

Supplementary Table 1. Associations between three meaningfulness items and sociodemographic factors, health-related factors and physical isolation status among community-dwelling oldest old in Finland during the Covid-19 pandemic.

		I feel that what I do every day is significant				I belong to a group or community that is important for me				I feel that my life has purpose			
		Disagree	Neither	Agree	<i>p</i> Value*	Disagree	Neither	Agree	<i>p</i> Value*	Disagree	Neither	Agree	<i>p</i> Value*
		% (n)		% (n)		% (n)		% (n)		% (n)		% (n)	
Gender	Women	10.3 (6)	10.3 (6)	79.3 (46)	0.416	21.1 (12)	14.0 (8)	64.9 (37)	0.075	11.7 (7)	10.0 (6)	78.3 (47)	0.080
	Men	5.0 (2)	17.5 (7)	77.5 (31)		10.8 (4)	32.4 (12)	56.8 (21)		0.0	12.5 (5)	87.5 (35)	
Age	<82.5 y	3.2 (1)	16.1 (5)	80.6 (25)	0.728	15.6 (5)	28.1 (9)	56.3 (18)	0.719	6.1 (2)	6.1 (2)	87.9 (29)	0.779
	85.5–88.8 y	8.6 (3)	11.4 (4)	80.0 (28)		21.2 (7)	15.2 (5)	63.6 (21)		8.6 (3)	11.4 (4)	80.0 (28)	
	<88.8 y	12.5 (4)	12.5 (4)	75.0 (24)		13.8 (4)	20.7 (6)	65.5 (19)		6.3 (2)	15.6 (5)	78.1 (25)	
Lives alone	Yes	10.3 (6)	13.8 (8)	75.9 (44)	0.738	22.2 (12)	16.7 (9)	61.1 (33)	0.363	10.3 (7)	15.5 (9)	74.1 (43)	0.157
	No	8.3 (2)	8.3 (2)	83.3 (20)		12.0 (3)	28.0 (7)	60.0 (15)		3.8 (1)	3.8 (1)	92.3 (24)	
Physical isolation	Yes	10.0 (7)	15.7 (11)	74.3 (52)	0.035	19.1 (13)	23.5 (16)	57.4 (39)	0.035	4.8 (1)	0.0 (0)	95.2 (20)	0.140
	No	0.0 (0)	0.0 (0)	100 (21)		5.3 (1)	5.3 (1)	89.5 (17)		6.9 (5)	15.3 (11)	77.8 (56)	
Self-rated health	Poor	7.7 (1)	15.4 (2)	76.9 (10)	0.970	33.3 (4)	33.3 (4)	33.3 (4)	0.087	28.6 (4)	7.1 (1)	64.3 (9)	0.003
	Average or higher	8.2 (7)	12.9 (11)	78.8 (67)		14.6 (12)	19.5 (16)	65.9 (54)		3.5 (3)	11.6 (10)	84.9 (73)	
Physical functioning	Good	7.1 (4)	14.3 (8)	78.6 (44)	0.314	12.7 (7)	21.8 (12)	65.5 (36)	0.608	5.4 (3)	8.9 (5)	85.7 (48)	0.208
	Moderate	4.0 (1)	20.0 (5)	76.0 (19)		27.3 (6)	22.7 (5)	50.0 (11)		4.0 (1)	20.0 (5)	76.0 (19)	
	Poor	22.2 (2)	0.0 (0)	77.8 (7)		22.2 (2)	22.2 (2)	55.6 (5)		22.2 (2)	11.1 (1)	66.7 (6)	
Cognitive capacity	Higher	7.4 (5)	13.2 (9)	79.4 (54)	0.467	10.9 (7)	21.9 (14)	67.2 (43)	0.338	4.4 (3)	11.8 (8)	83.8 (57)	0.219
	Lower	10.1 (1)	0.0 (0)	90.0 (9)		27.3 (3)	18.2 (2)	54.5 (6)		18.2 (2)	9.1 (1)	72.7 (8)	

*Chi-square test. Statistically significant *p* Values (<0.05) are in bold.