bed	7,397,443 (90.5%)	384,516 (8.3%)	
In bed/non-wear	777,042 (9.5%)	4,260,660 (91.7%)	
F1 score	92.7%	88.0%	
Adults ( $N = 6,044,980$ seconds)			
ProcessingPAL <sup>a</sup>			
Out of bed	3,608,272 (90.4%)	173,711 (8.5%)	
In bed/non-wear	384,056 (9.6%)	1,878,941 (91.5%)	
F1 score	92.8%	87.1%	
Children ( $N = 6,774,681$ seconds)			
ProcessingPAL <sup>a</sup>			
Out of bed	3,789,171 (90.6%)	210,80	5 (8.1%)
In bed/non-wear	392,986 (9.4%)	2,381,71	9 (91.9%)
F1 score	92.6%	88.8%	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Processing PAL groups in bed and non-wear time together