Supplemental Figure 1. Population plots with references populations
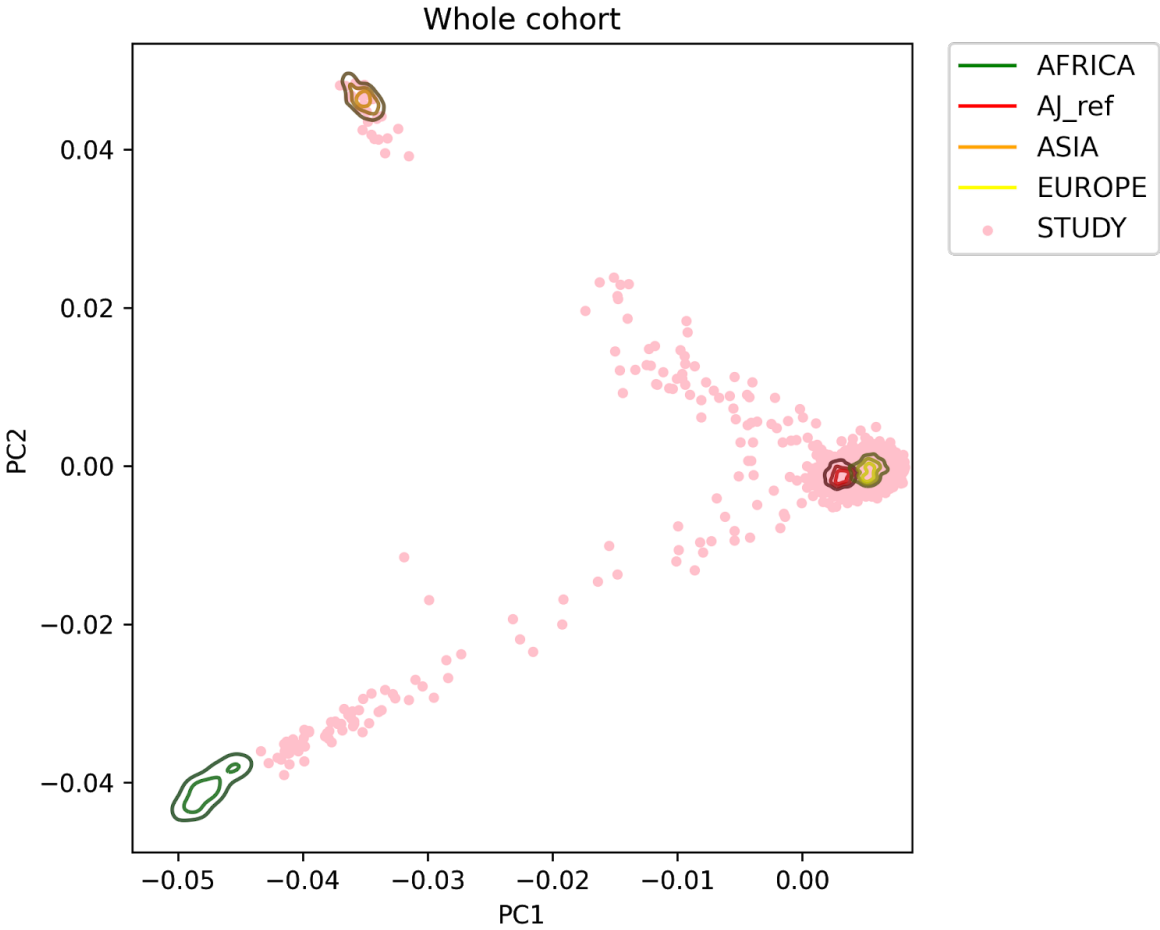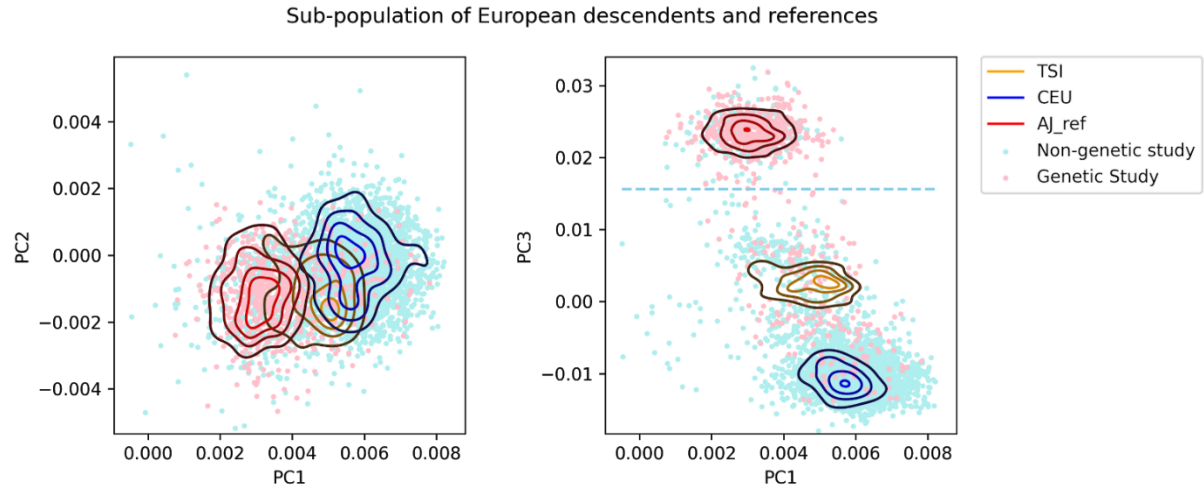
Supplemental Figure 2. Genetic PC plots of European ancestry individuals

Sub-population of European descendents and references

Blue dashed line represents the cut-off value to infer AJ population
AJ_ref, Ashkenazi Jewish reference panel; CEU Northern Europeans from Utah; TSI, Toscani from Italy.
Genetic study, genetically enriched cohorts; Non-genetic study, not genetically enriched cohorts.

Supplemental Table. AJ percentage among Europeans

Cohort	Category	N of Europeans	AJ %
BioFIND			
	HC	70	14.3
	PD	99	16.2
HBS			
	HC	227	11.9
	PD	640	12.3
PDBP			
	HC	470	3.2
	PD	856	3.2
PPMI Original Cohort			
	HC	190	11.1
	PD	408	5.4
	SWEDD	61	6.6
PPMI Prodromal Cohort			
	Prodromals	61	3.3
PPMI Genetic Cohort			
	HC_GC	210	72.4
	PD_GC	178	53.9
PPMI Genetic Registry			
	HC_GR	164	67.7
	PD_GR	125	85.6
All		3759	18.3

AJ, Ashkenazi Jewish; BF, BioFIND; PD, PDBP; PP, PPMI; HC, Healthy controls; PD, Parkinson's disease; GC, Genetic Cohort; GR, Genetic Registry.

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