

	Health & Medicine	Life Sciences	Physical Sciences & Engineering	Social Sciences & Economics
Women	-0.133 (0.027) p < 0.001	-0.054 (0.037) p = 0.141	-0.105 (0.066) p = 0.114	-0.063 (0.044) p = 0.149
Age	0.003 (0.001) p = 0.001	-0.001 (0.001) p = 0.241	-0.008 (0.002) p < 0.001	-0.003 (0.001) p = 0.064
Women × Age	-0.001 (0.002) p = 0.392	-0.005 (0.002) p = 0.029	-0.005 (0.004) p = 0.216	-0.004 (0.003) p = 0.212
Intercept	1.421 (0.037) p < 0.001	1.025 (0.044) p < 0.001	1.338 (0.059) p < 0.001	1.263 (0.033) p < 0.001
Observations	51916	11557	5401	3039
Log Likelihood	-99295	-17136	-8891	-3102

Table S3: Mixed effects models predicting February-May 2020 changes in the number of submissions of Covid-related manuscripts per area of research. Random intercepts included for countries.