

Table1. Grain trade interdependence between China and other countries

Classification standard	Import dependence	Export dependence
Highest dependence ($\geq 15\%$)	Australia, the United States, Canada	Australia, Vietnam
Higher dependence ($5\% \sim 15\%$)	Vietnam, Ukraine, Thailand	Canada, Ukraine, Thailand, Pakistan, Kazakhstan, Myanmar
Moderate dependence ($1\% \sim 5\%$)	Pakistan, France, Kazakhstan, Myanmar	America, France, Japan
Lower dependence ($\leq 1\%$)	Russia, Germany, Japan, Argentina, Chile, Denmark, South Korea, India, the Netherlands, etc.	Russia, Chile, Germany, South Korea, Denmark, Philippines, Malaysia, Argentina, Netherlands, India