

	Health & Medicine	Life Sciences	Physical Sciences & Engineering	Social Sciences & Economics
Women	-0.181 (0.008) p < 0.001	-0.083 (0.008) p < 0.001	-0.099 (0.010) p < 0.001	-0.076 (0.013) p < 0.001
Age	-0.001 (0.0003) p < 0.001	-0.002 (0.0002) p < 0.001	-0.003 (0.0003) p < 0.001	-0.003 (0.0004) p < 0.001
Women×Age	0.001 (0.0004) p = 0.005	0.002 (0.0004) p < 0.001	0.002 (0.001) p < 0.001	0.002 (0.001) p = 0.004
Intercept	0.349 (0.020) p < 0.001	0.142 (0.015) p < 0.001	0.211 (0.019) p < 0.001	0.179 (0.015) p < 0.001
Observations	574167	368570	609207	117618
Log Likelihood	-1111722	-626152	-1285758	-187267

Table S9: Mixed effects models predicting February-May 2020 changes in the number of submissions per area of research area. The baseline is represented by the average of corresponding months in 2018 and 2019. Random intercepts included for countries. Gender data based on the stricter version of the gender guessing algorithm.