Table, Supplemental Digital Content 1. Variables used to create propensity-matched comparison group

Category	Variable
Demographic	Age
	Gender
	Geographic region
	Race/ethnicity
Diagnosis	Asthma
	Bipolar disorder
	Cerebrovascular disease
	Chronic kidney disease
	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
	Coronary artery disease
	Dementia
	Depression
	Diabetes
	Hepatitis
	Human immunodeficiency virus
	Hypertension
	Impulse control disorder
	Personality disorder
	Peripheral vascular disease
	Schizophrenia
	Severe mental illness
	Substance use disorder
Past 3 and 12 month Medicaid utilization	Emergency department visits, any
	Emergency department visits, count
	Inpatient visits, any
	Inpatient visits, count
	Outpatient visits, any
	Outpatient visits, count
Past 12 month Medicaid utilization	Total Medicaid **spending**, USD
	Months of Medicaid eligibility