

Supplemental file 1

Evaluation of a sleep metre result (Example)

- Created based on the company's format (NEMURI SCAN NN-1310; Paramount bed Co., Ltd)
- Evaluation criteria are set by Paramount bed Co., Ltd.
- We converted A to 4, B to 3, C to 2, and D to 1, for calculation purpose.
- Total evaluation reflects the worst evaluation item among all items.

Date: XX, XX, 20XX Mr. xxxxx.

Total Evaluation: D (Improvement required)

Sleep index	Value	Evaluation	Criteria
Total sleep time	6h 16min	B	The total amount of time you actually slept from bedtime to wake-up time. A: ≥ 6.5 h, < 8 h, B: ≥ 6 h, < 6.5 h or ≥ 8 h, < 9 h C: ≥ 5 h, < 6 h or ≥ 9 , < 10 D: < 5 h or ≥ 10
Total time in bed	8h 13min	B	The total amount of time from bedtime to wake-up time. Criteria: Same as the total sleep time
Time for bed (bedtime)	22:49	reference	Time you laid on bed
Wake-up time	7:03	reference	Time you left from bed
Sleep latency	23.4min	C	The time it took from bedtime to falling asleep. A: < 10 min, B: ≥ 10 min, < 20 min, C: ≥ 20 min, < 30 min, D: ≥ 30 min
Sleep efficiency	76.2%	C	Percentage of time actually asleep from bedtime to wake up. (Total sleep time / Total time in bed x 100 [%]) A: ≥ 95 %, B: ≥ 85 %, < 95 % C: ≥ 75 %, < 85 %, D: < 75 %
Wakefulness after sleep onset	92.1min	D	The total amount of time you woke up in the middle of your sleep between falling asleep and waking up. A: < 10 min, B: ≥ 10 min, < 20 min C: ≥ 20 min, < 40 min, D: ≥ 40 min
Number of out-of-bed instances	1.5 times	C	The number of times you have left from bed for toilet, etc. A: 0 time, B: < 1 time, C: ≥ 1 time, < 2 times, D: ≥ 2 times