

Supplementary Figure 4. Formation of the *M. tuberculosis* Asn-transamidosome is tRNA-dependent. Gel filtration conducted with free ND-AspRS, free GatCAB, a mixture of ND-AspRS and GatCAB, and a mixture of ND-AspRS, GatCAB and tRNA<sup>Asn</sup>. 4  $\mu$ M ND-AspRS, 2  $\mu$ M WT GatCAB and 2  $\mu$ M tRNA<sup>Asn</sup> were used.