# SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

### Supplemental Tables:

Table S1. Coding sequences, translated protein sequences and figures for constructs in this study

Table S2. Binding of trimeric tcTRP Anti-SARS CoV2 VHH domains to SARS RBD

## Supplemental Figures:

**Supplemental Figure S1** (**Related to Figures 1, 3 and 4**). Expression and purification of tcTRP9 and tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>.

**Supplemental Figure S2 (related to Figures 1, 3 and 4).** Comparison of the dimensions and topology of a 9 repeat 'cTRP' (circular Tandem Repeat Protein as described in<sup>13</sup>) compared to a comparable 9 repeat 'tcTRP' (thick circular Tandem Repeat Protein) described in this study

**Supplemental Figure S3 (related to Figure 5).** Expression of tcTRP24<sub>6</sub> and tcTRP24<sub>8</sub> and purification of tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>.

**Supplemental Figure S4 (Related to Figure 6).** 2-D projections of tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>SS used for CryoEM reconstruction (Figure 5) validates the overall design and dimensions of that construct.

**Supplemental Figure S5 (Related to Figure 8 and Supplemental Table S2).** Representative binding sensorgrams for determination of kinetics of binding interactions and equilibrium dissociation constants (K<sub>D</sub>) for the interaction between homotrimeric tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH<sub>3</sub> constructs and SARS-CoV2 RBD.

# Table S1. Coding sequences, translated protein sequences and figures for constructs in this study

#### >tcTRP9 (Figures 1, 3, 4, S1, S2)

ATGGCTAGCAGCCATCATCATCATCATCATAGCAGCGGCCTGGTGCCGCGCGGCAGCTCCATGGGCAACCTGGAACTGGCAC TGAAAGCTCTGCAGATTCTGGTGAATGCGGCCTATGTTCTGGCGGAAATCGCCCGTGATCGCGGTAACGAAGAACTGCTGGAA AAAGCGGCTCGTCTGGCCGAAGAAGCGGCACGTCAGGCAGAAGAAATTGCACGTCAAGCTCGCAAAGAAGGCAACCTGGAAC TGGCGCTGAAAGCCCTGCAAATTCTGGTCAATGCAGCTTACGTGCTGGCAGAAATCGCTCGTGACCGCGGTAATGAGGAGCTG CTGGAAAAAGCGGCCCGTCTGGCAGAAGAAGCAGCTCGCCAGGCCGAAGAAATCGCGCGTCAAGCCCGTAAAGAAGGCAATC GGCAACTTAGAGCTGGCTCTGAAAGCGCTGCAAATCCTGGTGAATGCAGCTTACGTTCTGGCCGAAATTGCCCGCGACCGCGG TAATGAGGAACTTCTGGAAAAAGCCGCACGTCTGGCCGAAGAAGCAGCTCGTCAAGCCGGAAGAAATTGCCCGTCAAGCCCGCA AAGAAGGCAATTTAGAGCTGGCCCTGAAAGCGCTGCAGATTCTGGTCAATGCGGCCTATGTGCTGGCCGAAATTGCGCGTGAC CCCGAAAAGGAAGGCAATTTAGAATTAGCTTTAAAAGCGCTGCAAATTCTGGTGAACGCCGCTTACGTCCTGGCCGAAATTGCCC CCAGGCCCGGAAAGAAGGCAATTTGGAGCTGGCCCTGAAAGCACTGCAAATCCTGGTCAACGCCGCGTACGTGCTGGCCGAA ATCGCGCGCGACCGTGGCAACGAGGAGTTATTAGAAAAAGCGGCGCGCTCTTGCCGAAGAAGCGGCGCGCCAGGCCGAAGAA ATTGCGCGCCAGGCCAGAAAAGAAGGCAATCTTGAGCTGGCTCTGAAAGCTCTGCAAATCCTGGTCAATGCCGCCTACGTTCT GAAGAAATTGCGCGTCAAGCACGTAAAGAAGGCAACCTTGAGCTGGCACTGAAGGCGTTACAAATTCTGGTTAACGCGGCCTA TGTGCTGGCGGAAATCGCGCGCGACCGCGGCAATGAGGAACTGTTAGAAAAAGCGGCACGCTTAGCCGAAGAAGCGGCGCG TCAAGCCGAAGAAATTGCTCGCCAAGCACGCAAAGAAGGCTAA

