

**Supplementary Table 1:** Baseline data of 850 consecutive patients.

Items	Non-diabetes ( <i>n</i> = 780)	Diabetes ( <i>n</i> = 70)	<i>P</i> -value
Gender, <i>n</i> (%)			
Male	523 (67.05)	55 (78.51)	*
Female	257 (32.95)	15 (21.43)	
Age (years)	47.66 ± 0.39	52.38 ± 1.18	*
Height (cm)	167.16 ± 0.29	167.67 ± 0.92	N.S.
Weight (kg)	69.35 ± 0.45	76.37 ± 1.58	*
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	24.69 ± 0.12	27.08 ± 0.46	*
Hypertension, <i>n</i> (%)	174 (22.31)	37% (52.86)	*
Heart rate (beats/min)	69.37 ± 0.29	72.03 ± 1.10	*

\* *P* < 0.05. NS: Not significant.