

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Materials and Methods

Plasmid construction

Prime editing system plasmid was purchased from Addgene (Addgene, #132775). pegRNA plasmid was constructed according to the methods described in our previous study¹. To construct pU6-Csy4RS-gRNA plasmids, the plasmid backbone was amplified from pGL3-U6-sgRNA-EGFP (Addgene, #107721) using Phanta® Max Super Fidelity DNA Polymerase (Vazyme) (Supplementary information, Table S1). The backbone amplicon was then cut by BsaI-HFv2 (NEB) for overhangs. Spacer oligos (the top strand oligo includes 5' ACCG and 3' GTTTC overhangs, while the bottom strand oligo comprises a 5' CTCTGAAAC overhang) were synthesized. pegRNA 3' extension, Csy4 recognition site, and the spacer of nick-sgRNA were synthesized on an oligo (the top strand oligo included 5' GTGC overhang while the bottom strand oligo included 5' AAAC overhang), sgRNA scaffold oligos (featuring compatible overhangs) were synthesized (Supplementary information, Tables S1–S4). The sequence of Csy4 was synthesized by GENEWIZ and cloned to the prime editor using ClonExpress II One Step Cloning Kit (Vazyme, C112-01).

Cell culture, transfection, and harvest

HEK293T, HeLa, and Neuro-2a (N2a) cells were cultured in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle Medium (Gibco) supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (FBS) (v/v) (Gemini) and incubated at 37 °C with 5% CO₂. For plasmid transfection, cells were seeded on poly-D-lysine-coated 24-well plates and transfected at approximately 70% confluence using EZ Trans (Shanghai Life iLab Biotech Co., Ltd), according to the manufacturer's protocols. A total of 900 ng prime editor, 300 ng pegRNA, and 100 ng corresponding nick sgRNA were transfected into cells per well. 72 h after transfection, GFP+ cells were collected from Fluorescence Activating Cell Sorter (FACS).

Genomic DNA extraction and genotyping

The genomic DNA of GFP+ cells was extracted using QuickExtract™ DNA Extraction Solution (Lucigen) according to manufacturer's protocols. The isolated DNA was PCR-amplified with Phanta® Max Super-Fidelity DNA Polymerase (Vazyme). Primers used are listed in Supplementary information, Table S5.

T7EN1 cleavage assay

Target region was PCR-amplified with Phanta® Max Super-Fidelity DNA Polymerase (Vazyme) from the genomic DNA of GFP+ cells. T7EN1 cleavage assay was performed according to the previous study².

Targeted deep-sequencing

Target sites were amplified with Phanta Max Super-Fidelity DNA Polymerase (Vazyme) and subjected to high-throughput sequencing with the Illumina Hiseq X Ten platform. To evaluate the prime editing efficiency, Fastq-multx (V1.3.1) was employed for splitting reads from pool-sequencing, BWA³ (V0.7.17) and Samtools⁴ (V1.7) were employed to map the paired-end reads, and the CRIPRESSO2 (V2.0.43)⁵ was used to analyze the amplicons. Five prime editing info parameters were provided for CRIPRESSO2 which included pegRNA_spacer_seq, pegRNA_extension_seq, pegRNA_scaffold_seq, nicking_guide_seq and ref_seq, and the other parameters required were set default. The reads only harboring correct edit were counted to evaluate the editing efficiency, and the reads harboring any undesired insertion or deletion were counted to evaluate the indel frequency.

Off-target analysis

Potential off-target sites were predicted in the human genome (GRCh38/hg38) with Cas-OFFinder⁶ (<http://www.rgenome.net/cas-offinder>): The region around the off-target sites were amplified with Phanta Max Super-Fidelity DNA Polymerase (Vazyme), and subjected to high-throughput sequencing with the Illumina Hiseq X Ten platform. The amplicons were analyzed with CRIPRESSO2 (V2.0.43) and the off-target sites are listed in Supplementary information, Table S6. Primers used are listed in Supplementary information, Table S7.

Data analysis

All data were calculated based on three independent experiments, and Student's *t*-test (two-tailed) was used to calculate the statistical difference. Data are presented as means ± SD.

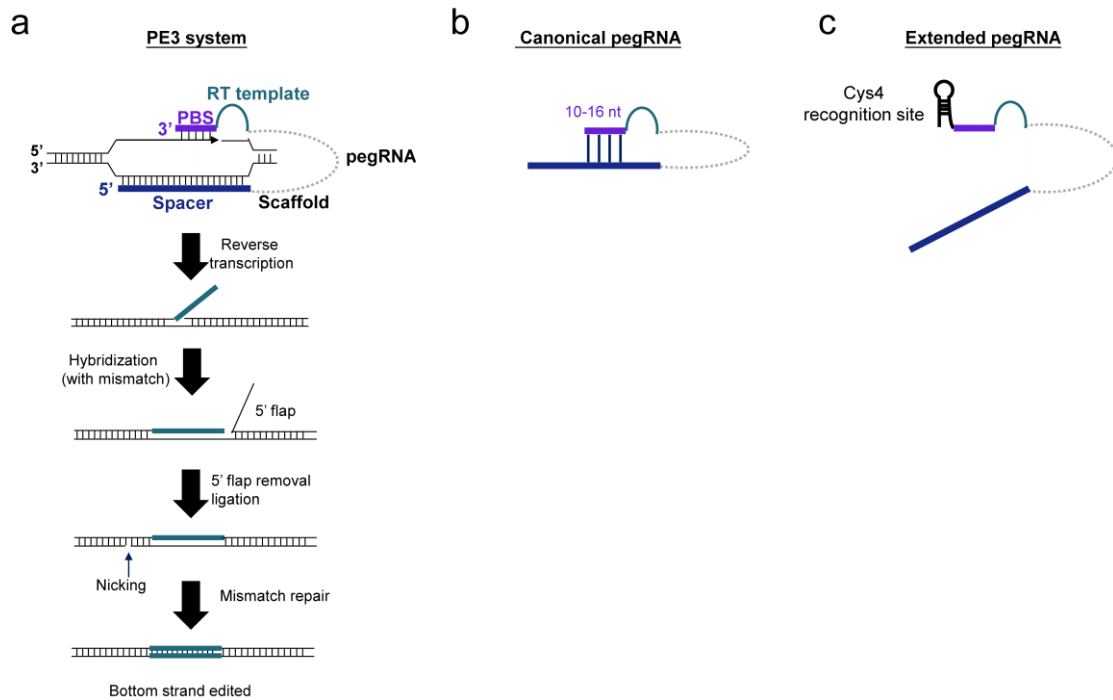
Data availability

Targeted amplicon sequencing data has been deposited in the NCBI under BioProject number PRJNA687397.

References

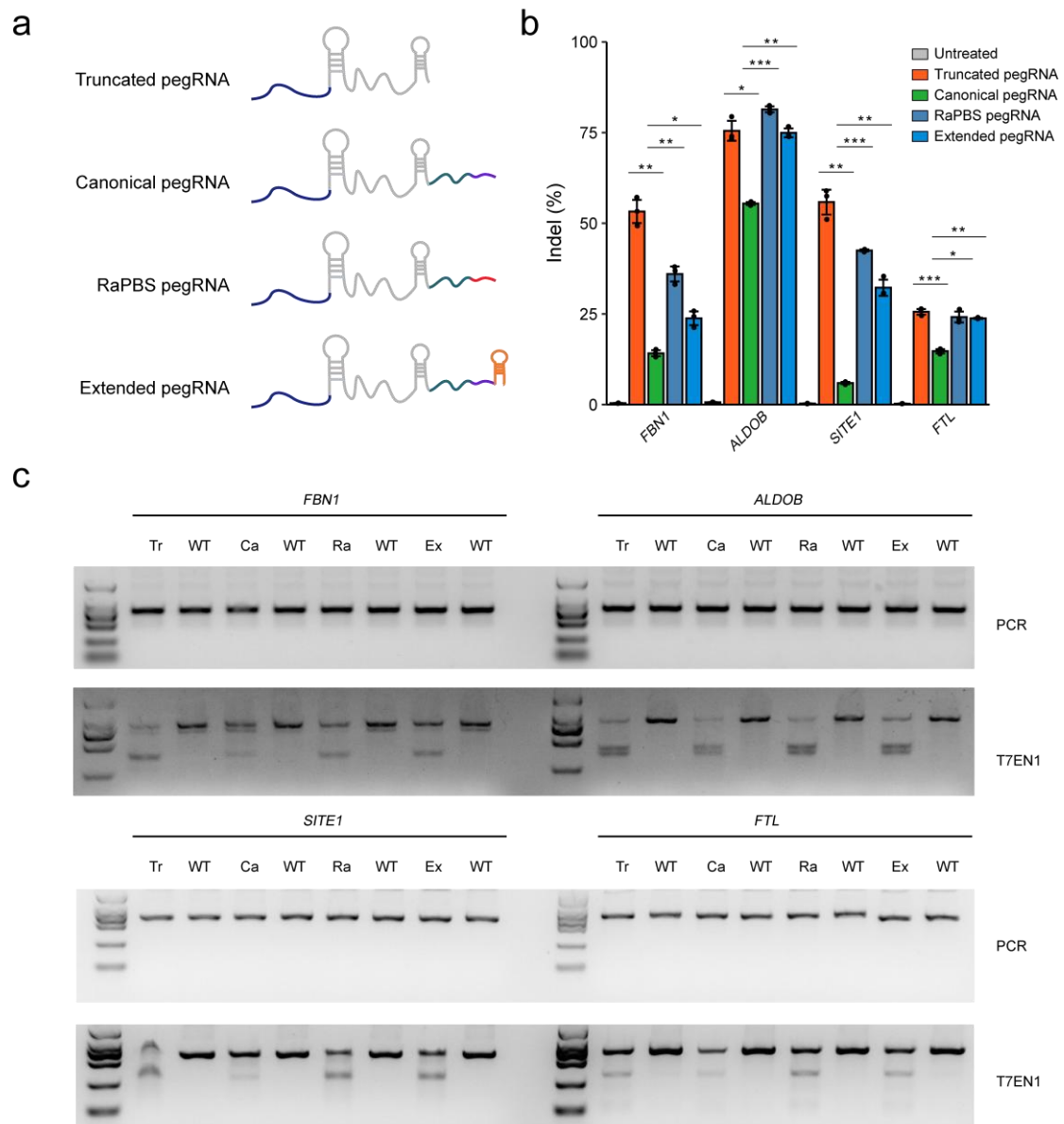
- 1 Liu, Y. *et al.* Efficient generation of mouse models with the prime editing system. *Cell Discov* **6**, 27 (2020).

