Supplementary Information Directed Nickel-Catalyzed Regio- and Diastereoselective Arylamination of Unactivated Alkenes

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Table of Contents

I. Supplementary MethodsS	\$3
1. General RemarksS	3
2. Alkene Substrate Synthesis	53
3. General Procedure for the Ni-Catalyzed Arylamination of Alkenyl Amines	3
4. Gram-scale Reaction and PA RemovalS3	31
5. Further Transformation of Phamaceutically Relevant Compounds	32
6. Radical Trapping Experiment	33
7. Radical Clock Experiment	34
8. Control Experiment	35
9. HRMS(ESI) Analysis	36
10. X-ray Crystallographic Data	37
11. Models for a-Substituted Terminal Alkenes	38
12. NMR Spectra	;9
II. Supplementary ReferencesS10)6

I. Supplementary Methods

1. General Remarks

All the manipulations were performed in an argon-filled glovebox, unless mentioned otherwise. Anhydrous solvent was purchased from commercial sources and transferred under argon atmosphere. Alkene substrates and Amine benzoate substrates were prepared according to previously reported procedures, all arylboronic acids were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification. All reagents were purchased from Energy Chemicals and used as received.

¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded using Bruker 400 MHz NMR spectrometer. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were referenced to resonances of the residual protons in the deuterated solvents. Multiplicities are recorded as: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, dd = doublet of doublets, br = broad singlet and m = multiplet. GC-MS analysis was performed on Shimadzu GC-2010 gas chromatography coupled to a Shimadzu QP2010 mass selective detector. Analytical HPLC/MS was performed with an Agilent 6520 Series HPLC. Agilent 1200 Series HPLC.

2. Alkene Substrate Synthesis

Supplementary Table 1. Picolinamide-containing alkene substrates 1b-1k.



General Procedure for Amide Coupling (GP1):



Compound **1b**, **1m** were synthesized from amines^[1]

To a 50 mL flask was added alkenyl carboxylic amide (10 mmol, 1.0 eq), picolinic acid (12 mmol, 1.2 eq), HATU (11 mmol, 1.1 eq), DIPEA (20 mmol, 2.0 eq) and CH_2Cl_2 (30 mL). The reaction mixture was left to stir for 12 h. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with brine (10 mL), and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (50 mL × 4). The organic layers were combined, and the solvent was removed in vacuo to yield a yellow residue. Purification using column chromatography gave the pure product.

General Procedure for Amide Coupling(GP2):



Compound **1c-1e**, **1h-1i**, **1o** were synthesized from enols^[2].

To a mixture of triphenylphosphine (25 mmol, 1.0 eq), phthalimide (25 mmol, 1.0 eq) and the corresponding allyl alcohol (25 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (30 mL) was slowly added diethyl azodicarboxylate (DEAD) (25 mmol, 1.0 eq) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 3 h. After the completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was diluted with *n*-hexane and filtered. The filtrate was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo to give the crude product, which was used without further purification.

To the solution of phthalimide product in ethanol (100 mL) was added hydrazine monohydrate (25 mmol) at 50 °C. The mixture was stirred for 1 h and quenched with 6 M HCl (20 mL). The precipitates formed were removed by filtration, and the resultant filtrate was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo to give an unsaturated amine hydrochloride. Aqueous NaOH (6.0 M, 10 mL) was added to the amine salt, and the resulting solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (25 mL \times 3). The combined organic extracts was then washed again with brine (10 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and filtered. The amine solution was used without further purification.

To the solution of amine (25 mmol, 1.0 eq) was successively added picolinic acid (30 mmol, 1.2 eq), HATU (27.5 mmol, 1.1 eq) and DIPEA (50 mmol, 2.0 eq). The resultant mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Water was added and the mixture was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (50 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was purified by alumina gel flash chromatography (ethyl acetate:hexanes = 1:8) to give the desired product.

Synthesis of compound 1f.



To a 100 mL schlenk flask was added lithium diisopropylamide (44 mmol, 1.1 eq, 2.0 M in THF), anhydrous THF (10 mL) under Ar atmosphere. The resulting solution was submerged in a -78 °C dry ice bath. A solution of acrylonitrile (40 mmol, 1.0 eq) in 10 mL THF was added dropwise over 5 min, and a solution of 1,4-dibromobutane (38 mmol, 0.95 eq) in 10 mL THF was added dropwise over 0.5 h. After 4 h at this temperature, the solution was quenched slowly with water (10 mL). The aqueous layer was transferred to a separatory funnel and washed with Et₂O (50 mL × 2) before being charged back into the schlenk flask. Hydrochloric acid was added dropwise into the vigorously stirring solution at 0 °C until pH = 3. The milky solution was then extracted with EtOAc (100 mL × 2). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (50 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated, and carried forward to the next step without further purification.

To a 250 mL oven-dried flask under Ar atmosphere was added anhydrous THF (100 mL) followed by LiAlH₄ (15 mL, 2.4 M in THF). A solution of nitrile (40 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (50 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction vessel was allowed to warm to room temperature and left to stir for 3 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O, washed with 1 M HCl, sat. NaHCO₃ solution, brine and extracted with EtOAc (10 mL \times 5)^[3]. The organic solvent is removed to get a yellow oil which is used to synthesize the final product **1f** through the process **GP1**.

Synthesis of compound 1g.



To a 100 mL schlenk flask was added LDA (55 mmol, 2.2 eq, 2.0 M in THF), anhydrous THF (10 mL) under Ar atmosphere. The resulting solution was submerged in a -78 °C dry ice bath. A solution of 3-butenoic acid (25 mmol, 1.0 eq) in 5 mL THF was added dropwise over 5 min, and a solution of 1-iodobutane (25 mmol, 1.0 eq) in 5 mL THF was added dropwise over 5 min. After 4 h at this temperature, the solution was quenched slowly with water (10 mL). The aqueous layer

was transferred to a separatory funnel and washed with Et_2O (50 mL × 2) before being charged back into the schlenk flask. Hydrochloric acid was added dropwise into the vigorously stirring solution at 0 °C until pH = 3. The milky solution was then extracted with EtOAc (100 mL × 2). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (50 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated, and carried forward to the next step without further purification.

To a 250 mL oven-dried flask under Ar atmosphere was added anhydrous THF (100 mL) followed by LAH (15 mL, 2.4 M in THF). A solution of acid (25 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (50 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction vessel was allowed to warm to room temperature and left to stir for 3 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O, washed with 1 M HCl, sat. NaHCO₃ solution, brine and extracted with EtOAc (10 mL \times 5)^[3]. The organic solvent is removed to get a yellow oil which is used to synthesize the final product **1g** through the process **GP2**.

Synthesis of compound 1j, 1l.

$$HBr: H_2N \longrightarrow Br \xrightarrow{\text{GP1}} N \xrightarrow{\text{O}} N \xrightarrow{\text{O}} Br \xrightarrow{\text{PPh}_3} \xrightarrow{\text{O}} N \xrightarrow{O} N \xrightarrow$$

To a 100 mL schlenk flask was added 3-Bromopropylamine hydrobromide (30 mmol, 1.0 eq), then through the process **GP1**. After that, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (100 mL) and washed with brine (3×100 mL). The organic layer was separated, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated, and carried forward to the next step without further purification.

PPh₃ (30 mmol, 1.0 eq), CH₃CN (150 mL) was added to the resulting solution and then the reaction vessel was allowed to heat to reflux under argon for 48 h. After this time, the reaction vessel was cooled to room temperature, removed solvent by vacuum. Then added aldehyde (30 mmol, 1.0 eq), K₂CO₃ (45 mmol, 1.5 eq), H₂O (30 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (80 mL) was stirred at 80 °C for 12 h. After that, the combined organic layers were washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (ethyl acetate:hexanes = 1:8) to give the desired product.

Synthesis of compound 1k.

