

Figure 5 A: Protective Effect of piracetam against psychostimulants and opioids on SIRT-3 in human primary astrocytes.

The representative blot shows SIRT-3 protein level in control, cocaine (1  $\mu$ M), METH (10  $\mu$ M) and morphine (5  $\mu$ M) alone or in combination with piracetam (10  $\mu$ M)

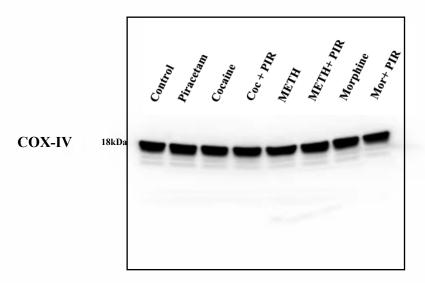


Figure 5 A: COX-IV for SIRT-3 in human primary astrocytes. The representative blot shows COX-IV for SIRT-3 in control, cocaine (1  $\mu M)$ , METH (10  $\mu M)$  and morphine (5  $\mu M)$  alone or in combination with piracetam (10  $\mu M)$ 

 $\mathbf{C}$ 

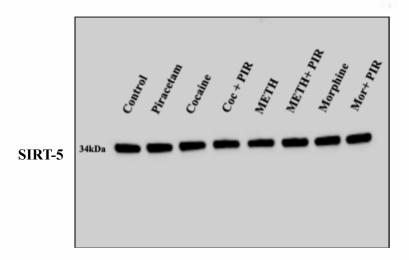


Figure 5 C: Protective Effect of piracetam against psychostimulants and opioids on SIRT-5 in human primary astrocytes.

The representative blot shows SIRT-5 protein level in control, cocaine (1  $\mu$ M), METH (10  $\mu$ M) and morphine (5  $\mu$ M) alone or in combination with piracetam (10  $\mu$ M)

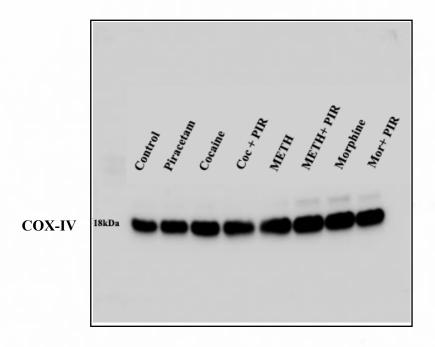


Figure 5 C: COX-IV for SIRT-5 in human primary astrocytes. The representative blot shows COX-IV for SIRT-5 in control, cocaine (1  $\mu M)$ , METH (10  $\mu M)$  and morphine (5  $\mu M)$  alone or in combination with piracetam (10  $\mu M)$