- 2 Shen, B. *et al.* Generation of gene-modified mice via Cas9/RNA-mediated gene targeting. *Cell Res* **23**, 720-723 (2013).
- 3 Li, H. & Durbin, R. Fast and accurate short read alignment with Burrows-Wheeler transform. *Bioinformatics* **25**, 1754-1760 (2009).
- 4 Li, H. *et al.* The Sequence Alignment/Map format and SAMtools. *Bioinformatics* **25**, 2078-2079 (2009).
- 5 Clement, K. *et al.* CRISPResso2 provides accurate and rapid genome editing sequence analysis. *Nat Biotechnol* **37**, 224-226 (2019).
- 6 Bae, S., Park, J. & Kim, J. S. Cas-OFFinder: a fast and versatile algorithm that searches for potential off-target sites of Cas9 RNA-guided endonucleases. *Bioinformatics* **30**, 1473-1475 (2014).
- 7 Anzalone, A. V. *et al.* Search-and-replace genome editing without double-strand breaks or donor DNA. *Nature* **576**, 149-157 (2019).



Supplementary information, Fig. S1 Diagrams of PE3 system and pegRNAs.

- a.** Principle of Prime Editor 3⁷. The first component of the system is pegRNA, which is the same as the conventional Cas9 gRNA except that it additionally carries a reverse transcriptase (RT) template and a primer binding site (PBS) at the 3' end. The pegRNA recruits the second component of the system, a fusion protein consisting of a Cas9 H840A nickase fused to a Moloney Murine Leukemia Virus (M-MLV) reverse transcriptase (not shown). The nickase cleaves the top strand, enabling the sequence upstream of the nick to serve as primer (arrow) for reverse transcription of the RT template. The cDNA then is incorporated into the top strand, and the bottom strand is subsequently nicked to repair the mismatch, copying the edit into the bottom strand in the process.
- b.** The PBS which is generally 10-16 nt at the 3' end of pegRNA is complementary to the spacer at its 5' end. PBS can potentially bind and sequester the spacer, thus hampering editing.
- c.** A potential strategy for countering PBS-spacer interaction. The extended pegRNA was generated by fusing a hairpin Csy4 recognition site to the 3' end of canonical pegRNA. Csy4 recognition site may prevent PBS from binding the spacer.



Supplementary information, Fig. S2 Potential circularization of pegRNA weakens the pegRNA activity.

- a.** The schematic image of differently engineered pegRNAs used for examining DNA cleavage by Cas9 with pegRNA. Truncated pegRNA (without PBS nor RT, same as a typically sgRNA), canonical pegRNA, RaPBS pegRNA (original PBS was replaced by random PBS of same size) and extended pegRNA are shown. Spacer of pegRNA was highlighted in dark blue, scaffold in grey, RT in cyan, PBS in purple, replaced PBS in red, and extended sequence, harpin Csy4 recognition site in orange.
- b.** Indels induced by different pegRNAs at 4 distinct sites in HEK293T cells. Indels was induced by Cas9 with different engineered pegRNA showed in (a) at *FBN1*, *ALDOB*, *SITE1* and *FTL* sites in

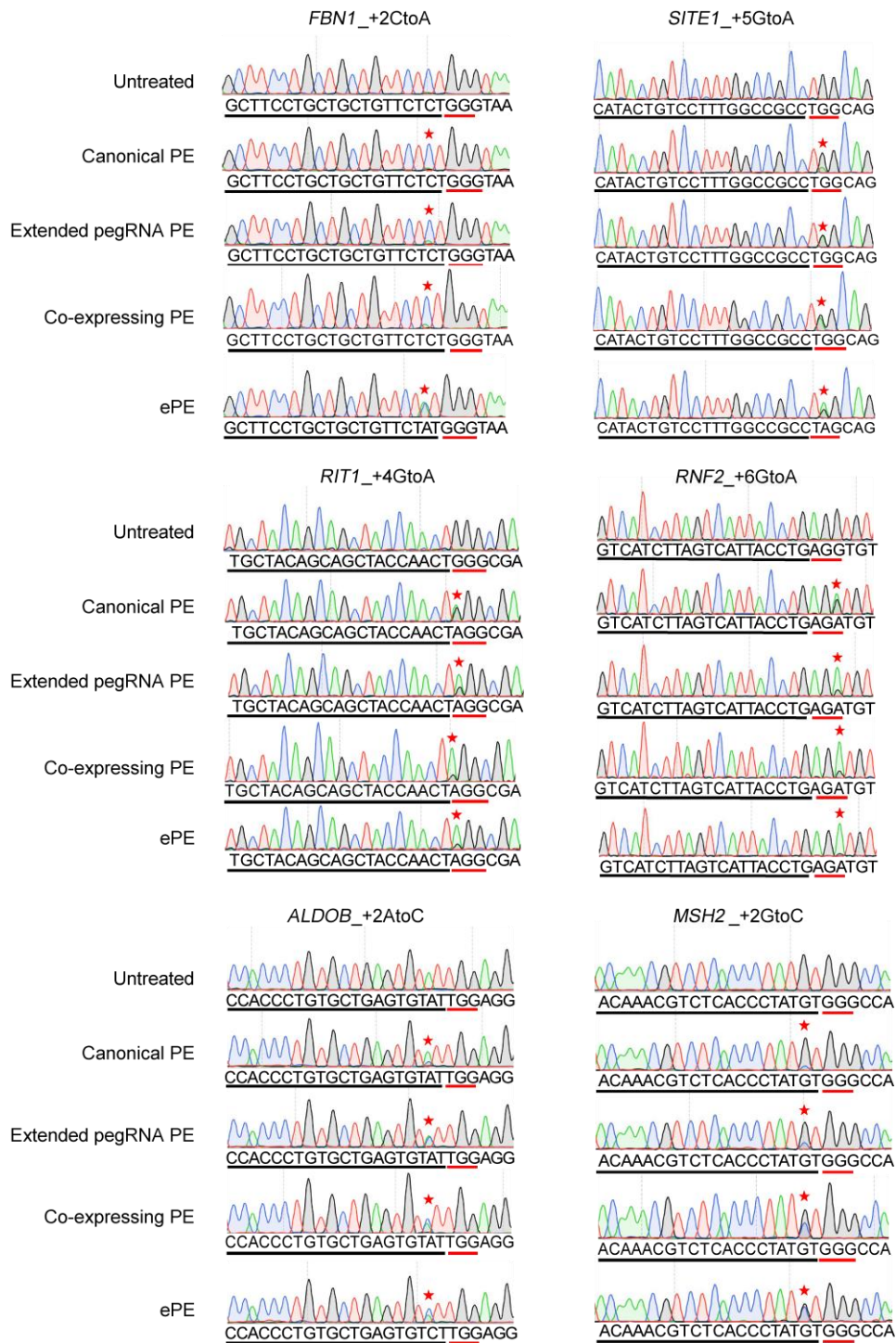
HEK293T cells. PCR amplicons from the target regions were analyzed by targeted deep sequencing. Mean values \pm SD, n=3 independent experiments (* $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.005$, *** $P < 0.0005$).

- c. T7EN1 cleavage assay were used to evaluate the targeted indels of *FBNI*, *ALDOB*, *SITE1* and *FTL*.

<i>FBN1</i>	Canonical pegRNA	CCTAACTCTACTTTAGATTC...268bp...GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCTGGGTAAGGCC...90bp...CTTCTAGATCAGAAGACAA	Ref
		CCTAACTCTACTTTAGATTC...268bp...GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCTGGGTAAGGCC...90bp...CTTCTAGATCAGAAGACAA	WT (14/15)
		CCTAACTCTACTTTAGATTC...268bp...GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCTGGGTAAGGCC...90bp...CTTCTAGATCAGAAGACAA	Transition (1/15)
	Extended pegRNA	CCTAACTCTACTTTAGATTC...268bp...GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCTGGGTAAGGCC...90bp...CTTCTAGATCAGAAGACAA	Ref
		CCTAACTCTACTTTAGATTC...268bp...GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCTGGGTAAGGCC...90bp...CTTCTAGATCAGAAGACAA	WT (9/13)
		CCTAACTCTACTTTAGATTC...268bp...GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCTGGGTAAGGCC...90bp...CTTCTAGATCAGAAGACAA	+1bp (1/13) -388bp (1/13) -67+3bp (1/13) -2bp (1/13)
<i>ALDOB</i>	Canonical pegRNA	TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGATTGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	Ref
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGATTGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	WT (3/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGTG...TGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-2bp (1/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGT...AGAGAAAG	-20bp (1/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCA...GGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-21bp (1/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGT...TGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-4bp (1/13)
	Extended pegRNA	TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGTG...AGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-10bp (2/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGATTGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	+10bp (1/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGT...TATTGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-1bp (1/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTG...TATTGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-7bp (1/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTGAGT...ATTGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-2bp (1/13)
		TCTACGTCTTAGCTTGCTCA...97bp...CATGGAGCATCCACCCTGTGCTG...TATTGGAGGGAGAGAAGATTAGAGAAAG	-4bp (1/10)
<i>SITE1</i>	Canonical pegRNA	CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	Ref
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	WT (17/17)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	Ref
	Extended pegRNA	CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	WT (8/13)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	-3bp (1/13)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	-3bp (1/13)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	+1bp (1/13)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	+1bp (1/13)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	-1bp (1/13)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	Ref
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	WT (9/10)
		CTCCTCTCATATTTGTCTTAGGCTAACTGCCAGGCGGCCAAAGGACAGTATGTTACACGGGTTCTCTGGGGCTGCT	+1bp (1/10)
<i>FTL</i>	Canonical pegRNA	CTTCCCGTAGGGCTTCTATTTCGACCCGCGATGATGGCTCTGGAAGGCGTGAGCCACTTCTTCGCGAATTGGCCGAGGA	Ref
		CTTCCCGTAGGGCTTCTATTTCGACCCGCGATGATGGCTCTGGAAGGCGTGAGCCACTTCTTCGCGAATTGGCCGAGGA	WT (9/10)
	Extended pegRNA	CTTCCCGTAGGGCTTCTATTTCGACCCGCGATGATGGCTCTGGAAGGCGTGAGCCACTTCTTCGCGAATTGGCCGAGGA	+1bp (3/13)

Supplementary information, Fig. S3 T-A clones confirmed the discrepancy of indels induced by Cas9 with extended pegRNA and canonical pegRNA.

