

Supplementary Table 2. Texture Analysis Results of Semi-Automatic Segmentation and Intraobserver Reproducibility

	Texture Parameters, Mean \pm SD		Intraobserver Reproducibility, ICC (95% CI)	
	1st Trial	2nd Trial	All Patients (n = 89)	Subgroup (n = 55)*
Volume	106.6 \pm 281.2	107.6 \pm 278.9	0.995 (0.992–0.997)	0.995 (0.992–0.997)
Diameter	60.0 \pm 32.5	60.4 \pm 33.1	0.982 (0.972–0.988)	0.980 (0.964–0.988)
First-order				
Mean	66.3 \pm 21.1	66.1 \pm 21.5	0.966 (0.948–0.978)	0.946 (0.908–0.989)
Variance	442.9 \pm 270.2	435.4 \pm 257.4	0.945 (0.916–0.964)	0.932 (0.884–0.960)
Energy (x 10 ⁸)	5.5 \pm 13.0	5.4 \pm 12.3	0.960 (0.939–0.974)	0.954 (0.921–0.973)
Entropy	1.8 \pm 0.3	1.8 \pm 0.3	0.952 (0.927–0.968)	0.926 (0.873–0.957)
Skewness	-0.1 \pm 0.6	-0.1 \pm 0.5	0.847 (0.766–0.899)	0.796 (0.649–0.881)
Kurtosis	5.1 \pm 6.1	5.0 \pm 5.7	0.786 (0.675–0.860)	0.803 (0.661–0.885)
Uniformity	0.4 \pm 0.1	0.4 \pm 0.1	0.963 (0.944–0.976)	0.938 (0.894–0.964)
Second-order				
GLCM IDM	0.7 \pm 0.1	0.7 \pm 0.1	0.994 (0.991–0.996)	0.989 (0.982–0.994)
GLCM contrast	0.7 \pm 0.3	0.7 \pm 0.3	0.993 (0.990–0.996)	0.991 (0.985–0.995)
GLCM correlation	0.5 \pm 0.1	0.5 \pm 0.1	0.936 (0.902–0.958)	0.908 (0.843–0.947)
GLCM sum average	12.3 \pm 8.0	12.7 \pm 7.2	0.838 (0.754–0.894)	0.882 (0.798–0.931)
GLCM diff average	0.6 \pm 0.1	0.6 \pm 0.1	0.994 (0.991–0.996)	0.991 (0.984–0.995)
GLCM sum entropy	2.5 \pm 0.4	2.5 \pm 0.4	0.949 (0.922–0.966)	0.921 (0.865–0.954)
GLCM diff entropy	1.3 \pm 0.2	1.3 \pm 0.2	0.991 (0.987–0.994)	0.987 (0.977–0.992)
Shape				
Compactness1	0.0 \pm 0.0	0.0 \pm 0.0	0.815 (0.719–0.879)	0.545 (0.226–0.733)
Compactness2	0.2 \pm 0.1	0.2 \pm 0.1	0.777 (0.661–0.854)	0.767 (0.601–0.864)
Elongation	0.8 \pm 0.1	0.8 \pm 0.1	0.854 (0.778–0.904)	0.880 (0.795–0.930)
Flatness	0.6 \pm 0.1	0.6 \pm 0.1	0.897 (0.843–0.932)	0.916 (0.855–0.951)
Sphericity	0.6 \pm 0.1	0.6 \pm 0.1	0.826 (0.735–0.886)	0.821 (0.694–0.896)

*Subgroup analysis was performed after excluding tumors with ill-defined margins according to an independent review by another radiologist (5 years of abdominal CT experience). CI = confidence interval, diff = difference, GLCM = Gray-Level Co-occurrence Matrix, ICC = intraclass correlation coefficient, IDM = inverse difference moment, SD = standard deviation