To a 100 mL flask was added bromobenzene (50 mmol, 1.0 eq), but-3-yn-1-ol (55 mmol, 1.1 eq), $Pd(pph_3)_2Cl_2$ (0.008 mmol, 4 mol%), CuI (0.004 mmol, 2 mol%), Et₃N (60 mmol, 1.2 eq) and DMF (50 mL). The reaction mixture was left to stir for 12 h at 80 °C. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched with brine (10 mL), and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL × 4). The organic layers were combined, and the solvent was removed in vacuo to yield a brown residue. Purification using column chromatography gave the pure product^[4].

To a suspension of LAH (75 mmol, 1.5 eq) in diethyl ether (0.3 M) under N₂ at 0 °C was slowly added a solution of 4-phenylbut-3-yn-1-ol (50 mmol, 1.0 eq). After 15 min the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for an additional 3 h. The reaction was re-cooled to 0 °C, diluted with wet Et₂O, quenched by slow addition of aq. NaOH (1 M), stirred for an additional 0.5 h, filtered through celite and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting crude product was used to synthesize the final product **1k** through the process **GP2**.

Synthesis of compound **1n**.



To a 100 mL schlenk flask was added LDA (66 mmol, 1.1 eq, 2.0 M in THF), anhydrous THF (10 mL) under Ar atmosphere. The resulting solution was submerged in a -78 °C dry ice bath. A solution of isobutyronitrile (60 mmol, 1.0 eq) in 10 mL THF was added dropwise over 5 min, and a solution of allyl bromide (72 mmol, 1.2 eq) in 10 mL THF was added dropwise over 0.5 h. After 4 h at this temperature, the solution was quenched slowly with water (10 mL). The aqueous layer was transferred to a separatory funnel and washed with Et₂O (50 mL × 2) before being charged back into the schlenk flask. Hydrochloric acid was added dropwise into the vigorously stirring solution at 0 °C until pH = 3. The milky solution was then extracted with EtOAc (100 mL × 2). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (50 mL × 1), dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated, and carried forward to the next step without further purification.

To a 250 mL oven-dried flask under Ar atmosphere was added anhydrous THF (100 mL) followed by LiAlH₄ (15 mL, 2.4 M in THF). A solution of nitrile (60 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (50 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction vessel was allowed to warm to room temperature and left to stir for 3 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was diluted with Et₂O, washed with 1 M HCl, sat. NaHCO₃ solution, brine and extracted with EtOAc $(10 \text{ mL} \times 5)^{[3]}$. The organic solvent is removed to get a yellow oil which is used to synthesize the final product **1n** through the process **GP1**.

Synthesis of compound 1p.



To a suspension of (3-cyanopropyl)triphenylphosphonium bromide (7.3 mmol, 1.1 eq) in 20 mL THF at 0 °C was added KHMDS (20 wt% in THF, 8.3 mmol, 1.25 eq) slowly over 2 min, which resulted in an orange suspension. The reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min before the benzaldehyde (6.65 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added in one portion. The reaction was stirred an additional 0.5 h at 0 °C, 1.5 h at room temperature. The resulting mixture was filtered through a silica plug, concentrated and purified by flash column silica gel chromatography using the indicated solvent system^[5].

To a suspension of LAH (10 mmol, 1.5 eq) in Et_2O (0.3 M) under N₂ at 0 °C was slowly added a solution of nitrile (6.65 mmol, 1.0 eq). After 15 min the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for an additional 3 h. The reaction was re-cooled to 0 °C, diluted with wet Et_2O , quenched by slow addition of aq. NaOH (1 M), stirred for an additional 0.5 h, filtered through celite and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting crude product was used to synthesize the final product **1p** through the process **GP1**.

N-allylpicolinamide (1b)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:6). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (m, 1H), 8.20 (m, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.42 (m, 1H), 5.94 (m, 1H), 5.27 (m, 1H), 5.17 (m, J = 10.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.18, 149.87, 148.09, 137.36, 134.07, 126.18, 122.29, 116.44, 41.80. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₁H₁₄N₂O: 162.08, found: 162.10.

N-(pent-4-en-2-yl)picolinamide (1c)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (m, 1H), 8.19–8.12 (m, 1H), 7.92 (br, 1H), 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.34 (m, 1H), 5.89–5.73 (m, 1H), 5.16–5.01 (m, 2H), 4.23 (m, 1H), 2.33 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.26–1.20 (m, 3H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.55, 150.11, 148.05, 137.38, 134.45, 126.09, 122.23, 117.88, 44.81, 41.02, 20.32. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₁H₁₄N₂O: 190.11, found: 190.15.

N-(3-methylbut-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1d)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57–8.51 (m, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (br, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.41 (m, 1H), 4.88–4.77 (m, 2H), 3.61 (dd, *J* = 12.9, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.79 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.32, 150.13, 148.18, 142.72, 137.48, 126.19, 122.33, 112.41, 37.62, 37.40, 22.38. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₁H₁₄N₂O: 190.11, found: 190.14.

N-(1-phenylbut-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1e)

^{PA} H The title compound was isolated as a yellow solid after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.55 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (br, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.46–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.25 (m, 1H), 5.77 (m, 1H), 5.27 (dd, 1H), 5.22–5.04 (m, 2H), 2.77–2.65 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.67, 149.96, 148.18, 141.85, 137.48, 134.08, 128.74, 127.46, 126.70, 126.30, 122.46, 118.38, 52.90, 40.90. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O: 252.13, found: 252.10.

N-((1-vinylcyclopentyl)methyl)picolinamide (1f)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (m, 1H), 8.19 (m, 1H), 8.11 (br, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.41 (m, 1H), 5.90 (dd, 1H), 5.16–5.07 (m, 2H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.74–1.63 (m, 6H), 1.59 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.37, 150.02, 148.11, 144.25, 144.22, 137.26, 126.00, 122.24, 113.22, 113.18, 50.03, 46.43, 46.40, 46.36, 34.92, 23.99. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C14H18N2O: 230.14, found: 230.15.

N-(2-vinylhexyl)picolinamide (1g)

PA The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (br, 1H), 7.82 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48–7.34 (m, 1H), 5.63 (m, 1H), 5.11 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 3.76–3.49 (m, 1H), 3.34–3.09 (m, 1H), 2.28 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (m, 6H), 0.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.29,

150.15, 148.19, 140.49, 137.37, 126.11, 122.29, 116.77, 44.46, 43.35, 32.14, 29.32, 22.79, 14.13. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀N₂O: 232.16, found: 232.15.

(Z)-N-(hex-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1h)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.64–8.35 (m, 1H), 8.30–8.07 (m, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.40 (m, 1H), 5.61–5.47 (m, 1H), 5.37 (m, 1H), 3.49 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (m, 2H), 2.05 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.34, 150.12, 148.11, 137.45, 134.78, 126.16, 125.14, 122.29, 39.25, 27.51, 20.75, 14.35. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₂H₁₆N₂O: 204.13, found:204.10.

(Z)-N-(non-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (Z-1i)

^{PA} N The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (br, 1H), 7.85–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.37 (m, 1H), 5.55–5.32 (m, 2H), 3.52–3.41 (m, 2H), 2.41–2.29 (m, 2H), 2.01 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.24 (dd, 6H), 0.84–0.73 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.27, 150.08, 148.04, 137.34, 133.12, 126.07, 125.66, 122.20, 39.18, 31.51, 29.36, 27.56, 27.35, 22.59, 14.07. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₅H₂₂N₂O: 246.17, found: 246.15.

(E)-N-(non-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (E-1i)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (d, *J* = 4.7

Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (br, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.41 (m, 1H), 5.61–5.52 (m, 1H), 5.49–5.39 (m, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 12.9, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (m, 2H), 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.38–1.32 (m, 2H), 1.28–1.22 (m, 4H), 0.86 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.30, 150.24, 148.14, 137.40, 133.86, 126.44, 126.12, 122.28, 39.16, 32.80, 32.73, 31.43, 29.27, 22.67, 14.16. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₅H₂₂N₂O: 246.17, found: 246.20.