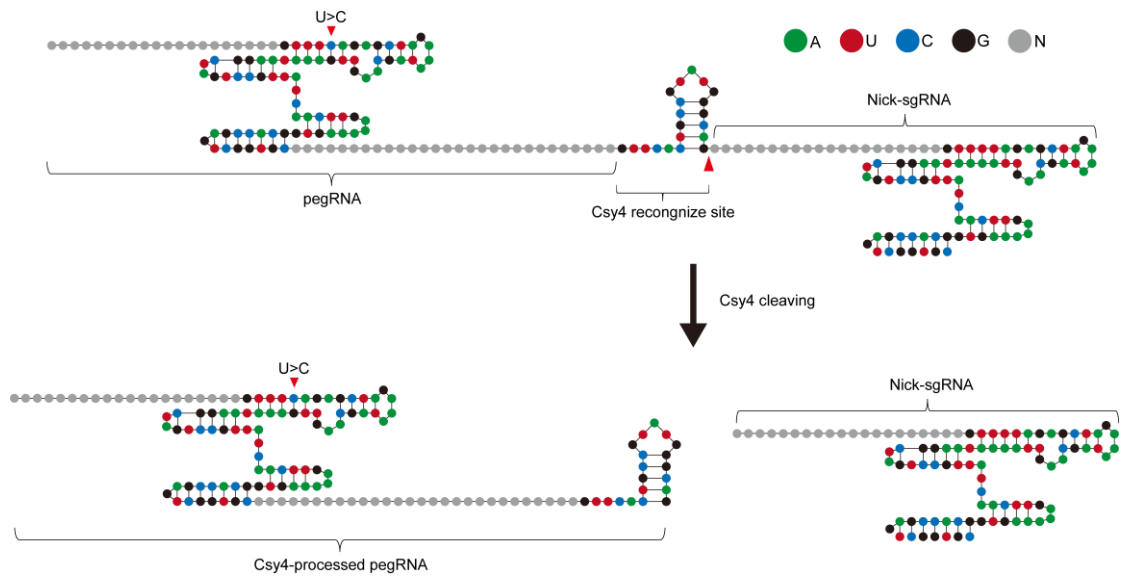
T-A clones were used to evaluate indels induced by Cas9 with canonical pegRNAs and extended pegRNAs at *FBN1*, *ALDOB*, *SITE1* and *FTL* sites. N/N indicates the number of colonies with indels out of the number of total samples.



Supplementary information, Fig. S4 Base transition and transversion induced by canonical PE, extended pegRNA PE, co-expressing PE and ePE in HEK293T cells.

Sanger sequencing chromatograms of the six sites in **Fig. 1c**. Asterisks indicate the desired editing.

The PAM sequence and spacer sequence of pegRNA are underlined in red and black, respectively.



Supplementary information, Fig. S5 RNA sequences of co-expressed pegRNA and nick-sgRNA.

Co-expressed extended pegRNA and nick-sgRNA. Red triangle indicates the cleave site of Csy4 nuclease.

Csy4 nuclease cleaves and releases Csy4-processed pegRNA and nick-sgRNA.

pCMV-Csy4-NMRT coding sequence

(Csy4 colored in red, T2A peptide colored in grey, NLS colored in green, linker colored in purple, Cas9 H840A colored in blue, RTase colored yellow)

ATGGACCACTACCTCGACATTCGCTTGGACCGGACCCGGAATTTCCCCGGCGCAACTCATGAGCGTGCTCTTC
GGCAAGCTCCACCAGGCCCTGGTGGCACAGGGCGGGGACAGGATCGGCGTGAGCTTCCCCGACCTCGACGAA
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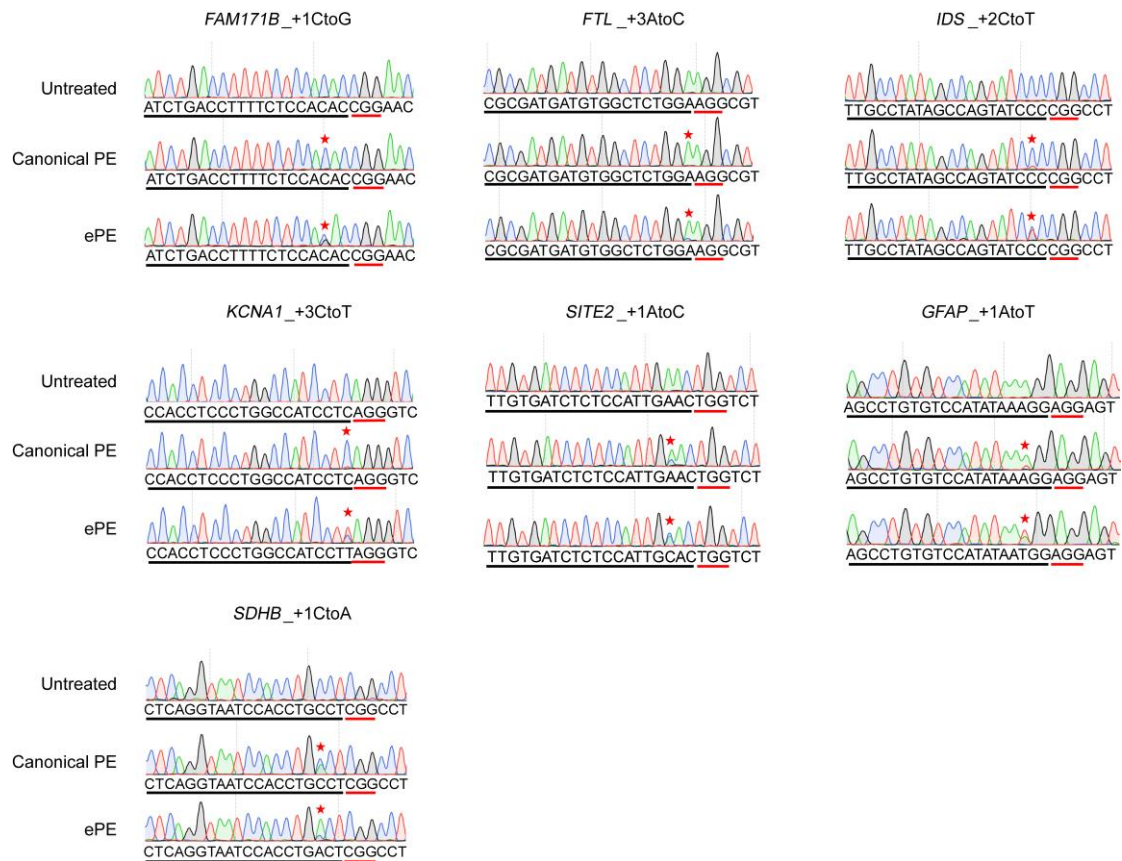
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CAAGAAGAAGAGGAAAGTCTAA

pU6-Csy4RS-gRNA coding sequence

(spacer of pegRNA colored grey, spacer of nick-sgRNA colored in yellow, scaffolds colored in blue, RT+PBS colored in red, Csy4 recognition site colored in purple)

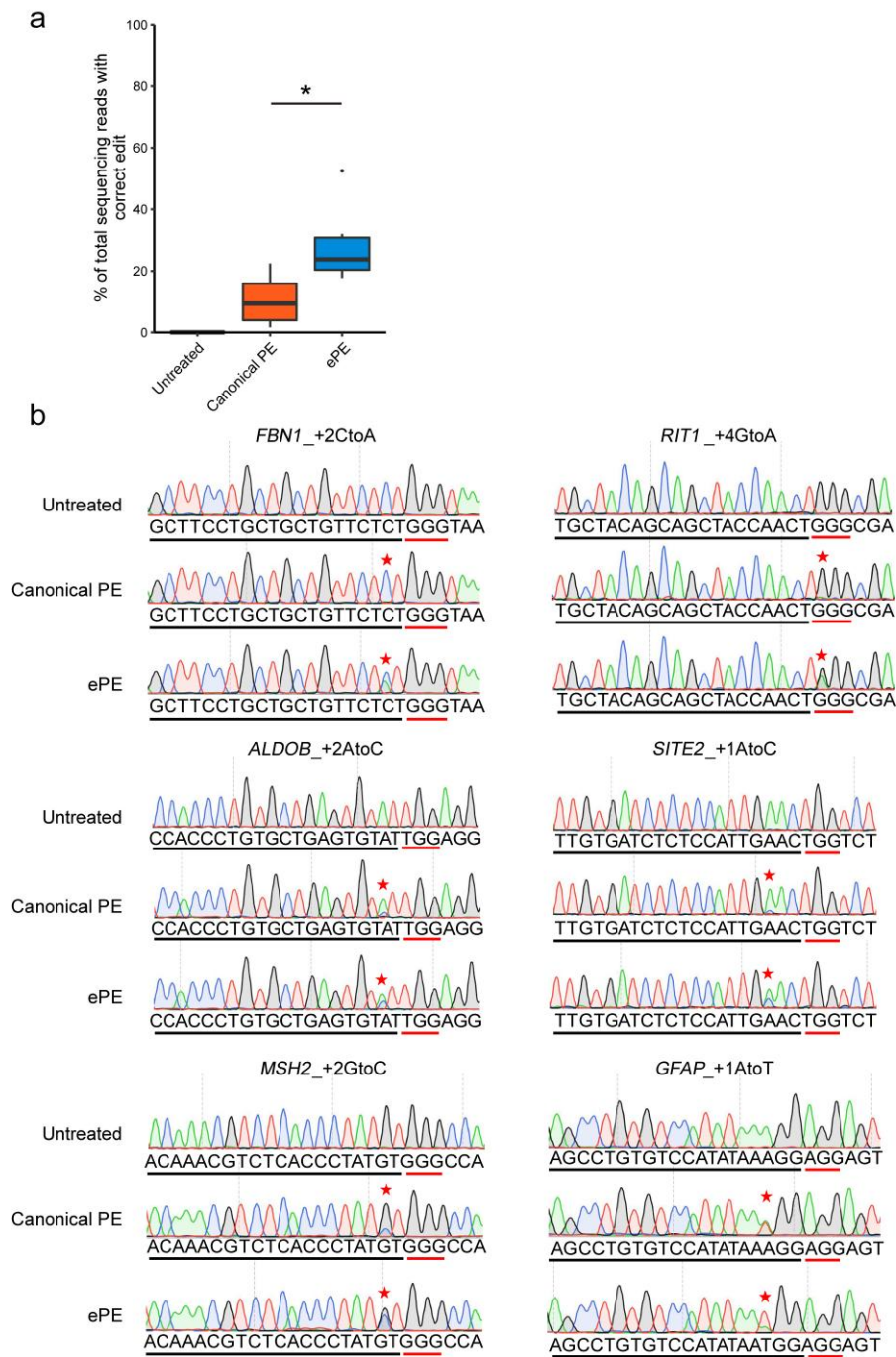
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Supplementary information, Fig. S6 Coding sequences of pCMV-Csy4-NMRT and pU6-Csy4RS-gRNA used in this study



