Supplemental Online Content
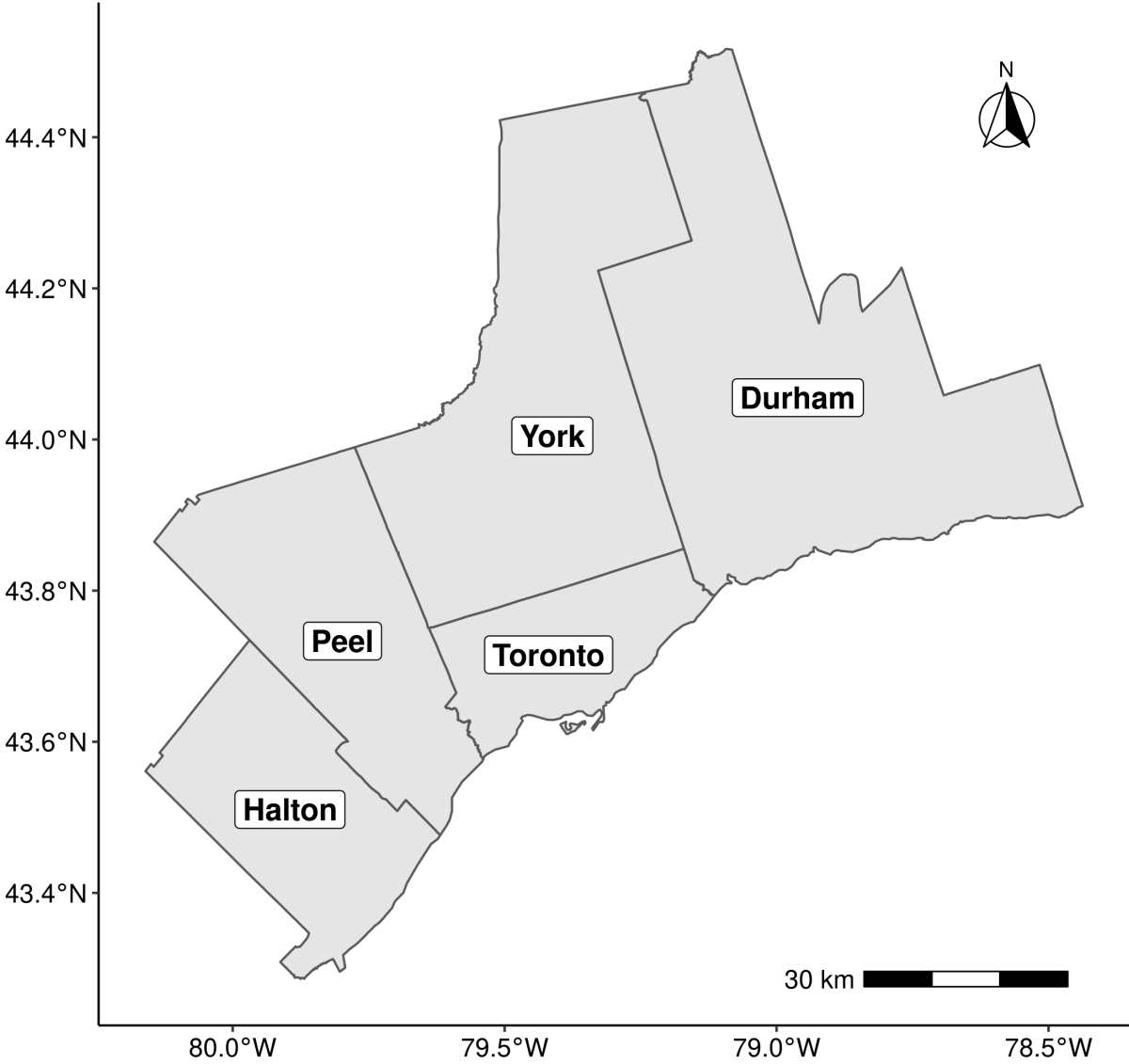
This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eFigure. Map of the 5 Regions Comprising the Greater Toronto Area

eTable. Neighborhood Sociodemographic Characteristics by Dissemination Area of Toronto and Peel Residents Included in the Veraset Mobile Device Sample[a]

	Toronto			Peel		
	Visitors	**Full sample**	**General population**	**Visitors**	**Full sample**	**General population**
Labor force characteristics						
Percentage of essential workers	44.8 (31.8, 58.4)	46.5 (32.3, 59.0)	45.5 (31.5, 58.8)	50.7 (43.5, 58.5)	51.2 (43.6, 58.5)	52.5 (44.1, 60.4)
Immigration and race						
Percentage visible minority	48.5 (28.8, 73.6)	49.9 (27.4, 74.0)	50.7 (27.3, 75.5)	70.7 (42.2, 83.7)	70.1 (41.1, 83.0)	68.9 (42.7, 83.2)
Percentage recent immigrant	5.6 (2.6, 9.4)	4.8 (2.2, 8.8)	5.3 (2.4, 9.7)	5.7 (3.0, 9.6)	5.8 (2.9, 9.1)	6.0 (2.9, 9.4)
Socioeconomic status						
Percentage low income	16.3 (11.0, 26.3)	15.7 (10.7, 25.2)	16.8 (10.7, 27.5)	10.5 (7.4, 14.5)	10.2 (7.2, 13.8)	10.1 (7.5, 16.0)
Housing						
Average household size	2.6 (2.1, 3.0)	2.7 (2.2, 3.1)	2.6 (2.1, 3.0)	3.4 (2.9, 3.8)	3.4 (2.9, 3.8)	3.3 (2.9, 3.8)
Percentage multigenerational	19.5 (9.0, 32.3)	18.3 (8.6, 31.8)	18.3 (8.5, 32.4)	11.0 (5.9, 26.0)	12.0 (6.1, 26.9)	11.9 (6.2, 25.6)
Unsuitably crowded housing	8.9 (5.3, 16.4)	8.8 (4.7, 16.0)	9.5 (5.3, 17.7)	8.5 (5.4, 12.8)	8.2 (5.3, 12.5)	8.6 (5.3, 13.8)

[a] Neighborhood sociodemographic characteristics by dissemination area of Toronto and Peel residents included in the Veraset mobile device sample (mall and restaurant visitors and the full sample, visitors, and nonvisitors) vs the general population (all dissemination areas) from November 16, 2020, to November 29, 2020. Median values shown (interquartile range, IQR, in brackets). Total samples sizes are 154,089 (full sample) and 11,527 (mall and restaurant visitors). Each dissemination area represents approximately 400 to 700 residents. All sociodemographic data were obtained from the 2016 Canadian census. Veraset collects its mobility data from a variety of third-party providers such as mobile application developers. The median reported location accuracy in this dataset was 11.8 m.