

EFFECTS OF COMMON GRAM-NEGATIVE PATHOGENS CAUSING MALE GENITOURINARY-TRACT INFECTIONS ON HUMAN SPERM FUNCTIONS

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Supplemental Figure S1. Frames from a video of a semen sample in vitro incubated with *E. cloacae* ATCC 13047 for 3 hours at 37°C, 5%CO₂. Adhesion of bacteria to the tail is evident in many spermatozoa (Nikon Eclipse Ci phase contrast microscope with heated stage, Leica MC170 HD camera, resolution 5 Megapixel).