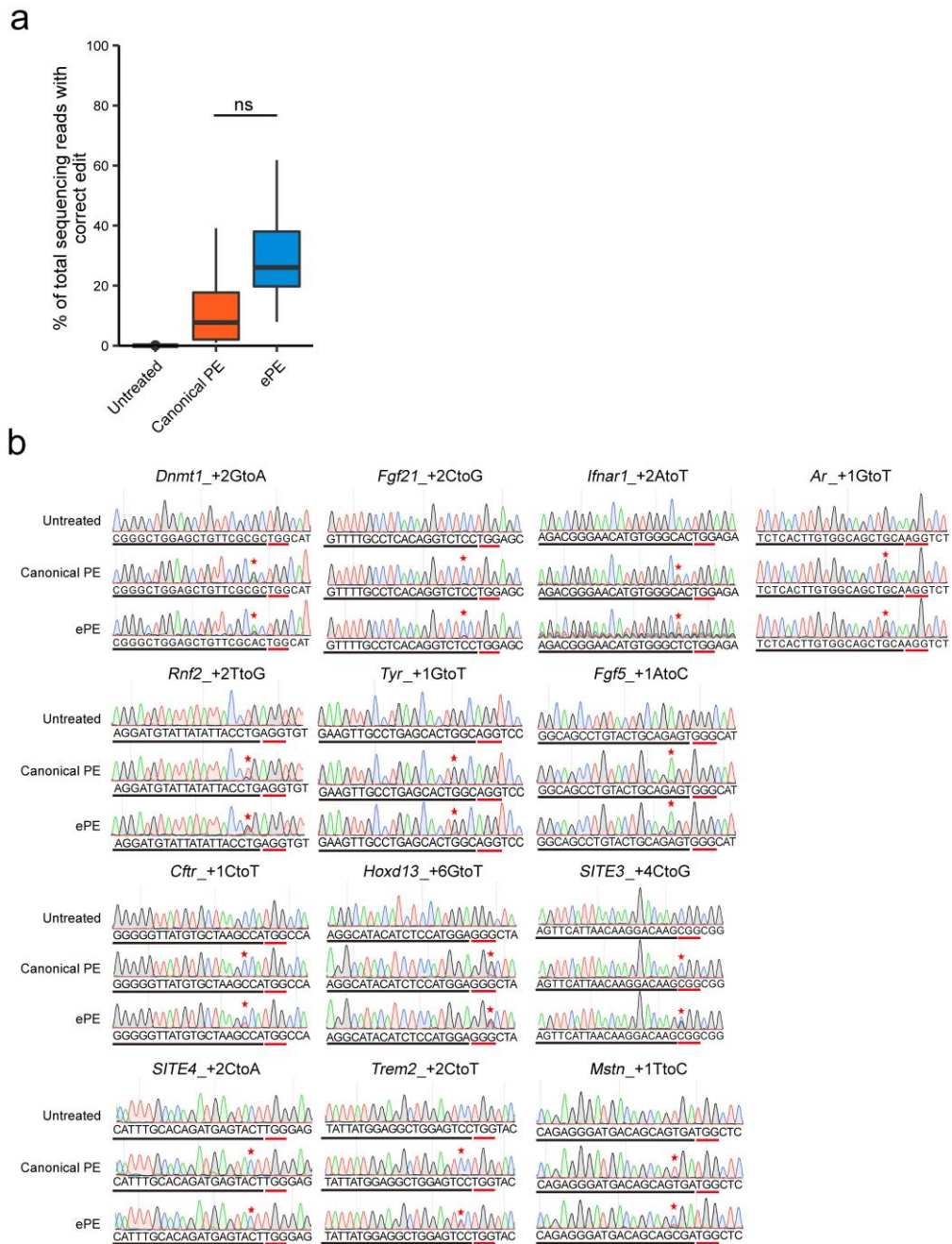
Supplementary information, Fig. S7 Enhancing point mutation efficiency by ePE in HEK293T cells.

Sanger sequencing chromatograms of targeted mutations by canonical PE and ePE of 7 sites indicated in **Fig. 1e** in HEK293T cells. Asterisks indicate the desired editing. The PAM sequence and spacer sequence of pegRNA are underlined in red and black, respectively.



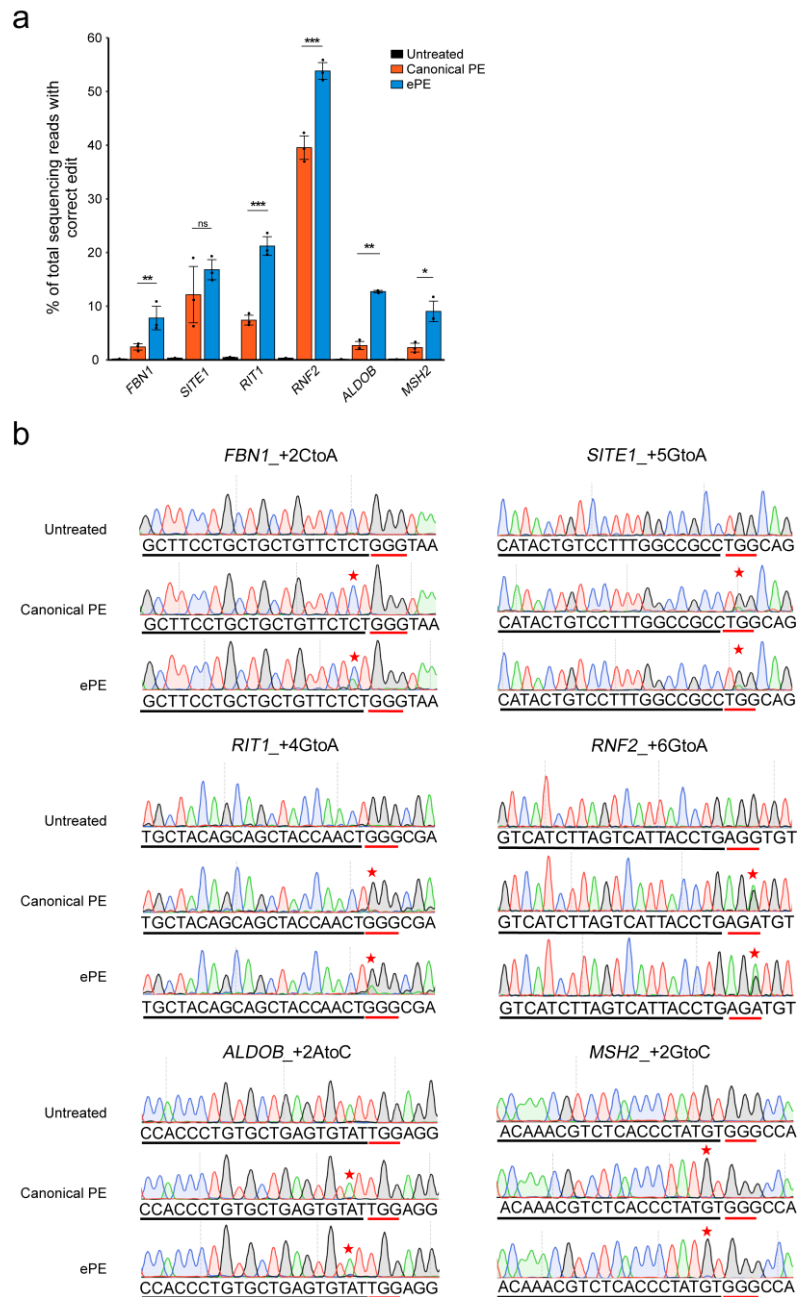
Supplementary information, Fig. S8 ePE increases targeted base transition and transversion efficiency in HeLa cells.

- a.** Statistical analysis of increase for targeted base transition and transversion in **Fig. 1g**. Data are presented as mean values \pm SD, $n = 3$ independent experiments, two-tailed student's t-test ($*P < 0.05$, $**P < 0.005$, $***P < 0.0005$).
- b.** Sanger sequencing chromatograms of the sites in **Fig. 1g**. The PAM sequence and spacer sequence of pegRNA are underlined in red and black, respectively. Asterisks indicate the desired editing.



Supplementary information, Fig. S9 Increasing base transition and transversion efficiency by ePE in N2a cells.

