

Supplementary Table 2. Masking (indoor space with other people) and hand-washing adherence before the COVID-19 outbreak

Variable	Masking (public indoor places)				Correct hand-washing practice			
	Never or seldom ^a	Always or generally ^a	OR (95% CI)	p value	Never or seldom ^a	Always or generally ^a	OR (95% CI)	p value
Sex								
Male	219	21	1.0	-	118	122	1.0	-
Female	324	40	1.29 (0.74–2.24)	0.372	129	235	1.76 (1.26–2.46)	0.001
Age group, yr								
18–49	336	36	1.0	-	150	222	1.0	-
≥ 50	207	25	1.13 (0.66–1.93)	0.663	97	135	0.94(0.67–1.31)	0.718
Occupation								
Public	507	58	1.0	-	235	330	1.0	-
HCWs	36	3	0.73 (0.22–2.44)	0.787	12	27	1.60 (0.79–3.23)	0.184

COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; HCW, health-care workers.

^aLikert-type responses: “Never do,” “Seldom do,” “Generally do,” “Always do.”