

**Fig. S6** Flow cytometry gating strategy monocyte subsets used in all figures that presenting monocyte subsets modulation.

Representative gating strategy for CD11b<sup>+</sup> CD115<sup>+</sup> monocytes and Ly6C monocyte subsets for all experiments and mouse models. To identify absolute counting of cell populations, 123count eBeads<sup>TM</sup> were gated. Bead population excluded and doublet discrimination are performed with a singlet gate (FSC-H/FSC-A dot blot). Dead/live analysis was performed for CNS samples (not shown). Next, CD45<sup>+</sup>/CD11b<sup>+</sup>/Ly6G<sup>+</sup> cells were considered as neutrophils. Neutrophil cell population was gated out. Next monocytes were identified with CD45, CD11b and CD115 expression. Monocyte subsets were further subdivided in three populations based on the expression of Ly6C: Ly6C<sup>high</sup>, Ly6C<sup>int</sup> and Ly6C<sup>low</sup> which correspond respectively to inflammatory, intermediate and patrolling monocytes. Pictures were adopted from [1].