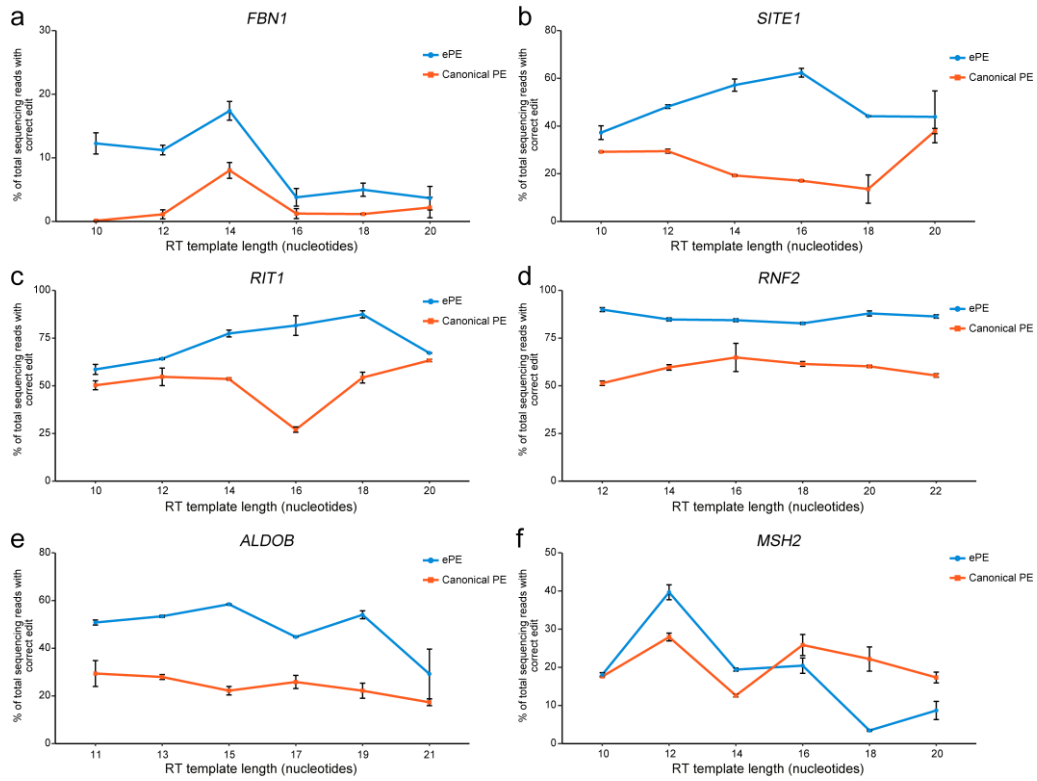
- Statistical analysis of efficiency of targeted base transition and transversion in **Fig. 1h**. Data are presented as mean values \pm SD, $n = 3$ independent experiments, two-tailed student's t -test ($*P < 0.05$, $**P < 0.005$, $***P < 0.0005$).
- Sanger sequencing chromatograms of the sites in **Fig. 1h**. The PAM sequence and spacer sequence of pegRNA are underlined in red and black, respectively. Asterisks indicate the desired editing.



Supplementary information, Fig. S10 ePE without nicking the non-edited strand also increases base transition and transversion efficiency.

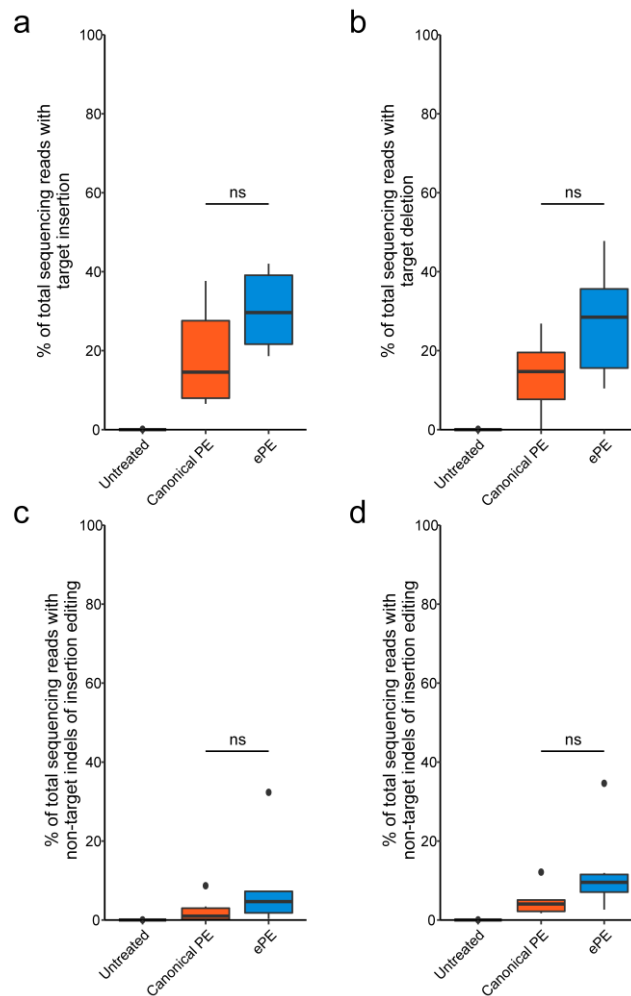
- Targeted editing efficiency of base transition and transversion by canonical PE and ePE without nicking the non-edited strand at six sites in HEK293T cells. Data are presented as mean values \pm SD, $n = 3$ independent experiments, two-tailed student's t-test ($*P < 0.05$, $**P < 0.005$, $***P < 0.0005$).
- Sanger sequencing chromatograms of the sites in (a). The PAM sequence and spacer sequence of

pegRNA are underlined in red and black, respectively. Asterisks indicate the desired editing.



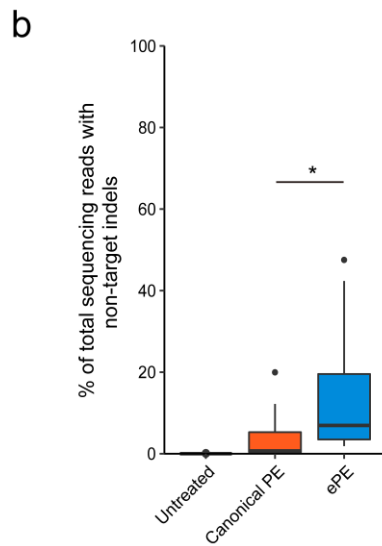
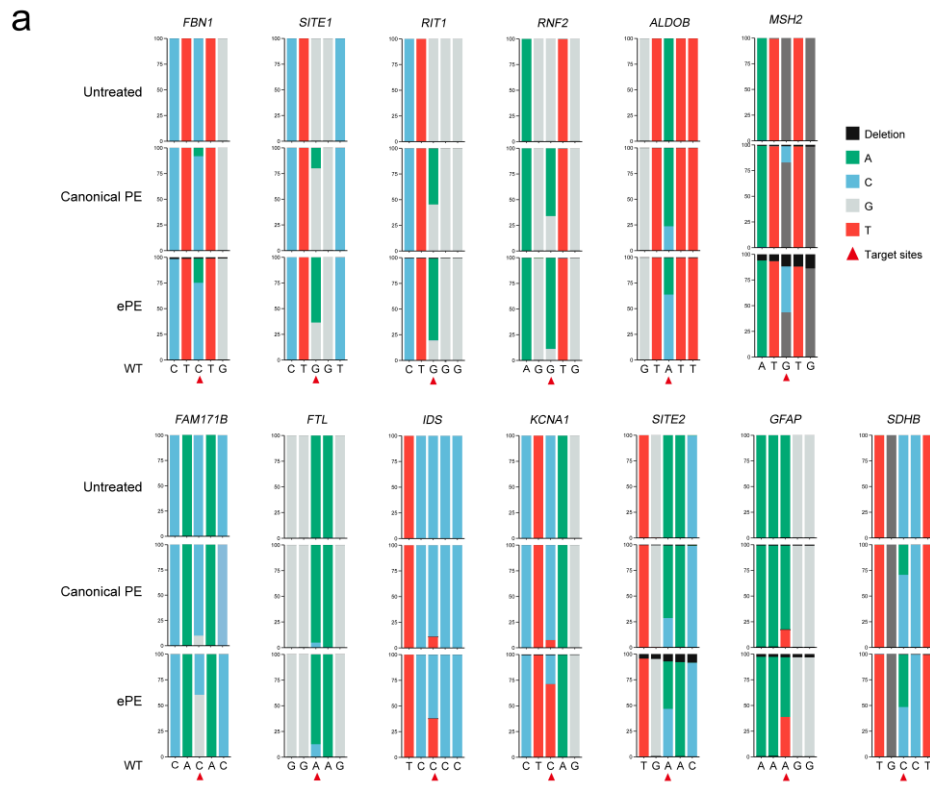
Supplementary information, Fig. S11 Effects of RT template length on the efficiency of ePE in HEK293T cells.

Targeted editing efficiency of base transition and transversion by canonical PE and ePE with different RT template lengths at six sites in HEK293T cells.



Supplementary information, Fig. S12 ePE increases targeted precise deletion and insertion.

- Statistical analysis of editing efficiency of targeted precise insertion with canonical PE and ePE in **Fig. 1i**.
- Statistical analysis of editing efficiency of targeted precise deletion with canonical PE and ePE in **Fig. 1j**.
- Analysis of potential non-target indels induced by canonical PE and ePE in **Fig. 1i**.
- Analysis of potential non-target indels induced by canonical PE and ePE in **Fig. 1j**. Mean values \pm SD, $n = 3$ independent experiments, two-tailed student's t -test ($*P < 0.05$, $**P < 0.005$, $***P < 0.0005$).

