

Supporting Information

Structural and Spectroscopic Evidence for a Side-on Fe(III)-superoxo Complex Featuring Discrete O-O Bond Distances

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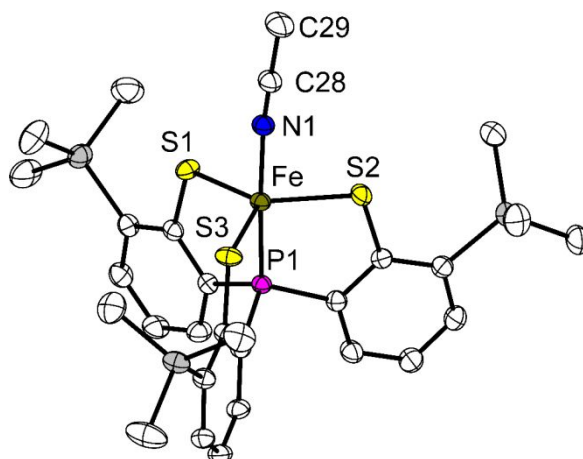


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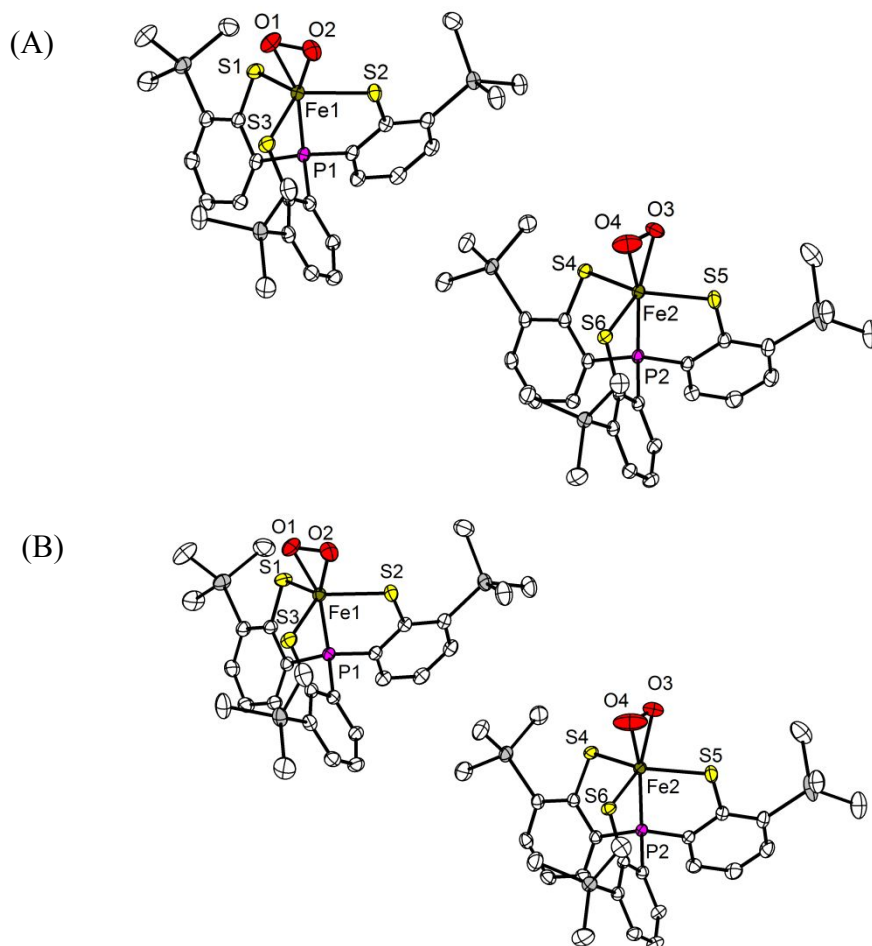


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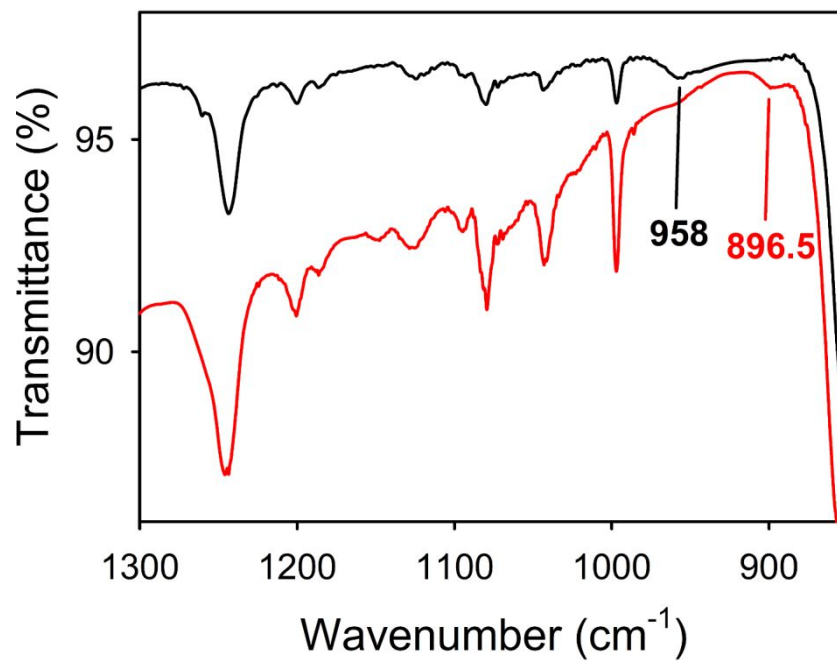


Figure S3. IR spectra of **1** in THF. **1**-¹⁶O₂ (Black) and **1**-¹⁸O₂ (red).

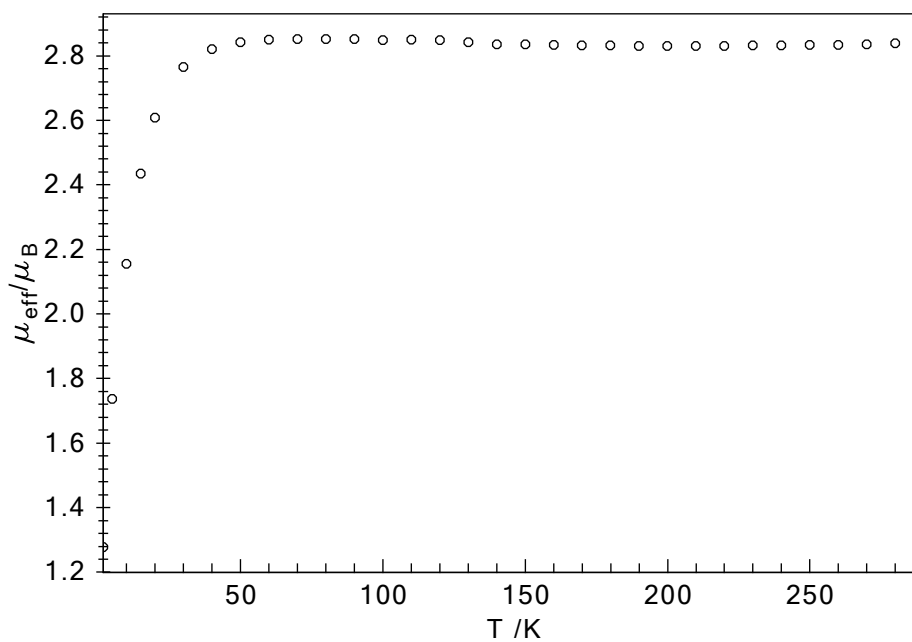


Figure S4. The measured effective magnetic moment of [AsPh₄][**1**] as a function of temperature.

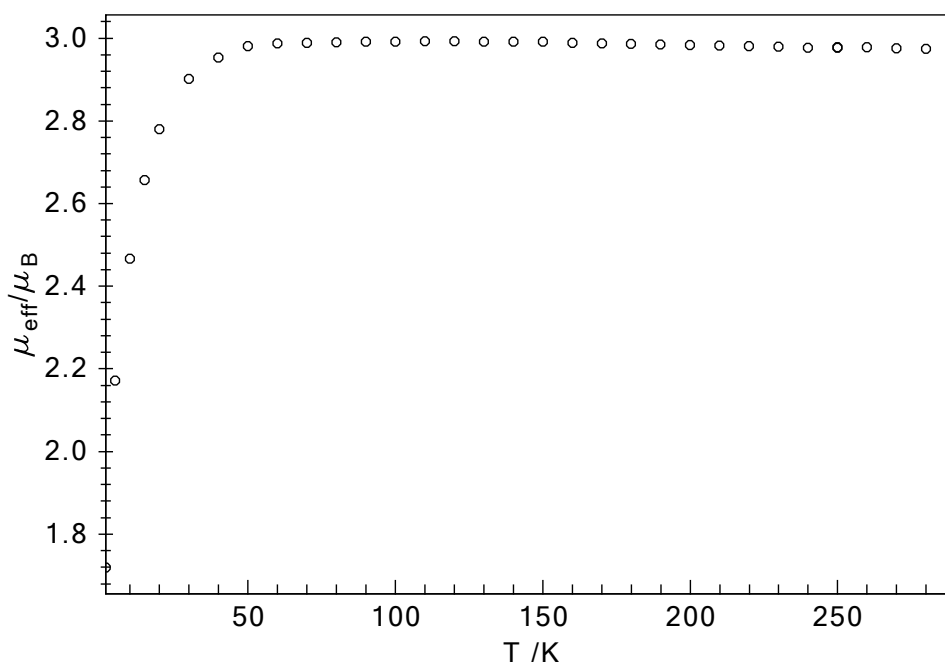


Figure S5. The measured effective magnetic moment of $[\text{PPh}_4][\mathbf{1}]$ as a function of temperature.

