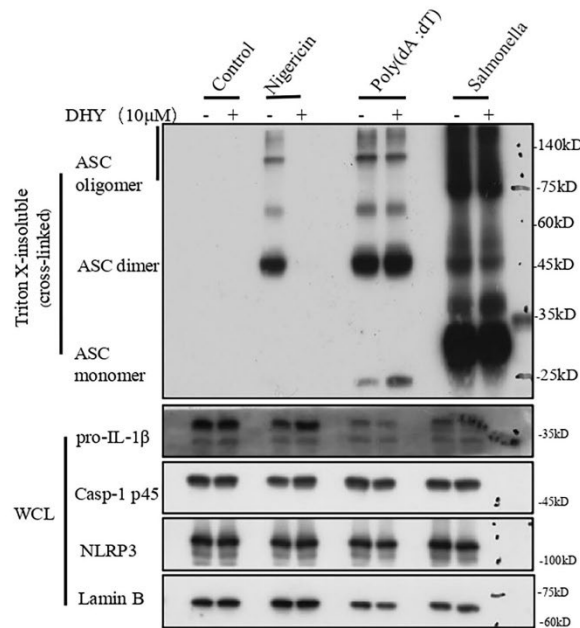


Dihydrotanshinone I specifically inhibits NLRP3 inflammasome activation. (A) LPS-primed BMDMs were treated with Dihydrotanshinone I (10  $\mu$ M) and then stimulated with ATP (45 min), nigericin (30 min), poly (I: C) (6 h), SiO<sub>2</sub>(6 h), or Pam3CSK4-primed BMDMs were treated with Dihydrotanshinone I (10  $\mu$ M) and stimulated with LPS (6 h). Western blot analysis of IL-1 $\beta$  (p17) and caspase-1 (p20) in supernatants (Sup.) and pro-IL-1 $\beta$  and pro-caspase-1 in whole lysates (Lys.) of BMDMs were shown in (A).

Supplemental Fig. 1. Dihydrotanshinone does not inhibit ASC oligomerization during NLRC4 and AIM2 inflammasomes activation



Supplementary figure 1. Dihydrotanshinone I had no inhibition on NLRP3 inflammasome activation. LPS-primed BMDMs were treated with Dihydrotanshinone I (10  $\mu$ M) and then stimulated with nigericin (30 min), poly (dA: dT) (6 h), Salmonella(6 h). Western blot analysis of IL-1 $\beta$  (p17) and caspase-1 (p20) in supernatants (Sup.) and pro-IL-1 $\beta$  and pro-caspase-1 in whole lysates (Lys.) of BMDMs were shown.