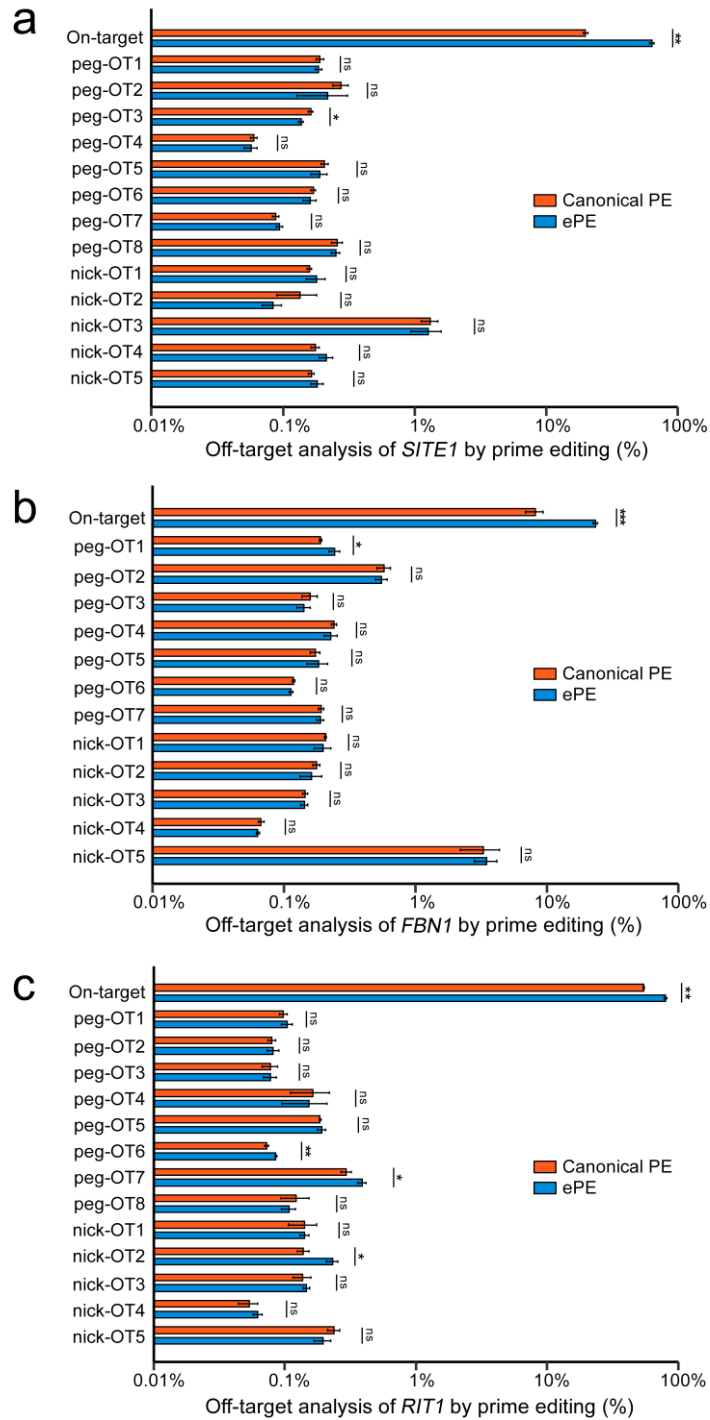


Supplementary information, Fig. S13 Analysis of byproduct and non-target indel induced by canonical PE and ePE.

a. Analysis of byproduct induced by targeted base conversions by canonical PE and EPE for 13 sites in HEK293T cells. Targeted base and nearby 2 bp sequence were shown. The red triangle indicates

the targeted base.

- b.** Statistical analysis of unintended indels induced by canonical PE and ePE for 13 sites in HEK293T cells. Mean values \pm SD, n=3 independent experiments (* $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.005$, *** $P < 0.0005$).



Supplementary information, Fig. S14 Off-target analysis of prime editing induced by canonical PE and ePE.

- a. Off-target analysis of prime editing for *SITE1* induced by canonical PE and ePE.
- b. Off-target analysis of prime editing for *FBN1* induced by canonical PE and ePE.
- c. Off-target analysis of prime editing for *RIT1* induced by canonical PE and ePE. Mean values \pm SD, n=3 independent experiments, two-tailed student's *t*-test (* $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.005$, *** $P < 0.0005$).

Supplementary information, Table S1 Primers used for constructing of pU6-Csy4RS-gRNA plasmids.

NO.	Forward primer
Csy4peg-bone-F	GAGAGGGTCTCAGTTTTAGAGCTAGAAATAGCAAGTTAAAATAAGGCTAGTCCGTTATC
Csy4peg-bone-R	CTCTCGGTCTCACGGTGTTCGTCCTTCCAC
scaffold oligo-top	AGAGCTAGAAATAGCAAGTTGAAATAAGGCTAGTCCGTTATCAACTTGAAAAAGTGGCACCGAGTCG
scaffold oligo-bottom	GCACCGACTCGGTGCCACTTTTTCAAGTTGATAACGGACTAGCCTTATTTCAACTTGCTATTTCTAG

Supplementary information, Table S2 pegRNAs and nick sgRNAs used in human cells.

NO.	gene	Spacer sequence	3'-extension sequence	Nick sgRNA sequence	Length of PBS (nt)	Length of RT template (nt)	Type of mutations
<i>ALDOB</i>	<i>ALDOB</i>	CCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGAT	TCTCTCCCTCCAAGACTCAGCACAGG	TAGCTTCTATCCAATGCCA	13	15	+2AtoC
<i>FAM171B</i>	<i>FAM171B</i>	ATCTGACCTTTTCTCCACAC	TAATTGTTCCGGTCTGGAGAAAAGGTC	TAGACTAACTGTCCCTTTCT	13	14	+1CtoG
<i>FBN1</i>	<i>FBN1</i>	GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCT	AGGCTTTACCCATAGAACAGCAGCAGG	TTTACCCATAGAACAGCAGC	13	14	+2CtoA
<i>KCNA1</i>	<i>KCNA1</i>	CCACCTCCCTGGCCATCCTC	AAGCGGATGACCCTAAGGATGGCCAGGGAG	CAAGCGGATGACCCTAAGGA	13	17	+3CtoT
<i>IDS</i>	<i>IDS</i>	TTGCCTATAGCCAGTATCCC	TCTGAAGGCCGGAGATACTGGCTATAG	CCTATAGTCTATGGTGCCTA	13	14	+2CtoT
<i>RIT1</i>	<i>RIT1</i>	TGCTACAGCAGCTACCAACT	GGAACTCGCCCTAGTTGGTAGCTGCTGT	GATTCTGGAAGTCGCCTAGT	13	14	+4GtoA
<i>RNF2</i>	<i>RNF2</i>	GTCATCTTAGTCATTACCTG	AACGAACATCTCAGGTAATGACTAAGATG	TCAACCATTAAGCAAAACAT	13	16	+6GtoA
<i>SITE1</i>	<i>ALDOB</i>	CATACTGTCTTTGGCCGCC	GCTAACTGCTAGCCGCCAAAGGACAG	AGGCAGACAGGGTCAAGGTG	13	14	+5GtoA
<i>SITE2</i>	<i>FAM171B</i>	TTGTGATCTCTCCATTGAAC	ACAGGAAGACCAGTGAATGGAGAGATC	GTGTGAGGAGAACAGACAGT	13	15	+1AtoC
<i>MSH2</i>	<i>MSH2</i>	ACAAACGTCTCACCTATGT	ACATTTGGCCAGATAGGGTGAGACGT	AAAGAAAACAGGGAGAGAAG	13	14	+2GtoC
<i>FTL</i>	<i>FTL</i>	CGCGATGATGTGGCTCTGGA	GGCTCACGCCCTGCCAGGCCACATCAT	CTGCCAGAGCCACATCATCG	13	14	+3AtoC
<i>GFAP</i>	<i>GFAP</i>	AGCCTGTGTCCATATAAAGG	TTCCAACCTCTCATTATATGGACACA	CCAGAATCCAATCTCCCTCA	13	14	+1AtoT
<i>SDHB</i>	<i>SDHB</i>	CTCAGGTAATCCACCTGCCT	TTGGGAGGCCGAGTCAGGTGGATTACC	ATTTTATAGGCCAGGCGTGG	13	14	+1CtoA
<i>FAM171B_+2bp</i>	<i>FAM171B</i>	ATCTGACCTTTTCTCCACAC	TAATTGTTCCGGTGGAGAAAAGGTC	TAGACTAACTGTCCCTTTCT	13	16	+2bp
<i>FBN1_+2bp</i>	<i>FBN1</i>	GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCT	AGGCTTTACCCAGAGCGAACAGCAGCAGG	TTTACCCATAGAACAGCAGC	13	16	+2bp
<i>KCNA1_+2bp</i>	<i>KCNA1</i>	CCACCTCCCTGGCCATCCTC	AAGCGGATGACCCTGAGGTGATGGCCAGGGAG	CAAGCGGATGACCCTAAGGA	13	19	+2bp
<i>RIT1_+2bp</i>	<i>RIT1</i>	TGCTACAGCAGCTACCAACT	GGAACTCGCCCTAGTTGGTAGCTGCTGT	GATTCTGGAAGTCGCCTAGT	13	16	+2bp
<i>MSH2_+2bp</i>	<i>MSH2</i>	ACAAACGTCTCACCTATGT	ACATTTGGCCACAATTAGGGTGAGACGT	AAAGAAAACAGGGAGAGAAG	13	16	+2bp
<i>SDHB_+2bp</i>	<i>SDHB</i>	CTCAGGTAATCCACCTGCCT	TTGGGAGGCCGAGGCCACAGGTGGATTACC	ATTTTATAGGCCAGGCGTGG	13	16	+2bp
<i>SITE1_-2bp</i>	<i>ALDOB</i>	CATACTGTCTTTGGCCGCC	GCTAACTGCCAGGCCAAAGGACAG	AGGCAGACAGGGTCAAGGTG	13	12	-2bp
<i>RIT1_-2bp</i>	<i>RIT1</i>	TGCTACAGCAGCTACCAACT	GGAACTCGCCCTAGTTGGTAGCTGCTGT	GATTCTGGAAGTCGCCTAGT	13	12	-2bp
<i>ALDOB_-2bp</i>	<i>ALDOB</i>	CCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGAT	TCTCTCCCTCCAAGACTCAGCACAGG	TAGCTTCTATCCAATGCCA	13	13	-2bp
<i>GFAP_-2bp</i>	<i>GFAP</i>	AGCCTGTGTCCATATAAAGG	TTCCAACCTCTCTTATATGGACACA	CCAGAATCCAATCTCCCTCA	13	12	-2bp
<i>MSH2_-2bp</i>	<i>MSH2</i>	ACAAACGTCTCACCTATGT	ACATTTGGCCCATAGGGTGAGACGT	AAAGAAAACAGGGAGAGAAG	13	12	-2bp
<i>SDHB_-2bp</i>	<i>SDHB</i>	CTCAGGTAATCCACCTGCCT	TTGGGAGGCCGACAGGTGGATTACC	ATTTTATAGGCCAGGCGTGG	13	12	-2bp

Supplementary information, Table S3 pegRNAs used for indel test in human cells.