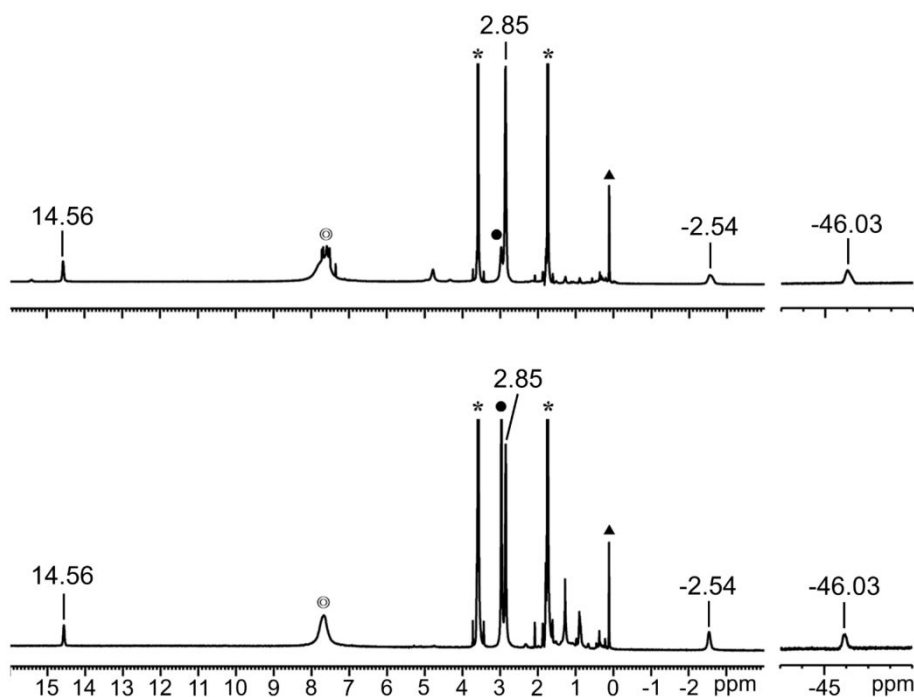


Figure S6. ^1H NMR spectra of $[\text{PPh}_4][\mathbf{1}]$ (top) and $[\text{AsPh}_4][\mathbf{1}]$ (bottom) in d_8 -THF. The data were taken at 223 K. The peaks at 14.56, -2.54, -46.03 and 2.85 ppm are associated with H atoms of phenyl groups and trimethylsilyl groups in PS3". The peaks at 7~8 ppm are associated with H atoms of cations. *THF, ▲ contaminated grease, ● degradation product.

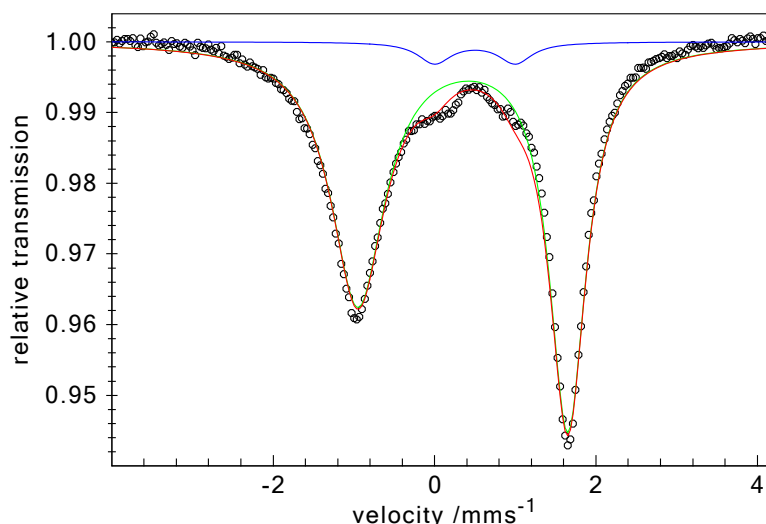


Figure S7. The Mössbauer spectrum of $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{PS3}'')(\text{OCH}_3)]^-$. Simulations give $\delta = 0.35$ mm/s, $\Delta E_Q = 2.60$ mm/s for 95% $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{PS3}'')(\text{OCH}_3)]^-$, and $\delta = 0.50$ mm/s, $\Delta E_Q = 1.00$ mm/s for 5% impurity.^[a]

^[a] Half-integer spin systems usually do not relax very fast even at low temperatures, and are in the so-called intermediate relaxation regime; consequently, their Mössbauer spectra often show asymmetric broadening as exemplified by that of $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{PS3}'')(\text{OCH}_3)]^-$ (Figure 3). Increasing temperatures speeds up relaxation and often leads to well-resolved quadrupole doublets as typically found for diamagnetic or integer spin systems. For $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{PS3}'')\text{Cl}]^-$, our initial attempt at 80 K gave a very broad spectrum, so the Mössbauer measurements were carried out at a higher temperature. Despite remaining slightly asymmetric, the 273 K spectrum has a much higher resolution, which enabled us to precisely abstract the Mössbauer parameters.

Due to the existence of the second-order Doppler shift, the isomer shift measured at higher temperatures may slightly lower than that at lower temperatures, but the difference, which depends on the Debye temperature of a given sample, is hardly greater than 0.1 mm/s. In the present case, even adding 0.1 mm/s to the isomer shift (0.33 mm/s) determined at 273 K does not affect the correctness of the conclusion.

Indeed, the sample of $[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{PS3}'')(\text{OCH}_3)]^-$ contains some impurity; however, after repeated attempts of simulations, we found that the Fe content of the impurity is no more than 5%, a typical spectrum shown below.

Computational detail

The B3LYP density functional was used to compute the spin-state energetics and tested the following initial guesses for the electronic structure of complex **1**, namely, (a) BS(6,0) describing a high spin ferric center ferromagnetically coupled to a superoxo radical; (b) BS(4,0) describing an intermediate spin ferric center ferromagnetically coupled to a superoxo radical; (c) BS(5,1) describing a high spin ferric center antiferromagnetically coupled to a superoxo radical; (d) BS(3,1) describing an intermediate spin ferric center antiferromagnetically coupled to a superoxo radical; (e) BS(2,0) describing a low spin ferric center ferromagnetically coupled to a superoxo radical or an intermediate spin Fe^{IV} center bound to a peroxo ligand. Our theoretical results demonstrated that the BS(2,0) calculations invariably converged to the BS(3,1) solution, and that the BS(6,0), BS(4,0) and BS(5,1) states lie 22.0, 13.4, and 18.9 kcal/mol higher in energy above BS(3,1). Thus, the DFT calculations unambiguously predicts BS(3,1) to be the ground state, consistent with the spin density plot and important atomic spin populations (Figure 4C). More importantly, our CASSCF(20,14) computation further confirmed the electronic structure deduced by DFT calculations (Figure 4A).

However, B3LYP geometry optimizations without any constraints erroneously predicted that the end-on isomer of **1** is stabilized by 9.4 kcal/mol relative to the side-on isomer; consequently, when the O-O bond distances is shorter than 1.27 Å in the relaxed surface scan, the calculations always delivered a geometry with an end-on O₂ ligand. While PBE computations suggest the end-on isomer to be 4.8 kcal/mol above the side-on isomer, and the PBE relaxed surface scan retained an O₂ side-on coordination geometry irrespective of the O-O bond length. More importantly, the PBE computed Mössbauer parameters and O-O stretching frequencies of the BS(3,1) solution are all in reasonable agreement with the experiment within the uncertainty range of the computations (Table S11). Thus, PBE is employed for the relaxed surface scan.

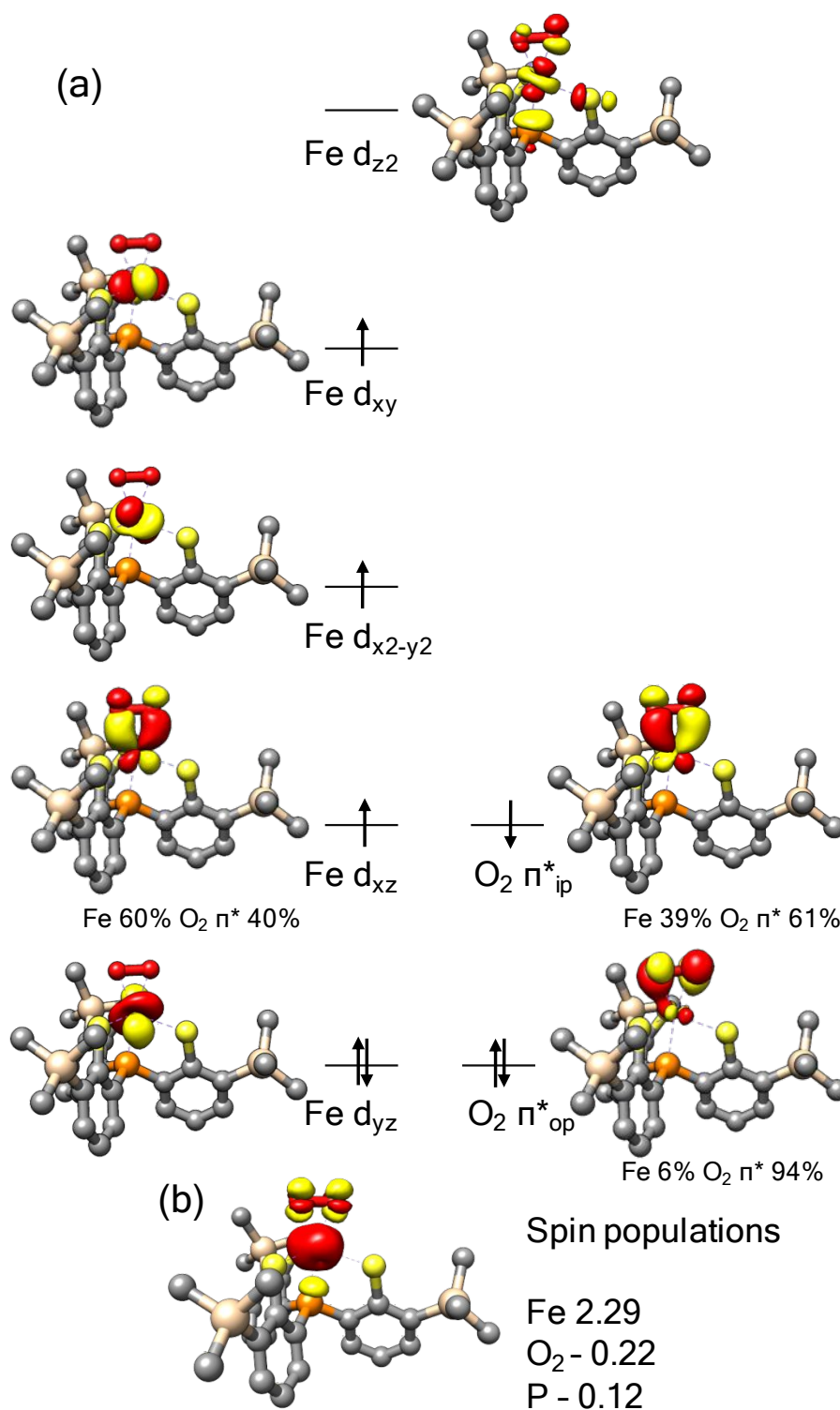


Figure S8. (a) molecular orbital diagram of complex **1** constructed by using B3LYP unrestricted corresponding orbitals. (b) spin density plot and important atomic spin populations.