(E)-N-(5-methylhex-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1j)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66–8.39 (m, 1H), 8.18 (m, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.82 (td, J = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 5.40–5.29 (m, 1H), 5.25 (dd, J = 10.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.37 (m, 2H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 164.35, 150.15, 148.11, 140.65, 137.40, 126.15, 123.35, 122.25, 39.34, 27.73, 26.72, 23.22. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈N₂O: 218.14, found:218.18.

(E)-N-(4-phenylbut-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1k)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (m, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (br, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 1H), 6.51 (d, 1H), 6.24 (m, 1H), 3.63 (m, 2H), 2.56 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.45, 150.08, 148.18, 137.46, 137.44, 132.44, 128.64, 127.34, 127.02, 126.25, 126.21, 122.30, 39.13, 33.33. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆N₂O: 252.13, found: 252.15.

(E)-N-(5-phenylpent-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (11)

PA N The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (br, 1H), 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.44–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 8.6, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18–7.13 (m, 3H), 5.73 (m, 1H), 5.61–5.54 (m, 1H), 3.57 (dd, J = 13.2, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.43 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.42, 150.10,

148.15, 140.74, 137.43, 131.20, 128.51, 128.45, 126.90, 126.18, 126.01, 122.31, 39.18, 33.68, 27.75. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₅H₂₂N₂O: 266.14, found: 266.20.

N-(pent-4-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1m)

^{PA} N The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:6). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (m, 1H), 8.20 (m, 1H), 8.09 (br, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.42 (m, 1H), 5.84 (m, 1H), 5.13–4.94 (m, 2H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.22–2.12 (m, 2H), 1.78–1.70 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.35, 150.13, 148.11, 137.87, 137.52, 126.20, 122.35, 115.37, 39.03, 31.27, 28.93. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₁H₁₄N₂O: 190.11, found: 190.15.

N-(2,2-dimethylpent-4-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1n)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:6). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (m, 1H), 8.20 (m, 2H), 7.86–7.81 (m, 1H), 7.42 (m, 1H), 5.92–5.81 (m, 1H), 5.11–5.06 (m, 2H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.06 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.48, 150.20, 148.19, 137.47, 134.93, 126.17, 122.43, 117.76, 49.10, 44.70, 35.23, 25.17. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₃H₁₈N₂O: 218.14, found: 218.15.

(E)-N-(hex-4-en-1-yl)picolinamide (10)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57–8.51 (m, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (br, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.41 (m, 1H), 5.57–5.36 (m, 2H), 3.47 (m, 2H), 2.09 (m, 2H), 1.75–1.67 (m, 2H), 1.65 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.32, 150.21, 148.11, 137.42, 130.36, 126.12, 125.90, 122.27, 39.08, 30.15, 29.49, 18.03. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₂H₁₆N₂O: 204.13, found: 204.15.

(Z)-N-(5-phenylpent-4-en-1-yl)picolinamide (1p)

^{PA} The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil after chromatography on silica with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:8). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz,

1H), 8.19 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (br, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.20 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (m, 1H), 3.50 (m, 2H), 2.52–2.38 (m, 2H), 1.83–1.75 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.39, 150.13, 148.12, 137.57, 137.44, 131.70, 129.89, 128.84, 128.30, 126.72, 126.17, 122.29, 39.12, 29.96, 26.11. GC-MS (EI): Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈N₂O:266.14, found: 266.20.

3. General Procedure for the Ni-Catalyzed Arylamination of Alkenyl Amines

In an argon-filled glovebox, NiBr₂•DME (0.03 mmol, 15 mol%), K₃PO₄ (0.6 mmol, 3.0 eq), alkene substrate (0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq), appropriate amine benzoate electrophile (0.4 mmol, 2 eq), appropriate aryl boronic nucleophile (0.6 mmol, 3.0 eq), *t*-BuOH (2 mL) were added to a 10 mL schlenk flask. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h and the resulting solution was concentrated in vacuum. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on alumina gel with a mixture of ethyl acetate and hexane as eluent. The conditions for flash chromatography and data for characterization of the products are listed below.

N-(4-phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2a)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (80% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.22 (br, 1H), 8.48–8.42 (m, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.11 (m, 1H), 2.98 (dd, J = 13.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (m, 3H), 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.23 (dd, J = 13.0, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 1.73–1.60 (m, 5H), 1.55–1.41 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.60, 150.46, 147.94, 140.57, 137.20, 129.28, 128.54, 126.00, 125.94, 122.23, 68.14, 49.89, 39.53, 34.53, 28.15, 26.01, 25.15. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₇N₃O [M+H]⁺ 338.2232, found 338.2235.

N-(4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2b)



The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (67% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.30 (br, 1H), 8.56–8.49 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

7.81 (m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 6.85–6.79 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 3.20 (m, 1H), 3.00 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (s, 3H), 2.50 (s, 2H), 2.24 (s, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H), 1.51 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.68, 156.11, 156.01, 146.03, 135.26, 135.20, 128.23, 123.99, 120.28, 112.14, 53.48, 48.01, 47.95, 37.59, 31.71, 26.34, 24.24, 23.25. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 368.2338, found 368.2339.

N-(3-(piperidin-1-yl)-4-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)butyl)picolinamide (2c)



The title compound was isolated as a white solid (71% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.14 (br, 1H), 8.52 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz,

1H), 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.13 (m, 4H), 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 13.2, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, J = 10.4, 4.5 Hz, 3H), 2.51 (m, 2H), 2.33 (dd, J = 13.1, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (m, 5H), 1.54 (dd, J = 13.8, 5.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.56, 150.53, 147.99, 147.59, 139.58, 137.28, 137.22, 130.51, 130.45, 126.00, 122.31, 121.91, 121.11, 119.36, 67.82, 49.92, 39.30, 34.05, 28.43, 26.20, 25.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₆F₃N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 422.2055, found 422.2060.

N-(3-(piperidin-1-yl)-4-(o-tolyl)butyl)picolinamide (2d)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (79% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 8.52 (m, 1H), 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.18–7.05 (m, 4H), 3.72 (m, 1H), 3.27–3.14 (m, 1H), 3.06 (dd, J = 13.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (m, 2H), 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.43–2.35 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.75 (m, 5H), 1.64–1.45 (m, 3H) ; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.46, 150.71, 147.91, 138.68, 137.20, 136.17, 130.56, 130.51, 126.19, 126.01, 125.88, 122.28, 66.72, 49.81, 39.76, 31.58, 28.00, 26.21, 25.36, 19.73. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 352.2389, found 352.2389.

N-(3-(piperidin-1-yl)-4-(p-tolyl)butyl)picolinamide (2e)



The title compound was isolated as a white solid (75% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.33 (br, 1H), 8.52 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81

(m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.11–7.02 (m, 4H), 3.69 (dd, J = 13.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.24–3.14 (m, 1H), 3.02 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.87–2.72 (m, 3H), 2.51 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.26 (t, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (s, 6H), 1.55–1.48 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.37, 150.56, 147.83, 147.64, 145.69, 137.09, 134.50, 125.78, 122.16, 122.00, 109.46, 109.41, 108.21, 100.81, 68.18, 49.78, 39.48, 34.21, 28.09, 26.12, 25.22. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 352.2389, found 352.2389.

N-(4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2f)



The title compound was isolated as a yellow solid (65% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.13 (br, 1H), 8.51–8.46 (m, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

7.79–7.74 (m, 3H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.50–7.27 (m, 5H), 3.64 (m, 1H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 13.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (m, 1H), 3.06 (m, 1H), 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.54 (dd, J = 13.0, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86–1.76 (m, 4H), 1.70–1.63 (m, 1H), 1.58–1.51 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) & 164.38, 150.56, 147.83, 137.08, 133.61, 131.99, 128.06, 127.76, 127.66, 127.51, 127.37, 126.03, 125.78, 125.25, 122.16, 68.05, 49.89, 39.51, 34.71, 28.23, 26.13, 25.25, HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₅H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 388.2389, found 388.2390.