NO.	Spacer sequence	3'-extension sequence
<i>FBN1</i> -truncated pegRNA	GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCT	NULL
<i>FBN1</i> -RaPBS_ pegRNA	GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCT	AGGCTTTACCCATACTAGCGTAGCTAC
<i>FBN1</i> -extended pegRNA	GCTTCCTGCTGCTGTTCTCT	AGGCTTTACCCATAGAACAGCAGCAGGGTTCACTGCCGTATAGGCAG
<i>ALDOB</i> -truncated pegRNA	CCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGAT	NULL
<i>ALDOB</i> -RaPBS_ pegRNA	CCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGAT	TCTCTCCCTCCAAGACTAGCGTAGCTAC
<i>ALDOB</i> -extended pegRNA	CCACCCTGTGCTGAGTGAT	TCTCTCCCTCCAAGACTCAGCACAGGGTTCACTGCCGTATAGGCAG
<i>SITE1</i> -truncated pegRNA	CATACTGTCCTTTGGCCGCC	NULL
<i>SITE1</i> -RaPBS_ pegRNA	CATACTGTCCTTTGGCCGCC	GCTAACTGCTAGGCCTAGCGTAGCTAC
<i>SITE1</i> -extended pegRNA	CATACTGTCCTTTGGCCGCC	GCTAACTGCTAGGCGCCAAAGGACAGGTTCACTGCCGTATAGGCAG
<i>FTL</i> -truncated pegRNA	CGCGATGATGGCTCTGGA	NULL
<i>FTL</i> -RaPBS_ pegRNA	CGCGATGATGGCTCTGGA	GGCTCACGCCTGCCCTAGCGTAGCTAC
<i>FTL</i> -extended pegRNA	CGCGATGATGGCTCTGGA	GGCTCACGCCTGCCAGGCCACATCATGTTCACTGCCGTATAGGCAG

Supplementary information, Table S4 pegRNAs and nick sgRNAs used in mouse N2a cells.

NO.	gene	Spacer sequence	3'-extension sequence	Nick sgRNA sequence	Length of PBS (nt)	Length of RT template (nt)	Type of mutations
<i>Dnmt1</i>	<i>Dnmt1</i>	CGGGCTGGAGCTGTTTCGCGC	TGCAAGATGCCAGTGCGAACAGCTCCAG	CCGC GCGCGGAAAAAGCCG	13	15	+2GtoA
<i>Fgf21</i>	<i>Fgf21</i>	GTTTTGCCTCACAGGTCTCC	TTTGAGCTCCAGCAGACCTGTGAGGCA	TGAGCTCCAGTAGACCTGTG	13	14	+2CtoG
<i>Ilnar1</i>	<i>Ilnar1</i>	AGACGGGAACATGTGGGCAC	AAGGTTTTCTCCAGAGCCACATGTTCCC	AGACTTCTGCCAGATTCGTA	13	15	+2AtoT
<i>Trem2</i>	<i>Trem2</i>	TATTATGGAGGCTGGAGTCC	TGGAGTGTACCAGAACTCCAGCCTCCAT	AAGAACACGAATGAGCCAGT	13	15	+2CtoT
<i>Rnf2</i>	<i>Rnf2</i>	AGGATGTATTATATTACCTG	AACGAACACCTCCGGTAATATAATACA	TCAACCATTAAGCAAAACAT	13	14	+2TtoG
<i>Tyr</i>	<i>Tyr</i>	GAAGTGCCTGAGCACTGGC	ATAATAGGACCTGCAAGTGCTCAGGCAA	GGACCTCAGTCCCCTTCAA	13	15	+1GtoT
<i>Fgf5</i>	<i>Fgf5</i>	GGCAGCCTGACTGCAGAGT	AAACCGATGCCACGCTGCAGTACAGGC	GAGCCATTGACTTTGCCATC	13	15	+1AtoC
<i>Mstn</i>	<i>Mstn</i>	CAGAGGGATGACAGCAGTGA	TCCAAGAGCCATCGCTGCTGCATCCC	CATGGTAATGATTGTTTCCG	13	15	+1TtoC
<i>Cftr</i>	<i>CFTR</i>	GGGGTTATGTGCTAAGCCA	TGCTTATGGCCATGACTTAGCACATAAC	GGCCTTACTGAGAACTGATC	13	15	+1CtoT
<i>HOXD13</i>	<i>HOXD13</i>	GAGGCATACATCTCCATGGA	GACTGGTAGCACTCCATGGAGATGTATG	GATCCTTGGCACAGTACACC	13	15	+6GtoT
<i>SITE3</i>	<i>HOXD13</i>	AGTTCATTAACAAGGACAAG	GATCCGCCGCCCTTGCTTGTTAATG	CCTTCGATTCTGAAACAAA	13	15	+4CtoG
<i>Ar</i>	<i>Ar</i>	TCTCACTTGTGGCAGCTGCA	TGAAGAAGACCTTGAAGCTGCCACAAGT	AGGGGAAAATATCAGGAAGT	13	15	+1GtoT
SITE4	<i>Tyr</i>	CATTGACAGATGAGTACT	GACGACCTCCCAATTACTCATCTGTGCA	CAGGAGGAGAAGAAGGATGC	13	15	+2CtoA

Supplementary information, Table S5 Primers used for cell genomic DNA amplification and targeted deep sequencing.

NO.	Forward primer	Reverse primer	Length of amplicon (nt)
<i>SITE1</i>	CTGAGTGAAGGTTTGACTGG	CTCCTACTAGAAGCACTGGAG	238
<i>FAM171B</i>	GGTAATGAGGAGGCGTATGGGC	GGGCAAGGCTGCGTAAAGT	213
<i>FBN1</i>	TCGACCTCGAGGAGACAATG	GGGCTGAGAGGACTGATCTTT	252
<i>KCNA1</i>	CACCGAGATAGCTGAGCAGG	GGATGACCCCGATGAAGAGG	206
<i>IDS</i>	ACGTTGAGCTGTGCAGAGAA	TTGAAGCCAACCCACACAGT	235
<i>RIT1</i>	GTATGGAAAGGTAAGGCACTG	CCTACCACTCTCCCTACACC	237
<i>RNF2</i>	ACGTAGGAATTTGGTGGGACA	ACGTCTCATATGCCCTTGG	218
<i>ALDOB</i>	CCTCATTGCCAATGGATCAG	GAGCCCTCACTTTGGGTGTT	235
<i>SITE2</i>	GGCAAACAAGGGAGTAATTC	AGAGAGACGGGAAGCCATTG	262
<i>MSH2</i>	CTCAGCATTAGTCTCTCC	TCGCATTTGCACTAGTCCTC	239
<i>FTL</i>	TTTGTGCGGTGCGGTAAACA	CTGCTGGGAGATGATGCCAT	269
<i>GFAP</i>	GCCCCTGTGTTTCATTCATG	ACCACCGCTTACAGCTGTG	250
<i>SDHB</i>	GCCATCGTGCCTGTCTAATT	AGTCGACATATCCCAACATC	260
<i>Dnmt1</i>	TTGCCCTGTGTGTACATGC	AATATATGCCTCGGCATCGG	251
<i>Fgf21</i>	AGGATGGAACAGTGGTAGGC	CATAGAGAGCTCCATCTGGC	240
<i>Ifnar1</i>	GCCATACTAGTCCACATCTC	CTGGCAAGAGTTCTGGTATC	250
<i>Trem2</i>	GACCTACCTCAGCAACACT	CTCACAGCTCCTCAGTGAC	251
<i>Rnf2</i>	GTCTCAGGCTGTGCAGACAA	CAAGACGCAAGACTGTTATG	206
<i>Tyr</i>	CAGCTTTCAGGCAGAGGTTTC	CAAGACTCGCTTCTGTAC	213
<i>FGF5</i>	TCCTCACCAGTCGCAGCTTC	GCCTGTGGCCAAAGGAATC	246
<i>MSTN</i>	ATCCTCAGTAAGCTGCGCCT	ACACTAGGACAGCAGTCAGC	250
<i>CFTR</i>	GCCCCTTCTAAGCACAGTGT	TAGATGGGCACTGGGCTCAT	204
<i>Hoxd13</i>	CTACACAAGTCCCTATCAGC	CGTTGCTCCTACCTGGAAAG	209
<i>SITE3</i>	TAAACCAGCCGACATGTGC	GCCCACATCAGGAGACAGTG	144
<i>Ar</i>	CAGTTTGGACAGTACCAGGG	TCTGCTAGGCAAAAGAGAAGGG	209
<i>SITE4</i>	GAGAATAACTGGGATGAG	GAGCATGAAAATGTGGCTGC	216
<i>FAM171B_+2bp</i>	GGTAATGAGGAGGCGTATGGGC	GGGCAAGGCTGCGTAAAGT	213
<i>FBN1_+2bp</i>	NNNNNNNTCGACCTCGAGGAGACAATG	GGGCTGAGAGGACTGATCTTT	260
<i>KCNA1_+2bp</i>	CACCGAGATAGCTGAGCAGG	GGATGACCCCGATGAAGAGG	206
<i>RIT1_+2bp</i>	NNNNNNNGTATGGAAAGGTAAGGCACTG	CCTACCACTCTCCCTACACC	245
<i>SITE2_+2bp</i>	GGCAAACAAGGGAGTAATTC	AGAGAGACGGGAAGCCATTG	262
<i>MSH2_+2bp</i>	NNNNNNNCTCAGCATTAGTCTCTCC	TCGCATTTGCACTAGTCCTC	247
<i>SDHB_+2bp</i>	NNNNNNNGCCATCGTGCCTGTCTAATT	AGTCGACATATCCCAACATC	268
<i>SITE1_-2bp</i>	CTGAGTGAAGGTTTGACTGG	CTCCTACTAGAAGCACTGGAG	238
<i>RIT1_-2bp</i>	NNNNNNNGTATGGAAAGGTAAGGCACTG	CCTACCACTCTCCCTACACC	245
<i>ALDOB_-2bp</i>	NNNNNNNCCTCATTGCCAATGGATCAG	GAGCCCTCACTTTGGGTGTT	243
<i>SITE2_-2bp</i>	NNNNNNNGGCAAACAAGGGAGTAATTC	AGAGAGACGGGAAGCCATTG	270
<i>GFAP_-2bp</i>	NNNNNNGCCCTGTGTTTCATTCATG	ACCACCGCTTACAGCTGTG	256
<i>MSH2_-2bp</i>	NNNNNNNCTCAGCATTAGTCTCTCC	TCGCATTTGCACTAGTCCTC	247
<i>SDHB_-2bp</i>	NNNNNNNGCCATCGTGCCTGTCTAATT	AGTCGACATATCCCAACATC	268

Supplementary information, Table S6 Information of predicted off-target sites.