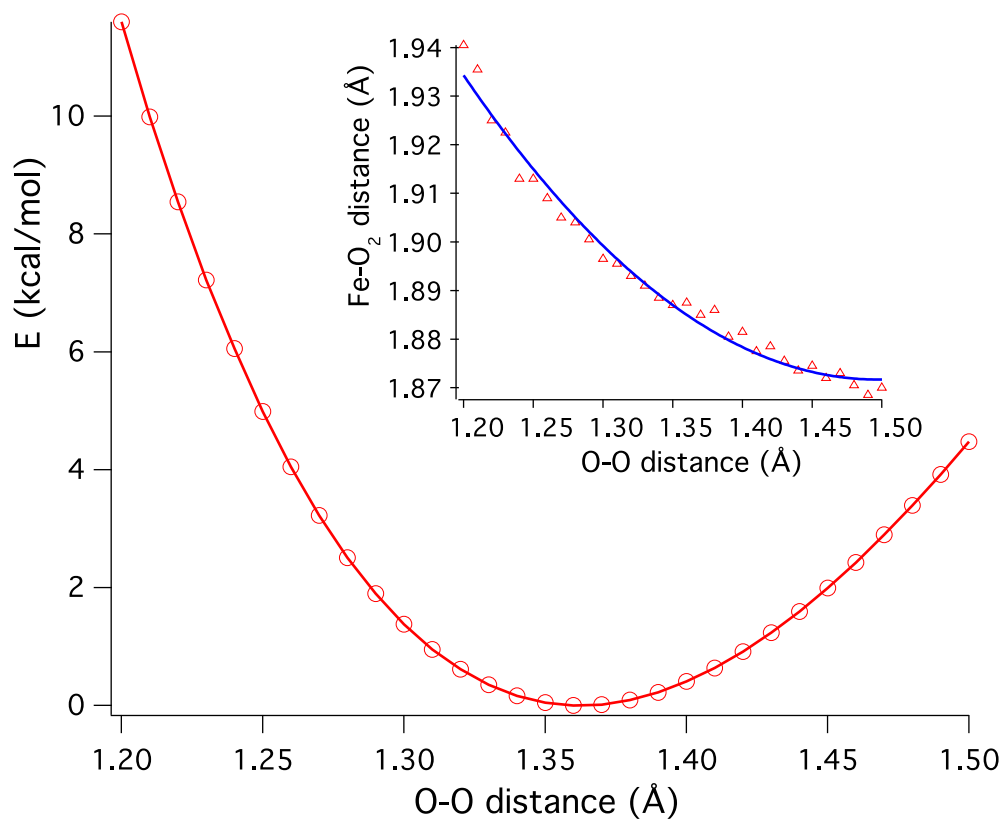


Figure S9. The PBE computed energy change and the average Fe-O₂ bond length (inset) of **1** as a function of the O-O bond distance.

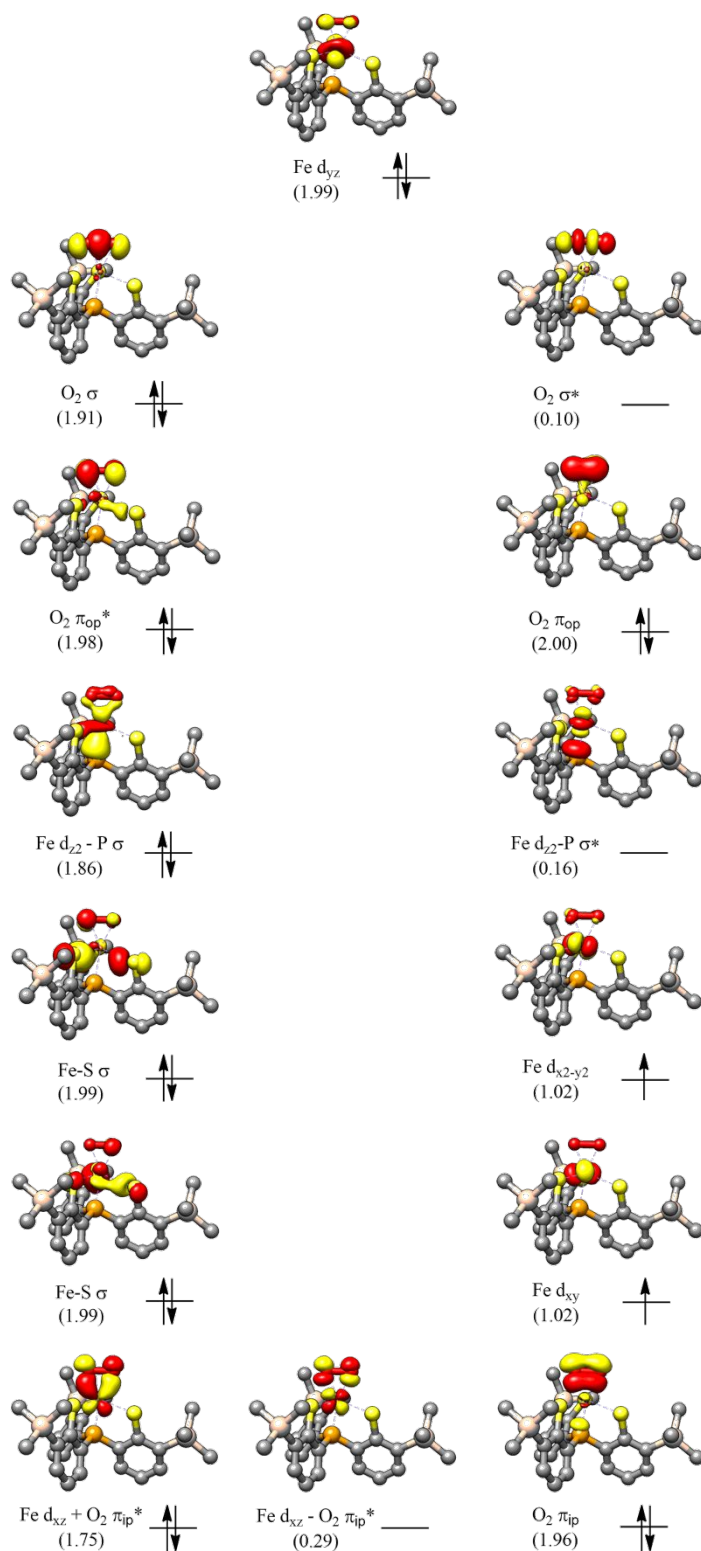


Figure S10. Electronic structure of complex **1** with an O-O bond distance of 1.50 Å derived from CASSCF(20,14) calculations. Natural orbitals with occupation number in parentheses.

