

Supplementary Table 6

	Publication Count	Publication Share	Citation Count	Citation Share
United States	44,879	42.33%	376,897	47.91%
United Kingdom	15,691	14.80%	154,236	19.61%
Italy	13,510	12.74%	126,656	16.10%
Canada	6,428	6.06%	54,622	6.94%
Spain	6,292	5.93%	43,511	5.53%
Australia	5,655	5.33%	53,556	6.81%
France	5,505	5.19%	63,557	8.08%
Germany	5,461	5.15%	69,720	8.86%
Switzerland	2,834	2.67%	36,460	4.63%
Saudi Arabia	2,809	2.65%	15,421	1.96%
Japan	2,794	2.64%	22,549	2.87%
Netherlands	2,654	2.50%	38,399	4.88%
South Korea	1,958	1.85%	18,069	2.30%
Belgium	1,924	1.81%	18,727	2.38%
Singapore	1,912	1.80%	28,295	3.60%
Sweden	1,591	1.50%	16,833	2.14%
Poland	1,560	1.47%	8,374	1.06%
Israel	1,461	1.38%	9,939	1.26%
Ireland	1,365	1.29%	9,040	1.15%
Greece	1,356	1.28%	14,984	1.90%
Taiwan	1,276	1.20%	11,111	1.41%
Portugal	1,257	1.19%	6,286	0.80%
Austria	1,185	1.12%	16,089	2.05%
Denmark	1,105	1.04%	14,159	1.80%
Norway	849	0.80%	7,709	0.98%
New Zealand	841	0.79%	6,897	0.88%
United Arab Emirates	819	0.77%	4,219	0.54%
Romania	635	0.60%	2,965	0.38%
Chile	627	0.59%	2,776	0.35%
Finland	601	0.57%	4,779	0.61%
Qatar	553	0.52%	2,350	0.30%
Czech Republic	447	0.42%	2,487	0.32%
Croatia	358	0.34%	2,197	0.28%
Hungary	319	0.30%	2,648	0.34%
Slovenia	273	0.26%	1,839	0.23%
Oman	273	0.26%	2,634	0.33%
Cyprus	239	0.23%	1,211	0.15%
Kuwait	226	0.21%	1,487	0.19%
Slovakia	161	0.15%	469	0.06%
Lithuania	132	0.12%	945	0.12%
Uruguay	131	0.12%	424	0.05%
Malta	113	0.11%	381	0.05%
Luxembourg	112	0.11%	737	0.09%
Bahrain	110	0.10%	252	0.03%

High Income

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		Publication Count	Publication Share	Citation Count	Citation Share	
High Income	Estonia	94	0.09%	1,151	0.15%	
	Panama	60	0.06%	1,063	0.14%	
	Brunei Darussalam	56	0.05%	482	0.06%	
	Latvia	44	0.04%	95	0.01%	
	Puerto Rico	42	0.04%	368	0.05%	
	Iceland	38	0.04%	555	0.07%	
	Mauritius	33	0.03%	384	0.05%	
	Trinidad And Tobago	28	0.03%	69	0.01%	
	Barbados	24	0.02%	29	0.00%	
	Liechtenstein	15	0.01%	39	0.00%	
	Gibraltar	12	0.01%	9	0.00%	
	Aruba	12	0.01%	114	0.01%	
	Monaco	8	0.01%	22	0.00%	
	Curacao	8	0.01%	97	0.01%	
	Greenland	7	0.01%	1	0.00%	
	Faroe Islands	7	0.01%	119	0.02%	
	Bermuda	6	0.01%	26	0.00%	
	San Marino	5	0.00%	83	0.01%	
	New Caledonia	5	0.00%	8	0.00%	
	Andorra	5	0.00%	20	0.00%	
	French Polynesia	4	0.00%	2	0.00%	
	Antigua And Barbuda	4	0.00%	2	0.00%	
	Seychelles	3	0.00%	5	0.00%	
	Guam	2	0.00%	11	0.00%	
	Upper-middle Income	China	16,485	42.73%	411,151	81.70%
		Brazil	4,636	12.02%	22,635	4.50%
Iran		4,142	10.74%	20,598	4.09%	
Turkey		3,377	8.75%	13,287	2.64%	
South Africa		2,058	5.33%	9,280	1.84%	
Malaysia		1,389	3.60%	4,867	0.97%	
Mexico		1,298	3.36%	7,287	1.45%	
Indonesia		1,246	3.23%	5,151	1.02%	
Russian Federation		937	2.43%	12,984	2.58%	
Thailand		792	2.05%	5,276	1.05%	
Colombia		780	2.02%	5,478	1.09%	
Argentina		631	1.64%	3,821	0.76%	
Jordan		583	1.51%	2,331	0.46%	
Peru		509	1.32%	3,181	0.63%	
Lebanon		463	1.20%	2,467	0.49%	
Iraq		412	1.07%	1,530	0.30%	
Serbia		290	0.75%	801	0.16%	
Venezuela		282	0.73%	2,004	0.40%	
Ecuador		270	0.70%	1,679	0.33%	
Georgia		228	0.59%	661	0.13%	

