

Reporting Summary

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our [Editorial Policies](#) and the [Editorial Policy Checklist](#).

Statistics

For all statistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.

n/a Confirmed

- The exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement
- A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly
- The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided
Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.
- A description of all covariates tested
- A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons
- A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)
- For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. F , t , r) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and P value noted
Give P values as exact values whenever suitable.
- For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings
- For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes
- Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's d , Pearson's r), indicating how they were calculated

Our web collection on [statistics for biologists](#) contains articles on many of the points above.

Software and code

Policy information about [availability of computer code](#)

Data collection X-ray crystallography: MxCube; CrystalClear 2.1

Data analysis ITC: MicroCal PEAQ-ITC analysis software
X-ray crystallography: XDS, HKL3000, ccp4-7.1, molrep, refmacs-8.0267, coot-0.9.5, dm, dmmulti, phaser-2.8.3, molprobity, sfcheck, CastP 3.0, APBS 3.1.3, PatchDock 1.3, PyMol 2.2.0, BUSTER 2.10.3
NMR: NMRPipe 10.9 and NMRFAM-SPARKY 3.315 Gel quantification: ImageJ 1.52a
UFMI transfer analysis : Graphpad Prism 6

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio [guidelines for submitting code & software](#) for further information.

Data

Policy information about [availability of data](#)

All manuscripts must include a [data availability statement](#). This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our [policy](#)

Atomic coordinates and structure factors were deposited in the RCSB with the accession codes 7NW1, 7NVK and 7NVJ for UFC1- UBA5 (389-404), UBA5(347-404)-UFC1 and UFC1(Y110A and F121A), respectively. The structural data used from RCSB are listed below: 3TGD; 1J7D; 1U9A; 1X23; 1Y6L; 4Q5E 4YII; 1Y8X; 1WZV; 6CYQ 1FZY; 1YLA; 2YBF; 2C4P; 5LBN; 3FN1; 2CYX; 2Z5D; 2F4W; 5BNB; 1YH2; 1YRV; 2Z6P; 1JBB; 4Q5H; 1WZV; 3RZ3; 2DYT; 6H77.

Field-specific reporting

Please select the one below that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.

Life sciences Behavioural & social sciences Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences

For a reference copy of the document with all sections, see [nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf](https://www.nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf)

Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

Sample size	No statistical methods were used to predetermine sample sizes. Required experimental sample sizes were chosen according to common practice in enzymology (three or two independent experiments, as indicated in the figure legends). Statistical analysis was limited to determine mean \pm SD.
Data exclusions	Data were not excluded.
Replication	We have purified each protein at least two times and ensured similar elution profile in gel filtration column. In the UFC1 transfer experiments, in which we presented the mean \pm SD, three independent experiments were performed. All attempts at replication were successful
Randomization	Randomization was not performed in this study as samples were predefined and did not require allocation into different experimental groups. The groups were prepared independently and compared under controlled conditions.
Blinding	Blinding was not performed in this study as the results are quantitative in nature and do not require subjective interpretation.

Reporting for specific materials, systems and methods

We require information from authors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, system or method listed is relevant to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.

Materials & experimental systems

n/a	Involvement in the study
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Antibodies
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Eukaryotic cell lines
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Palaeontology and archaeology
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Animals and other organisms
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Human research participants
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Clinical data
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Dual use research of concern

Methods

n/a	Involvement in the study
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ChIP-seq
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Flow cytometry
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> MRI-based neuroimaging