MASSHHHHHHHSSGLVPRGSSMGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELAL KALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAA RLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKA LQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARL AEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQI ILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLA EEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQI ILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAE EAARQAEEIARQARKEG

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub> (Figures 4, S1)

MASSHHHHHHHSSGLVPRGSSMGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELAL KALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAA RLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEG

#### >tcTRP24<sub>6</sub> (Figure 2, 3, S3)

MASSHHHHHHHSSGLVPRGSSMGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARI LIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLE EVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQ LVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDM RRVVEQALREG

#### >tcTRP248 (Figures 2, 3, 5, 6, S3)

ATGGCTAGCAGCCATCATCATCATCATCATAGCAGCGGCCTGGTGCCGCGCGGCAGCTCCATGGGTAACAGCGAGCTGGCGG CGCGTATCCTGATCATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATTGAAAGCGGCGACGAGGAACTGCTGCG TCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATCAAGGATATGCGTCGTGGTTGAACAGGCGCTGCGTGAGGGTAACAGCGAA CTGGCGGCTCGTATCCTGATTATTCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGCTCTGGCGATAGAGAGCGGTGATGAAGAGTT GCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTTCAACAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATCGAGAGCGGTGATGAA GAATTATTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAAGACATGCGTCGTGGTGGAGCAGGCGCGCTGCGTGAAG GTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCGCGCGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTCCAACAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATAGAAAGCGGT CGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCCCGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGCGTCTGGCGATAGAAT CTGGTGATGAAGAGTTACTTCGTCGTCGTGGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTTGTGGAACAGGCG CTGCGCGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGATCATTCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGCGTCTGGCGAT AGAAAGTGGTGATGAAGAGCTTCTTCGTCGTCGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTAGTGGAGC AGGCGCTGCGAGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGATTATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGCGTCT GGCGATAGAAAGTGGGGATGAAGAGTTACTCCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTC GTGGAGCAGGCGCTGCGGGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGG CGCGTCTGGCGATAGAAAGTGGCGATGAAGAGTTACTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGT CGTGTAGTAGAACAGGCGCTGCGCGAGGGTTAA

MASSHHHHHHHSSGLVPRGSSMGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARI LIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLE EVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQ LVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDM RRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELAR LAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREG\*