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Upper-middle Income	Bulgaria	129	0.33%	601	0.12%
	Kazakhstan	119	0.31%	400	0.08%
	Cuba	101	0.26%	148	0.03%
	Bosnia And Herzegovina	86	0.22%	143	0.03%
	Libya	73	0.19%	153	0.03%
	Jamaica	73	0.19%	185	0.04%
	Costa Rica	64	0.17%	232	0.05%
	North Macedonia	53	0.14%	539	0.11%
	Albania	52	0.13%	236	0.05%
	Paraguay	43	0.11%	716	0.14%
	Botswana	39	0.10%	119	0.02%
	Fiji	36	0.09%	93	0.02%
	Azerbaijan	36	0.09%	195	0.04%
	Guatemala	35	0.09%	157	0.03%
	Gabon	31	0.08%	115	0.02%
	Dominican Republic	31	0.08%	68	0.01%
	Belarus	31	0.08%	275	0.05%
	Armenia	27	0.07%	162	0.03%
	Montenegro	19	0.05%	23	0.00%
	Grenada	19	0.05%	54	0.01%
	Namibia	17	0.04%	48	0.01%
	Maldives	12	0.03%	161	0.03%
	Kosovo	11	0.03%	11	0.00%
	Turkmenistan	9	0.02%	39	0.01%
	Samoa	9	0.02%	9	0.00%
	Guyana	5	0.01%	46	0.01%
	Dominica	5	0.01%	8	0.00%
	Tonga	3	0.01%	0	0.00%
	Belize	3	0.01%	2	0.00%
Suriname	1	0.00%	21	0.00%	
Equatorial Guinea	1	0.00%	2	0.00%	
Lower-middle Income	India	11,846	58.38%	45,356	55.19%
	Pakistan	1,999	9.85%	9,391	11.43%
	Egypt	1,550	7.64%	6,585	8.01%
	Nigeria	1,034	5.10%	3,062	3.73%
	Bangladesh	1,034	5.10%	5,646	6.87%
	Vietnam	549	2.71%	7,019	8.54%
	Philippines	536	2.64%	1,688	2.05%
	Morocco	496	2.44%	1,544	1.88%
	Nepal	432	2.13%	2,972	3.62%
	Kenya	347	1.71%	1,033	1.26%
	Ghana	320	1.58%	804	0.98%
	Tunisia	232	1.14%	1,156	1.41%
	Ukraine	221	1.09%	797	0.97%

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Lower-middle Income	Cameroon	160	0.79%	714	0.87%
	Sri Lanka	146	0.72%	796	0.97%
	Algeria	141	0.69%	383	0.47%
	Tanzania	118	0.58%	539	0.66%
	Zimbabwe	103	0.51%	418	0.51%
	Palestine	99	0.49%	207	0.25%
	Senegal	91	0.45%	923	1.12%
	Zambia	79	0.39%	270	0.33%
	Bolivia	68	0.34%	1,220	1.48%
	Nicaragua	48	0.24%	69	0.08%
	Honduras	44	0.22%	1,353	1.65%
	Congo	39	0.19%	1,279	1.56%
	Benin	33	0.16%	93	0.11%
	Uzbekistan	30	0.15%	31	0.04%
	Myanmar	27	0.13%	49	0.06%
	Cambodia	27	0.13%	323	0.39%
	Cote D'Ivoire	18	0.09%	386	0.47%
	El Salvador	17	0.08%	37	0.05%
	Bhutan	14	0.07%	22	0.03%
	Papua New Guinea	13	0.06%	59	0.07%
	Mongolia	10	0.05%	39	0.05%
	Lesotho	9	0.04%	42	0.05%
	Moldova	6	0.03%	15	0.02%
	Mauritania	6	0.03%	12	0.01%
	Solomon Islands	5	0.02%	21	0.03%
	Vanuatu	4	0.02%	7	0.01%
	Timor-Leste	3	0.01%	2	0.00%
	Djibouti	3	0.01%	3	0.00%
Angola	3	0.01%	0	0.00%	
Comoros	1	0.00%	3	0.00%	
Low Income	Ethiopia	471	33.88%	1,170	24.14%
	Uganda	218	15.68%	776	16.01%
	Sudan	139	10.00%	619	12.77%
	Democratic Republic Of The Congo	87	6.26%	300	6.19%
	Yemen	86	6.19%	295	6.09%
	Malawi	75	5.40%	265	5.47%
	Mozambique	65	4.68%	926	19.11%
	Rwanda	55	3.96%	159	3.28%
	Afghanistan	53	3.81%	107	2.21%
	Syria	40	2.88%	68	1.40%
	Mali	40	2.88%	429	8.85%
	Burkina Faso	36	2.59%	49	1.01%
	Sierra Leone	35	2.52%	59	1.22%
	Guinea	27	1.94%	117	2.41%

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Low Income	Madagascar	25	1.80%	58	1.20%
	Somalia	15	1.08%	61	1.26%
	Togo	13	0.94%	26	0.54%
	Niger	13	0.94%	4	0.08%
	Haiti	11	0.79%	19	0.39%
	Liberia	10	0.72%	39	0.80%
	Guinea-Bissau	10	0.72%	111	2.29%
	Eritrea	6	0.43%	13	0.27%
	Burundi	6	0.43%	3	0.06%
	Chad	5	0.36%	5	0.10%
	Central African Republic	4	0.29%	53	1.09%
	Tajikistan	2	0.14%	4	0.08%