Supplemental information

5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA regulates VSMC proliferation and phenotypic transition by targeting STAT4 in aortic dissection

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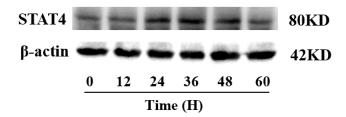
Table S1 Oligonucleotides used in this study

Definition	Sequence (5'-3')
5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA mimics	Sense: GCAGUCAAAUGCUCUACCACUGAGCUAUACCCCC
	Antisense: GGGUAUAGCUCAGUGGUAGAGCAUUUGACUGCUU
5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA mimics NC	Sense: UUCUCCGAACGUGUCACGUTT
	Antisense: ACGUGACACGUUCGGAGAATT
5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA inhibitor	GGGGGUAUAGCUCAGUGGUAGAGCAUUUGACUGC
5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA inhibitor NC	CAGUACUUUUGUGUAGUACAA
si-STAT4	Sense: CCUGCCACAUUGAGUCAACUATT
	Antisense: UAGUUGACUCAAUGUGGCAGGTT
si-STAT4 NC	Sense: UUCUCCGAACGUGUCACGUTT
	Antisense: ACGUGACACGUUCGGAGAATT

Table S2 Primers used in this study

Primer	Sequence (5'-3')
5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA	GCAGTCAAATGCTCTACCACTG
STAT4-Forward	CCTGACATTCCCAAAGACAAAGC
STAT4- Reverse	TCTCTCAACACCGCATACACAC
PCNP-Forward	CAACAAAGCCTACAAAGATCTCCAA
PCNP-Reverse	AGCTGCTACTGAAAGAGTTTTT
CRISPLD2-Forward	CGGACGAGATGAATGAGGTG
CRISPLD2-Reverse	TGACCGCAGAGGTT TTCTTG
U6-Forward	GGAACGATACAGAGAAGATTAGC
U6- Reverse	TGGAACGCTTCACGAATTTGCG
GAPDH-Forward	AAGAAGGTGGTGAAGCAGGC
GAPDH-Reverse	TCCACCACCCAGTTGCTGTA

Figure S1



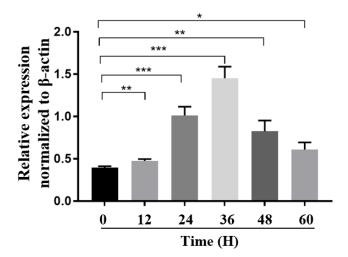


Figure S1. Western blotting analyses were conducted to measure the protein expression level of STAT4 after knockdown of 5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA in VSMCs. Data are presented as mean \pm SD. Each experiment was repeated at least three times. *p < 0.05; **p < 0.01; ***p < 0.001; ****p < 0.001; ns, not significant.

Figure S2

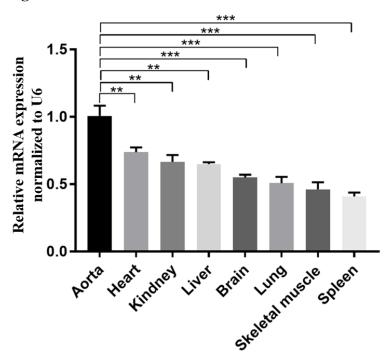


Figure S2. RT-qPCR was used to detect the expression level of 5'-tiRNA-Cys-GCA in various organs of mice. Data are presented as mean \pm SD. Each experiment was repeated at least three times. *p < 0.05; **p < 0.01; ***p < 0.001; ****p < 0.0001; ns, not significant.