N-(4-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2g)



The title compound was isolated as a yellow solid (53% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.28 (br, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 6.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.58 (d, J

= 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (s, 2H), 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.22 (m, 1H), 2.99–2.94 (m, 1H), 2.83–2.69 (m, 3H), 2.53–2.42 (m, 2H), 2.21 (dd, J = 13.0, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 1.77–1.67 (m, 5H), 1.60–1.48 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.37, 150.56, 147.83, 147.64, 145.69, 137.09, 134.50, 125.78,

122.16, 122.00, 109.46, 109.41, 108.21, 100.81, 68.18, 49.78, 39.48, 34.21, 28.09, 26.12, 25.22. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{22}H_{27}N_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺ 382.2131, found 382.2131.

N-(4-(3-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2h)



The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (77% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.35 (br, 1H), 8.52 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.60–6.55 (m, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H),

> The title compound was isolated as a white solid (74% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR

3.71 (m, 1H), 3.20 (m, 1H), 3.05 (dd, J = 12.9, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (s, 6H), 2.84 (m, 3H), 2.59–2.49 (m, 2H), 2.26 (dd, J = 12.8, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 1.83–1.71 (m, 5H), 1.66–1.49 (m, 3H); 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.54, 150.85, 150.61, 147.92, 141.50, 137.18, 129.18, 125.88, 122.25, 117.71, 113.62, 110.41, 68.20, 49.89, 40.72, 39.76, 34.98, 28.18, 26.03, 25.23. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₃₂N₄O [M+H]⁺ 381.2654, found 381.2660.

N-(3-(*piperidin-1-yl*)-4-(4-(*trifluoromethyl*)*phenyl*)*butyl*)*picolinamide* (2i)



(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.07 (br, 1H), 8.49–8.37 (m, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.21–7.15 (m, 2H), 3.60 (m, 1H), 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 13.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (m, 3H), 2.44 (m, 2H), 2.31 (dd, J = 13.0, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.75–1.61 (m, 5H), 1.49–1.39 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.57, 150.39, 147.98, 145.06, 137.28, 129.58, 128.51, 128.18, 126.03, 125.76, 125.46, 125.42, 123.06, 122.26, 67.72, 49.93, 39.25, 34.64, 28.42, 26.12, 25.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C22H26F3N3O [M+H]⁺ 406.2106, found 406.2110.

N-(4-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2j)



The title compound was isolated as a white solid (72% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ^{1}H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.06 (br, 1H), 8.51 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 7.8 Hz,

1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.11 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.63

(m, 1H), 3.23 (m, 1H), 3.07 (dd, J = 13.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (m, 3H), 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.34 (dd, J = 13.2, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.85–1.70 (m, 5H), 1.56 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.36, 162.50, 160.08, 150.52, 147.82, 137.10, 136.35, 130.50, 130.42, 125.79, 122.16, 115.29, 115.08, 67.89, 49.80, 39.28, 33.80, 28.27, 26.14, 25.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₆FN₃O [M+H]⁺ 356.2138, found 356.2138.

N-(4-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2k)



The title compound was isolated as a white solid (79% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.14 (br, 1H), 8.55–8.48 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

7.81 (m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.23 (m, 1H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.77 (m, 3H), 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.29 (m, 1H), 1.73 (m, 5H), 1.59–1.48 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.58, 150.50, 147.99, 139.22, 137.28, 131.79, 130.63, 128.68, 126.00, 122.29, 67.89, 49.95, 39.36, 34.13, 28.39, 26.15, 25.22. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₆ClN₃O [M+H]⁺ 372.1843, found 372.1842.

N-(4-(3-bromophenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (21)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (80% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.17 (br, 1H), 8.52 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (m, 1H), 3.24 (m, 1H), 3.02 (d, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.88–2.66 (m, 3H), 2.50 (s, 2H), 2.35–2.22 (m, 1H), 1.73 (s, 6H), 1.54–1.48 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.53, 150.50, 147.97, 137.30, 137.26, 132.24, 130.09, 129.15, 127.99, 125.98, 122.61, 122.28, 67.85, 49.91, 39.35, 34.42, 28.34, 26.14, 25.22. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₆BrN₃O [M+H]⁺ 416.1338, found 416.1337.

N-(4-(4-iodophenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2m)



The title compound was isolated as a yellow solid (64% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.14 (s, 1H), 8.56–8.44 (m, 2H), 8.15 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.61–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.37 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 3H), 3.67 (m, 2H), 3.22 (m, 2H), 2.95 (m, 2H), 2.74(m, 5H), 2.46 (m, 3H), 2.23 (dd, J = 13.1, 10.1 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (h, J = 5.2, 4.3 Hz, 8H), 1.58–1.42 (m, 5H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.37, 150.42, 147.86, 140.42, 137.45, 137.15, 131.33, 131.29, 125.87, 122.16, 90.95, 67.77, 49.81, 39.25, 34.19, 28.23, 26.04, 25.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₆IN₃O [M+H]⁺ 464.1199, found 464.1197.

N-(3-(piperidin-1-yl)-4-(4-vinylphenyl)butyl)picolinamide (2n)



The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (57% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.28 (br, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.37 (m, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.68 (m, 1H), 5.70 (d, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.20 (m, 1H), 3.06 (m, 1H), 2.87–2.75

(m, 3H), 2.58–2.46 (m, 2H), 2.35–2.27 (m, 1H), 1.81–1.69 (m, 5H), 1.61–1.50 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.38, 150.53, 147.83, 140.50, 137.10, 136.59, 135.32, 129.39, 126.31, 125.80, 122.16, 113.14, 68.11, 49.82, 39.49, 34.28, 28.15, 26.06, 25.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 364.2389, found 364.2389.

N-(4-(3-formylphenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (20)

The title compound was isolated as a blue oil (50% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.97 (br, 1H), 9.00 (br, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 $(d, J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H}), 7.80 \text{ (m, 1H)}, 7.69 \text{ (d, } J = 4.4 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 7.44 \text{ (d, } J = 4.8 \text{ Hz}, 2\text{H}), 7.40-7.37 \text{ (m, 1H)}, 7.69 \text{ (m, 2H)}, 7.40-7.37 \text{ (m, 2$

1H), 3.62 (dd, J = 13.4, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.21–3.16 (m, 1H), 2.91 (d, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 10.5, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 2.65–2.57 (m, 2H), 2.48 (dd, J = 12.8, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (dd, J = 1 14.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.76 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 4H), 1.58–1.49 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.57, 164.63, 150.29, 148.03, 137.32, 136.76, 135.57, 130.11, 130.06, 129.31, 128.10, 126.09, 122.28, 67.30, 49.94, 39.05, 34.85, 28.49, 25.82, 24.93. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 366.2182, found 366.2185.

N-(4-(4-acetylphenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (2p)

The title compound was isolated as a white solid (76% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). 1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.10 (s, 1H), 8.51 (dd, J = 4.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.19 (m, 2H), 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.23 (m, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 13.3, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (m, 3H), 2.57 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 3H), 2.50 (p, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (dd, J = 12.8, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.84–1.63 (m, 6H), 1.52 (m, 3H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.74, 164.36, 150.40, 147.85, 146.82, 137.14, 135.11, 129.41, 128.59, 125.86, 122.15, 67.66, 49.82, 39.12, 34.81, 28.50, 26.59, 26.51, 26.08, 25.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₂₉N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 380.2338, found: 380.2431.

(E)-N-(6-phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)hex-5-en-1-yl)picolinamide (2q)

The title compound was isolated as a blue oil (46% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.61–8.36 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8

Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (m, 1H), 5.70 (d, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.21 (m, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 13.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (m, 3H), 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.29 (dd, J = 13.1, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 6H), 1.64–1.45 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.37, 150.57, 147.82, 140.53, 137.08, 136.61, 135.33, 129.37, 126.30, 125.77, 122.17, 113.11, 68.02, 49.83, 39.44, 34.29, 28.26, 26.10, 25.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₂₉N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 363.2311, found: 363.2318.

N-(*3*-(*diethylamino*)-*4*-*phenylbutyl*)*picolinamide* (3a)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (70% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.02 (br, 1H), 8.54–8.47 (m, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.15 (m, 3H), 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.35–3.24 (m, 1H), 2.97 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.47 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (t, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 1.75–1.65 (m, 1H), 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.37, 150.57, 148.01, 137.22,

137.16, 129.32, 128.56, 125.98, 125.85, 122.20, 62.15, 43.46, 39.14, 35.18, 29.23, 14.41. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{20}H_{27}N_3O [M+H]^+$ 326.2232, found: 326.2240.

