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Supplemental information

**A single point mutation causes one-way alteration
of pheromone receptor function in two *Heliothis*
species**

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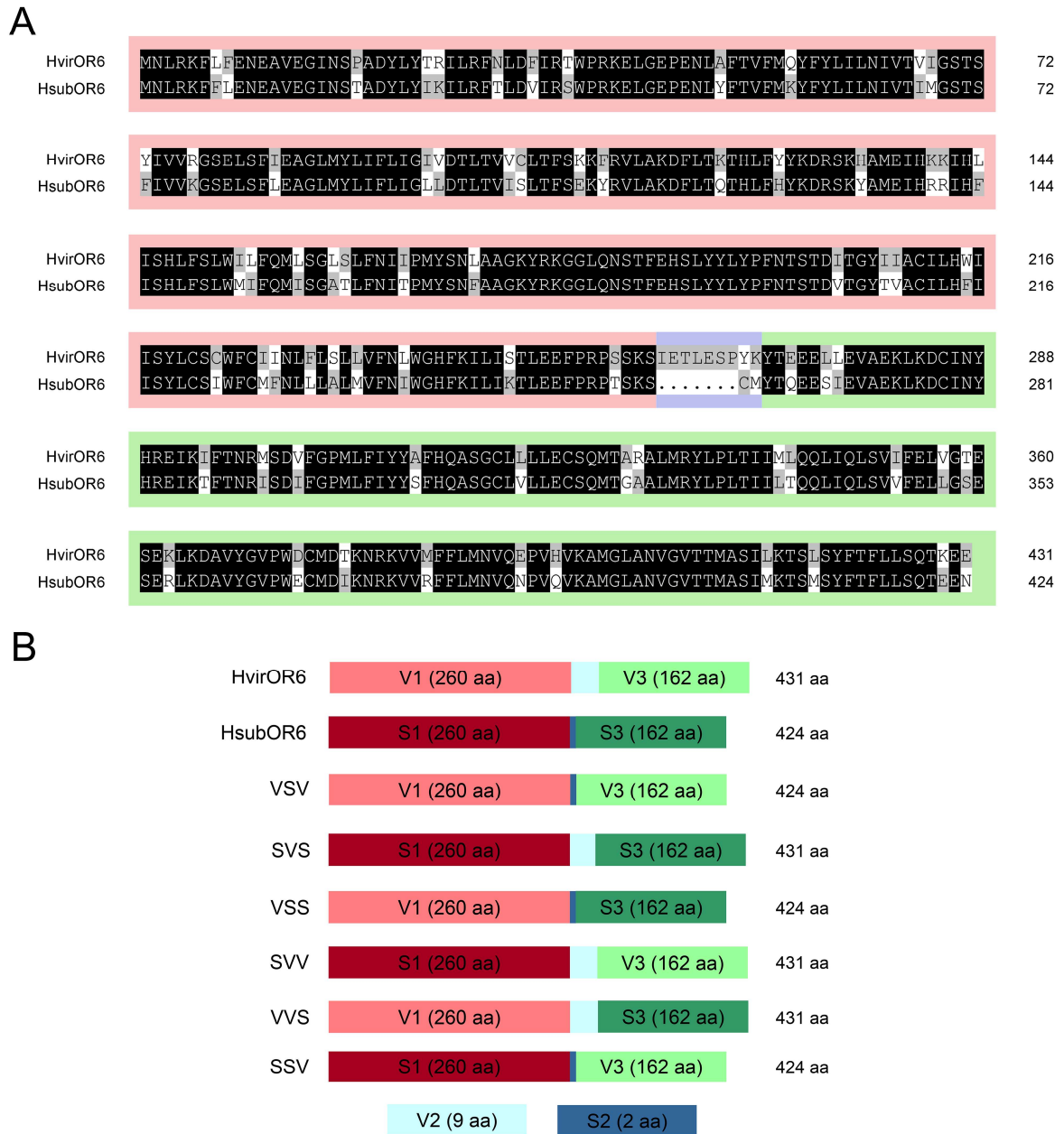
Supplementary Information

Supplementary Figures

Figure S1. Amino acid sequence alignments of the *H. virescens* and *H. subflexa* PRs. Related to Figure 1.

