

Supplemental Table 2. Quality Review

		<i>S1</i>	<i>S2</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>Comments</i>
<b>Abrams (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	CT	Y	CT	Y	
<b>Arons (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	N	Y	
<b>Blackman 2020</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	N	Y	CT	Y*	*Data very limited to descriptive statistics (counts)
<b>Borras-Bermejo 2020</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	CT	Y	N	Y*	*Data minimal descriptive statistics. Reported as a brief letter.
<b>Brainard (2020)</b>	Non-randomised	Y	Y	CT	Y	Y	CT	Y						
<b>Brown (2021)</b>	Non-randomised	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Burton (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Dora (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y*	*Data reporting descriptive data from an outbreak (counts and percentages)
<b>Dutey-Magni (2021)</b>	Non-randomised	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y						
<b>Eckhardt (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y*	*Limited descriptive data (point prevalence data, counts & percentages)
<b>Feaster (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Fisman (2020b)</b>	Non-randomised	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y						
<b>Graham (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	N	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Guery (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y*	*Limited descriptive data reported. Outbreak reported as a published letter. Research letter reporting minimal data.
<b>Hand (2018)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	CT											
<b>Harris (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y*	*Data limited to descriptive statistics
<b>Heung (2006)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	N	Y*	*Limited descriptive data
<b>Ho (2003)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	CT											Report of conference symposium. Limited details
<b>Hoxha 2020</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	CT	Y	
<b>Iritani 2020</b>	Non-randomised	Y	Y	N	CT	Y	Y	CT						
<b>Kennelly (2021)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						CT	Y	Y	N	Y	
<b>Kim (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	CT						N	N	N	N	N	
<b>Kimball (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y*	*Data limited to descriptive statistics (counts/ percentages) brief report

<b>Klein (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	N	N											Autopsy reporting
<b>Lennon (2020) +</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	CT	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Louie (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y*	*Data limited to descriptive statistics presented in a brief report
<b>McMichael (2020b)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	N	Y*	*Data limited to descriptive statistics
<b>Office for National Statistics (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	CT	Y	CT	Y	
<b>Patel (2020)</b>	Longitudinal, Descriptive quantitative	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Quicke (2020) +</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						CT	CT	CT	CT	Y	Limited data reported and virologic assay.
<b>Quigley (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	N	Y	N	Y*	*Limited descriptive data reported in a research letter
<b>Roxby (2020) JAMA</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y*	*Descriptive data reported
<b>Sacco (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Sanchez (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						CT	CT	Y	CT	Y*	*Descriptive data reported on prevalence (counts/ percentages)
<b>Stall (2020) (CMAJ)</b>	Non-randomised	Y	Y	CT	Y	Y	CT	Y						
<b>Stow (2020) +</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
<b>Telford (2020) +</b>	Non-randomised	Y	Y	CT	Y	Y	N	Y						
<b>Unruh (2020)</b>	Quantitative descriptive	Y	Y						Y	CT	Y	Y	Y	

Y = Yes, N= No, CT= Can't tell

+ pre published manuscript available