

**Supplemental 1.** Demographics and public health insurance prevalence of individuals on high-level probation in Hennepin County, Minnesota, any time during 2016 and met MHCP enrollment criteria by race and ethnicity.

Cohort	HC probation cohort									
	White, non-Hispanic		Black or African American		Native American		Asian or Pacific Islander		Hispanic	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
High-level probation meeting enrollment criteria	2055	35.0%	3104	52.9%	324	5.5%	114	1.9%	212	3.6%
Median age	35.4		31.5		32.7		32.3		29.2	
Average age	37.7		34.4		34.7		35.2		32.6	
Male	1580	76.9%	2629	84.7%	201	62.0%	97	85.1%	175	82.5%
<b>Health Insurance Enrollment (While on high-level probation in 2016)</b>										
Any Minnesota Health Care Plan (MHCP)	1821	88.6%	2670	86.0%	292	90.1%	95	83.3%	188	88.7%
Consolidated treatment fund	466	22.7%	666	21.5%	129	39.8%	24	21.1%	55	25.9%
Any full-benefit MHCP	1769	86.1%	2558	82.4%	282	87.0%	92	80.7%	181	85.4%
Medicaid	1676	81.6%	2487	80.1%	279	86.1%	87	76.3%	167	78.8%
MinnesotaCare	141	6.9%	97	3.1%	--	--	--	--	18	8.5%
<b>Medicaid Eligibility Types (among those enrolled in Medicaid in 2016)</b>										
Expansion	1218	72.7%	1524	61.3%	191	68.5%	54	62.1%	116	69.5%
Disability, no Medicare/SS	107	6.4%	323	13.0%	23	8.2%	--	--	--	--
Disability, with Medicare/SS	129	7.7%	177	7.1%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parent	247	14.7%	441	17.7%	50	17.9%	28	32.2%	29	17.4%
Other	70	4.2%	204	8.2%	17	6.1%	--	--	--	--
<b>Employment</b>										
Part-time	363	17.7%	574	18.5%	28	8.6%	22	19.3%	39	18.4%
Full-time	539	26.2%	675	21.7%	31	9.6%	27	23.7%	55	25.9%
Unemployed	685	33.3%	1251	40.3%	184	56.8%	35	30.7%	70	33.0%
Other	49	2.4%	68	2.2%	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unknown	419	20.4%	536	17.3%	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education</b>										
High school, not completed	259	12.6%	792	25.5%	112	34.6%	--	--	57	26.9%
High school, completed	439	21.4%	759	24.5%	66	20.4%	29	25.4%	49	23.1%
GED	247	12.0%	403	13.0%	48	14.8%	--	--	17	8.0%
Some college or higher education	631	30.7%	688	22.2%	36	11.1%	12	10.5%	33	15.6%
Unknown	479	23.3%	462	14.9%	52	16.0%	28	24.6%	45	21.2%
<b>Children</b>										
0 Children	703	34.2%	729	23.5%	75	23.1%	38	33.3%	66	31.1%
1 Child	330	16.1%	564	18.2%	61	18.8%	--	--	25	11.8%
2 Children	238	11.6%	470	15.1%	52	16.0%	--	--	31	14.6%
3+ Children	264	12.8%	859	27.7%	84	25.9%	--	--	36	17.0%
Unknown	520	25.3%	482	15.5%	52	16.0%	32	28.1%	46	21.7%
<b>Marital Status</b>										
Married	157	7.6%	197	6.3%	14	4.3%	--	--	17	8.0%
Single	1473	71.7%	2415	77.8%	252	77.8%	--	--	156	73.6%
Unknown	425	20.7%	492	15.9%	58	17.9%	30	26.3%	39	18.4%

Counts for people on high-level probation any time during 2016 and with 6+ months full-benefit public health insurance eligibility between 2013 and 2016 in Minnesota

Includes people with violation status, but not warrant status.

Minnesota Health Care Plans (MHCP) includes any full or partial month while on high-level probation in 2016. Counts are not exclusive and do not add up to 100 percent.