HsubOR6	.MNLKRFLENEAVEGINSTADYLYIKILRFTLDVIRSWPRKE.....LGEPENLYFTVFMKYFYLIINIVTIMGSTSFIVVKGSSELSFLEAGLMYLIIFLIGLDDTLTVISITF	108
HvirOR6	.MNLKRFLENEAVEGINSTADYLYIKILRFTLDVIRSWPRKE.....LGEPENLYFTVFMKYFYLIINIVTIMGSTSFIVVKGSSELSFLEAGLMYLIIFLIGLDDTLTVISITF	108
HsubOR11MHLAGNAVTCVTGPMYDNYMKVLRFLVRIISGWPGKA.....LGEKTLRIEGMGHAYNTILSLVYLALGIAYLKNFHRFDLELGLQYLVLLMNMSTSRFTLCL	103
HvirOR11MHLAGNAVTCVTGPMYDNYMKVLRFLVRIISGWPGKA.....LGEKTLRIEGMGHAYNTILSLVYLALGIAYLKNFHRFDLELGLQYLVLLMNMSTSRFTLCL	103
HsubOR13MKILSDGSDLEBCEKVEDIDFYINLARKSMWILDSWPKAFN.....ESSTRFYVVALNVTTLIGGAIYLRNNTGVLSSFEELGHTYITVFMNCITCSRCLMILS	98
HvirOR13MKILSDGSDLEBCEKVEDIDFYINLARKSMWILDSWPKAFN.....ESSTRFYVVALNVTTLIGGAIYLRNNTGVLSSFEELGHTYITVFMNCITCSRCLMILS	98
HsubOR14	MSGLRDFEFNYEAKGCIINPTTEYPMYMSRHLLTVITCWPKPKKGLNARAKLRAKIIVTVQKAFHLNVCFTITLGMAMYIALHKKSMSFELGLHYLSLLMTVVFTRITTLCL	115
HvirOR14	MTGIRDFEFNYEAKGCIINPTTEYPMYMSRHLLTVITCWPKPKKGLNARAKLRAKIIVTVQKAFHLNVCFTITLGMAMYIALHKKSMSFELGLHYLSLLMTVVFTRITTLCL	115
HsubOR15	MTGFRDFEFNYQPKGCIINPVYDPMYIARVYLLTFISMWPKKSVVYHSKRAELRAKIIVLWVQKAFYHLLLCATAFFGGVLYITLHKKSMTFYELGLHYLSLLMMACTFSRITTLCL	115
HvirOR15	MTGFRDFEFNYQPKGCIINPVYDPMYIARVYLLTFISMWPKKSVVYHSKRAELRAKIIVLWVQKAFYHLLLCATAFFGGVLYITLHKKSMTFYELGLHYLSLLMMACTFSRITTLCL	115
HsubOR16	.MGLRQFLFEKEAVEGINTASDYLYIKILRFTLVIIVNSWPRKE.....IGEPESPRFSVFAKYFYLFVTVLAAIGSISVYVHLNRELTFLETCGMYITVVLMSLVDASRVATLTM	108
HvirOR16	.MGLRQFLFEKEAVEGINTASDYLYIKILRFTLVIIVNSWPRKE.....IGEPESPRFSVFAKYFYLFVTVLAAIGSISVYVHLNRELTFLETCGMYITVVLMSLVDASRVATLTM	108
HsubOR6	SEKYRVLAKDFLTQTFLFYKDRSKYAMETHRRIFHIFSHLFLSWLWIFQMSIGATLNFITPMYSNPAACKYRKGK.LONSTFEHSLYLYLFPNTSTDVIGYVACILHFIISYLCS	222
HvirOR6	SKKFRVLAKDFLTQTFLFYKDRSKHAMEHKKIHLISHLFLSWLWIFQMSIGLNFNITPMYSNLAACKYRKGK.LONSTFEHSLYLYLFPNTSTDTIGYIACILHWHIISYLCS	222
HsubOR11	SQKYREVAKIFIQKHLFYFKEKSDYAMKTHIIVHKVSFISAVYLSVLLFIAAVMFLNIPMYYNYSAGRYSSFDNLENTIYEQAISCLYPWNFEINFGYLVATLSGWYGTMLCG	218
HvirOR11	SQKYREVAKIFIQKHLFYFKEKSDYAMKTHIIVHKISFISAVYLSVLLFIAAVMFLNIPMYYNYSAGRYSSFDNLENTIYEQAISCLYPWNFEINFGYLVATLSGWYGTMLCG	218