#### >tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>SS (Figures 5, 6, S4)

ATGGCTAGCAGCCATCATCATCATCATCATAGCAGCGGCCTGGTGCCGCGCGGCAGCTCCATGGGTAATAGCGAACTGGCGG CGCGTTGCCTGATTATCCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTGGAACTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATTGAGAGCGGCGATGAGGAACTGCTGCGT CGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATTAAAGACATGCGTCGTGGGTTGAGCAAGCGCTGCGTGAGGGTAACAGCGAGC TGGCGGCGCGCATCCTGATCATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGCCTGGCGATCGAAAGCGGCGACGAAGAGTT ATTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAATGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATCAAAGATATGCGTCGTGTGGTTGAACAAGCGCTGCGCGAAGGTAACA GCGAACTGGCGGCGCGCATTCTGATCATTCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATCGAGAGCGGTGACGA AGAGTTACTTCGTCGTCGTGAGCGAGTGGTTAGAGGAAGTTATCAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTTGTGGAGCAAGCGCTGCGCGAAG GCAATAGCGAGCTGGCGGCGCGTATTCTGATTATCCTGTTCCAACAACTGGTGGAGTTAGCTCGTCTGGCGATTGAAAGCGGC GACGAAGAATTATTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTAGAGGAAGTTATTAAGGACATGCGTCGTGTTGTTGAACAAGCGCTGCG TGAAGGCAACTCTGAGCTGGCGGCGCGCGTATCCTGATTATTCTGTTCCAACAACTGGTTGAGTTAGCTCGCCTGGCGATTGAGA GCGGTGACGAAGAATTACTTCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTTGAGGAAGTTATTAAAGATATGCGTCGTGTTGTTGAGCAGGCG CTGCGCGAAGGCAACAGTGAATTAGCTGCGCGTATTCTGATTATTCTGTTTCAACAACTGGTGGAGCTTGCTCGCCTGGCGATC GAGAGCGGCGACGAAGAGCTTTTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTCGAGGAAGTTATTAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTGGTGGAGC AGGCGCTGCGCGAGGGCAATTCTGAGTTAGCTGCGCGCATTTTAATTATCTTATTCCAGCAACTGGTTGAGTTAGCGCGCCTGG CGATTGAAAGCGGTGACGAAGAGCTTCTTCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTAGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTCGTCGTT GAGCAGGCGCTGCGTGAAGGCAATAGCGAACTGGCGTGCCGTATTCTGATCATCCTTTTTCAGCAACTGGTGGAGTTAGCGCG TCTGGCGATCGAAAGCGGTGATGAAGAGCTGCTGCGTCGTGTTAGCGAGTGGCTGGAAGAAGTTATCAAGGACATGCGTCGT GTGGTGGAACAGGCGCTGCGTGAGGGTTAA

MASSHHHHHHHSSGLVPRGSSMGNSELAARCLIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAAR ILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLE EVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQ LVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDM RRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELACRILIILFQQLVELAR LAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREG\*

#### >tcTRP248SS-Cap (Figure 5)

ATGGCTAGCAGCCATCATCATCATCATCATAGCAGCGGCCTGGTGCCGCGCGGCAGCTCCATGGGTGGTAACAGCGAGGAAG CGGCGCGTAAGCTGATCATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGAAAGCGCGTAAGGCGATTGAAAGCGGCGACGAGGAAGAGCT GCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGGAACTGGAGGAAGTTATCAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTGGTTGAACAGGCGCTGCGTGAGGGTAACAGC GAACTGGCGGCTCGTATCCTGATTATTCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATAGAGAGCGGTGATGAAGA GTTATTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAATGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATTAAAGACATGCGTCGTGTTGTGGAGCAGGCGCTGCGCGAAGGTA ACAGCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTTCAACAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATCGAGAGCGGTGAT GAAGAATTATTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGGTTATAAAAGACATGCGTCGTGGTGGAGCAGGCGCTGCGTGA AGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCGCGCGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTCCAACAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGCGTCTGGCGATAGAAAGCG GTGATGAAGAGCTTTTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGACATGCGTCGTGTTGTTGAGCAGGCGCTG CGCGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCCCGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGCTCTGGCGATAG AATCTGGTGATGAAGAGTTACTTCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTTGTGGAACAG GCGCTGCGCGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGATCATTCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGCGTCTGG CGATAGAAAGTGGTGATGAAGAGCTTCTTCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTAGTG GAGCAGGCGCTGCGAGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGATTATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGC GTCTGGCGATAGAAAGTGGGGATGAAGAGTTACTCCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGT GTCGTGGAGCAGGCGCTGCGGGAGGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCGGCACGTATCCTGGAGATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTTGAGC

TGGCGCGTCTGGCGAAGGAAAGTGGCGATGAAGAGTTACTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTAAGAAGGATAT GCGTCGTGTAGAGGAACAGGCGAAACGCGAGGGTATTATATAA

MASSHHHHHHHSSGLVPRGSSMGGNSEEAARKLIILFQQLVEKARKAIESGDEEELRRVSEELEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAA RILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWL EEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQ QLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKD MRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVEL ARLAKESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVKKDMRRVEQAKREGII\*

