

Supplement:

Supplementary Table S1. Clavien-Dindo Classification of surgical complications.[1, 2]

Grade	Definition
I	Any deviation from the normal postoperative course without the need for pharmacological treatment, or surgical, endoscopic, and radiological interventions. Allowed therapeutic regimens are: drugs as antiemetic's, antipyretics, analgesics, diuretics and electrolytes, and physiotherapy. This grade also includes wound infections opened at the bedside.
II	Requiring pharmacological treatment with drugs other than such allowed for grade I complications. Blood transfusions and total parenteral nutrition are also included.
III	Complication requiring surgical, endoscopic, or radiological intervention
IIIa	Intervention not under general anesthesia
IIIb	Intervention under general anesthesia
IV	Life-threatening complication (including central nervous system complications) requiring intensive care unit management
IVa	Single organ dysfunction (including dialysis)
IVb	Multi-organ dysfunction
V	Death of a patient

1. Clavien PA, Barkun J, De Oliveira ML, et al. The clavien-dindo classification of surgical complications: Five-year experience. *Ann Surg* 2009;250(2):187-196.
2. Dindo D, Demartines N, Clavien PA. Classification of surgical complications: A new proposal with evaluation in a cohort of 6336 patients and results of a survey. *Ann Surg* 2004;240(2):205-213.