HsubOR13	.KDNHVMISLQVHKIHLFHHKHSQDAYLTHIFIKHISHFYTVYLLGLALNGLLLENLLEFFNYCYSRGMFRDVI.PANATYDHAVFYSVPEYDTHKFKGYLAMTSFNCFISYTC	211
HvirOR13	.KDNHVMISLQVHKIHLFHHKHSQDAYLTHIFIKHISHFYTVYLLGLALNGLLLENLLEFFNYCYSRGMFRDVI.PANATYDHAVFYSVPEYDTHKFKGYLAMTSFNCFISYTC	211
HsubOR14	HPDYRAVATDFLTKIHLFYKDDSEFSMQTHKQIHTISHLFTLYLTGQMIAGLSLNFLEPMYNNFSACKYKKGK.LKNSTFEHTLYFAPFNASSDVWGYIVSNLHWIISYLCS	229
HvirOR14	NPKYRAVATDFLTKIHLFYKDDSEFSMQTHKQVHKIHLFTLYLTGQMIAGLSLNFLEPMYNNFSACKYKKGK.LKNSTFEHTLYSYPFNASSDVWGYIVSNICDWIISYLCS	229
HsubOR15	NDEYRVVAKDFVTKIHLFYKNSDYSMQTHKKVHMISHVFTLYLSGQMMLGLFLENVTEPMYNNYSACKYKSGG.LKNSTYEHSLYFSWPNASTDMRGYIISNHLHWMLSYTCS	229
HvirOR15	NDEYRVVAKDFVTKIHLFYKNSDYSMQTHKKVHMISHVFTLYLSGQMMLGLFLENVTEPMYNNYSACKYKSGG.LKNSTYEHSLYFSWPNASTDMRGYIISNHLHWMLSYTCS	229
HsubOR16	STAYRKVADDFLTKIHLFYKDRSKHAMEHCAVHKIHLFTLWLVQMSLGLSLNFLEPMYSNVAACKRYSGEV.LKNSTFEHSLYLFPNTSTDIISGYSIACIHWVLSYLCS	222
HvirOR16	STTYREVARDFLTKIHLFYKDRSKHAMEHTRAVHKIHLFTLWLVQMSLGLSLNFLEPMYSNVAACKRYSGDV.SKNSTFEHSLYLFPNTSTDIRGYSIACIHWVLSYLCS	222
HsubOR6	IWFCMFNLLLALMVENIHWGHFKILIKTEEPFRPTS.....KSCMYTQPEISIEVAEKLDKDNVHREIKTFTNRIISDIFGPMFLFYYSFHQASGCLLLECSQMT	322
HvirOR6	CWFCIINFLSLVLENLWGHFKILISTLEEFPRPSK.....SIETLESPYKYTEBELLEVAEKLDKDNVHREIKTFTNRIISDIFGPMFLFYYSFHQASGCLLLECSQMT	329
HsubOR11	SSVSMFDLFLCLMIENLWGHFKILIHNEHFRPASEVVDTEGEERSGRIIGSEMYSQTELEQVAVLLEKDCIQVHMLIFDFETNNMSEAFQMALFYYSFHQITGCLLLECSQMT	333
HvirOR11	SSVSMFDLFLCLMIENLWGHFKILIHNEHFRPASEVVDTEGEERSGRIIGSEMYSQTELEQVAVLLEKDCIQVHMLIFDFETNNMSEAFQMALFYYSFHQITGCLLLECSQMT	333
HsubOR13	SYFCVVDLITISLVIFHLWGHMRLITYHLANFKKPPASVLESNDN...KDEIKDHSYTEBELKEVFSKLEREYIQHENLILESESSEMSNAPGPAALAYMVHFOVSGCILLLECSQD	322
HvirOR13	SYFCVVDLITISLVIFHLWGHMRLITYHLANFKKPPASVLESNDN...KDEIKDHSYTEBELKEVFSKLEREYIQHENLILESESSEMSNAPGPAALAYMVHFOVSGCILLLECSQD	322
HsubOR14	TWFCITLDFLSIMVPHVWGHFKILHHLNLFPRPSNRTTFR...LDSNITLTSEMYSSRELGQVSEKPKKQTEVHRRKIVSFTDKMSKVFGPMLFVYVGFHOTS GCLLLECSQMT	342
HvirOR14	TWFCITLDFLSIMVPHVWGHFKILHHLNLFPRPSNRTTFR...LDSNITLTSEMYSSRELGQVSEKPKKQTEVHRRKIVSFTDKMSKVFGPMLFVYVGFHOTS GCLLLECSQMT	342
HsubOR15	SWFCVDFLFLSLMVFHWGHFKILHDLDFPRPLNKISAV...IEDSSITITNEMYSKNEMEQVFDTNKIDVHREIVSFTDKMSEVFGPMLFAYYGFHQS GCLLLECSQMT	342