N-(3-(benzyl(methyl)amino)-4-phenylbutyl)picolinamide (3b)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (75% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (br, 1H), 8.47–8.42 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (m, 1H), 3.40–3.32 (m, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (m, 1H), 2.40 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.61 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.25, 150.43, 148.12, 140.44, 137.25, 129.34, 129.09, 128.54, 128.39, 127.08, 126.96, 126.03, 125.91, 122.19, 63.71, 59.19, 38.34, 35.86, 34.26, 29.93. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₄H₂₇N₃O [M+H]⁺ 374.2232, found: 374.2232.

N-(3-morpholino-4-phenylbutyl)picolinamide (3c)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (82% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.09 (br, 1H), 8.59–8.52 (m, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 3.76–3.65 (m, 2H), 3.27 (m, 1H), 3.10 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 2.68–2.58 (m, 2H), 2.42–2.32 (m, 1H), 1.84–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.64 (m, 1H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.28, 150.31, 147.95, 140.13, 137.24, 129.18, 128.57, 128.53, 126.07, 125.97, 122.21, 67.50, 67.47, 67.14, 48.89, 39.12, 39.07, 34.56, 28.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₀H₂₅N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 340.2025, found: 340.2030.

N-(4-phenyl-3-thiomorpholinobutyl)picolinamide (3d)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (60% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.33 (br, 1H), 8.66–8.62 (m, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.15–8.05 (m, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.76–3.67 (m, 1H), 3.18 (m, 3H), 3.06 (dd, J = 13.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (s, 7H), 2.35 (dd, J = 13.1, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.59 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.52, 150.25, 148.11, 137.43, 130.21, 129.30, 128.67, 128.51, 126.18, 122.33, 69.59, 51.61, 39.67, 35.16, 35.13, 27.98. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₀H₂₅N₃OS [M+H]⁺ 356.1797, found: 356.1796.

tert-butyl 4-(1-phenyl-4-(picolinamido)butan-2-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate (3e)



The title compound was isolated as a white solid (61% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.16 (br, 1H), 8.50–8.43 (m, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.14 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.08

(m, 2H), 3.75-3.50 (m, 5H), 3.24 (m, 1H), 3.00 (dd, J = 13.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.66 (m, 3H), 2.62-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.31 (dd, J = 13.0, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.76 (dd, J = 10.0, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.58, 155.06, 150.13, 148.02, 137.47, 137.42, 129.23, 128.66, 126.25, 126.19, 122.34, 79.85, 67.48, 48.46, 48.38, 39.31, 34.78, 28.55, 28.35. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₅H₃₄N₄O₃ [M+H]⁺ 439.2709, found: 439.2709.

ethyl 1-(1-phenyl-4-(picolinamido)butan-2-yl)piperidine-4-carboxylate (3f)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (70% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.47–9.33 (m, 1H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.84–3.71 (m, 1H), 3.19–3.01 (m, 3H), 2.94–2.82 (m, 2H), 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.39–2.24 (m, 3H), 2.09 (m, 2H), 1.95 (dd, 2H), 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.61 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.59, 164.51, 150.50, 148.37, 140.50, 137.12, 129.29, 128.60, 126.09, 125.93, 122.14, 68.35, 60.38, 51.77, 45.17, 42.12, 34.57, 28.84, 27.96, 14.41. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₄H₃₁N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ 410.2444, found: 410.2444.

N-(4-phenyl-3-(1,4-dioxa-8-azaspiro[4.5]decan-8-yl)butyl)picolinamide (3g)



The title compound was isolated as a white solid (69% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.76–9.62 (m, 1H), 8.64 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz,

1H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.00 (s, 4H), 3.83–3.76 (m, 1H), 3.15–3.05 (m, 2H), 2.99 (m, 2H), 2.89 (t, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.71–2.58 (m, 2H), 2.31 (m, 1H), 2.07–1.93 (m, 4H), 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.60 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.51, 150.54, 148.26, 140.53, 137.15, 129.31, 128.61, 126.07, 125.96, 122.11, 108.02, 68.41, 64.37, 40.17, 40.12, 34.98, 34.61, 27.59. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₂₉N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺ 396.2287, found: 396.2287.

N-(3-(azepan-1-yl)-4-phenylbutyl)picolinamide (3h)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (70% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (br, 1H), 8.55–8.49 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 14.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19–7.12 (m, 3H), 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.42 (m, 1H), 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.92–2.84 (m, 3H), 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.39 (m, 1H), 1.71 (m, 6H), 1.66–1.60 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.47, 150.44, 148.02, 137.28, 137.21, 129.31, 128.49, 128.42, 125.96, 122.27, 67.99, 51.75, 38.89, 35.73, 30.25, 29.43, 27.03. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 352.2389, found: 352.2391.

N-(3-(tert-butylamino)-4-phenylbutyl)picolinamide (3i)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (76% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.19 (s, 1H), 8.45 (m, 1H), 8.11 (m, 1H), 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13 (m, 3H), 3.59–3.42 (m, 2H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.73 (dd, J = 13.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, J = 13.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.56–1.43 (m, 1H), 1.18 (s, 1H), 1.00 (s, 10H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.28, 150.61, 148.11, 139.46, 137.26, 129.53, 128.56, 126.44, 125.91, 122.28, 53.04, 51.34, 43.84, 37.46, 34.99, 29.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₀H₂₇N₃O [M+H]⁺ 326.2232, found: 326.2333.

N-(4-phenyl-3-((2-phenylpropan-2-yl)amino)butyl)picolinamide (3j)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (68% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (br, 1H), 8.55 (m, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H),

7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.16 (m, 3H), 7.03–6.88 (m, 2H), 3.62– 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.91–2.80 (m, 1H), 2.49 (m, 2H), 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.51 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 6H), 1.46–1.39 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.26, 150.56, 148.10, 147.80, 139.40, 137.30, 129.39, 128.47, 128.15, 126.54, 126.25, 126.20, 125.95, 122.28, 56.00, 53.42, 42.77, 36.85, 33.94, 30.46. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₅H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 388.2389, found: 388.2389.

N-(4-phenyl-3-((2,4,4-trimethylpentan-2-yl)amino)butyl)picolinamide (3k)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (80% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (br, 1H), 8.46 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 3H), 3.55–3.42 (m, 2H), 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.63 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.77–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.53 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 14.3 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.07 (s, 3H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.88 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.42, 150.37, 148.11, 139.35, 137.29, 129.51, 128.56, 126.47, 126.00, 122.28, 55.96, 52.32, 43.55, 37.10, 35.23, 32.02, 31.60, 29.05, 27.90. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₄H₃₅N₃O [M+H]⁺ 382.2858, found: 388.2866.

N-(3-(((3s,5s,7s)-adamantan-1-yl)amino)-4-phenylbutyl)picolinamide (31)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (61% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.24 (m, 6H), 7.21 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 7H), 3.57 (m, 4H), 3.27–3.14 (m, 2H), 2.81 (dd, J = 13.3, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (dd, J = 13.3, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.07–1.97 (m, 8H), 1.84–1.73 (m, 2H), 1.63 (d, J = 12.2 Hz, 21H), 1.55 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 10H), 1.33–1.17 (m, 2H).; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.12, 150.51, 147.96, 139.35, 137.17, 129.45, 128.42, 126.30,

125.81, 122.19, 51.33, 50.75, 44.22, 43.56, 37.48, 36.65, 35.15, 29.65. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₆H₃₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ 404.2702, found: 404.2702.