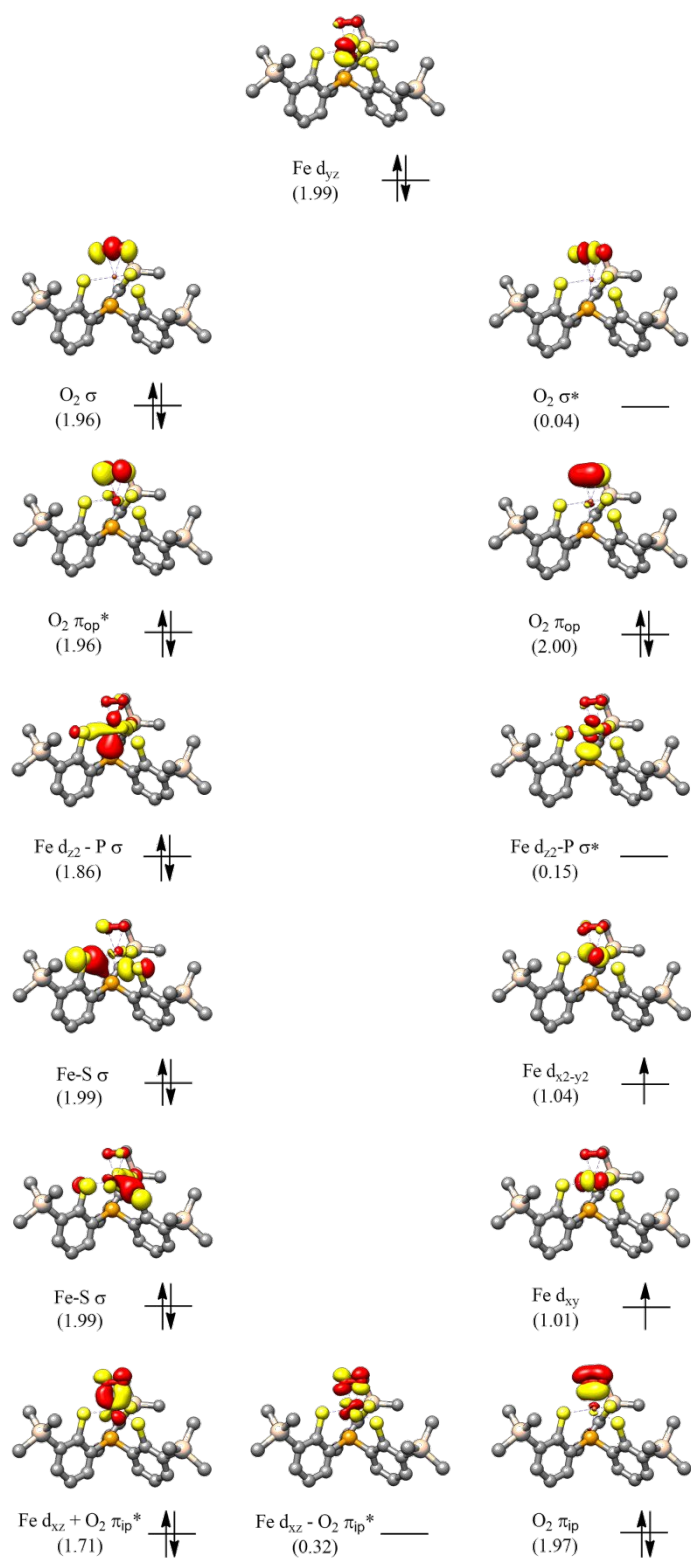


Figure S11. Electronic structure of complex **1** with an O-O bond distance of 1.23 Å derived from CASSCF(20,14) calculations. Natural orbitals with occupation number in parentheses.

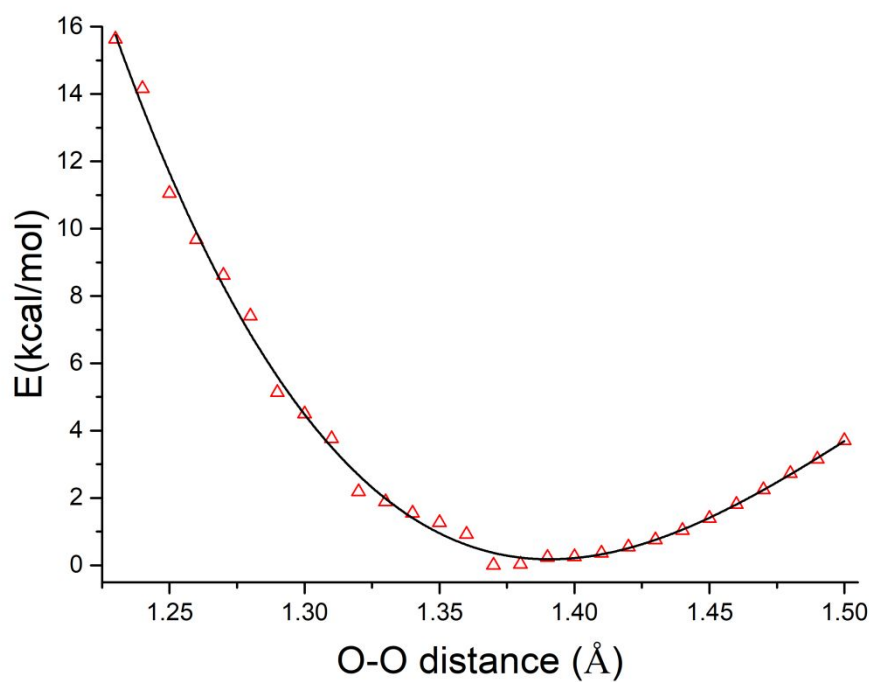


Figure S12. The CASSCF(20,14) computed energy change of **1** as a function of the O-O bond distance.

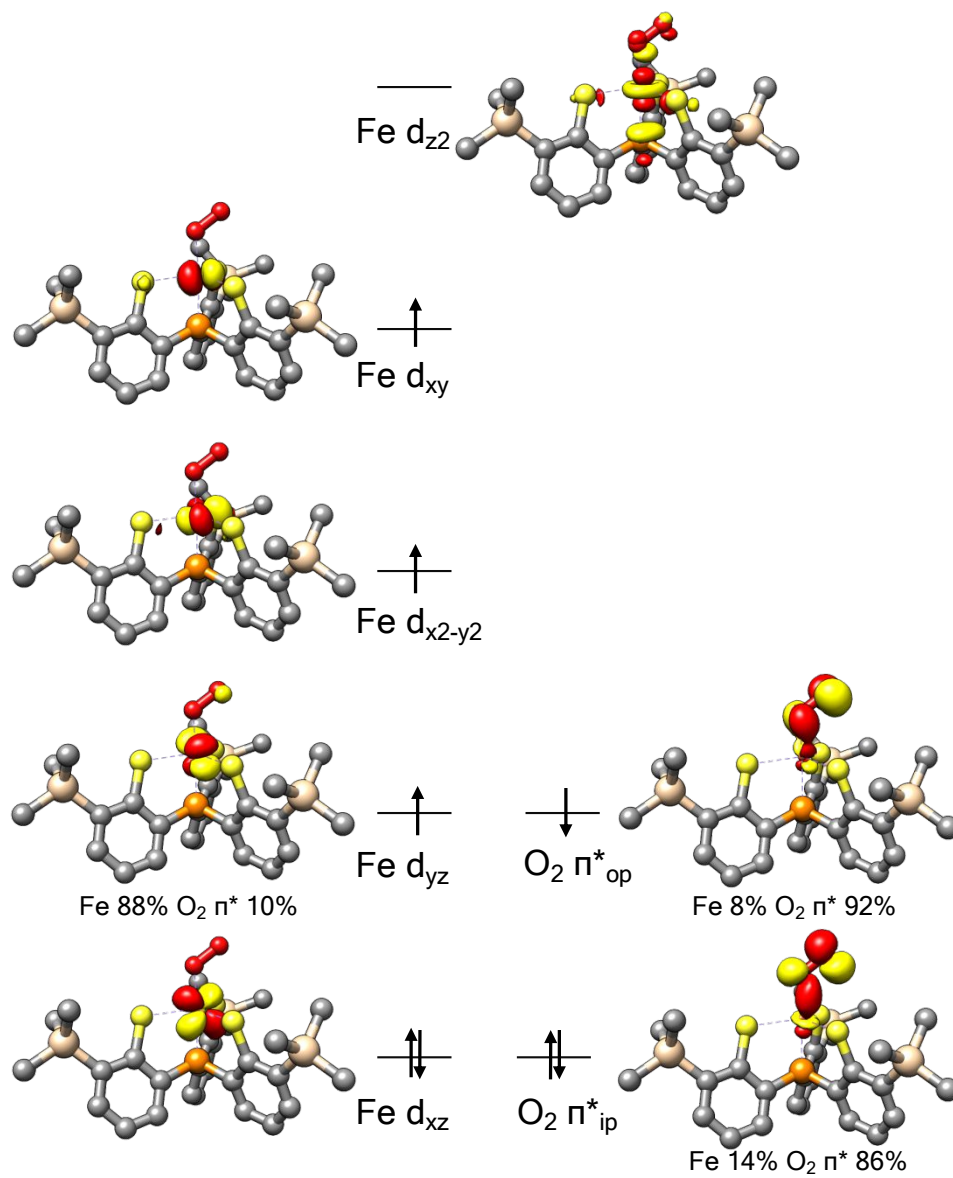


Figure S13. MO diagram of the end-on O_2 isomer of **1** obtained by B3LYP calculations.

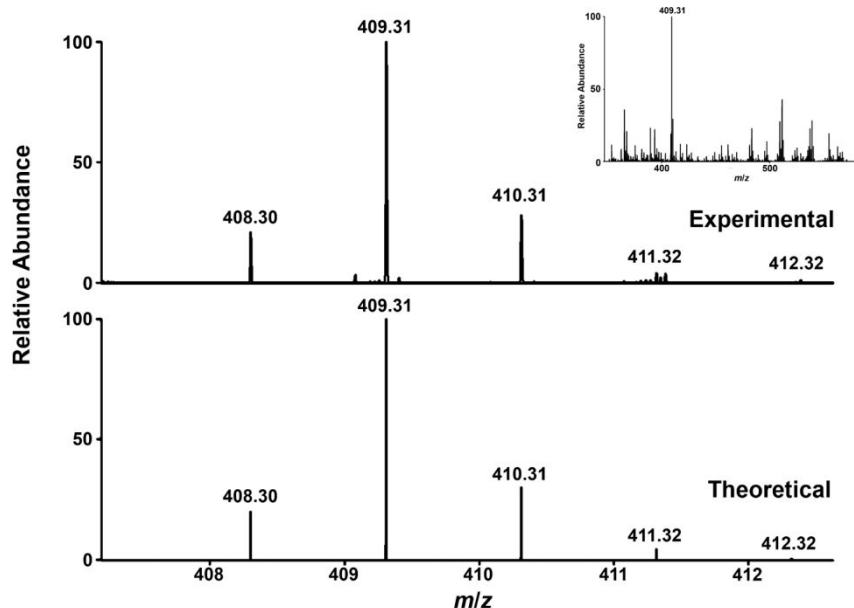


Figure S14. The ESI-MS spectrum (negative mode) of the post-reaction solution of **1** and 2,6-di-*tert*-butylphenol at -20 °C. The experimental data is consistent with the calculated one composed of 10% [C₂₈H₄₀O₂] and 90% [C₂₈H₄₁O₂]. ([C₂₈H₄₀O₂] and [C₂₈H₄₁O₂] are assigned to 3,3',5,5'-tetra-*tert*-butyl-4,4'-diphenyl-quinone and a deprotonated form of 4,4'-dihydroxy-3,3',5,5'-tetra-*tert*-butyl-diphenyl, respectively.) Inset: the spectrum in the full range.

