

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE

**Supplementary Table 1. Population alive as of March 10, 2020 by year and month of birth, observed and expected number of deaths between March 10 and December 31.**

Year	Month	Age as of March 10, 2020	Number of persons alive	Observed deaths	Observed mortality rate	Expected mortality rate	Expected deaths
1916	January	104 years 2 months	3	2	66,7%	31,4%	1
1916	February	104 years 1 month	10	4	40,0%	31,2%	3
1916	March	104 years	8	6	75,0%	31,1%	2
1916	April	103 years 11 months	16	7	43,8%	30,9%	5
1916	May	103 years 10 months	12	6	50,0%	30,8%	4
1916	June	103 years 9 months	10	3	30,0%	30,6%	3
1916	July	103 years 8 months	17	6	35,3%	30,4%	5
1916	August	103 years 7 months	13	3	23,1%	30,3%	4
1916	September	103 years 6 months	16	5	31,3%	30,1%	5
1916	October	103 years 5 months	9	2	22,2%	30,0%	3
1916	November	103 years 4 months	15	5	33,3%	29,8%	4
1916	December	103 years 3 months	14	5	35,7%	29,7%	4
1917	January	103 years 2 months	12	4	33,3%	29,5%	4
1917	February	103 years 1 month	16	10	62,5%	29,3%	5
1917	March	103 years	24	7	29,2%	29,2%	7
1917	April	102 years 11 months	10	4	40,0%	29,0%	3
1917	May	102 years 10 months	21	10	47,6%	28,9%	6
1917	June	102 years 9 months	14	5	35,7%	28,7%	4
1917	July	102 years 8 months	7	3	42,9%	28,6%	2
1917	August	102 years 7 months	17	2	11,8%	28,4%	5
1917	September	102 years 6 months	16	8	50,0%	28,3%	5
1917	October	102 years 5 months	18	6	33,3%	28,1%	5
1917	November	102 years 4 months	18	4	22,2%	28,0%	5
1917	December	102 years 3 months	20	6	30,0%	27,8%	6
1918	January	102 years 2 months	13	6	46,2%	27,7%	4
1918	February	102 years 1 month	24	12	50,0%	27,5%	7
1918	March	102 years	23	7	30,4%	27,4%	6
1918	April	101 years 11 months	20	5	25,0%	27,2%	5
1918	May	101 years 10 months	30	11	36,7%	27,1%	8
1918	June	101 years 9 months	17	4	23,5%	26,9%	5
1918	July	101 years 8 months	38	12	31,6%	26,8%	10
1918	August	101 years 7 months	40	15	37,5%	26,6%	11
1918	September	101 years 6 months	31	11	35,5%	26,5%	8
1918	October	101 years 5 months	23	9	39,1%	26,3%	6
1918	November	101 years 4 months	37	19	51,4%	26,2%	10
1918	December	101 years 3 months	39	12	30,8%	26,0%	10
1919	January	101 years 2 months	40	11	27,5%	25,9%	10
1919	February	101 years 1 month	40	14	35,0%	25,8%	10
1919	March	101 years	37	16	43,2%	25,6%	9
1919	April	100 years 11 months	38	13	34,2%	25,5%	10
1919	May	100 years 10 months	45	18	40,0%	25,3%	11
1919	June	100 years 9 months	47	18	38,3%	25,2%	12
1919	July	100 years 8 months	68	28	41,2%	25,0%	17
1919	August	100 years 7 months	58	20	34,5%	24,9%	14
1919	September	100 years 6 months	98	36	36,7%	24,8%	24
1919	October	100 years 5 months	102	32	31,4%	24,6%	25
1919	November	100 years 4 months	107	45	42,1%	24,5%	26
1919	December	100 years 3 months	118	45	38,1%	24,3%	29

1920	January	100 years 2 months	143	51	35,7%	24,2%	35
1920	February	100 years 1 month	112	36	32,1%	24,1%	27
1920	March	100 years	126	38	30,2%	23,9%	30
1920	April	99 years 11 months	134	46	34,3%	23,8%	32
1920	May	99 years 10 months	154	59	38,3%	23,6%	36
1920	June	99 years 9 months	161	51	31,7%	23,5%	38
1920	July	99 years 8 months	145	40	27,6%	23,4%	34
1920	August	99 years 7 months	153	46	30,1%	23,2%	36
1920	September	99 years 6 months	112	30	26,8%	23,1%	26
1920	October	99 years 5 months	151	57	37,7%	23,0%	35
1920	November	99 years 4 months	123	38	30,9%	22,8%	28
1920	December	99 years 3 months	152	49	32,2%	22,7%	34
1921	January	99 years 2 months	168	57	33,9%	22,5%	38
1921	February	99 years 1 month	168	50	29,8%	22,4%	38
1921	March	99 years	199	54	27,1%	22,2%	44
1921	April	98 years 11 months	197	56	28,4%	22,1%	44
1921	May	98 years 10 months	194	65	33,5%	22,0%	43
1921	June	98 years 9 months	191	62	32,5%	21,8%	42
1921	July	98 years 8 months	222	69	31,1%	21,7%	48
1921	August	98 years 7 months	239	74	31,0%	21,5%	51
1921	September	98 years 6 months	230	67	29,1%	21,4%	49
1921	October	98 years 5 months	232	67	28,9%	21,2%	49
1921	November	98 years 4 months	234	71	30,3%	21,1%	49
1921	December	98 years 3 months	280	81	28,9%	21,0%	59