SURVEY ON HEALTH ISSUES IN FAITH COMMUNITIES

To respond to this survey in Spanish, please click on the arrow below.

If you have questions about this survey, contact:

Thank you for agreeing to take part in this survey about health issues, which should take around 15 minutes to complete. As part of this effort, the survey includes questions about your opinions and experiences in relation to the global health pandemic caused by the novel coronavirus (also known as COVID-19). Please answer these questions to the best of your ability. We thank you for your important contribution.

If you do not know how to respond to a question, please leave it blank. Be assured that your responses are confidential. If you have any questions or comments, contact

. Please do not respond to this survey more than once.

Please tell us the name and city of the faith community that sent you this survey (e.g.,

):_____

We would first like to learn how you are doing these days. Thinking about your life today overall, please answer the following questions about yourself on a scale of 0-10:

Overall, how satisfied are you with life as a whole these days? Not Satisfied at All Completely Satisfied

In general, how happy or unhappy do you usually feel? Extremely Unhappy Extremely Happy

In general, how would you rate your physical health? Poor Excellent

How would you rate your overall mental health? Poor Excellent Overall, to what extent do you feel the things you do in your life are worthwhile? Not at All Worthwhile Completely Worthwhile

I understand my purpose in life. Strongly Disagree Strongly Agree

I always act to promote good in all circumstances, even in difficult and challenging situations. Not True of Me Completely True of Me

I am always able to give up some happiness now for greater happiness later. Not True of Me Completely True of Me

I am content with my friendships and relationships. Strongly Disagree Strongly Agree

My relationships are as satisfying as I would want them to be. Strongly Disagree Strongly Agree

How often do you worry about being able to meet normal monthly living expenses? Worry All of the Time Do Not Ever Worry

How often do you worry about safety, food, or housing? Worry All of the Time Do Not Ever Worry

In this section, we would like to ask about your current religious commitments. Please note that when we ask about your <u>faith community</u> in the following questions, we mean the <u>local organization</u> (i.e., church, temple, mosque, etc.) that sent you this survey.

How long have you attended this faith community?

1 year or less 2-4 years 5-9 years 10-19 years 20 or more years

Aside from weddings, funerals, and religious holidays, about how often did you normally attend religious services at your faith community <u>before the COVID-19 pandemic started</u>? A few times a year or less Once a month 2-3 times a month Once a week Several times a week

Since the COVID-19 pandemic started, has your faith community offered online religious services? Yes No I don't know In the past two months, how often did you attend <u>online</u> religious services? Never Once a month or less 2-3 times a month Once a week Several times a week

In the past two months, how often did you attend <u>in-person</u> religious services at your faith community? Never Once a month or less 2-3 times a month Once a week Several times a week My faith community is not currently offering in-person services

Once the COVID-19 pandemic is over, which of the following would describe you best? I will most likely attend in-person religious services only I will most likely attend online religious services only I will most likely attend a mix of online and in-person religious services I will most likely not attend religious services at all

Outside of religious services, about how often do you spend time alone *praying or meditating these days*? Never Only on rare occasions Once a week or less A few times a week Once a day Several times a day

Outside of religious services, about how often do you spend time alone *reading sacred texts or scriptures*? Never A few times a year Once a month 2-3 times a month About once a week Several times a week or more

How important is your religious faith in your everyday life? Not at all important Not too important Somewhat important Very important My religious faith is the most important thing in my life

Overall, how have the following changed (if at all) since the COVID-19 pandemic started? **Decreased since the pandemic Same as before the pandemic Increased since pandemic** How often you pray or meditate How often you read sacred texts or scriptures How often you attend religious services How important your religious faith is to you in your everyday life The sense of connection or closeness you feel towards your local faith community

Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements about God. Strongly disagree Agree Strongly agree I don't believe in God God is concerned with the wellbeing of the world God is concerned with my personal wellbeing I feel that God is generally responsive to me When good or bad things happen to me, I see them as part of God's plan for me I depend on God for help and guidance God seems impersonal to me We would now like to ask some questions about the kinds of support your local faith community (i.e., the organization that sent you this survey) provides.

Please rate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements in general: Strongly disagree Disagree Agree Strongly agree No opinion I feel connected to my faith community. I trust the leaders of my faith community. I feel very close to the leaders of my faith community. I feel very close to other members of my faith community. There are members of my faith community who would take the time to talk over my problems if I needed to.

When I am around other members of my faith community, I can completely relax and be myself. Members of my faith community really care about each other.

In general, how often do members of your faith community do the following?