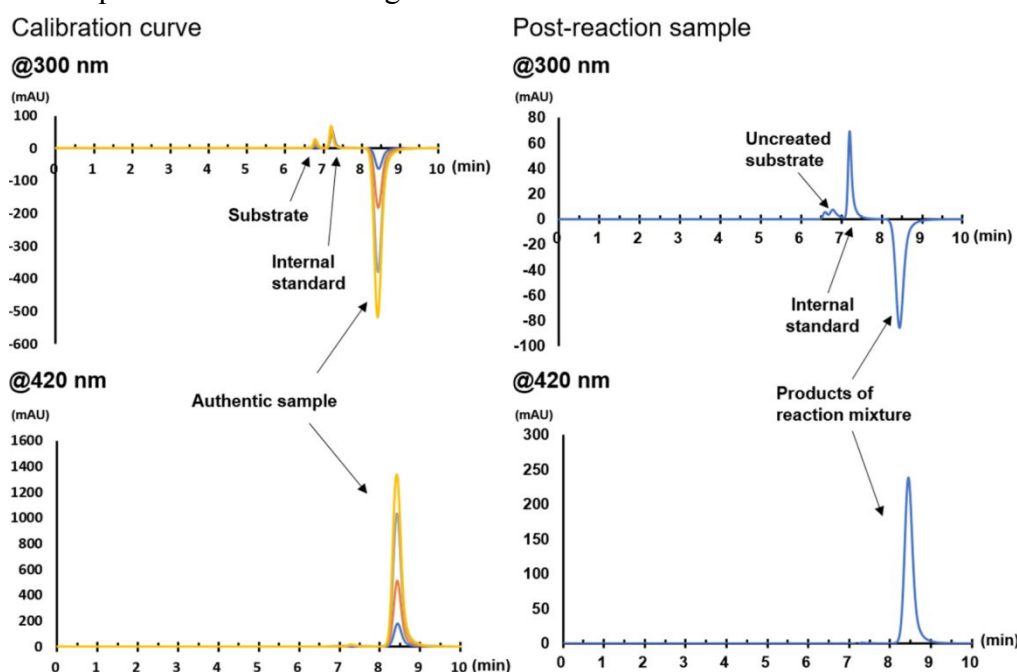


Figure S15. LC analysis for the reaction of **1** with 2,6-di-*tert*-butylphenol at -20 °C. Left: Determination of calibration curve by using benzil as an internal standard (detected at 300 nm) and 4,4'-dihydroxy-3,3',5,5'-tetra-*tert*-butyl-diphenyl as an authentic sample (detected at 420 nm). Right: Determination of products for the post-reaction sample.

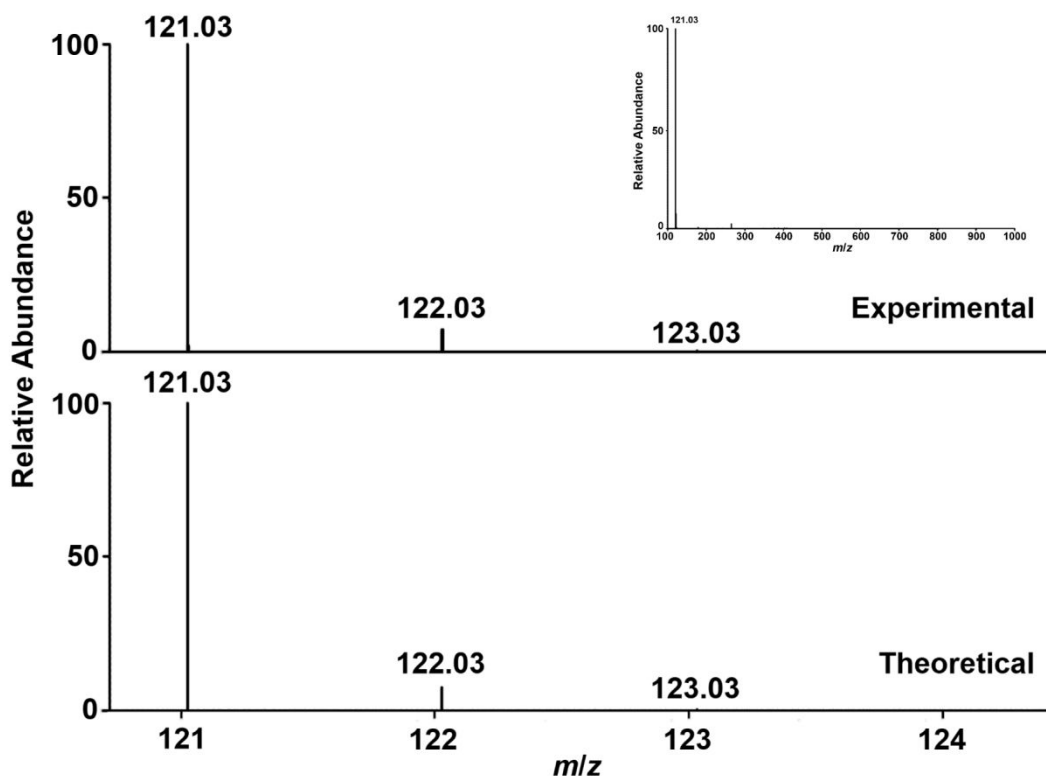


Figure S16. The ESI-MS spectrum (negative mode) of the post-reaction solution of **1** and benzaldehyde at $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. The experimental data is consistent with the calculated one of $[\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2]$. ($[\text{C}_7\text{H}_5\text{O}_2]$ is assigned to benzoate.) Inset: the spectrum in the full range.

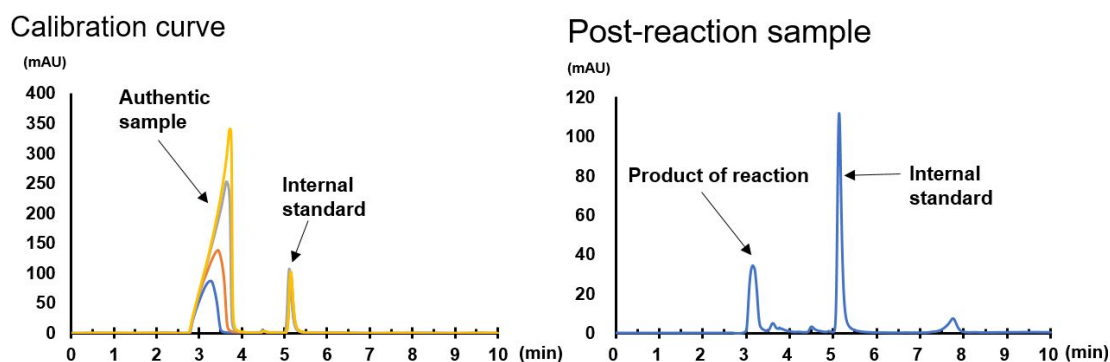


Figure S17. LC analysis for the reaction of **1** with benzaldehyde at $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. Left: Determination of calibration curve by using phenol as an internal standard and benzoic acid as an authentic sample (detected at 230 nm). Right: Determination of products for the post-reaction sample.

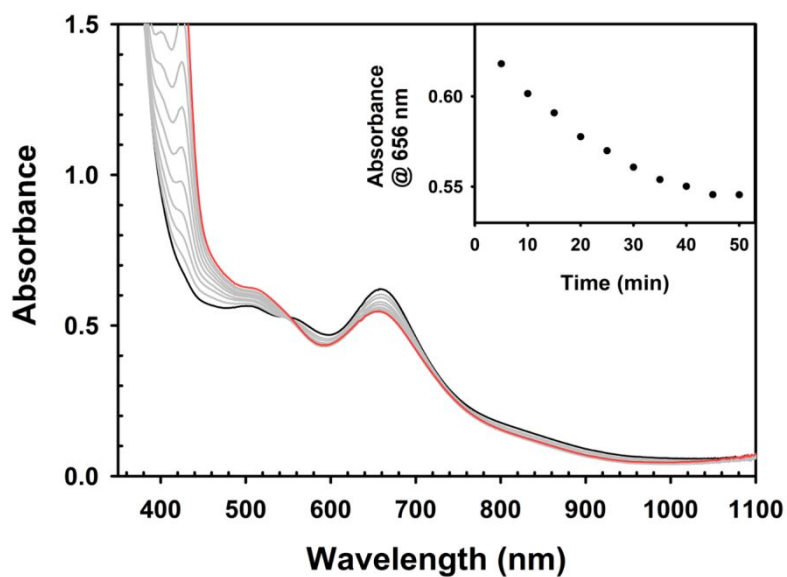


Figure S18. UV-vis-NIR spectral change of **1** (0.2 mM) reacting with 2,6-di-*tert*-butylphenol (0.32 M) in THF at -20 °C (from black to red). Inset: The absorbance at 656 nm decays against time.

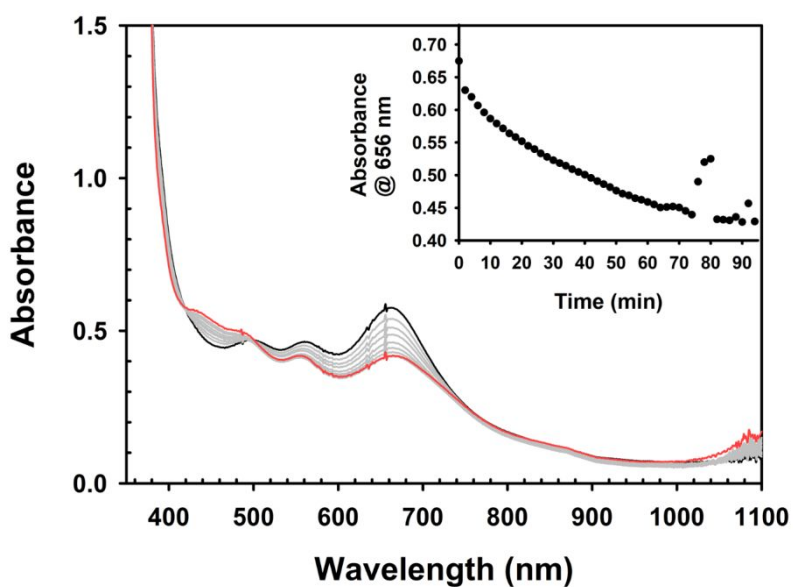


Figure S19. UV-vis-NIR spectral change of **1** (0.2 mM) reacting with benzaldehyde (0.15 M) in THF at -20 °C (from black to red). Inset: The absorbance at 656 nm decay against time.