#### >Free Nck SH2 (Figure 7)

# MSEWYYGNVTRHQAECALNERGVEGDFLIRDSESSPSDFSVSLKASGKNKHFKVQLVDNVYCIGQRRFHTMDELVEHYKKAPIFT SEHGEKLYLVRALQ\*

#### SH2 and VHH fusions to tcTRPs (inserted sequences are <u>underlined</u>; linker is grey italicized).

#### >tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>-SH2<sub>6</sub> (Figure 7)

CGCGTATCCTGATCATTCTGTTCCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCGCGTCTGGCGATTGAAAGCGGTGACGAGGAACTGCTGCGT CGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATCAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTGGTTGAACAGGCGCTGCGTGAGGGTAACAGCGAAC TGGCTGCTCGTATCCTGATTATCCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCGCGCCTGGCGATTGAAAGCGGCGATGAAGAACTG TTACGTCGTGTGAGCGAATGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATTAAAGACATGCGTCGTGTTGTTGAGCAGGCGCTGCGTGAAGGTGGCG GTAGCGACGGTCAGGATAAGGGTAGCGACGGCCAAGATAAAGGCGGTAGCGAGTGGTACTATGGCAACGTGACCCGTCACCA AGCGGAATGCGCGCTGAACGAGCGTGGTGTTGAAGGCGACTTCCTGATCCGTGATAGCGAAAGCAGCCCGAGCGACTTTAGC GTGAGCCTGAAGGCGAGCGGCAAGAACAAACACTTCAAAGTGCAGCTGGTTGACAACGTGTACTGCATCGGCCAACGTCGTTT TCACACGATGGACGAGCTGGTTGAGCACTACAAGAAAGCGCCGATTTTCACCAGCGAGCACGGTGAAAAGCTGTATCTGGTTC TCCTGATAATCCTGTTTCAACAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCTCGCCTGGCGATCGAGAGCGGCGATGAGGAACTGTTACGTCGTGTG AGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAAGACATGCGTCGTGGTGGAGCAAGCGCTGCGCGAAGGTAACAGCGAACTGGCCG CTCGTATCCTGATTATTCTGTTTCAACAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCTCGTCTGGCGATCGAGAGCGGTGATGAAGAACTGCTTCGTC GGCAGCGCGTATCCTGATTATCTTATTTCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCACGCCTGGCGATCGAATCTGGTGATGAAGAACTGC TCCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTTGTGGAACAGGCGCTGCGCGAGGGTAACAG CGAACTGGCGGCTCGTATCCTGATCATCCTGTTCCAACAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCACGCCTGGCGATTGAGAGCGGCGATGAG GAACTGCTTCGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTAGTGGAACAGGCGCTGCGTGAAG GCGGTGGCAGCGATGGCCAAGACAAGGGTAGCGATGGTCAAGATAAAGGTGGCAGCGAATGGTATTACGGTAATGTTACCCG CCATCAGGCGGAGTGCGCGCGCGAATGAACGTGGTGTTGAGGGTGACTTCCTGATTCGCGACTCTGAAAGCAGCCCTAGCGAC TTTAGCGTTAGCCTGAAGGCGAGCGGCAAAAACAAACAACACTTTAAAGTTCAGCTGGTTGACAACGTTTATTGCATTGGTCAACGT CGTTTCCATACGATGGACGAGCTGGTTGAGCATTATAAGAAAGCGCCGATCTTTACCAGCGAACATGGTGAAAAACTGTACCTG GTGCGTGCGCTGCAGGGTGGCAGCGACGGTCAAGACAAGGGTAGCGACGGTCAAGATAAGGGCAACAGCGAGCTGGCCGCT CGTATCCTGATAATTCTGTTTCAGCAACTGGTGGAGCTGGCCCGATTAGCGATCGAGAGCGGCGACGAAGAACTGCTACGTCG TGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTCGTTGAACAAGCGCTGCGAGAAGGTAACAGCGAACTG GCAGCACGTATCCTGATAATATTATTCCAGCAACTGGTTGAGCTGGCCCGTTTAGCTATTGAAAGCGGCGACGAGGAACTGTTA CGTCGTGTGAGCGAGTGGCTGGAGGAAGTTATAAAGGATATGCGTCGTGTAGTAGAACAGGCGCTGCGCGAGGGTTAA

MASSHHHHHHSSGLVPRGSSMGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARI LIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGGGSDGQDKGSDGQDKGGSEWYYGNVTRHQAECALNE RGVEGDFLIRDSESSPSDFSVSLKASGKNKHFKVQLVDNVYCIGQRRFHTMDELVEHYKKAPIFTSEHGEKLYLVRALQGGSDGQ DKGSDGQDKGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARL AIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGGSDGQDKGGSDGQDKGGSDGQDKGGSBWYYGN VTRHQAECALNERGVEGDFLIRDSESSPSDFSVSLKASGKNKHFKVQLVDNVYCIGQRRFHTMDELVEHYKKAPIFTSEHGEKLYL VRALQGSDGQDKGSDGQDKGSDGGDKGSSELAARILIILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGNSELAARILIILFQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREGGSDGQDKGSDGQDKGSBWYGN VTRHQAECALNERGVEGDFLIRDSESSPSDFSVSLKASGKNKHFKVQLVDNVYCIGQRRFHTMDELVEHYKKAPIFTSEHGEKLYL IILFQQLVELARLAIESGDEELLRRVSEWLEEVIKDMRRVVEQALREG

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH678<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

MGQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKGRFTISRDNAKNTVYLQ MNSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYDYWGQGTQVTVSSEAAAKGGGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLE KAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELA LKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGGHHHHHH

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH679<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

MGQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKGRFTISRDNAKNTVYLQ MNSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYDYWGQGTQVTVSSPAPAPAGGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLE KAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELA LKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGGHHHHHH

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH680<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

MGQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKGRFTISRDNAKNTVYLQ MNSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYDYWGQGTQVTVSS APEFLGGPGGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEEL LEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLE LALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGGHHHHHH

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH681<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

MGQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKGRFTISRDNAKNTVYLQ MNSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYDYWGQGTQVTVSS DRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQA RKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGGHHHHHH

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH682<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

MGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGN EELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEG GQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKGRFTISRDNAKNTVYLQM NSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYDYWGQGTQVTVSSGHHHHHH

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH683<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

MGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGN EELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEG SEAAAKGGQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKGRFTISRDNA KNTVYLQMNSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYDYWGQGTQVTVSSGHHHHHH

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH684<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

MGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGN EELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEG SPAPAPAGQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKGRFTISRDNAK NTVYLQMNSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYWGQGTQVTVSSGHHHHHH

#### >tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH686<sub>3</sub> (Figure 8)

ATGGGTAATCTTGAACTTGCATTGAAAGCACTGCAAATTCTTGTGAATGCTGCTTATGTATTAGCTGAGATTGCACGCGATCGTG GCAACGAAGAATTGTTGGAGAAGGCGGCGCGCGTCTTGCTGAAGAAGCTGCCCGTCAAGCGGAAGAAATCGCGCGCTCAGGCTCG TAAGGAAGGCAATTTAGAGTTGGCGCTGAAAGCTTTGCAGATTTTAGTAAACGCGGCGTACGTCCTTGCTGAGATCGCCCGTGA CCGCGGCAATGAGGAGCTTTTAGAGAAAGCGGCACGTCTTGCGGAGGAAGCTGCCGCGTCAGGCAGAAGAAATTGCGCGCCCAA GCTCGTAAAGAAGGCAACTTGGAGCTTGCATTAAAGGCCCTTCAAATCCTGGTCAACGCTGCATATGTTCTGGCAGAAATTGCG MGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGN EELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEGNLELALKALQILVNAAYVLAEIARDRGNEELLEKAARLAEEAARQAEEIARQARKEG SAPPPVPSTPPTPSPSAGQVQLQESGGGLVQAGGSLRLSCAASGRTFSEYAMGWFRQAPGKEREFVATISWSGGSTYYTRSVKG RFTISRDNAKNTVYLQMNSLKPDDTAVYYCAAAGLGTVVSEWDYDYDYWGQGTQVTVSSGHHHHHH