HvirOR15	SWFCVDFLFLSLMVFHWGHFKILHDLDFPRPLNKINSV...IEDS.ITITNEMYSKTELEDCVDFDLGKCIDVHREIVSFTDKMSEVFGPMLFAYYGFHQS GCLLLECSQMT	341
HsubOR16	TWFCMDFLFLSLMVFHLWGHFKILISTLNDFPRPSK.....VEGAKYSDEBLVDVAARLDKDNVHREILFTDRMNVFGPMLFVYYSFHQASGCLLLECSQMT	324
HvirOR16	TWFCMDFLFLSLMVFHLWGHFKILINTLNDFPRPSK.....VEGAQESDEBLVDVAARLDKDNVHREILFTDRMNVFGPMLFVYYSFHQASGCLLLECSQMT	324
HsubOR6	GAAIMRYVPLTIIILTQOLIQLSVIFELVGSSEDKLDAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNKRVVRFELMNVQEPVHVKAMGLANVGVTMAAIIKTSMSYFTEFLSQTEN.	424
HvirOR6	AAALMRYVPLTIIIMLQOLIQLSVIFELVGTSEKLDKAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNKRVVMMFELMNVQEPVHVKAMGLANVGVTMAAIIKTSLSYFTEFLSQTKEE.	431
HsubOR11	AAALTRVYPLTIIIMPGEVLLSIIIFETIGTMSKLDKAVYKVPWEYMDTKNNRTVLIFLKVQEPPIHVKAGGLVDVGVTTMAAIIKTSFSYFARTRF.....	431
HvirOR11	AAALTRVYPLTIIIMPGEVLLSIIIFETIGTMSKLDKAVYKVPWEYMDTKNNRTVLIFLKVQEPPIHVKAGGLVDVGVTTMAAIIKTSFSYFARTRF.....	431
HsubOR13	MKTLVRYGCLTIIIFQOLIQLSVIFELVGSNDKLDIGVYLVPEWYMDTNNRKLVSFMRQSRHSINLKMMSMLTVGVQMTAIIKTSFSYFVMBKTVAEEO	425
HvirOR13	TKTIVRYGCLTIIIFQOLIQLSVIFELVGSNDKLDIGVYLVPEWYMDTNNRKLVSFMRQSRHSINLKMMSMLTVGVQMTAIIKTSFSYFVMBKTVAEEO.	425
HsubOR14	VAAIVRYLPLTIIILFQOLIQLSIIIFELVGSVSDKLDKAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNKTVAVFLLNVQKPVHVKALGLAEVGVATMAAIIKTSMSYFARTRSK.....	440
HvirOR14	VAAIVRYLPLTIIILFQOLIQLSIIIFELVGSVSDKLDKAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNKTVAVFLLNVQKPVHVKALGLAEVGVATMAAIIKTSMSYFARTRSK.....	440
HsubOR15	VAAIVRYLPLTIIILFQOLIQLSIIIFELVGSVSDKLDKAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNKTVAVFLLNVQEPVHVKALGLAEVGVATMAAIIKTSMSYFARTRSM.....	440
HvirOR15	VAAIVRYLPLTIIILFQOLIQLSIIIFELVGSVSDKLDKAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNKTVAVFLLNVQEPVHVKALGLAEVGVATMAAIIKTSMSYFARTRSM.....	440
HsubOR16	AQALMRYVPLTIIILTQOLIQLSVIFELVGSSEDKLKHAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNRVRVIFELANTQEPVHVKAMGVANVGVTMAAIIKTSMSYFTEFLSRM.....	439
HvirOR16	AQALMRYVPLTIIILTQOLIQLSVIFELVGSSEDKLKHAVYGLPWEAMDTKNNRVRVIFELANTQEPVHVKAMGVANVGVTMAAIIKTSMSYFTEFLSRM.....	422

