

Table, Supplemental Digital Content 3. Balance after matching among individuals identified as having diabetes

| Variable | HH enrolled (N=19,799) | Comparison (N=17,461) | Standardized difference |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Gender (%) | | | |
| Male | 39.8% | 41.9% | 0.04 |
| Race/ethnicity (%) | | | |
| White, non-Hispanic | 31.9% | 32.4% | 0.01 |
| Black, non-Hispanic | 39.2% | 39.1% | 0.00 |
| Hispanic | 12.7% | 15.1% | 0.07 |
| Residence (%) | | | |
| NYC | 64.0% | 63.3% | 0.02 |
| Comorbidities (%) | | | |
| Asthma | 33.4% | 33.7% | 0.01 |
| Coronary Artery Disease | 54.5% | 54.7% | 0.00 |
| Bipolar | 11.1% | 11.3% | 0.00 |
| Schizophrenia | 12.9% | 14.5% | 0.05 |
| HIV | 35.0% | 24.7% | 0.23 |
| SUD | 39.1% | 44.0% | 0.10 |
| Age, mean (SD) | 51.2 (10.4) | 52.1 (9.9) | 0.09 |
| Service utilization, mean (SD) ^a | | | |
| ED visits | 2.4 (5.5) | 2.1 (6.2) | -0.05 |
| Hospital visits | 0.9 (2.4) | 0.8 (2.0) | -0.06 |
| Outpatient visits | 26.8 (40.7) | 27.0 (40.5) | 0.00 |
| Medicaid spending , USD ^a | | | |
| Mean (SD) | 41,109.6 (48,115.6) | 45,162.2 (54,528.4) | 0.08 |
| Median | 26,153.5 | 26,566.4 | |

^aIn the past 12 months

HH=Health Homes; NYC=New York City; HIV=human immunodeficiency virus; SUD=substance use disorder; ED=emergency department