Table S2. Binding of trimeric tcTRF	Anti-SARS CoV2 VHH	domains to SARS RBD
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CONSTRUCT	<sup>a</sup> Yield (mg/L)	<sup>ь</sup> IC50 (nM)	<sup>с</sup> ЕС50 (nM)	<sup>d</sup> K⊳ (nM)	<sup>d</sup> ka (1/nMs)	<sup>d</sup> k <sub>dis</sub> (1/s)
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH678 <sub>3</sub>	15.0	1.64 (95% CI= 1.43 - 1.82)	2.06 (95% CI= 1.79 -2.34)	1.90 ± 0.03	8.23E+04 ± 1.00E+03	1.56E-04 ± 1.78E-06
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH679 <sub>3</sub>	17.5	1.41 (95% CI= 0.85 - 1.82)	5.52 (95% CI= 4.86 - 6.27)	12.1 ± 0.41	1.30E+04 ± 1.82E+02	1.57E-04 ± 4.83E-06
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH680 <sub>3</sub>	22.5	5.54 (95% CI= 4.39 - 6.97)	8.01 (95% CI= 6.94 - 9.28)	3.06 ± 0.06	1.12E+05 ± 1.93E+02	3.41E-04 ± 3.58E-06
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH681 <sub>3</sub>	15.0	0.78 (95% CI= 0.41 - 1.19)	0.64 (95% CI= 0.51 - 0.78)	0.43 ± 0.01	9.40E+04 ± 7.99E+02	3.98E-05 ± 3.36E-06
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH682 <sub>3</sub>	77.5	3.11 (95% CI= 2.47 - 3.70)	4.65 (95% CI= 4.21 - 5.13)	0.99 ± 0.04	1.11E+05 ± 2.32E+03	1.10E-04 ± 4.17E-06
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH683 <sub>3</sub>	40.0	2.57, (95% CI= 2.32 - 2.80)	2.69 (95% CI= 2.33 - 3.10)	1.21 ± 0.05	7.49E+04 ± 1.86E+03	9.05E-05 ± 3.32E-06
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH684 <sub>3</sub>	32.5	2.1 (95% CI= 1.58 - 2.48)	1.89 (95% CI= 1.59 - 2.25)	8.37 ± 0.14	3.99E+04 ± 2.19E+02	3.34E-04 ± 5.43E-06
tcTRP9x <sub>3</sub> _VHH685 <sub>3</sub>	32.5	1.02 (95% CI= 0.72 - 1.29)	1.88 (95% CI= 1.58 - 2.23)	1.40 ± 0.02	1.14E+05 ± 3.96E+02	1.59E-04 ± 1.68E-06

See Figure 8 and Supplemental Figure S5 for data related to the contents of this table.

Homotrimeric tcTRP9x<sub>3-</sub>VHH<sub>3</sub> constructs are expressed in *E. coli*.

<sup>a</sup> Expression yields are presented in mg/L of culture.

<sup>b</sup> IC50 represents VHH concentration to achieve 50 % inhibition of infection of 293T-Ace2 cells by SARS-CoV-2 spike pseudotyped lentiviruses. The 95% confidence interval indicates the goodness of fit of the non-linear regression. Data is from a single experiment.

<sup>c</sup> ELISA EC50 denotes the VHH concentration required to achieve 50 % binding to SARS-CoV-2 RBD. The data we present are from a single ELISA experiment with experimental replicates. The 95% confidence interval given indicates the goodness of fit of the non-linear regression.

<sup>d</sup> Binding kinetics were measured using Biolayer interferometry (BLI). The rate of association and dissociation are calculated from concentration-dependent responses. The equilibrium dissociation constant ( $K_D$ ) is given as a function of the rates of association and dissociation. Reported errors represent one standard deviation of the mean.