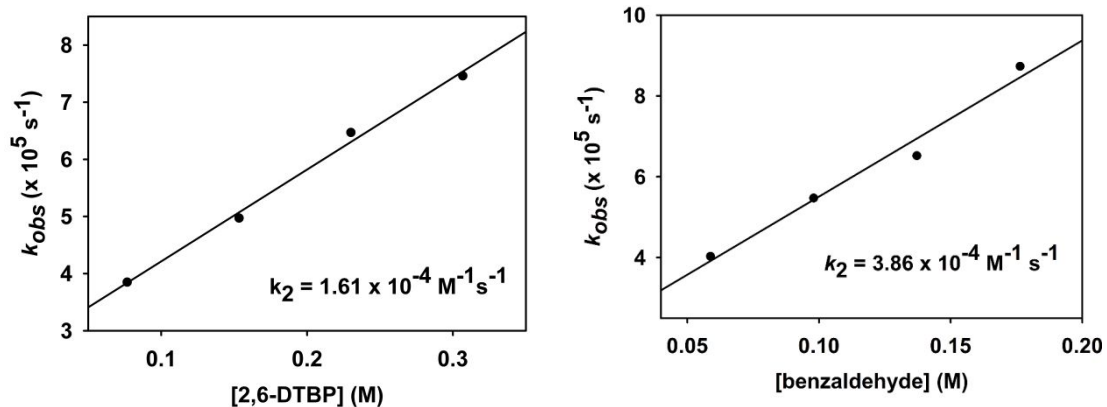


Figure S20. Second-order rate constant k_2 obtained from the reaction of **1** and substrates at -20 °C. The k_2 values derive from pseudo-first order rate constant k_{obs} (s^{-1}) versus concentration (M) of 2,6-di-*tert*-butylphenol (left) and benzaldehyde (right).

Table S1. The O-O bond distances in the reported examples of the first-row *d*-block metal-superoxo complexes.

| Reference | Complex | Bond length of O-O (Å) |
|-----------|--|------------------------|
| 1 | [Fe(TAML)(O ₂)] ²⁻ | 1.323(3), 1.306(7) |
| 2 | [Cr(14-TMC)(O ₂)(Cl)] ⁺ | 1.231(6) |
| 3 | [Tp ⁺ Co(O ₂)] | 1.355(3) |
| 4 | [Tp ^{tBu,Me} Cr(pz ⁺ H)(O ₂)] ⁺ | 1.327(5) |
| 5 | [LNi(O ₂)] | 1.347(2) |
| 6 | [Co(L ^{OiPr})(Tp ^{Me2})(O ₂)] | 1.301(5) |
| 7 | [Cu(TMGG ₃ tren)(O ₂)] ⁺ | 1.280 |
| 8 | [(^{Ar} L)Cu(O ₂)] | 1.383(2) |
| This work | [PPh ₄][1] | 1.330(4), 1.229(4) |
| | | 1.340(3), 1.221(4) |
| | | 1.351(3), 1.207(4) |
| | [AsPh ₄][1] | 1.387(2) |

Table S2. The O-O bond distances in the reported examples of the first-row *d*-block metal-peroxo complexes.

| Reference | Complex | Bond length of O-O (Å) |
|-----------|--|------------------------|
| 9 | [CrO ₂ (tpenaH)] ²⁺ | 1.383(8) |
| 10 | [Cr(12-TMC)(O ₂)(OH ₂)] ²⁺ | 1.394(4) |
| 11 | [Cr(dien)(O ₂) ₂] | 1.465(2), 1.456(2) |
| 12 | | 1.465(2) |
| 13 | [Mn(14-TMC)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.410(4) |
| 14 | [Mn(O ₂)(P(C ₆ H ₃ -3-SiMe ₃ -2-S) ₃)] ⁻ | 1.379(3) |
| 15 | [Tp ^{iPr2} Mn(η ² -O ₂)(im ^{Me} H)] | 1.42(1) |
| 16 | [MnTPPO ₂] ⁻ | 1.421(5) |
| 17 | [Mn(12-TMC)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.408(avg) |
| 18 | [Mn(tmc)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.403(4) |
| 19 | [Mn(O ₂)(Tp ^{iPr2})(pz ^{iPr2} H)] | 1.432(3) |
| 20 | [Mn(O ₂)(3,5- <i>iPr</i> ₂ pzH)(HB(3,5- <i>iPr</i> ₂ pz) ₃)] | 1.428(7), 1.43(1) |
| 1 | [Mn(TAML)(O ₂) ²⁻ | 1.415(2), 1.412(3) |
| 21 | [Fe(TMC)(OO)] ⁺ | 1.463(6) |
| 22 | [NiLFe(η ² -O ₂)(η ⁵ -C ₅ Me ₅) ⁺ | 1.381(3) |
| 23 | [Co(tmen) ₂ O ₂] ⁺ | 1.457(3) |
| 24 | (+) ₅₄₆ -Δ- <i>cis</i> -β-[Co{R,R-(CH ₃) ₂ As(CH ₂) ₃ As(C ₆ H ₅)(CH ₂) ₂ As(C ₆ H ₅)(CH ₂) ₃ As(CH ₃) ₂ }O ₂] | 1.424(10) |
| 25 | [O ₂ Co(2=phos) ₂] ⁺ | 1.420(10) |
| 26 | [Co ₂ (CN) ₄ (PMe ₂ Ph) ₅ (O ₂)] | 1.441(11) |
| 27 | [(TIMEN ^{xy})Co(O ₂) ⁻ | 1.429(3) |
| 28 | [L ^{tBu} Co(O ₂)] | 1.361(5) |
| 29 | [Co(12-TMC)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.4389(17) |
| | [Co(13-TMC)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.438(4) |
| 30 | [Co(3- <i>t</i> -Bu-Salen)·O ₂] | 1.350(11) |
| 31 | [Co(bbpc)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.4484(42), 1.4319(60) |
| 32 | [Co(TBDAP)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.456(3) |
| 33 | [Ni(TBDAP)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.401(2) |
| 34 | [Ni(13-TMC)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.383(4) |
| 35 | [Ni(12-TMC)(O ₂) ⁺ | 1.386(4) |
| 36 | L ² CuO ₂ | 1.392(12) |
| 37 | | 1.44(2) |
| 38 | L ² CuO ₂ | 1.392(3) |

Table S3. Crystallographic data of [AsPh₄][Fe(PS₃)₃](CH₃CN)]·5CH₃CN

| | [AsPh ₄][Fe(PS ₃) ₃](CH ₃ CN)]·5CH ₃ CN |
|--|---|
| Chemical formula | C ₆₃ H ₇₄ AsFeN ₆ PS ₃ Si ₃ |
| Fw | 1257.47 |
| <i>T</i> , K | 200(2) |
| Crystal system | Triclinic |
| Space group | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ |
| <i>a</i> , Å | 14.6564(3) |
| <i>b</i> , Å | 14.9077(3) |
| <i>c</i> , Å | 17.3142(3) |
| α , deg | 101.6193(7) |
| β , deg | 99.9232(6) |
| γ , deg | 111.9234(7) |
| <i>V</i> , Å ³ | 3307.5 (1) |
| <i>Z</i> | 2 |
| <i>D</i> _{calc} /g cm ⁻³ | 1.263 |
| GOF ^a on <i>F</i> ² | 1.031 |
| <i>R</i> ₁ , % | 0.0460 |
| <i>wR</i> ₂ , % | 0.1230 |
| CCDC number | 2019735 |

^aGOF = $\{\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/(M-N)\}^{1/2}$ (*M*=number of reflections, *N*=number of parameters refined)

^b*R*₁ = $\sum||F_o| - |F_c||/\sum|F_o|$.

^c*wR*₂ = $\{\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/\sum[w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}$.

Table S4. Selected bond distances (Å) and bond angles (deg) of [AsPh₄][Fe(PS₃)³⁻](CH₃CN)·5CH₃CN

| Bond length (Å) | | Bond angle (degree) | |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| Fe-S(1) | 2.2831(8) | S(1)-Fe-S(2) | 122.79(3) |
| Fe-S(2) | 2.2739(8) | S(2)-Fe-S(3) | 119.24(3) |
| Fe-S(3) | 2.2832(7) | S(1)-Fe-S(3) | 117.11(3) |
| Fe-P(1) | 2.1252(7) | S(1)-Fe-N(1) | 95.07(7) |
| Fe-N(1) | 1.962(2) | S(2)-Fe-N(1) | 90.82(7) |
| | | S(3)-Fe-N(1) | 93.38(7) |
| | | S(1)-Fe-P(1) | 86.89(3) |
| | | S(2)-Fe-P(1) | 86.68(3) |
| | | S(3)-Fe-P(1) | 87.23(3) |
| | | P(1)-Fe-N(1) | 177.40(8) |

Table S5. Crystallographic data of [PPh₄][Fe(PS₃)₂(O₂)]·2THF ([PPh₄][1]·2THF)

| | [PPh ₄][Fe(PS ₃) ₂ (O ₂)]·2THF | | |
|--|--|-------------|-------------|
| Chemical formula | C ₅₉ H ₇₂ FeO ₄ P ₂ S ₃ Si ₃ | | |
| Fw | 1143.40 | | |
| Crystal system | Triclinic | | |
| Space group | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ | | |
| <i>T</i> , K | 100(2) | 150(2) | 200(2) |
| <i>a</i> , Å | 14.5392(3) | 14.5658(3) | 14.5755(4) |
| <i>b</i> , Å | 21.4172(5) | 21.5165(5) | 21.6461(6) |
| <i>c</i> , Å | 22.4147(5) | 22.4637(5) | 22.5489(6) |
| α , deg | 116.7215(5) | 116.7625(5) | 116.8398(6) |
| β , deg | 92.1584(6) | 92.2027(6) | 92.2390(6) |
| γ , deg | 106.3529(6) | 106.2783(6) | 106.1547(7) |
| <i>V</i> , Å ³ | 5871.2(2) | 5921.7(2) | 5983.6(3) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| <i>D</i> _{calc} /g cm ⁻³ | 1.294 | 1.283 | 1.269 |
| GOF ^a on <i>F</i> ² | 1.019 | 1.016 | 1.028 |
| <i>R</i> ₁ , % ^b | 0.0525 | 0.0462 | 0.0484 |
| <i>wR</i> ₂ , % ^c | 0.1363 | 0.1199 | 0.1261 |
| CCDC number | 1957950 | 1957951 | 1957952 |

^aGOF = $\{\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/(M-N)\}^{1/2}$ (*M*=number of reflections, *N*=number of parameters refined)

^b*R*₁ = $\sum||F_o| - |F_c||/\sum||F_o|$.

