

S1 Topic guides (English)

Topic Guide for Married Adolescent Girls

Intrapersonal factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you know that free family planning services are available in your municipality? • Do you know where to access free family planning services? • Which contraceptive methods do you know? • How do you perceive family planning services? • Have you ever used any contraceptive method? • Do you perceive the need for family planning services and information? • Do you feel shy to seek family planning services and information? • What challenges do you face in seeking family planning services? • Do you fear side effects of contraceptive use?
Interpersonal factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you discuss with your husband when to have a child and how many children to have? • Do you feel comfortable to negotiate contraceptive use with your husband? • Who has the power to make decision regarding whether to use contraceptives? • Does your husband agree or disagree to use contraceptives? • Do you have a final say on contraceptive use? • Do you perceive that there is power imbalance in terms of decision-making regarding family planning between you and your husband? • Do your mother-in-law or sisters-in-law influence your decision-making about contraceptive use? • Have you heard of your mother-in-law's or sisters-in-law's experience of using family planning services?
Community factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is there social consensus in your community that women should become pregnant soon after marriage? • Did you feel pressure to become pregnant soon after marriage? If so, who did you feel pressure from? • Has your religion something to do with non-use of contraceptives after marriage? • Do you sometimes exchange information about family planning with your friends? • Do FCHVs in this municipality discuss family planning services with young women like you?
Organizational factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are local health care providers supportive of providing contraceptives to young women like you? • Are they friendly to young women like you? • Do you feel your privacy and confidentiality are maintained at a nearby health facility? • How long does it take to get to a nearby health facility providing family planning services?

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Is there local transportation available to get to a nearby health facility providing family planning services?• Would you need a permission from your husband if you go out to a health facility?
Policy factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Is there any restriction of family planning services on age?• Is there any restriction of family planning services on marital status?

Topic Guide for Husbands of Married Adolescent Girls

Intrapersonal factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you know that free family planning services are available in your municipality? • Do you know where to access free family planning services? • Which contraceptive methods do you know? • How do they perceive family planning services? • Do you perceive the need for family planning services and information? • Do you feel shy to seek family planning commodity (condom) and information? • What challenges do you face in seeking family planning services? • Do you fear side effects of contraceptive use?
Interpersonal factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you discuss with your wife when to have a child and how many children to have? • Do you feel comfortable to discuss contraceptive use with your wife? • Who has the power to make decision regarding whether to use contraceptives? • Do you have a final say on contraceptive use? • Do you perceive that there is power imbalance between you and your wife? • Do your parents or anyone else influence your decision-making about contraceptive use? • Have you heard of anyone's experience of using family planning services?
Community factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is there social consensus in your community that women should become pregnant soon after marriage? • Did you feel pressure to get your wife pregnant soon after marriage? If so, who did you feel pressure from? • Has your religion something to do with non-use of contraceptives after marriage? • Do you sometimes exchange information about family planning with your friends? • Do FCHVs in this municipality discuss family planning services with men like you?
Organizational factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are local health care providers supportive of providing condoms? • Are they friendly to you when you go there to seek condoms? • Do you feel your privacy and confidentiality are maintained at a nearby health facility? • How long does it take to get to a nearby health facility providing condoms? • Is there local transportation available to get to a nearby health facility providing family planning services?

Topic Guide for Mothers-in-law of Married Adolescent Girls

Intrapersonal factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you know that free family planning services are available in your municipality? • Do you know where to access free family planning services? • Which contraceptive methods do you know? • How do they perceive family planning services? • What challenges do you think young couples face in seeking family planning services?
Interpersonal factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do you think your daughter-in-law should discuss family planning with her husband? • Did you feel comfortable to negotiate contraceptive use with your husband? • In your opinion, who should decide when to have a child and how many children to have • In your opinion, who should decide whether to use contraceptives? • Do you think your daughter-in-law should use contraceptives? • Are you influential in decision making about contraceptive use of your daughter-in-law? • Have you ever shared with your daughter-in-law your experience of using family planning services?
Community factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is there social consensus in your community that women should become pregnant soon after marriage? • When you were young, did you feel pressure to become pregnant soon after marriage? If so, who did you feel pressure from? • Do FCHVs in this municipality discuss family planning services with young couples?

Topic Guide for Health Care Providers, Health Coordinators and FCHVs

Community factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is there social consensus in this community that women should become pregnant soon after marriage? • Has your religion something to do with non-use of contraceptives after marriage? • Do FCHVs in this municipality discuss family planning services with young couples?
Organizational factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • What is a major challenge for local women especially when seeking family planning services in this municipality? • Do women in this municipality have to seek permission from their husband if they go out to a health facility? • What is a major challenge in providing family planning services in your municipality or health facility? (Availability of commodities and equipment, training for nurses/ANM) • What is your concern in family planning programme in this municipality? (budget, planning, leadership/governance, health information, supplies, availability and capacity of health workers) • Are there any other issues that one should be aware of when understanding access to family planning services in this municipality?
Policy factors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is there any restriction of family planning services on age? • Can young people below the age of 18 receive family planning services in this municipality or facility as they wish? • Is there any restriction of family planning services on marital status? • Can unmarried couples receive family planning services in this municipality or facility as they wish?