Never Once in a while

Fairly often

Very often

Let you know they love and care for you

Talk with you about your private problems and concerns

Express interest and concern in your well-being

Provide meals and other practical support for members who are sick or injured

Provide meals and other practical support for members struggling with mental health issues

Does your faith community normally provide counseling services (e.g. support groups, pastoral counseling, etc.)? Yes No I'm not sure

Does your faith community normally provide a referral list of counseling services outside of the church, such as hotline numbers or contact information of mental health professionals? Yes No I'm not sure Have leaders or staff members from your faith community ever referred you to a mental health professional (e.g. psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, counselor, etc.)? Yes No

Have leaders or staff members from your faith community ever discouraged you from seeking help from a mental health professional (e.g. psychiatrist, psychologist, social worker, counselor, etc.)? Yes

Since the Coronavirus pandemic started, has your local faith community been doing any of the following? (Please select all that apply; leave it blank if it does not apply or if you don't know) My faith community has been in regular contact with members

My faith community leaders have made themselves easy to access (by phone, online consultations, etc.) My faith community has helped elderly members to stay connected

My faith community has offered members help with financial difficulties, food, or other material needs My faith community leaders have talked about mental health

My faith community has started, promoted, or continued online support groups for mental health My faith community has provided or suggested external resources for mental health needs (e.g., counselors, therapists)

My faith community has provided help (e.g., money, food, etc.) to people outside our faith community My faith community has made members aware of local opportunities for COVID-19 testing

How did your faith community respond to the national protests following George Floyd's killing? (Please select all that apply; leave it blank if it does not apply or if you don't know) My faith community leaders spoke or wrote about the need for racial justice My faith community leaders encouraged us to participate in protests for racial justice My faith community leaders addressed the stress or trauma caused by the event My faith community leaders organized prayer services for racial justice My faith community leaders expressed support for the police My faith community leaders criticized violent protests Members of my faith community participated in protests for racial justice Members of my faith community organized discussions about racial justice There are disagreements among my faith community members about race relations in America

We would like to learn how your life has been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic

Please tell us whether any of the following situations have happened to you, personally, <u>in the past</u> <u>calendar year</u>. Please leave it blank if it does not apply to you. Yes, <u>before</u> March 2020 Yes, <u>since</u> March 2020 A serious accident or injury A serious illness

No

An unexpected death of a loved one Trouble with the law A robbery or break-in Physical assault or mugging A marital separation or divorce Domestic violence Trouble with drug/alcohol addiction An unwanted loss of a job Considerable loss of income Considerable loss of financial savings Loss of health insurance Going out of business

Currently, how difficult is it for you to meet the following needs? Not at all difficult Not too difficult Somewhat difficult Very difficult Housing Food Transportation Medical expenses Other necessities Non-essential expenses

Please indicate whether any of the following statements apply to you. Please select all that apply, and leave it blank if it does not apply to you:

I currently have symptoms of COVID-19, but I have not yet been tested

I was diagnosed with COVID-19 and my health still suffers because of it

I had COVID-19 and I have successfully recovered

I have a health condition (e.g., heart disease, lung disease, etc.) that puts me at high risk for COVID-19 Someone living in my household has a health condition (e.g., heart disease, lung disease, etc.) that puts them at high risk for COVID-19

Someone close to me has been diagnosed with COVID-19

Someone close to me has died due to COVID-19

I regularly worry about becoming sick with COVID-19

I regularly worry that my family or friends will become sick with COVID-19

Since the COVID-19 pandemic, I feel more isolated from the people I care about

Since the COVID-19 pandemic, I have needed help with finances, food, or other material needs

Since the COVID-19 pandemic, my faith community helped me with finances, food, or other material needs

I have helped people in my faith community during the COVID-19 pandemic

I have donated money or food during the COVID-19 pandemic

I am unhappy with my faith community's response to the COVID-19 pandemic

Since the COVID-19 pandemic, the quality of my sleep has worsened

I have medical issues that have gone untreated due to COVID-19 restrictions

Since the COVID-19 pandemic, my sense of purpose in life has weakened Since the COVID-19 pandemic, I often feel lonely Since the COVID-19 pandemic, I often feel helpless Since the COVID-19 pandemic started, I have needed specialized mental health services (e.g., psychiatrists, therapists, counselors) Since the COVID-19 pandemic, I have been unable to access specialized mental health services (e.g., psychiatrists, therapists, counselors) Because of the COVID-19 pandemic, my mental health has worsened I believe that the COVID-19 pandemic is a punishment from God I believe that the COVID-19 pandemic is caused by the devil or evil spirits I believe that the COVID-19 pandemic is a sign that the world is ending I believe that the COVID-19 pandemic has created a unique opportunity for expressing compassion to others

How often in the past 30 days have you felt any of the following ways? Never Rarely **Sometimes** Often **Almost always** Trembling and shaky Worried over possible misfortunes Your muscles were tense Could not control your thoughts Like the worst was going to happen Butterflies in your stomach Dizzy or lightheaded Like you were missing out on things in life That you had to keep busy to avoid unpleasant thoughts Bothered by things that usually do not bother you Lack of appetite That you could not "shake off the blues" That everything you did was an effort Hopeless about the future Unable to keep your mind on what you were doing So sad that nothing could cheer you up Like you could not "get going" Shortness of breath or trouble breathing Numbness or tingling in parts of your body Sweaty but not due to heat or exercise That life is ultimately meaningless Angry Like you were "boiling up inside" Outraged by something somebody had said or done Unable to control your temper Difficulty forgiving people who have angered you That you could not stop thinking about everything that makes you angry That you wanted to "get back" at someone who had angered you