^c*wR*₂ = $\{\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/\sum[w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}$.

Table S6. Crystallographic data of [AsPh₄][Fe(PS₃)₂(O₂)]·2THF ([AsPh₄][1]·2THF)

| | [AsPh ₄][Fe(PS ₃) ₂ (O ₂)]·2THF |
|--|--|
| Chemical formula | C ₅₉ H ₇₂ FeO ₄ P ₂ S ₃ Si ₃ |
| Fw | 1187.35 |
| Crystal system | Triclinic |
| Space group | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ |
| <i>T</i> , K | 100(2) |
| <i>a</i> , Å | 11.3019(3) |
| <i>b</i> , Å | 14.6788(4) |
| <i>c</i> , Å | 19.2169(6) |
| α , deg | 95.9416(6) |
| β , deg | 97.0774(5) |
| γ , deg | 108.1750(5) |
| <i>V</i> , Å ³ | 2971.7(2) |
| <i>Z</i> | 2 |
| <i>D</i> _{calc} /g cm ⁻³ | 1.327 |
| GOF ^a on <i>F</i> ² | 1.051 |
| <i>R</i> ₁ , % ^b | 0.0334 |
| <i>wR</i> ₂ , % ^c | 0.0892 |
| CCDC number | 1957946 |

^aGOF = $\{\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/(M-N)\}^{1/2}$ (*M*=number of reflections, *N*=number of parameters refined)

^b*R*₁ = $\sum||F_o| - |F_c||/\sum||F_o|$.

^c*wR*₂ = $\{\sum[w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2]/\sum[w(F_o^2)^2]\}^{1/2}$.

Table S7. Selected bond distances (Å) and bond angles (deg) of [PPh₄][Fe(PS₃)₂](O₂)·2THF ([PPh₄][1]·2THF)

| Temperature (K) | 100 | 150 | 200 |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Bond length (Å) | | | |
| Fe(1)-O(1) | 1.888(3) | 1.894(2) | 1.893(2) |
| Fe(1)-O(2) | 1.880(2) | 1.890(2) | 1.890(2) |
| O(1)-O(2) | 1.330(4) | 1.340(3) | 1.351(3) |
| Fe(1)-P(1) | 2.2036(8) | 2.2030(7) | 2.2038(6) |
| Fe(1)-S(1) | 2.3417(8) | 2.3287(7) | 2.3225(6) |
| Fe(1)-S(2) | 2.3164(8) | 2.3089(7) | 2.3047(6) |
| Fe(1)-S(3) | 2.3247(8) | 2.3202(7) | 2.3154(7) |
| Fe(2)-O(3) | 1.942(3) | 1.941(2) | 1.928(2) |
| Fe(2)-O(4) | 1.890(3) | 1.892(2) | 1.875(2) |
| O(3)-O(4) | 1.229(4) | 1.221(4) | 1.207(4) |
| Fe(2)-P(2) | 2.2142(8) | 2.2129(6) | 2.2126(6) |
| Fe(2)-S(4) | 2.2995(7) | 2.2953(6) | 2.2919(6) |
| Fe(2)-S(5) | 2.3029(8) | 2.2941(7) | 2.2902(6) |
| Fe(2)-S(6) | 2.3275(8) | 2.3266(7) | 2.3238(6) |
| Bond angle (degree) | | | |
| O(1)-Fe(1)-O(2) | 41.3 (1) | 41.5(1) | 41.84(9) |
| Fe(1)-O(1)-O(2) | 69.0(2) | 61.1(1) | 69.0(1) |
| Fe(1)-O(2)-O(1) | 69.7(2) | 69.4(1) | 69.2(1) |
| P(1)-Fe(1)-S(1) | 80.36(3) | 80.62(2) | 80.71(2) |
| P(1)-Fe(1)-S(2) | 80.46(3) | 80.50(2) | 80.54(2) |
| P(1)-Fe(1)-S(3) | 80.66(3) | 80.53(2) | 80.43(2) |
| S(1)-Fe(1)-S(2) | 114.36(3) | 114.45(3) | 114.54(3) |
| S(2)-Fe(1)-S(3) | 119.07(3) | 119.19(3) | 119.27(3) |
| S(1)-Fe(1)-S(3) | 118.55(3) | 118.43(3) | 118.26(3) |
| O(3)-Fe(2)-O(4) | 37.4 (1) | 37.1(1) | 37.0(1) |
| Fe(2)-O(3)-O(4) | 69.0(2) | 69.3(1) | 69.1(1) |
| Fe(2)-O(4)-O(3) | 73.6(2) | 73.6(2) | 73.9(2) |
| P(2)-Fe(2)-S(4) | 83.33(3) | 83.73(2) | 83.61(2) |
| P(2)-Fe(2)-S(5) | 80.58(3) | 80.83(2) | 80.90(2) |
| P(2)-Fe(2)-S(6) | 81.54(3) | 81.48(2) | 81.43(2) |
| S(4)-Fe(2)-S(5) | 127.50(3) | 127.07(3) | 126.67(3) |
| S(5)-Fe(2)-S(6) | 118.06(3) | 118.23(3) | 117.97(3) |
| S(4)-Fe(2)-S(6) | 108.56(3) | 108.88(2) | 109.52(2) |

Table S8. Selected bond distances (Å) and bond angles (deg) of [AsPh₄][Fe(PS₃)₂](O₂)·2THF ([AsPh₄][1]·2THF)

| Bond length (Å) | | Bond angle (degree) | |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|------------|
| Fe-O(1) | 1.884(1) | O(1)-Fe-O(2) | 43.18(7) |
| Fe-O(2) | 1.886(1) | Fe-O(1)-O(2) | 68.48(8) |
| O(1)-O(2) | 1.387(2) | Fe-O(2)-O(1) | 68.34(8) |
| Fe-P(1) | 2.2054(5) | P(1)-Fe(1)-S(1) | 79.57 (2) |
| Fe-S(1) | 2.3171(5) | P(1)-Fe(1)-S(2) | 81.63(2) |
| Fe-S(2) | 2.3171(5) | P(1)-Fe(1)-S(3) | 80.61(2) |
| Fe-S(3) | 2.2930(5) | S(1)-Fe(1)-S(2) | 112.28 (2) |
| | | S(2)-Fe(1)-S(3) | 116.95(2) |
| | | S(1)-Fe(1)-S(3) | 122.85(2) |

Table S9. The equivalent isotropic displacement parameters of O atoms of [PPh₄][1]·2THF and [AsPh₄][1]·2THF

| Compound | Temperature (K) | U _{eq} (Å ² × 10 ³) | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | | O1 | O2 | O3 | O4 |
| [PPh ₄][1]·2THF | 100 | 54(1) | 48(1) | 61(1) | 62(1) |
| | 150 | 50(1) | 48(1) | 64(1) | 70(1) |
| | 200 | 51(1) | 50(1) | 73(1) | 89(1) |
| [AsPh ₄][1]·2THF | 100 | 29(1) | 28(1) | - | - |

Table S10. The O-O vibrational energy in the reported examples of the first-row *d*-block metal-superoxo complexes.

| Reference | Complex | Wavenumber (cm ⁻¹) | |
|-----------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | $\nu_{160-160}$ | $\nu_{180-180}$ |
| 1 | [Fe(TAML)(O ₂)] ²⁻ | 1260 | 1183 |
| 2 | [Cr(14-TMC)(O ₂)(Cl)] ⁺ | 1170 | 1104 |
| 4 | [Tp ^{<i>t</i>Bu,Me} Cr(Ph)(O ₂)] | 1027 | 969 |
| | [Tp ^{<i>t</i>Bu,Me} Cr(OPh)(O ₂)] | 1068 | 1009 |
| | [Tp ^{<i>t</i>Bu,Me} Cr(pz ['] H)(O ₂)] ⁺ | 1072 | 1007 |
| | [Tp ^{<i>t</i>Bu,Me} Cr(py)(O ₂)] ⁺ | 1083 | 1025 |
| | [Tp ^{<i>t</i>Bu,Me} Cr(Cl)(O ₂)] | 1104 | 1044 |
| 5 | [LNi(O ₂)] | 971 | 919 |
| 6 | [Co(L ^{O<i>i</i>Pr})(Tp ^{Me2})(O ₂)] | 1147 | 1088 |
| | [Co(L ^{Ph})(Tp ^{Me2})(O ₂)] | 1150 | 1090 |
| | [Fe(L ^{Ph})(Tp ^{Me2})(O ₂)] | 1168 | 1090 |
| 7 | [Cu(TMGG ₃ tren)(O ₂)] ⁺ | 1117 | 1059 |
| 34 | [Ni(13-TMC)(O ₂)] ⁺ | 1130 | 1070 |
| 39 | [Tp ['] Co(O ₂)] | 961 | 908 |
| 40 | [Cu(O ₂)(HB(3- <i>t</i> Bu-5- <i>i</i> Prpz) ₃)] | 1112 | 1060 |
| 41 | [Ni(tmc)(O ₂)] ⁺ | 1131 | 1067 |
| 42 | [LNi(O ₂)] ⁻ | 980 | 932 |
| 43 | [Co(BDPP)(O ₂)] | 1135 | 1070 |
| 44 | [Fe(BDPP)(O ₂)] | 1125 | 1062 |
| 45 | [Mn(BDPP)(O ₂)] | 1145, 1125 ^[a] | 1073 |
| | [Mn(BDP ^{Br} P)(O ₂)] | 1145, 1125 ^[a] | 1078, 1064 ^[a] |
| 46 | [Co(Tp ^{Me2})(CysOEt)(O ₂)] | 1152 | 1091 |
| 47 | [Fe(Tp ^{Me2})(2-ATP)(O ₂)] | 1120 | 1055 |
| 48 | [Cu(NMe ₂ -TMPA)(O ₂)] | 1121 | 1058 |
| 49 | [Cu(L ^H)(O ₂)] ⁻ | 1033 | 968 |
| 50 | [Fe(S ₂ ^{Me2} N ₃ (Pr,Pr)(O ₂)] | 1093, 1122 ^[a] | 1022 |
| 50 | [Co(O ₂)(Me ₃ TACN)(S ₂ SiMe ₂)] | 1133/1123 ^[b] | 1070/1059 ^[b] |
| 51 | [^{<i>t</i>Bu,Tol} DHP]NiO ₂ | 1105 | 1045 |
| 52 | [(F ₈)Fe-(O ₂)] | 1178 | 1114 |
| 53 | [(^{TMG} N ₃ S)CuO ₂] ⁺ | 1105 | 1042 |
| 54 | [(P ^{Im} H)Fe(O ₂)] | 1171 | 1110 |