Figure S2. Sequence alignment of HvirOR6 and HsubOR6 (A) and sequence structure sketch of the six chimeric genes (B). Fragment 1 was marked in red box. Fragment 2 was marked in purple box. Fragment 3 was marked in green box. Related to Figure 4 and Figure 5.



Supplementary Table

Table S1. Primers used in this study. The candidate mutated sites are marked in red. Related to STAR Methods.

Primer	Sequence (5' to 3')
Primers for gene clone	
HsubOrco F	caccATGATGACCAAAGTGAAGGCCAG
HsubOrco R	TTACTTGAGTTGTACCAACACCATG
HsubOR6 F	caccATGAACTTACGAAAATTTTTTTGG
HsubOR6 R	TCAGTTTTCTCTGTCTGCGAGAG
HsubOR11 F	caccATGCACCTTGCAGGCAATGCTGTG
HsubOR11 R	CTAAAACGTGCGTAGAAAAGCGAAG
HsubOR13 F	caccATGAAAATTCTTTTCGGACGGTTCTG
HsubOR13 R	TCACTGTTCTTCTTCTGCAACTGT
HsubOR14 F	caccATGTCAGGTTTACGTGACTTTTTTC
HsubOR14 R	TCACTTACTGCGTAGAAAAGGCGA
HsubOR15 F	caccATGACTGGTTTTTCGTGATTTTCATC
HsubOR15 R	TCACATGCTGCGTAGAAAAGCGAAG
HsubOR16 F	caccATGGGTCTCCGTCAATTTCTTTTCG
HsubOR16 R	CTACATACTCCTTAGAAAACGTGAAG
Primers for chimeric genes construction	
HsubOR6 F	caccATGAACTTACGAAAATTTTTTTGG
HsubOR6 R	TCAGTTTTCTCTGTCTGCGAGAG
HvirOR6 F	caccATGAACTTACGAAAATTTTATTCG
HvirOR6 R	TTATTCTTCTTTGTCTGCGAAAG
VSV F	CAGTTCGAAATCTTGATGTATACTGAAGAGGAGTTGC
VSV R	CCTCTTCAGTATACATAACAAGATTTCGAACTGGGTCTC
SVS F	ATTGAGACACTAGAAAGTCCTTATAAATACTCAAGAAGAGTCCATCG
SVS R	TTTATAAGGACTTTCTAGTGTCTCAATAGATTTTCGAAGTAGGTCTTGG
SVV F	TCCGAGACCCAGTTCGAAATCTATTGAGACACTAGAAAGTCCTT
SVV R	AAGGACTTTCTAGTGTCTCAATAGATTTTCGAAGTGGGTCTCGGA
VSS F	TCCAAGACCTACTTCGAAATCTTGATGTATACTCAAGAAGAGT
VSS R	ACTCTTCTTGAGTATACATAACAAGATTTTCGAAGTAGGTCTTGGGA
VVS F	CACTAGAAAGTCCTTATAAATACTCAAGAAGAGTCCATC
VVS R	GATGGACTCTTCTTGAGTATATTTATAAGGACTTTCTAGTG
SSV F	CCTACTTCGAAATCTTGATGTATACTGAAGAGGAGTTGCT
SSV R	AGCAACTCCTCTTCAGTATACATAACAAGATTTTCGAAGTAGG
Primers for preparation of mutants (HvirOR6 to HsubOR6)	
VM1 F 153(I-M), 154(L-I)	CTCTCTATGGATGATTTTCAAATG
VM1 R	AACAGATGCGATATCAAGTGGATTT
VM2 F 161(L-A), 162(S-T)	GTTATCAGGTGCCACTCTATTCAACAT