Since the COVID-19 pandemic, has your use of the following changed? Increased Decreased Stayed about the same I do not use it Alcohol Tobacco Pornography Prescription medications for depression, insomnia, or any other type of mental illness? Marijuana Non-prescription drugs

In the next section, we would like to ask about some of your general opinions on various matters:

If a loved one was experiencing a mental illness and was threatening to harm themselves or others, what would you do? (Select all that apply) I would call 911 I would the police I would call a mental illness crisis line I would consult a religious leader from my faith tradition I would consult a doctor I would consult a doctor I would consult a therapist or mental health professional I would consult a family member I would consult a friend Other [include text entry box]

Which of the above options would you turn to <u>first</u>? I would call 911 I would call the police I would call a mental illness crisis line I would consult a religious leader from my faith tradition I would consult a doctor I would consult a therapist or mental health professional I consult a family member I would consult a friend Other [previous text entry box contents]

To what extent do you think the protests in response to George Floyd's death were necessary? I do not think the protests were necessary at all I think the protests were somewhat necessary I think the protests were very necessary Not sure

In general, to what extent do you trust the following people? **Completely Quite a lot A little Not at all** Journalists Police officers The current US president Politicians (from the party I support) Politicians (from the party I do not support) Religious leaders from my faith tradition Pharmaceutical companies Scientists Medical doctors Mental health professionals (e.g., psychiatrists, counselors)

Thinking about yourself, how much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the Coronavirus or COVID-19?

Do not agree Agree a little Agree moderately Agree moderately Agree a lot Agree completely I trust the information about the virus from scientific experts I trust the information about the virus from the media COVID-19 is a bioweapon developed by China COVID-19 is a hoax Social distancing reduces the likelihood of spreading the virus from person to person Until we have a COVID-19 vaccine, citizens should be required to wear face masks in public places like grocery stores The COVID-19 related lockdowns were justified

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or other? Democrat Republican Independent Other party No preference

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Strongly disagree Disagree Agree Strongly agree Don't know Having a mental health disorder is nothing to be ashamed of People with mental health disorders can live normal lives People with serious mental health disorders are usually a danger to society People with mental health disorders are welcomed in my faith community Suicide can often be prevented People should not be ashamed to say a loved one died by suicide Suicide is a selfish act If my loved one died by suicide, I would keep quiet about the cause of death

If a vaccine to prevent COVID-19 were available today, would you... Definitely get the vaccine Probably get the vaccine Probably NOT get the vaccine Definitely NOT get the vaccine

We thank you again for your continued participation. You are almost done! In this next and final section, we would like to ask some basic questions about your personal background. Please keep in mind that your responses are entirely anonymous and confidential, so feel free to answer as openly and honestly as possible.

What is your gender? Female Male Other: Prefer not to say

With what race/ethnicity do you *most closely* identify? Hispanic or Latino White Black or African American Asian/Asian American Native American Other

What is your current age in years?

What is your current marital status? Married Domestic partnership/living with partner (not legally married) Separated Divorced Widowed Single/never been married

What is the highest level of schooling you have completed? Less than high school High school graduate (GED or diploma) Some college (including Associate's degree and vocational training) College graduate (Bachelor's degree) Postgraduate or professional degree (e.g. MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)

What is your current employment status?
Employed full-time
Employed part-time
Unemployed but seeking employment
Unemployed and not seeking employment
Retired
Homemaker
Sick leave
Maternity leave
Other

Were you born in the United States of America?
Yes
No

Do you have any chronic physical health conditions (e.g. asthma, diabetes, etc.)?
Yes
No

Have you ever been diagnosed with a mental illness by a medical professional or psychologist (e.g.
clinical depression, anxiety disorder, bipolar disorder, etc.)?
Yes
No

By your best estimate, what was your total <u>household</u> income last year, before taxes? By total household income, we mean the total salaries for all of the people living in your home plus all other sources of income (e.g. pensions, real estate, social security, etc.). Less than \$10,000 More than \$250,000 Finally, what is the biggest challenge you are currently facing that you would like your faith community leaders to know?

You have reached the end of this survey. If you are ready to submit your response, click the "next" arrow below.

Thank you for taking the survey!

Your response has been recorded.

To learn more about work conducted at please visit:

If you are currently in emotional distress and do not have a health professional or religious leader who is able to help you, please call the SAMHSA Treatment Referral helpline at 1-877-726-4727, which is staffed live from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. EST Monday to Friday.

If the emergency is more urgent and/or life-threatening, please call 911, available 24 hours a day.