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| 55 | $[(P^{Im})Fe(O_2)]$ | 1180 | 1124 |
| 56 | $[(F_8)Fe(O_2)]$ | 1178 | 1114 |
| 57 | $[(^6L)Fe(O_2)Fe-Cl]^+$ | 1176 | 1113 |
| 58 | $[Fe(OPhP)(O_2)]$ | 1147 | 1088 |
| 59 | $[\alpha_4Fe(COOMe)_4(O_2)]$ | 1104, 967 | 951, 911 |
| 60 | $[(^{DMA}N_3S)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1117 | 1056 |
| 61 | $[(DMM-tmpa)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1121 | 1058 |
| 62 | $[(HIPT_3tren)Cu(O_2)]$ | 1095 | 1034 |
| 63 | $[(TPMA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1119 | 1058 |
| | $[(BA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1123 | 1059 |
| | $[(F_5BA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1126 | 1062 |
| 64 | $[(MPPA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1130 | 1067 |
| 65 | $[(^{NH_2}TPMA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1123 | 1064, 1051 |
| | $[(^{(NH_2)_2}TPMA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1121 | 1061 |
| | $[(^{PV_2}TPMA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1138, 1117 | 1055 |
| | $[(^{(CH_3)}TPMA)Cu(O_2)]^+$ | 1121 | 1064, 1049 |
| 66 | $[LCu(O_2)]$ | 1104 | 1044 |
| This work | $[AsPh_4][1]$ | 958, 939 ^[a] | 896 |
| | $[PPh_4][1]$ | 959, 939 ^[a] | 897 |

^[a] Fermi doublet.

^[b] Two conformers of Co-O₂ moiety are proposed.

Table S11. Comparison of the computed key geometric and spectroscopic parameters with experiment.

| | Fe-O ₂ (Å) | O-O (Å) | Fe-S (Å) | Fe-P (Å) | ν_{O-O} (cm ⁻¹) | δ (mm/s) | $ \Delta E_Q $ (mm/s) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Exp. | 1.884, 1.886 | 1.387 | 2.317, 2.317, 2.293 | 2.205 | 958, 939 | 0.37 | 2.00 |
| PBE | 1.867, 1.902 | 1.363 | 2.343, 2.298, 2.265 | 2.174 | 1017 | 0.27 | 2.01 |
| B3LYP | 1.884, 1.884 | 1.361 | 2.375, 2.358, 2.350 | 2.224 | 1049 | 0.35 | 2.26 |
| Crystal structure | | 1.330 | | | | 0.32 | 2.14 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------|--|--|--|------|------|
| Crystal structure | | 1.229 | | | | 0.38 | 1.72 |
|-------------------|--|-------|--|--|--|------|------|

Coordinate of the optimized geometry of complex **1** with O-O bond distance of 1.40 Å

| | | | |
|----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Fe | 0.078186000000 | -0.269302000000 | -0.060747000000 |
| S | 1.797432000000 | 1.224680000000 | -0.351694000000 |
| S | 0.782898000000 | -2.397617000000 | -0.398368000000 |
| S | -1.934062000000 | 0.840239000000 | -0.495247000000 |
| P | 0.074636000000 | -0.226774000000 | -2.239372000000 |
| Si | 3.520020000000 | 4.046993000000 | -1.162549000000 |
| Si | 2.561680000000 | -5.153350000000 | -1.308673000000 |
| Si | -5.197584000000 | 1.261913000000 | -1.392055000000 |
| O | 0.021875000000 | 0.265005000000 | 1.761702000000 |
| O | -0.557354000000 | -0.988905000000 | 1.533224000000 |
| C | 0.742979000000 | 1.337581000000 | -2.857260000000 |
| C | 0.493134000000 | 1.882647000000 | -4.123333000000 |
| H | -0.239588000000 | 1.400250000000 | -4.789945000000 |
| C | 1.165693000000 | 3.051174000000 | -4.512720000000 |
| H | 0.976961000000 | 3.499958000000 | -5.499722000000 |
| C | 2.075271000000 | 3.649875000000 | -3.621703000000 |
| H | 2.593651000000 | 4.567873000000 | -3.942377000000 |
| C | 2.331360000000 | 3.137407000000 | -2.330902000000 |
| C | 1.636418000000 | 1.950882000000 | -1.938659000000 |
| C | 2.596116000000 | 4.695667000000 | 0.358289000000 |
| H | 2.106370000000 | 3.856426000000 | 0.891275000000 |
| H | 1.808859000000 | 5.417774000000 | 0.058996000000 |
| H | 3.292649000000 | 5.206252000000 | 1.056538000000 |
| C | 4.253858000000 | 5.541395000000 | -2.087694000000 |
| H | 3.467609000000 | 6.263984000000 | -2.388926000000 |
| H | 4.808501000000 | 5.233187000000 | -2.998002000000 |
| H | 4.965506000000 | 6.076519000000 | -1.424280000000 |
| C | 4.958409000000 | 2.927228000000 | -0.644059000000 |
| H | 5.645444000000 | 3.462307000000 | 0.045157000000 |
| H | 5.538588000000 | 2.600858000000 | -1.531492000000 |
| H | 4.576426000000 | 2.021981000000 | -0.132644000000 |
| C | 1.099202000000 | -1.533394000000 | -2.960589000000 |
| C | 1.576388000000 | -1.568725000000 | -4.279231000000 |
| H | 1.376289000000 | -0.723189000000 | -4.955895000000 |
| C | 2.323458000000 | -2.675268000000 | -4.711101000000 |
| H | 2.711021000000 | -2.718190000000 | -5.740221000000 |
| C | 2.582653000000 | -3.725975000000 | -3.810397000000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| H | 3.172195000000 | -4.586496000000 | -4.166223000000 |
| C | 2.135964000000 | -3.711418000000 | -2.471239000000 |
| C | 1.383305000000 | -2.574918000000 | -2.038806000000 |
| C | 3.629912000000 | -4.559519000000 | 0.137725000000 |
| H | 3.094768000000 | -3.777694000000 | 0.712516000000 |
| H | 4.578879000000 | -4.122661000000 | -0.234206000000 |
| H | 3.875299000000 | -5.399907000000 | 0.820265000000 |
| C | 3.562166000000 | -6.442762000000 | -2.289436000000 |
| H | 3.813957000000 | -7.298506000000 | -1.628958000000 |
| H | 4.515257000000 | -6.023568000000 | -2.672338000000 |
| H | 2.989550000000 | -6.840616000000 | -3.152375000000 |
| C | 0.986784000000 | -5.998380000000 | -0.679519000000 |
| H | 0.390118000000 | -6.387485000000 | -1.530198000000 |
| H | 0.358978000000 | -5.274800000000 | -0.121865000000 |
| H | 1.234457000000 | -6.846998000000 | -0.007998000000 |
| C | -1.593051000000 | -0.343359000000 | -2.924820000000 |
| C | -1.971479000000 | -0.876130000000 | -4.162709000000 |
| H | -1.223882000000 | -1.381697000000 | -4.794759000000 |
| C | -3.309570000000 | -0.760914000000 | -4.576492000000 |
| H | -3.632720000000 | -1.177072000000 | -5.542640000000 |
| C | -4.232900000000 | -0.105438000000 | -3.741113000000 |
| H | -5.277037000000 | -0.018174000000 | -4.083462000000 |
| C | -3.883929000000 | 0.427611000000 | -2.479714000000 |
| C | -2.527169000000 | 0.284410000000 | -2.053522000000 |
| C | -6.850663000000 | 1.267427000000 | -2.338255000000 |
| H | -7.632285000000 | 1.758915000000 | -1.721746000000 |
| H | -7.198044000000 | 0.238098000000 | -2.563217000000 |
| H | -6.778507000000 | 1.823352000000 | -3.295466000000 |
| C | -5.449187000000 | 0.297555000000 | 0.218351000000 |
| H | -4.488198000000 | 0.210686000000 | 0.763603000000 |
| H | -5.818200000000 | -0.726677000000 | 0.005281000000 |
| H | -6.188152000000 | 0.806730000000 | 0.872267000000 |
| C | -4.729370000000 | 3.062624000000 | -1.030998000000 |
| H | -5.488031000000 | 3.546571000000 | -0.380452000000 |
| H | -4.654091000000 | 3.642999000000 | -1.973214000000 |
| H | -3.745703000000 | 3.105296000000 | -0.522345000000 |

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