

Table S3. Time estimates used for calibration of the phylogeny.

Haplogroup	Calibration point	Age	95% confidence intervals	Reference
E2	E2-M215	26 492	24775-28352	Karmin et al., 2015
G	G2a-P15	19 405	17781-21079	Karmin et al., 2015
J1	J2-M172	30 261	28570-32006	Karmin et al., 2015
Q	Q1'2-L472	28 894	27324-30430	Karmin et al., 2015