Supplemental Figure S1 (Related to Figures 1, 3 and 4). Expression and purification of tcTRP9 and tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>. *Panel a*: Induction and expression of each construct (left gel) was followed by affinity chromatography via an N-terminal polyhistidine tag (middle gel) and then size exclusion chromatography ('SEC'; right gels). *Panel b:* SEC elution of tcTRP9 and tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>. Both constructs elute at approximately the same retention volume; the trimeric construct (tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>) elutes slightly faster and with a preceding shoulder that may reflect dynamic sampling of a transient 'open' or partially dissociated complex with a larger average hydrodynamic radius during the column run. Right: Circular Dichroism (CD) spectra of the two constructs collected at 22° C and 95°C are extremely similar, indicating retention of structure at the higher temperature.



Supplemental Figure S2 (related to Figures 1, 3 and 4). Comparison of the dimensions and topology of a 9 repeat 'cTRP' (circular Tandem Repeat Protein as described in<sup>13</sup>) compared to a comparable 9 repeat 'tcTRP' (thick circular Tandem Repeat Protein) described in this study. Both structures are colored from blue at the N-terminal first repeat to red at the C-terminal last (ninth) repeat. The individual repeats have been converted from lefthanded two-helix bundles (with each helix composed of 4 turns) to longer right-handed two-helix bundles (with each helix composed of 8 turns).



Supplemental Figure S3 (related to Figure 5). Expression of tcTRP24<sub>6</sub> and tcTRP24<sub>8</sub> and purification of tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>. *Panel a*: Induction of both constructs, which are each illustrated to the right. Both constructs are designed to form an assemblage corresponding to a tcTRP containing 24 total repeats; the first (tcTRP24<sub>6</sub>) via tetramerization and the second (tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>) via trimerization. *Panel b:* Purification of tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>. The protein was purified in a three-step process corresponding to affinity chromatography via an N-terminal polyhistidine tag (left gel), ion exchange chromatography over a Hi-TrapQ column (middle gel) then size exclusion chromatography ('SEC'; right gel). The upper band on the fractions corresponding to the SEC elution corresponds to persistent folded protein after SDS-PAGE analysis; this behavior is often seen for highly thermostable proteins designed using the *RosettaDesign* software package.



Supplemental Figure S4 (Related to Figure 6). 2-D projections of tcTRP24<sub>8</sub>SS used for CryoEM reconstruction (Figure 5) validates the overall design and dimensions of that construct.



Supplemental Figure S5 (Related to Figure 8 and Supplemental Table S2). Representative binding sensorgrams for determination of kinetics of binding interactions and equilibrium dissociation constants ( $K_D$ ) for the interaction between homotrimeric tcTRP9<sub>3</sub>-VHH<sub>3</sub> constructs and SARS-CoV2 RBD.

BLI sensorgrams of the eight trimeric versions of SARS-CoV-2 targeting VHH, VHH 72, recorded at pH 7.2 were assayed for binding to the SARS CoV2 spike receptor binding domain (RBD) immobilized on a streptavidin biosensor. The apparent equilibrium binding constant (K<sub>D</sub>) for each construct are determined from the rate of association (k<sub>a</sub>), and rate of dissociation (k<sub>dis</sub>) using the protocol described in the methods section. The rate of k<sub>a</sub> and k<sub>d</sub> are calculated from concentration-dependent responses. Values of K<sub>D</sub>, k<sub>a</sub> and k<sub>d</sub> are indicated in **Supplemental Table S2**; dissociation constants ranged from 0.4 nM (construct 681) to 8.4 nM (construct 684). Kinetic analysis was performed using the HT 11.1.1.39 Data Analysis module (ForteBio). Results were double referenced. Both association and dissociation steps were used in 1:1 binding model Global data fitting model. The response sensorgrams for association and dissociation phases of the analysis and corresponding fit are given for each interaction. The residuals of the fits are plotted below the respective sensorgrams.