VM2 R		ATTTGAAATAGTATCCATAGAGAGAACAG
VM3 F	158(L-I),167(I-T)	CTATTCAACATAACACCTATGTATAG
VM3 R		ACTGAGACCTGATATCATTGAAATAG
VM4 F	302(V-I)	GAATGTCAGACATATTTGGGCCGATG
VM4 R		TATTTGTGAAAATTTTATTTCTCTGTGG
VM5 F	312(A-S)	CAAGTGGCTGTCTCTTACTTCTCGAATG
VM5 R		CTTGGTGAAAAGTAATATATGAAC
VM6 F	321(L-V)	CAAGTGGCTGTCTCTGACTTCTCGAATG
VM6 R		CTTGGTGAAACGCGTAATATATGAAC
VM7 F	353(I-V)	ATTCAGTTGTCAGTTGTTTTGAATTGG
VM7 R		CAATTGCTGTAACATTATTATTGTTAG
VM8 F	344(L-T)	ATTCAGTTGTCAGTTATTTTTGAATTGG
VM8 R		CAATTGCTGTGTCATTATTATTGTTAG
VM9 F	343(M-L)	ATTCAGTTGTCAGTTATTTTTGAATTGG
VM9 R		CAATTGCTGTAACAATATTATTGTTAG
VM10 F	357(V-L)	GTTATTTTTGAATTGCTTGGGACTGAG
VM10 R		TGACAACCTGAATCAATTGCTGTAAC
VM11 F	330(A-G),331(R-A)	GCAGATGACGGGTGCAGCTCTAATGC
VM11 R		GAACATTGAGAAAGTAAGAGACAGCC
VM12 F	173(L-F)	GTATAGTAACTTTCCCGCAGGAA
VM12 R		ATAGGTATTATGTTGAATAGACTGAG
VM13 F	50(A-Y)	AGAGAATTTGTACTTCACAGTTT
VM13 R		GGCTCGCCTAACTCCTTCCGAGG
VM14 F	204(I-V),209(I-V)	TATATCGTGGCTTGTATTTTACATT
VM14 R		CCCAGTAACATCAGTAGAAGTATTA
VM15 F	56(Q-K)	CAGTTTTTATGAAACTTTTACTTG
VM15 R		TGAAAGCCAAATTCTCTGGCTC
VM16 F	67(V-I),73(Y-F)	CAACCTCGTTCATCGTGGTTCGTGG
VM16 R		AGCCTATAATGGTAACATGTTCAAG
VM17 F	77(R-K),84(I-L)	TATCTTCTTAGAAGCTGGGCTTATG
VM17 R		ATTCTGATCCCTAACCACGATGTAC
VM18 F	97(I-L),98(V-L)	TTAATTGGTCTTCTCGATACGCTAAC
VM18 R		AAATATCAAATACATAAGCCCAGCTTC
VM19 F	104(V-I),105(C-S)	CTAACAGTATATCTTTGACATTCTC
VM19 R		CGTATCAACAATACCAATTAATAATATC
VM20 F	215(W-F)	TTATGTTTCATGTTGGTCTGTATTATC
VM20 R		GTATGATATGATGAAATGTAATAATC
VM21 F	223(C-I)	TTATGTTCAATTGGTCTGTATTATC
VM21 R		GTATGATATGATCCAATGTAATAATC
VM22 F	231(F-L)	TCAATCTCTTGTTATCCCTACTGGTT
VM22 R		TAATACAGAACCAACATGAACATAAG

VM23 F	233(S-A)	TCAATCTCTTCTTAGCTCTACTGGTT
VM23 R		TAATACAGAACCAACATGAACATAAG
VM24 F	227(I-M),228(I-F),235(L-M)	TTATCCCTAATGGTTTTCAATCTTTGG
VM24 R		GAAGAGATTGAACATACAGAACCAAC
VM25 F	414(L-M),418(L-M)	TCGATTATGAAAACATCGATGTCGTAT
VM25 R		AGCCATAGTAGTAACTCCAACGTTTGC
VM26 F	144(L-F)	AAAATCCACTTCATATCGCATCTG
VM26 R		TTTGTGGATCTCCATAGCATGC
VM27 F	208(I-T)	TGGGTATACAATTGCTTGTA
VM27 R		GTAATATCAGTAGAAGTATTAAGG
VM28 F	299(M-I)	GCCGATGTTGTTTCATATATTACG
VM28 R		CCAAACACGTCTGATATTCTATTTG
VM29 F	68(I-M)	ACATAGTTACCGTTATGGGCTCAAC
VM29 R		ATCCAATGTAAAATACAAGCAATG
VM30 F	239(L-I)	CCTACTGGTTTTCAATATTGG
VM30 R		TCATCAGGAAGAACATCACCAC
VM31 F	429(K-E),431(E-N)	AGAGGAGTTGCTTGAGGTTG
VM31 R		TTAGTTTTCCTCTGTCTGCG
Primers for preparation of mutants (HsubOR6 to HvirOR6)		
SM321 F	321(V-L)	GGCTGTCTCTTACTTCTCGAATG
SM321 R		ACTTGCTTGGTGAAACGAG