NO.	Chr.	Off-target site	Mis-matches
SITE1-peg-OT1	1	CATAaTGTCCCTTTGGaaGCCAGG	3
SITE1-peg-OT2	19	CcTACTGTCCTTTGGgaGCCTGG	3
SITE1-peg-OT3	4	gATACTGTCCTTgGGgCGCCAGG	3
SITE1-peg-OT4	10	CiTtCTGTCCTTTGGCgGCaGGG	4
SITE1-peg-OT5	10	CcTiCTGcCCTTTIGCCGCCTGG	4
SITE1-peg-OT6	1	gATiCTGTCTTgTGGCaGCCTGG	4
SITE1-peg-OT7	11	aATACTGgCCTTTGGCIGgCTGG	4
SITE1-peg-OT8	11	CAcACTGTCCTTTtCCaCCGGG	4
SITE1-nick-OT1	14	AGGCAGcCAGGGTCcAGGTGGGG	2
SITE1-nick-OT2	6	gaGCAGACAGGGTCAAGGTGTGG	2
SITE1-nick-OT3	10	AatCAGcCAGGGTCAAGGTGTGG	3
SITE1-nick-OT4	11	AGGgtGgCAGGGTCAAGGTGTGG	3
SITE1-nick-OT5	1	AGGCAGAgAGGGTgAAIGTGGGG	3
FBN1-peg-OT1	17	GCTTCCTGCTGCTGaTCTCTGGG	1
FBN1-peg-OT2	3	GCTTCCTcCTGgTGTCTCTTGG	2
FBN1-peg-OT3	10	GTaCCTGCTGCTGTTtTCTGGG	3
FBN1-peg-OT4	10	aCTTCCTGCTGtTtTCTCTAGG	3
FBN1-peg-OT5	10	iCTTCCTGCTGCTGTaCTCaTGG	3
FBN1-peg-OT6	10	GCTTCCTcaTGaTGTCTCTGGG	3
FBN1-peg-OT7	10	GCTTCCTGCTtCTGTcCaCTGGG	3
FBN1-nick-OT1	10	TTTACCcATcGAAaIcAGCAGG	3
FBN1-nick-OT2	11	TTaACCcAgAGAACAGaAGCAGG	3
FBN1-nick-OT3	15	TTTcCCcATAGAACAgAGCAGG	3
FBN1-nick-OT4	15	TTTcCCcAcAGAACAGtAGCTGG	3
FBN1-nick-OT5	16	gTTACCcATgGAAaAGCAGCCGG	3
RIT1-peg-OT1	17	TGCTAaAGCAGCTACCIaCTTGG	2
RIT1-peg-OT2	12	TGCTACiGCAGCTcCCAgCTGGG	3
RIT1-peg-OT3	12	TtCTgCAGCAGaTACCAaCTGGG	3
RIT1-peg-OT4	13	TGCTACAGaAGCagCCAaCTAGG	3
RIT1-peg-OT5	14	TGCTiCAGCAGaTACCAgCTGGG	3
RIT1-peg-OT6	15	TGtTcCAGaAGCTACCAaCTGGG	3
RIT1-peg-OT7	2	TtCTgCAGCAGaTACCAaCTGGG	3
RIT1-peg-OT8	2	TGCaACAGCAGCaACCAcCTGGG	3
RIT1-nick-OT1	4	GATTCTGGAAaTcCCTtGTGGG	3
RIT1-nick-OT2	11	GcTTCTGGAACTCaCCTccTGGG	4
RIT1-nick-OT3	12	GATTCTGGAtCTIGCCTgGcTGG	4
RIT1-nick-OT4	13	GAcTCTGGgcCTCGCCTtGTAGG	4
RIT1-nick-OT5	13	GATTtTGGAtTCGCCTaITGGG	4

Supplementary information, Table S7 Primers used for off-target analysis.

NO.	Forward primer	Reverse primer	Length of amplicon (nt)
SITE1-peg-OT1	CTAGGCACCTTGGAAAGCTGC	AGTACCAATGCCACCTCCTCC	257
SITE1-peg-OT2	CCACGGACAGCAACAACCTCC	AGACAGTCTCAGAGCTGAGG	214
SITE1-peg-OT3	CACAGGAAAGGGCGCTGCA	AGTCCACACAGGCAGCAAGC	249
SITE1-peg-OT4	CCGGCCCTGAACATCGTTCT	CTCTCCTGTTCCCTGACTG	194
SITE1-peg-OT5	TGCGCTCTGCACTCTCTGCT	GGGAAGGTGACCACAGTCAG	243
SITE1-peg-OT6	GGTGGTCCCAAAAGTTACCA	GTCTCCTAGAATCCACAGG	218
SITE1-peg-OT7	GCCCTTTCACCCAGAGTCCC	CCCAGCTTGTACGATCAAGG	221
SITE1-peg-OT8	CCAGCCCACAGAGAATCATG	CTTGAAAGGCCTGGAGAGG	234
SITE1-nick-OT1	GGCACATCATCCATTACAGT	CTGGATCTAGCCAGCGAGAC	201
SITE1-nick-OT2	GTGAATGAGACAGCCAGAG	CTCTGCATGAGGTTCTGTGC	210
SITE1-nick-OT3	GGGAAGATGAAGCTGGGGTA	CCTCCTGCTTCTGGAGACAG	147
SITE1-nick-OT4	CTGCAGATCTTCTCCACCAGG	GTGCCTGCTGATGGGCAGAA	219
SITE1-nick-OT5	GAGAGGAGCAAGCATGGGGA	CCAGCCTTCCCTACACCTC	232
FBN1-peg-OT1	GGTACCCTTTTCTGAGCGA	TGGTACTCAAGCCGGAGAG	246
FBN1-peg-OT2	GTCTGGGAATCGACGCTGAC	TGAATCCGTCTGGTCTGGAC	259
FBN1-peg-OT3	CCTGCTGGATCTTGGTTCCC	AGAAAAGGGAGAACATGCTGC	252
FBN1-peg-OT4	GGATTCCAACAGCTCAGAAC	CTGTTTCAGGGCTCACTAG	248
FBN1-peg-OT5	CTAGTCTCTAGCTCTCTCCT	CACCCCTGAAGAACATTCC	254
FBN1-peg-OT6	GGTCAGGGTCTTCCAGCCA	GGAGACTTAGAGAGGGTCC	217
FBN1-peg-OT7	GAGAAGTTGGTACCTTCCC	TAGGCCAACAGGTCACCCT	227
FBN1-nick-OT1	TCCAGAGTGACCATAGAATC	CCACCCCAATATTAGGTGGT	240
FBN1-nick-OT2	AGTGGGTAAACACTACCGGC	AGGTCATGTCTGCCTTGATT	239
FBN1-nick-OT3	CATCACCTTGCACTGGTATA	TAACCTCAGAGTAACTGAC	231
FBN1-nick-OT4	ATGCTACCTGGCGGGATTTTG	AGAAAAGGAGCAAAGGGGGCT	190
FBN1-nick-OT5	CTGACCGATGGAAAAAGCC	GCTAGGTTCTGCTGCGTTTCT	196
RIT1-peg-OT1	AGAGACCAAGGAGGACTGT	TCACCAGAAACGAAACACCAC	221
RIT1-peg-OT2	GGTTCCAGCAGCCATTCT	GGAGAAAGAATTCGACCAAG	196
RIT1-peg-OT3	TGGACTTGCCACTGGTAATGT	AAATGTGCTCTTACCCAGCA	232
RIT1-peg-OT4	GACATTTTCATCAGTGATGCC	GCGGGAGTATCCACAGAATACT	191
RIT1-peg-OT5	TCTTCTCCTACTATGCTATC	TTCCCACATGCCTTGCCTCAT	220
RIT1-peg-OT6	TCAGGATCCTAGCAGGAAGCA	CTCTAATCTCATATCTGGGG	201
RIT1-peg-OT7	CAGACTTGACTGGCATTGC	CCTTTGCTCTCACACCACTAC	233
RIT1-peg-OT8	TCTGCTGCTTTGTTGGAGACAC	AGGTTCCCTTGTCTACTAGC	237
RIT1-nick-OT1	AGCCTCACAATAATGCTGACC	CTTGAGAAACACAGGGTTGT	250
RIT1-nick-OT2	TGAGAAGGCTGGGCAGGAAAT	CCTTCCACTCCAGCCTGA	226
RIT1-nick-OT3	GTTCCGTGTGAAATGTGTC	CCAAAGACATCTCCCCTGA	218
RIT1-nick-OT4	AGTTATTTGAGTCTGGGGG	GCAATGATCAGCACCAGCT	187
RIT1-nick-OT5	CAGAGTCCAAATCCTTCAGG	CAGCAATTACAGAGGAACAG	240