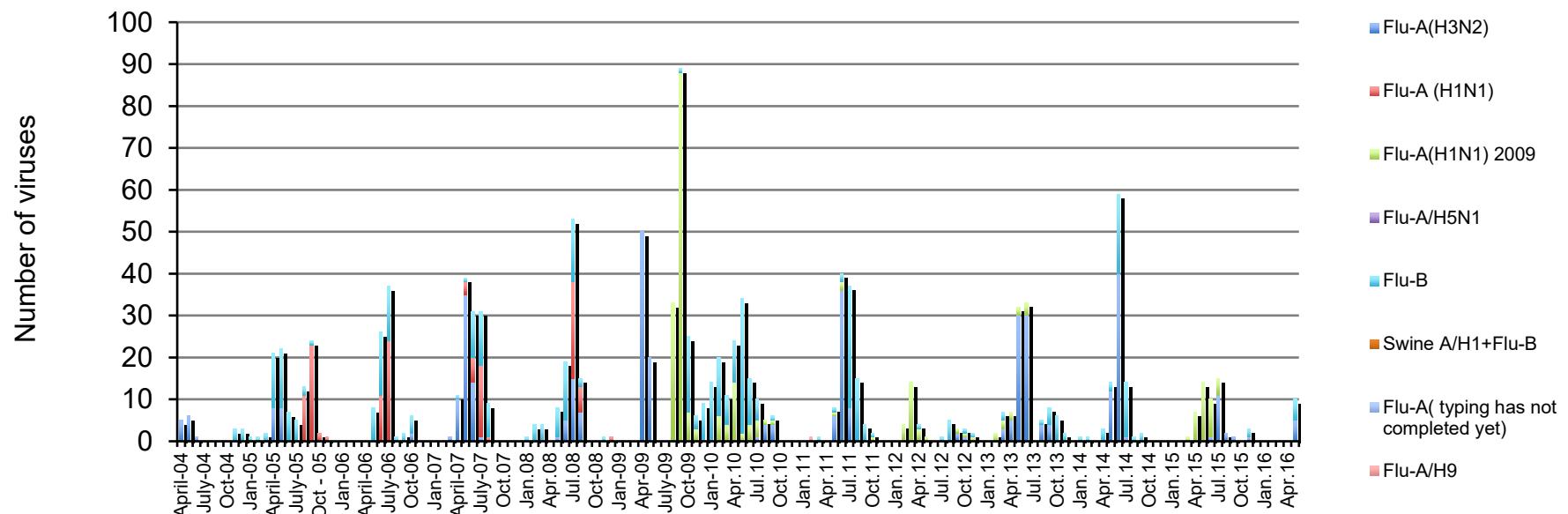


Supplemental Digital Content 9, Figure

Influenza viruses among children <5y: Kamalapur Apr 2004 to 31 May 2016  
Routine Surveillance Data



As shown by the green bars, A(H1N1)pdm09 began to spike beginning in August 2009 and then September 2009. NB: these are isolates, not incidence but the incidence data corroborate these findings). From ongoing influenza surveillance at the icddr,b Kamalapur field site, funded by a cooperative agreement between US CDC and icddrb (PI: Dr. W. Abdullah Brooks).