N-(5-phenyl-4-(piperidin-1-yl)pentan-2-yl)picolinamide (4a)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (51% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a >20:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by 1H NMR analysis. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.70 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (dd, 3H), 4.30 (m, 1H), 3.05 (t, J = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.62–2.42 (m, 2H), 2.32–2.20 (m, 1H), 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.79–1.74 (m, 3H), 1.56–1.49 (m, 2H), 1.40–1.34 (m, 1H), 1.27–1.25 (m, 1H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.69, 150.67, 148.06, 141.80, 137.21, 128.99, 128.41, 125.95, 125.88, 122.40, 71.50, 52.32, 46.59, 34.55, 26.20, 24.94, 21.63, 12.44. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 352.2389, found: 352.2390.

N-(1,4-diphenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (4b)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow solid (41% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a >20:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by 1H NMR analysis. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.45 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.86–6.77 (m, 2H), 5.37 (m, 1H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.85–2.74 (m, 2H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49–2.37 (m, 2H), 2.25 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.93–1.78 (m, 4H), 1.76–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.57 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.40, 150.74, 147.93, 141.98, 140.16, 137.17, 129.02, 128.35, 128.24, 126.41, 126.03, 125.96, 125.78, 122.56, 62.94, 52.36, 49.99, 33.57, 33.44, 26.03, 25.49. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₇H₃₁N₃O [M+H]⁺ 414.2545, found: 414.2545.

N-(2-(2-phenyl-1-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)hexyl)picolinamide (4c)



The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (62% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a 1.9:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by

¹H NMR analysis. The following analytical data correspond to the mixture. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.56 (s, 0.35H), 8.89 (s, 0.65H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 0.35H), 8.51 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 0.65H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.41–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.16 (m, 3H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.3 Hz, 0.36H), 3.61–3.53 (m, 0.65H), 3.45–3.36 (m, 0.65H), 3.18–3.12 (m, 0.35H), 3.06–2.98 (m, 1H), 2.98–2.75 (m, 2H), 2.74–2.53 (m, 4H), 1.75 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 5.8 Hz, 3H), 1.52–1.40 (m, 3H), 1.38–1.20 (m, 7H), 0.89–0.84 (m, 2H), 0.82 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.65, 164.47, 164.19, 150.66, 147.93, 147.79, 142.31, 141.30, 137.31, 137.09, 137.03, 129.08, 128.40, 128.25, 125.99, 125.79, 125.68, 125.62, 122.22, 122.16, 71.50, 69.52, 52.73, 51.04, 42.38, 41.83, 40.76, 40.71, 38.90, 34.28, 32.24, 30.13, 30.11, 29.69, 29.45, 26.63, 26.47, 26.24, 24.97, 22.90, 22.68, 14.00. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₅H₃₅N₃O [M+H]⁺ 394.2858, found: 394.2859.

N-((1-(2-phenyl-1-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)cyclopentyl)methyl)picolinamide (4d)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (54% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 8.47 (m, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.21 (m, 5H), 7.16 (m, 1H), 3.68 (dd, J = 13.1, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (m, 1H), 3.08–2.96 (m, 2H), 2.53 (dd, J = 7.0, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.76–1.51 (m, 5H), 1.47–1.30 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.63, 150.61, 147.99, 142.87, 137.13, 129.18, 128.28, 125.71, 125.63, 122.22, 71.67, 51.86, 46.71, 36.30, 31.73, 30.88, 27.00, 26.69, 24.00. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₅H₃₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ 392.2702, found: 392.2710.

N-(3-methyl-4-phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (4e)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (73% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.00 (s, 1H), 8.68–8.42 (m, 2H), 8.18 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, J = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.7, 6.1 Hz, 5H), 7.21–7.12 (m, 7H), 3.69–3.50 (m, 2H), 3.47-3.35 (m, 2H), 2.83-2.62 (m, 14H), 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.71 (q, J = 5.0 Hz, 9H), 1.48 (m, 7H), 1.08 (s, 7H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.14, 150.04, 147.97, 144.22, 137.31, 128.51, 128.06, 126.00, 125.87, 122.17, 51.99, 43.27, 39.52, 31.40, 31.06, 29.90, 28.06, 26.57.HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 352.2389, found: 352.2384.

N-(4-phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)nonyl)picolinamide (4f)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (70% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a >20:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by 1H NMR analysis. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 7.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.15 (dd, J = 14.7, 7.3 Hz, 3H), 3.21 (m, 2H), 2.68 (q, J = 4.7 Hz, 5H), 2.47 (s, 0H), 2.05–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.59 (m, 3H), 1.48 (q, J = 5.6 Hz, 3H), 1.39–1.28 (m, 1H), 1.30–1.09 (m, 3H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 0.80 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.09, 150.26, 147.88, 144.29, 137.19, 128.67, 128.33, 126.07, 125.86, 122.13, 68.27, 50.26, 49.63, 39.04, 34.20, 31.92, 28.92, 27.15, 26.78, 25.19, 22.54, 14.04. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₆H₃₇N₃O [M+H]⁺ 408.3015, found: 408.3023.

N-(4-phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)nonyl)picolinamide (4g)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (72% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a >20:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by 1H NMR analysis. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (br, 1H), 8.53–8.50 (m, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.37 (m, 1H), 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 3.66 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.79–2.70 (m, 1H), 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.47–2.36 (m, 2H), 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.63 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 1.54–1.49 (m, 3H), 1.41–1.36 (m, 2H), 1.29–1.25 (m, 2H), 1.19 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 2.7 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 0.82–0.78 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.38, 150.35, 147.91, 137.29, 137.18, 128.30, 128.17, 126.02, 125.88, 122.16, 69.93, 50.62, 45.88, 39.33, 32.02, 31.72, 27.36, 27.26, 26.36,

24.95, 22.55, 14.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{26}H_{37}N_3O$ [M+H]⁺ 408.3015, found: 408.3019.

N-(4-phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)hexyl)picolinamide (4h)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (71% yield) after $PA_{H} = Ph_{Et}$ the title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (71% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a >20:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by ¹H NMR analysis. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (br, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.07–7.01 (m, 2H), 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.75–2.43 (m, 6H), 1.63 (m, 1H), 1.52 (m, 4H), 1.41 (m, 3H), 1.28 (m, 1H), 1.24–1.15 (m, 1H), 0.56 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.06, 150.24, 147.88, 147.85, 143.97, 137.20, 128.70, 128.34, 126.09, 125.87, 122.12, 68.16, 51.67, 50.22, 39.08, 29.01, 27.12, 26.81, 25.22, 12.15, 12.12. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₃H₃₁N₃O[M+H]⁺ 366.2545, found: 366.2555.

N-(4-(4-acetylphenyl)-3-(piperidin-1-yl)hexyl)picolinamide (4i)

The title compound was isolated as a white solid (51% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a 15:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by GC-MS analysis. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.12–8.09 (m, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 18.1, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.86–2.59 (m, 6H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.11–2.02 (m, 1H), 1.69 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 4H), 1.54–1.50 (m, 1H), 1.48 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (m, 2H), 0.63 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.96, 164.21, 150.29, 150.23, 148.04, 137.39, 135.44, 129.04, 128.68, 126.09, 122.25, 68.01, 51.95, 50.45, 39.02, 29.37, 27.10, 26.96, 26.65, 25.29, 12.21. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₅H₃₃N₃O₂ [M+H]⁺ 408.2651, found: 408.2650.

N-(4,4-diphenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)butyl)picolinamide (4j)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (72% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (m, 1H), 8.37 (s, 0H), 8.07 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.8, 2.8 Hz, 3H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (m, 4H), 7.02 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.39–3.31 (m, 2H), 2.47 (m, 2H), 2.34 (m, 2H), 1.61 (m, 1H), 1.44 (m, 1H), 1.30 (m, 3H), 1.17 (q, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H).; ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.27, 150.28, 147.91, 137.23, 128.77, 128.60, 128.13, 126.14, 125.92, 122.16, 67.08, 55.70, 50.41, 39.01, 30.03, 26.69, 25.03. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₇H₃₁N₃O [M+H]⁺ 414.2545, found: 414.2540.

N-(4,5-diphenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)pentyl)picolinamide (4k)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (74% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a >20:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by 1H NMR analysis. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.01 (m, 9H), 6.87 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (dd, J = 13.3, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 13.3, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.89–2.63 (m, 7H), 1.79 (dd, J = 14.2, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.69–1.59 (m, 6H), 1.51 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 1.46–1.37 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.17, 150.25, 148.00, 143.24, 141.38, 137.35, 129.14, 129.02, 128.33, 127.93, 126.33, 126.04, 125.52, 122.23, 67.13, 52.17, 50.31, 41.02, 39.04, 28.69, 26.99, 25.31. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₈H₃₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ 428.2702, found: 428.2712.

N-(5-methyl-4-phenyl-3-(piperidin-1-yl)hexyl)picolinamide (41)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (72% yield) after $_{PA}$ h chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). This product was isolated as a 10:1 mixture of diastereomers. The reported dr was determined by ¹H NMR analysis. The following analytical data correspond to the mixture. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 0.09H), 8.50 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 0.91H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.09H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.91H), 8.13 (br, 0.74H), 7.85 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 0.09H), 7.81 (m, 0.91H), 7.43– 7.40 (m, 0.09H), 7.38 (m, 0.91H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.48–3.22 (m, 2H), 3.03 (m, 1H), 2.67 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 5H), 2.27 (dd, J = 11.9, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 1.66–1.49 (m, 4H), 1.45 (t, J = 14.2 Hz, 2H), 1.40–1.33 (m, 1H), 1.25 (s, 1H), 0.77 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.72 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.19, 150.34, 148.01, 141.17, 137.33, 130.18, 127.87, 126.18, 126.02, 122.24, 63.94, 54.89, 50.36, 39.31, 29.26, 28.70, 27.06, 25.36, 21.99, 17.58. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₄H₃₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ 380.2702, found: 380.2720.

N-(3-phenyl-2-(piperidin-1-yl)propyl)picolinamide (4m)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (56% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54–8.49 (m, 1H), 8.20–8.16 (m, 1H), 8.01 (br, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.27–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.07 (m, 3H), 3.37 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.07–2.92 (m, 1H), 2.66 (s, 2H), 2.45 (s, 1H), 2.34–2.22 (m, 1H), 1.79–1.65 (m, 2H), 1.54 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 6.6 Hz, 5H), 1.48–1.36 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.19, 150.34, 148.01, 141.17, 137.33, 130.18, 127.87, 126.18, 126.02, 122.24, 63.94, 54.89, 50.36, 39.31, 29.26, 28.70, 27.06, 25.36, 21.99, 17.58. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₀H₂₅N₃O [M+H]⁺ 324.2076, found: 324.2080.

N-(5-phenyl-4-(piperidin-1-yl)pentyl)picolinamide (4n)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (81% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.51 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H),

7.82 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (q, J = 3.8, 3.3 Hz, 3H), 3.37 (p, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (dd, J = 13.1, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (m, 3H), 2.55–2.40 (m, 2H), 2.30 (dd, J = 13.1, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (m, 5H), 1.41 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.18, 150.15, 147.93, 141.15, 137.26, 129.18, 128.24, 125.95, 125.63, 122.15, 66.52, 49.58, 39.45, 35.24, 27.85, 26.85, 26.53, 25.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₂H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 352.2389, found: 352.2390.

N-(4-(tert-butylamino)-5-phenylpentyl)picolinamide (40)



The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (71% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.19 (s, 1H), 8.45 (m, 1H), 8.11 (m, 1H), 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.35–

7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.13 (m, 3H), 3.60–3.41 (m, 2H), 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.73 (dd, J = 13.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (dd, J = 13.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.59–1.41 (m, 1H), 1.18 (s, 1H), 1.00 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.16, 150.50, 148.00, 139.36, 137.14, 129.41, 128.44, 126.32, 125.79, 122.16, 52.89, 51.18, 43.75, 37.35, 37.30, 34.91, 29.87, 29.82. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₁H₂₉N₃O [M+H]⁺ 340.4824, found: 340.2394.

N-(2,2-dimethyl-5-phenyl-4-(piperidin-1-yl)pentyl)picolinamide (4p)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (45% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.69 (br, 1H), 8.54 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.45–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (s, 1H), 3.06 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, *J* = 12.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.87–2.71 (m, 3H), 2.58 (s, 2H), 2.29–2.23 (m, 1H), 1.82–1.66 (m, 4H), 1.57–1.43 (m, 3H), 1.10 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 0.88 (m, 1H), 0.78 (s, 3H), 0.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.53, 150.65, 147.71, 140.97, 137.03, 129.41, 128.23, 125.66, 125.64, 122.41, 64.44, 50.07, 47.47, 39.54, 34.74, 27.22, 27.18, 26.19, 25.16, 24.84. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₄H₃₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ 380.2702, found: 380.2710.

N-(5-phenyl-4-(piperidin-1-yl)hexyl)picolinamide (4q)

 127.91, 126.12, 125.71, 122.32, 70.05, 50.87, 40.85, 39.72, 28.10, 27.03, 25.66, 25.21, 18.85. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{23}H_{31}N_3O$ [M+H]⁺ 366.2545, found: 366.2545.

N-(5,5-diphenyl-4-(piperidin-1-yl)pentyl)picolinamide (4r)

The title compound was isolated as a colorless oil (65% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.53 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (s, 0H), 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18–7.11 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (m, 3H), 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.39 (dd, J = 11.2, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 1.75–1.62 (m, 1H), 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.25 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 7H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.16, 150.11, 147.96, 137.30, 128.56, 128.15, 127.95, 125.99, 125.81, 122.17, 66.99, 50.25, 39.13, 29.72, 27.83, 27.53, 26.87, 25.01. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₂₈H₃₃N₃O [M+H]⁺ 428.2702, found: 428.2710.

4. Gram-scale Reaction and PA Removal



General Procedure for Removal of Picolinamide Directing Group(GP3):

Removal of picolinic acid directing group was carried out by adapting a literature procedure^[6]. To an oven-dried schlenk flask was added the aryl amination product **3c** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq), NaOH (1 mmol, 5 eq), and EtOH (1 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 12 h. After this time, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature, diluted by addition of EtOAc (5 mL) and H₂O (2 mL × 2). The aqueous layers were combined and extracted with EtOAc (10 mL × 2). The organic layers were combined, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo to give pure orimary amine product.

3-morpholino-4-phenylbutan-1-amine (5)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (97% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dd, 3H), 3.68–3.54 (m, 4H), 2.93 (dd, J = 13.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (m, 5H), 2.48–2.39 (m, 2H), 2.25 (dd, J = 13.0, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 1.92 (s, 2H), 1.53 (m, 1H), 1.34 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)δ 140.53, 129.19, 128.38, 125.88, 67.51, 65.44, 48.76, 40.31, 40.18, 35.02, 33.06. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for $C_{14}H_{22}N_2O$ [M+H]⁺ 235.1810, found: 235.1820.

5. Further Transformation of Phamaceutically Relevant Compounds



Isopropyl 2-methyl-2-(4-(4-(picolinamido)-2-(piperidin-1-

yl)butyl)benzoyl)phenoxy)propanoate (6a)

The title compound was isolated as a yellow oil (46% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (br, 1H), 8.20 (d, J =

7.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.85 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.77–7.66 (m, 5H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.11–5.06 (m, 1H), 3.72 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.69–3.63 (m, 1H), 3.52 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.66 (s, 6H), 1.26 $(t, J = 6.6 \text{ Hz}, 6\text{H}), 1.20 (d, J = 6.2 \text{ Hz}, 8\text{H}); {}^{13}\text{C} \text{ NMR} (101 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3) \delta 173.24, 164.44, 164.38,$ 159.52, 159.48, 150.12, 148.11, 147.95, 146.86, 137.43, 137.21, 135.93, 132.00, 131.05, 130.97, 130.21, 130.15, 129.14, 128.37, 126.16, 125.93, 122.27, 117.30, 79.46, 69.32, 39.24, 29.39, 28.51, 25.48, 21.63, 21.59. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₃₅H₄₃N₃O₅ [M+H]⁺ 586.3281, found: 586.3288.

N-(3-(4-(9-chloro-5H-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridin-11(6H)-ylidene)piperidin-1-yl)-4phenylbutyl)picolinamide (6b)



The title compound was isolated as a brown oil (58% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.08 (m, 1H), 8.47 (t, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H),

8.06 (m, 1H), 7.71 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.30 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.09–6.99 (m, 7H), 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.41–3.28 (m, 2H), 3.28–3.14 (m, 2H), 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.76–2.70 (m, 2H), 2.68–2.63 (m, 2H), 2.56–2.50 (m, 1H), 2.34 (m, 2H), 2.20 (dd, J = 13.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.56–1.47 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.05, 164.27, 157.89, 150.30, 147.92, 146.60, 140.32, 139.65, 139.44, 139.40, 137.81, 137.75, 137.12, 133.41, 133.37, 132.54, 132.39, 130.96, 129.11, 128.39, 125.88, 122.06, 67.13, 51.33, 39.14, 34.79, 31.92, 31.35, 31.08, 28.48. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₃₅H₃₅ClN₄O [M+H]⁺ 563.2578, found: 563.2585.

6. Radical Trapping Experiment



Procedure: To a 25 mL Schlenk tube were added NiBr₂•DME (0.03 mmol, 15 mol%), K_3PO_4 (0.6 mmol, 3 eq), alkene substrate (0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq), amine benzoate substrates (0.4 mmol, 2 eq), phenylboronic acid (0.6 mmol, 3 eq), Additive (0.2mmol, 1 equiv) and *t*-BuOH (2 mL). The resulting mixture was stired for 24 h at 80 °C. The products were separately obtained with a isolated yield of 76% and 62%. This result indicates that the reaction likely did not involve a radical process.

7. Radical Clock Experiment



To a 25 mL Schlenk tube were added NiBr₂•DME (0.03 mmol, 15 mol%), K_3PO_4 (0.5 mmol, 2.5 eq), alkene substrate (0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq), phenylboronic acid (0.4 mmol, 2 eq), *t*-BuOH (2 mL). The resulting mixture was stired for 24 h at 80 °C. Finally, only cyclopropane remained product 4s was formed in 64% yield, implying that the cyclopropylmethyl radical intermediate known to ring rupture might not be generated in the catalytic cycle.

N-((1-(2-phenyl-1-(piperidin-1-yl)ethyl)cyclopropyl)methyl)picolinamide (4s)

The title compound was isolated as a white oil (64% yield) after chromatography on alumina with ethyl acetate/hexane (1:3). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.56 (m, 1H), 8.19 (m, 1H), 7.83 (m, 1H), 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.26 (s, 2H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.32 (dd, J = 14.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.55 (m, 6H), 1.69 – 1.65 (m, 4H), 1.46 – 1.39 (m, 2H), 0.61 (m, 1H), 0.55 – 0.49 (m, 1H), 0.43 – 0.32 (m, 2H); 13C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl3) δ 164.68, 150.67, 148.05, 141.81, 137.21, 128.98, 128.41, 125.95, 125.87, 122.39, 71.49, 52.33, 34.53, 26.21, 24.94, 21.63, 12.44, 8.76. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C23H29N3O [M+H]+ 364.2389, found: 364.2400.

8. Control Experiment



In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, DMF (2 mL) was added to a 25 mL schlenk tube that contained **1a** (35.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), phenylboronic acid (48.8 mg, 0.4mmol), K_3PO_4 (127.3 mg, 0.6 mmol) and NiBr₂·DME (61.7 mg, 0.2 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 6 h at 80 °C. After the reaction, the solution was blood red. The reaction solution was divided into two equal parts, one reacted with MeOH (0.040 ml, 1 mmol) for half an hour. After that, the hydroarylation product was isolated after chromatography on silica gel (86 % yield). The other part was subjected to piperidino benzoate (30.8 mg, 1.5 eq, 0.15 mmol) and reacted for 6 h.



In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, DMF (2 mL) was added to a 25 mL Schlenk tube that contained **1a** (35.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), piperidino benzoate (45.2 mg, 0.22mmol), K_3PO_4 (127.3 mg, 0.6 mmol) and Ni(COD)₂ (55 mg, 0.2 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 12 h at 80 °C. After that, the reaction solution was divided into two equal parts, one reacted with MeOH (0.040 ml, 1 mmol) for half an hour, the other part was subjected to phenylboronic acid (24.4 mg, 0.2 mmol) and reacted for 12 h.

9. HRMS(ESI) Analysis



In a nitrogen-filled glovebox, DMF (3 mL) was added to a 25 mL Schlenk tube that contained N-(but-3-en-1-yl)picolinamide (52.9 mg, 0.3 mmol), phenylboronic acid (73.2 mg, 0.6mmol), K_3PO_4 (191 mg, 0.9 mmol) and NiBr₂·DME (92.6 mg, 0.3 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 6 h at 80 °C. After that, the blood red solution was analyzed by ESI-HRMS.



Before reaction

After reaction

Supplementary Figure 1. Reaction process.



Supplementary Figure 2. HR-MS spectra of III-1
10. X-ray Crystallographic Data

Single crystals for X-ray studies were grown by slow evaporation of a solution of compound **4b** in a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate at room temperature. X-Ray structural analysis of single crystal **4b** was obtained to confirm the absolute configuration. The X-ray data of **4b** is deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre with a number of CCDC 2054628.

Crystal Data for C₂₇H₃₁N₃O (M =413.55 g/mol): triclinic, space group P-1, a = 11.5615(3) Å, b = 12.3247(3) Å, c = 18.0802(4) Å, V = 2284.03(10) Å³, Z = 4, T = 150.00(10) K, μ (MoK α) = 0.573 mm⁻¹, *Dcalc* = 1.203 g/cm³, 34752 reflections measured (5.136° $\leq 2\Theta \leq 134.132°$), 8156 unique (R_{int} = 0.0478, R_{sigma} = 0.0303) which were used in all calculations. The final R₁ was 0.0411 (I > 2 σ (I)) and *w*R₂ was 0.1155 (all data).



Supplementary Figure 3. X-ray structure of compound 4b (CCDC 2054628).

Single crystals for X-ray studies were grown by slow evaporation of a solution of compound **4i** in a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate at room temperature. X-Ray structural analysis of single crystal **4i** was obtained to confirm the absolute configuration. The X-ray data of **4i** is deposited in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre with a number of CCDC 2054629.

Crystal Data for C₂₅H₃₃N₃O₂ (M =407.54 g/mol): monoclinic, space group P2₁/c, a = 21.748(3) Å, b = 5.4836(6) Å, c = 19.4942(13) Å, V = 2291.3(4) Å³, Z = 4, T = 293(2) K, μ (MoK α) = 0.593 mm⁻¹, *Dcalc* = 1.181 g/cm³, 7506 reflections measured (8.25° ≤ 2 Θ ≤ 134.122°), 4044 unique (R_{int} = 0.0533, R_{sigma} = 0.0617) which were used in all calculations. The final R₁ was 0.0787 (I > 2 σ (I)) and *w*R₂ was 0.2353 (all data).



Supplementary Figure 4. X-ray structure of compound 4i (CCDC 2054629).

11. Models for a-Substituted Terminal Alkenes

For a-substituted terminal alkenes:



12. NMR Spectra



Supplementary Figure 5. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1b.





S41



S42









Supplementary Figure 11. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1h.



Supplementary Figure 12. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of Z-1i.



Supplementary Figure 13. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of E-1i.







Supplementary Figure 15. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 1k.



S50



























Supplementary Figure 25. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2e.



S60



Supplementary Figure 27. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2g.



S62





S64



S65





Supplementary Figure 33. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2m.



Supplementary Figure 34. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 2n.









S71












S75



S76





S78



S79



 $\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10}$











Supplementary Figure 50. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4a.



Supplementary Figure 51. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4b.



Supplementary Figure 52. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4c.







Supplementary Figure 55. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4f.







S92



Supplementary Figure 59. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4j.





Supplementary Figure 60. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4k.



Supplementary Figure 61. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 4l.























Supplementary Figure 69. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of 6a.





II. Supplementary References

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