



Supplementary Figure 1. Funnel plots (A) and Egger's publication bias plot (B) examining small-study effects on the pooled GDM prevalence among pregnant women in the MENA region, 2000–2019; Egger's test $p < 0.0001$. Slope coefficient 0.082 (95% CI 0.06–0.10; $p < 0.001$).

GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus.