

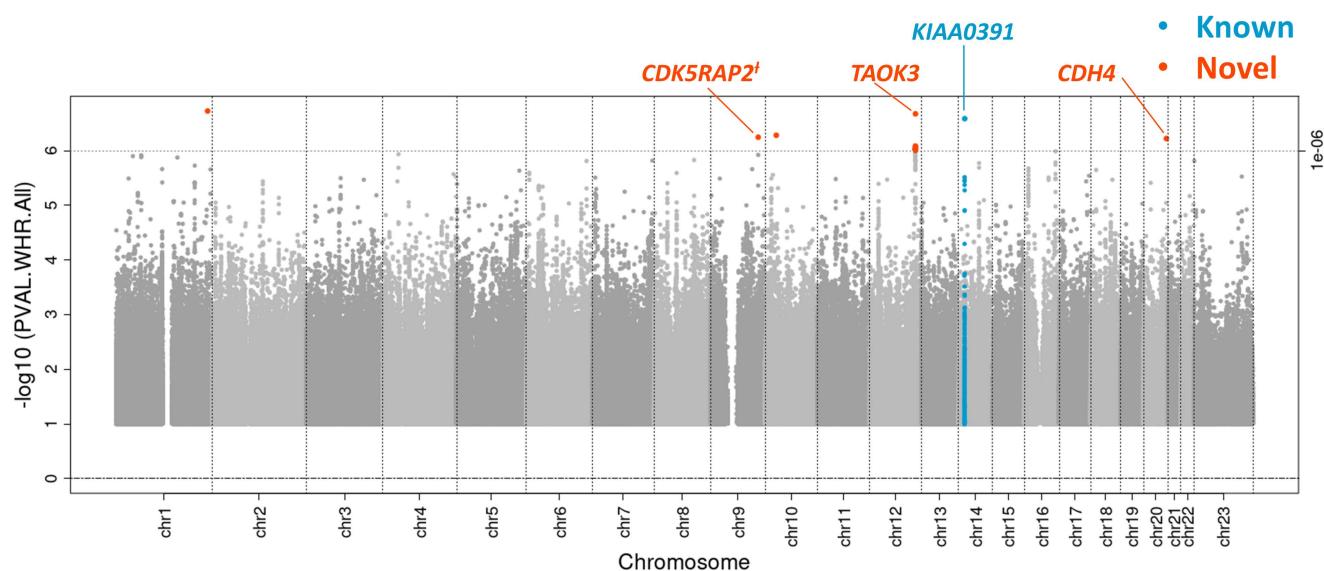
Supplementary Materials

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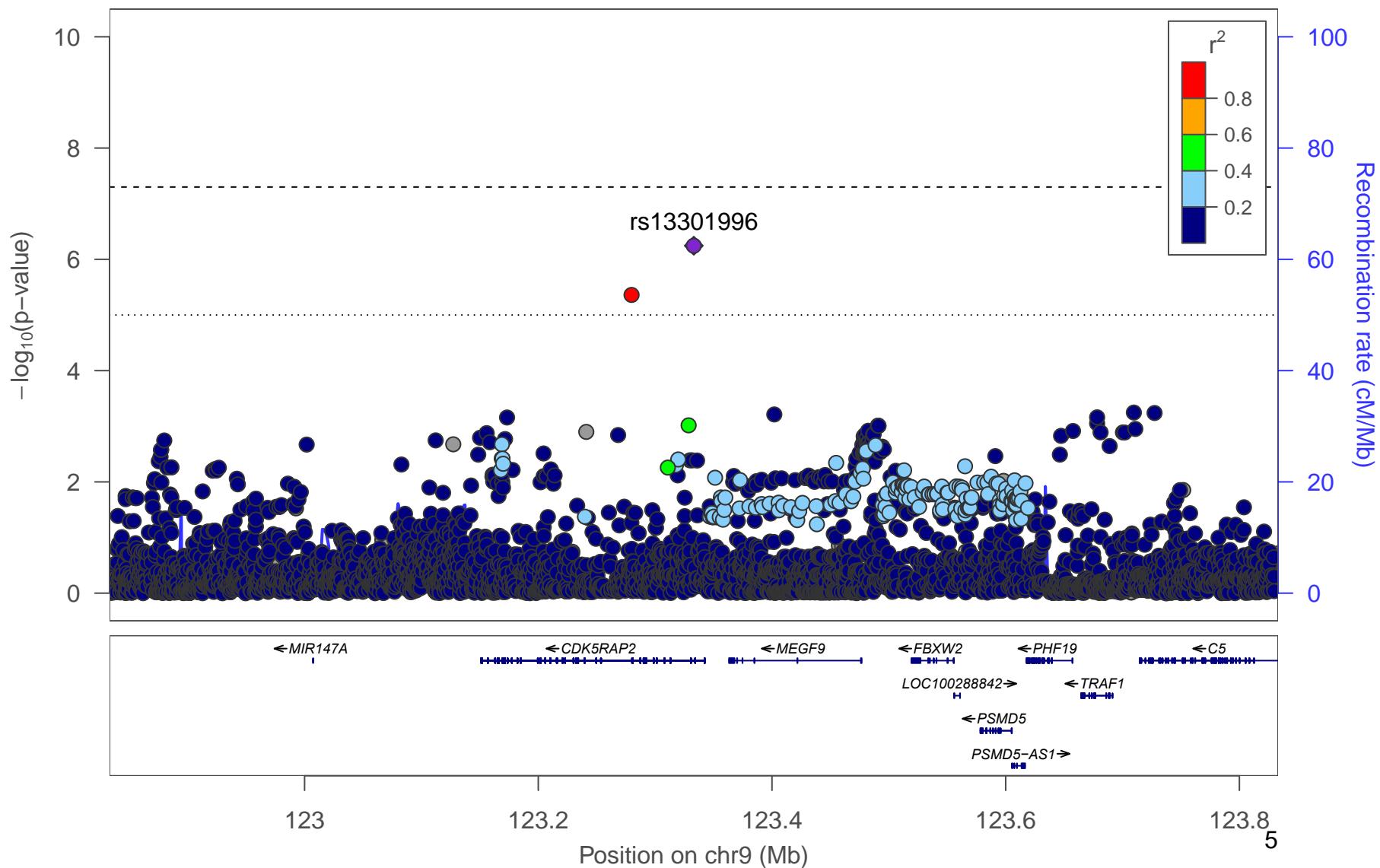
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Supplementary Figure 1. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the sexes-combined analysis for WHRadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported WHRadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. ¥ Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

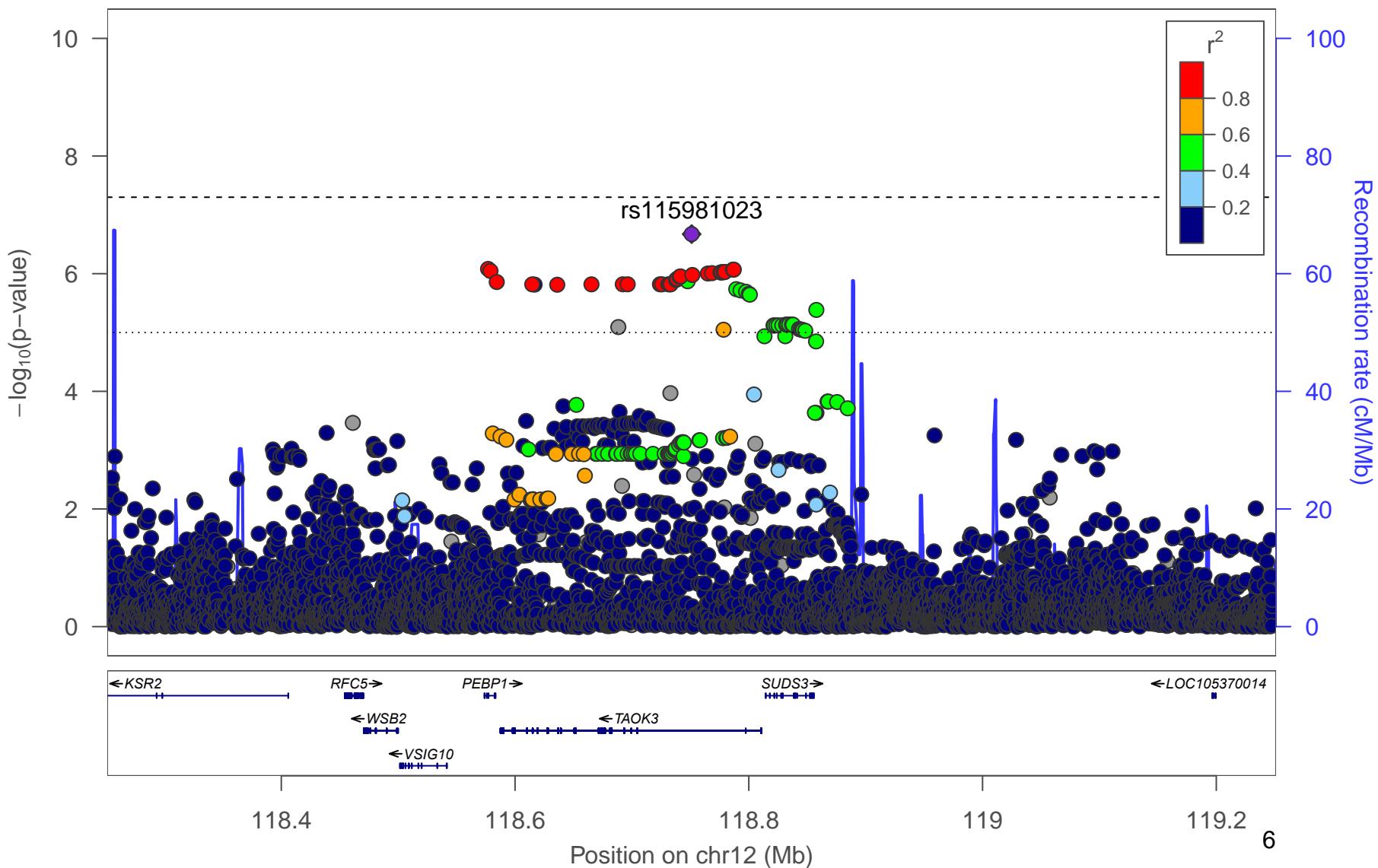


Supplementary Figure 2. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL WHRadjBMI sexes-combined analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs13301996, *CDK5RAP2*; b) rs115981023, *TAOK3*; c) rs185566196, *KIAA0391*; d) rs116612483, *CDH4*.

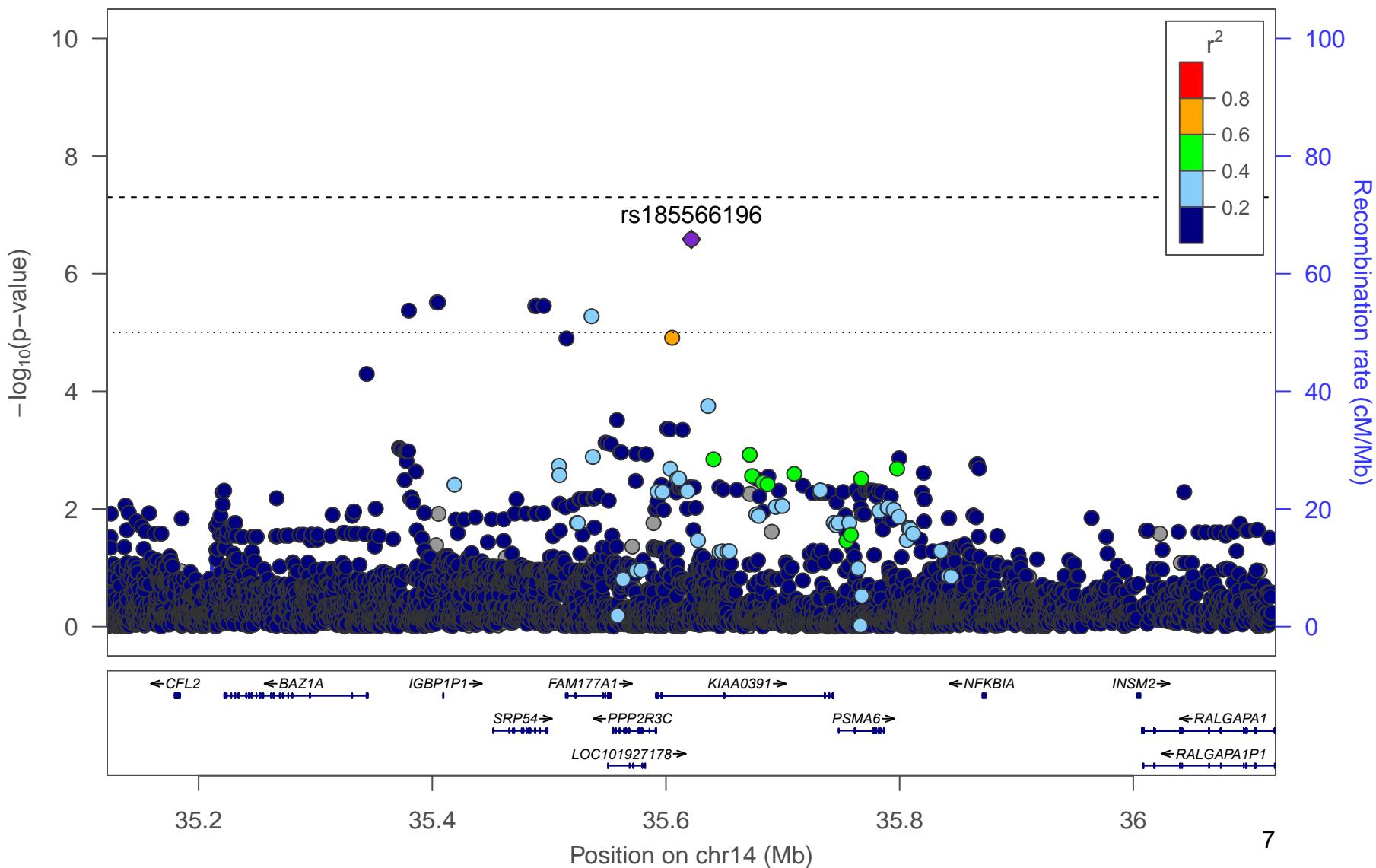
a) WHRadjBMI All



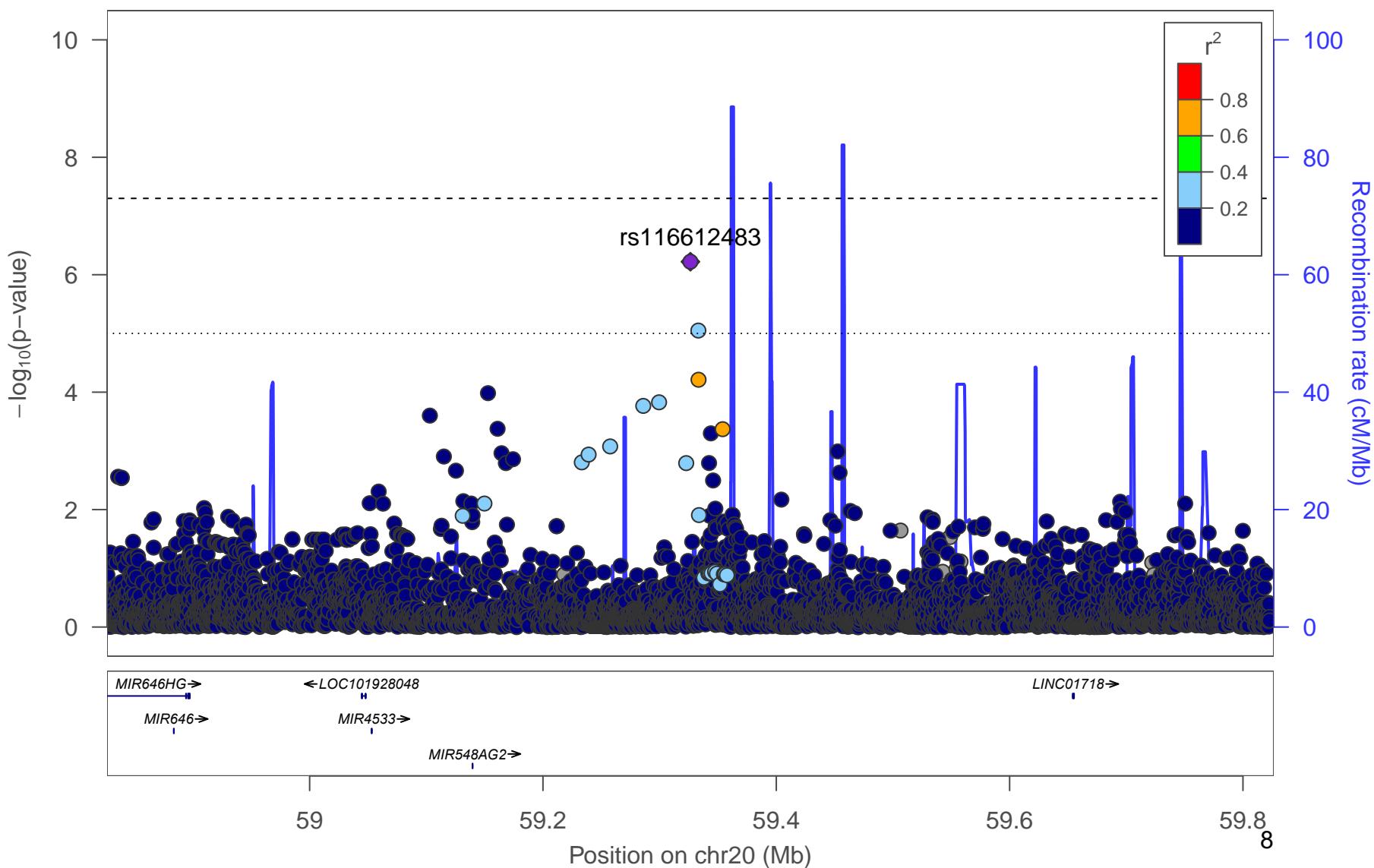
b) WHRadjBMI All



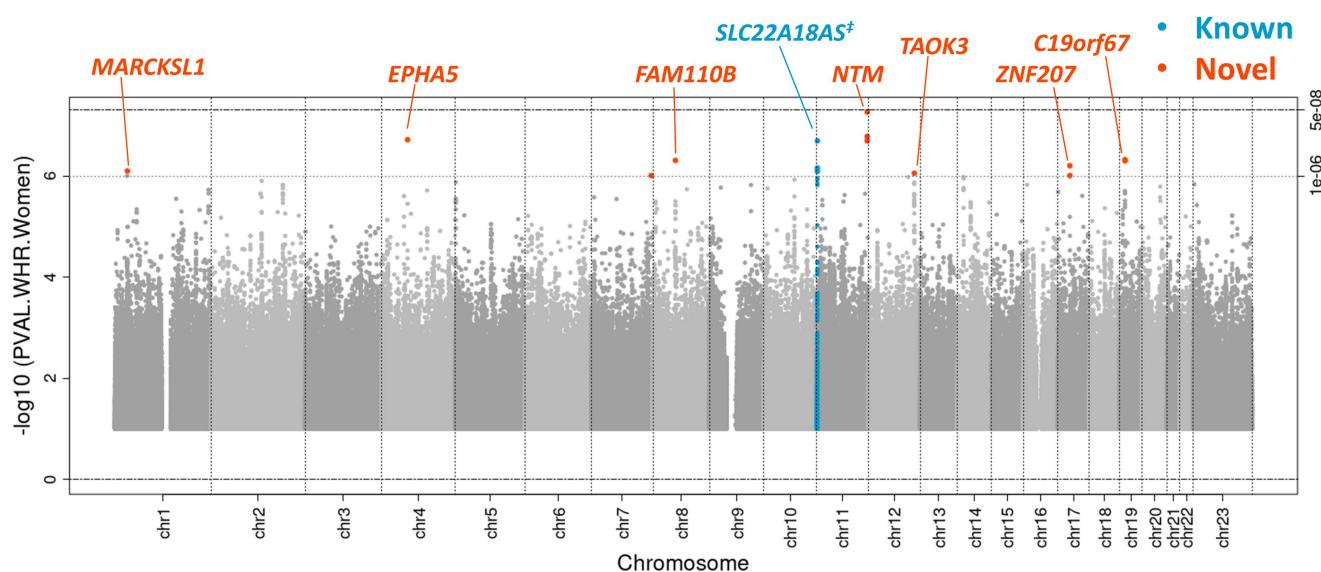
c) WHRadjBMI All



d) WHRadjBMI All

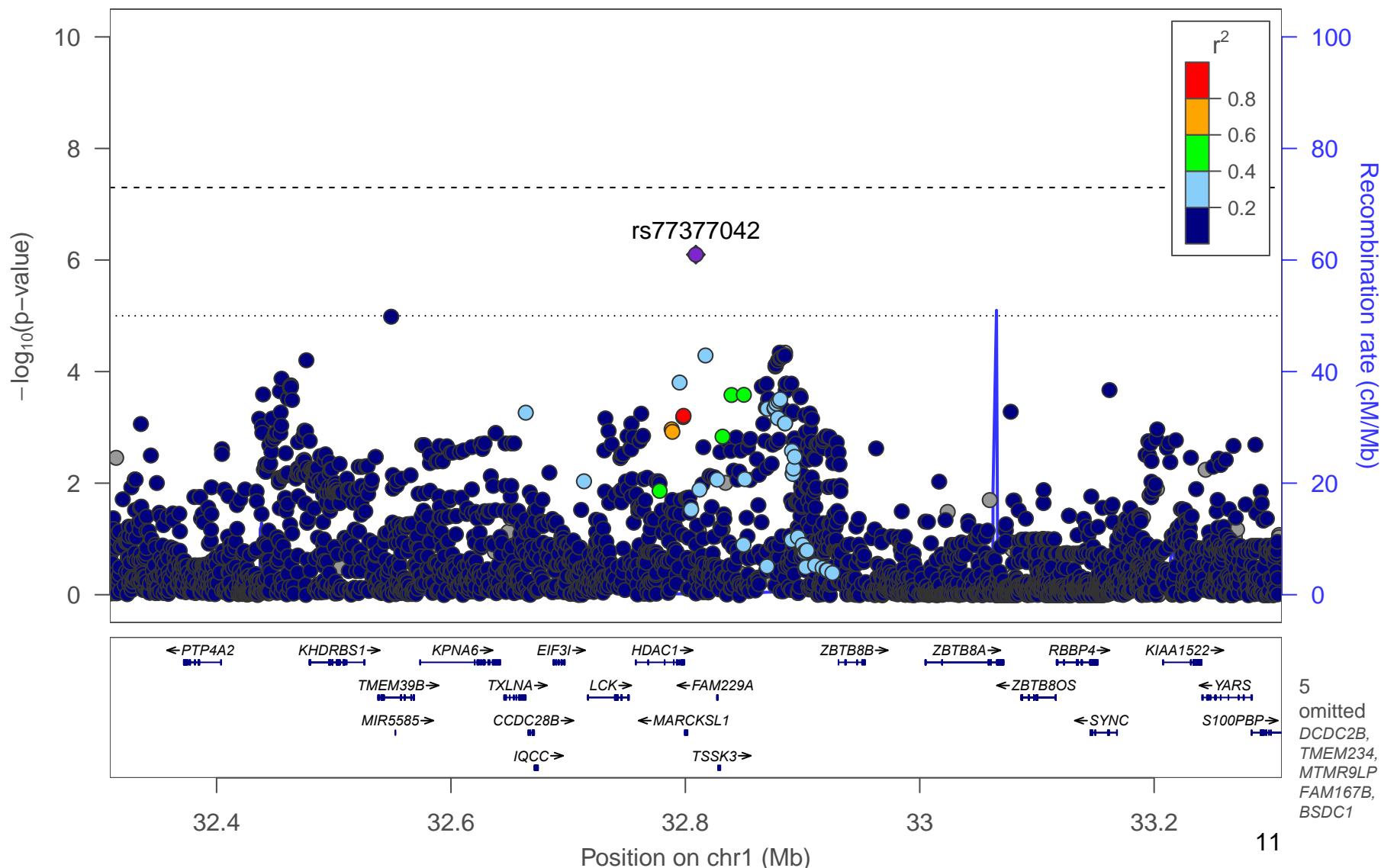


Supplementary Figure 3. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the women-only analysis for WHRadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported WHRadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. †† Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

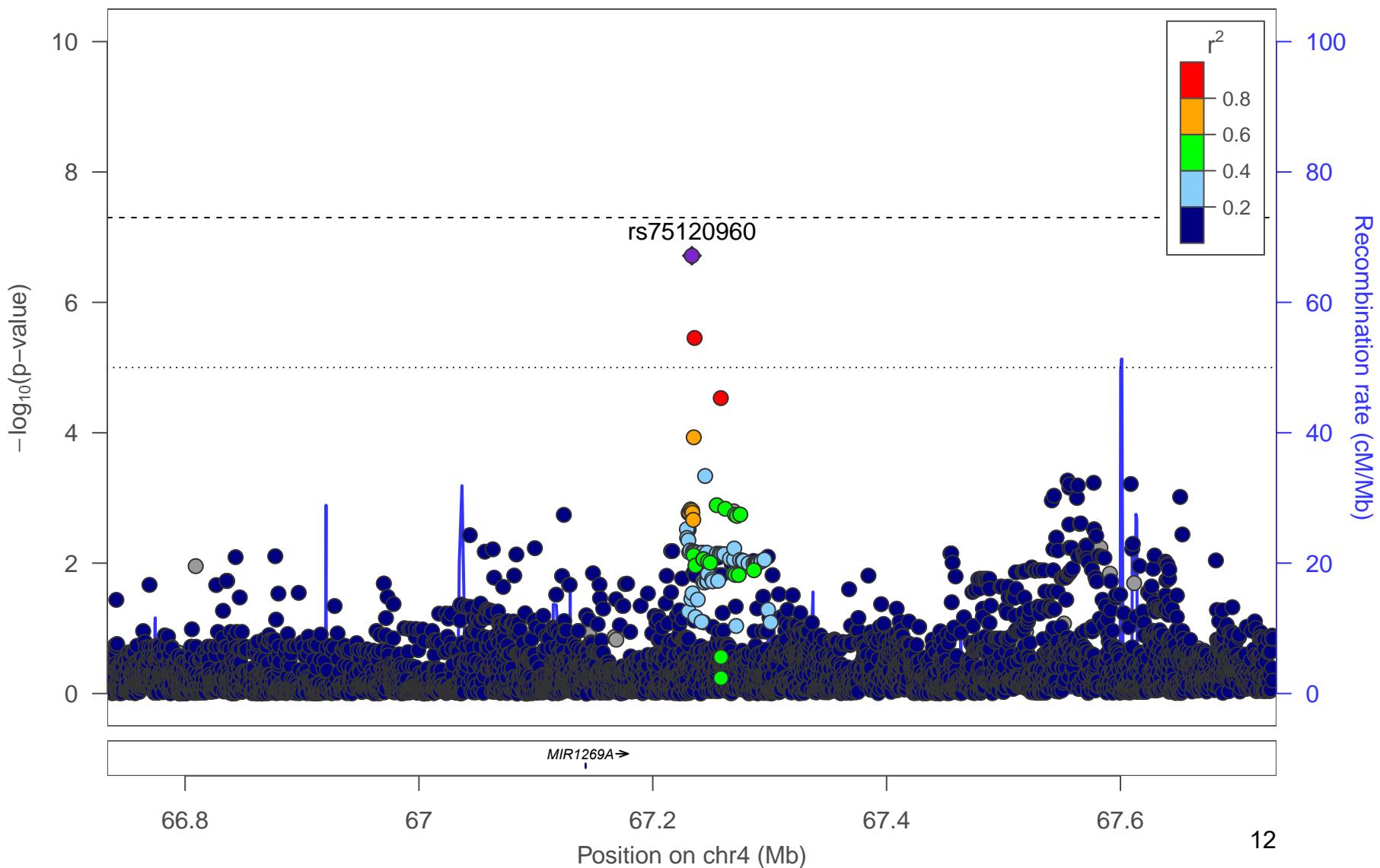


Supplementary Figure 4. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL WHRadjBMI women-only analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs77377042, *MARCKSL1*; b) rs75120960, *EPHA5*; c) rs16922424, *FAM110B*; d) rs79478137, *SLC22A18AS*; e) rs113818604, *NTM*; f) rs115981023, *TAOK3*; g) rs146900844, *ZNF207*; h) rs61305557, *C19orf67*.

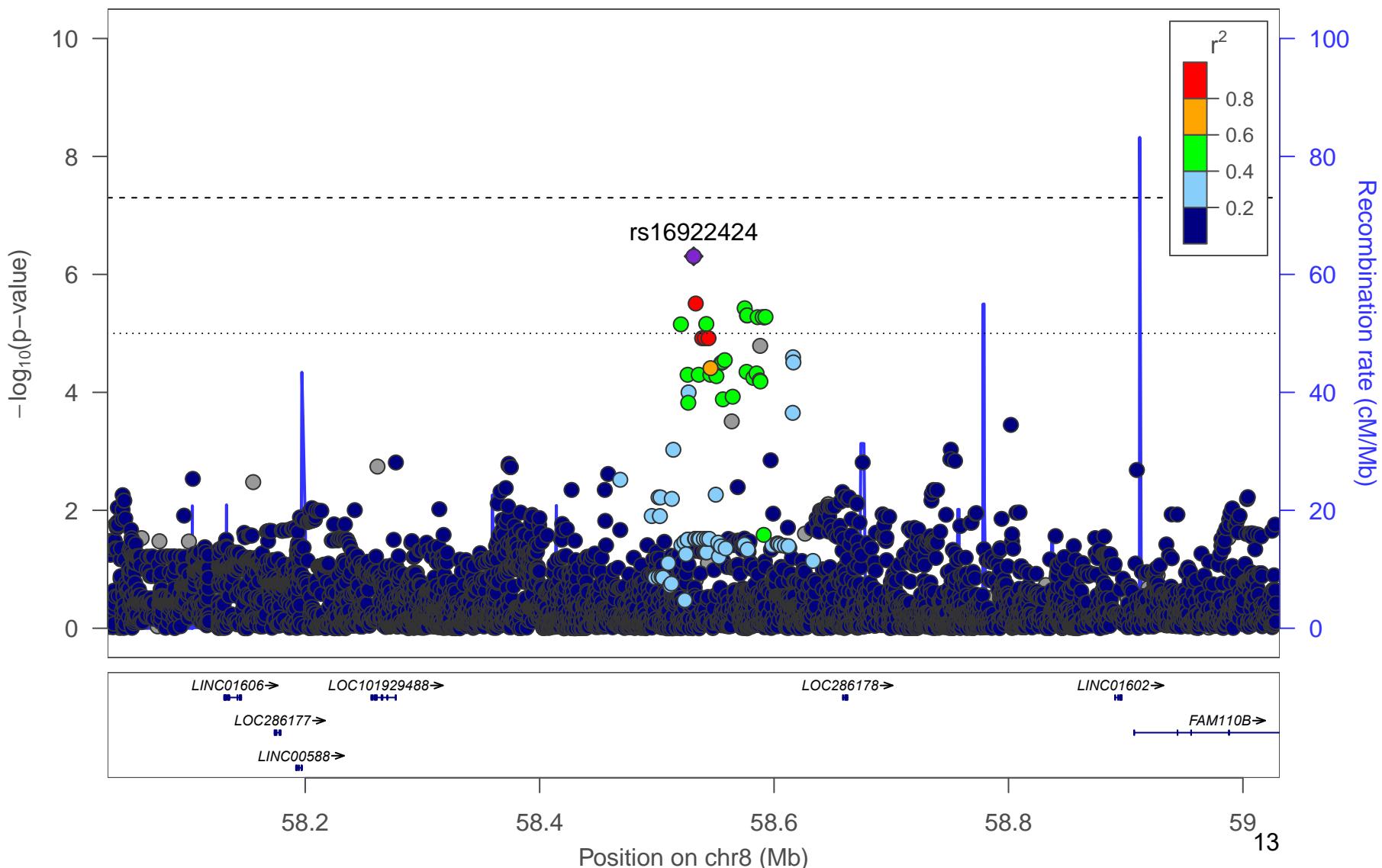
a) WHRadjBMI Women



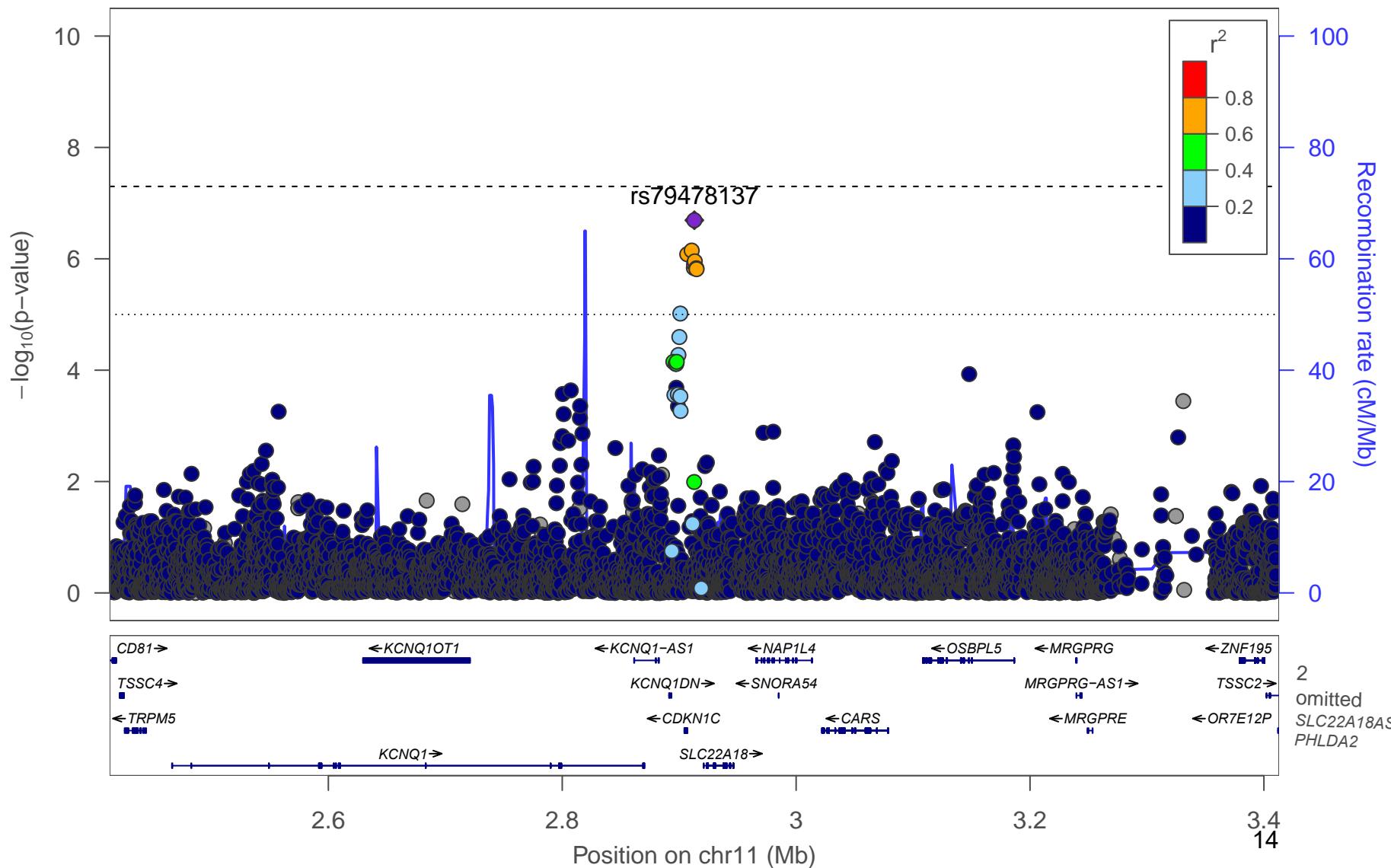
b) WHRadjBMI Women



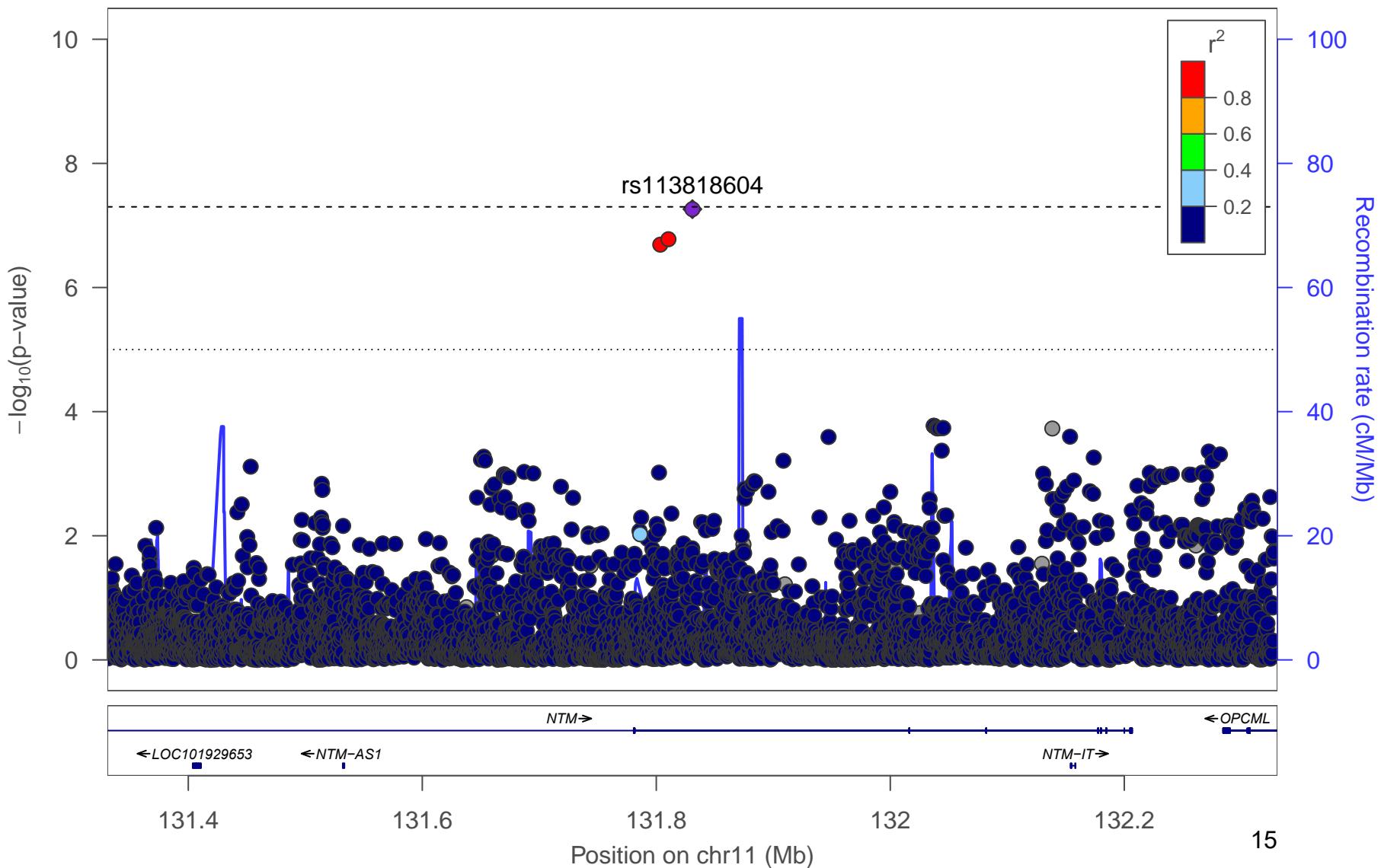
c) WHRadjBMI Women



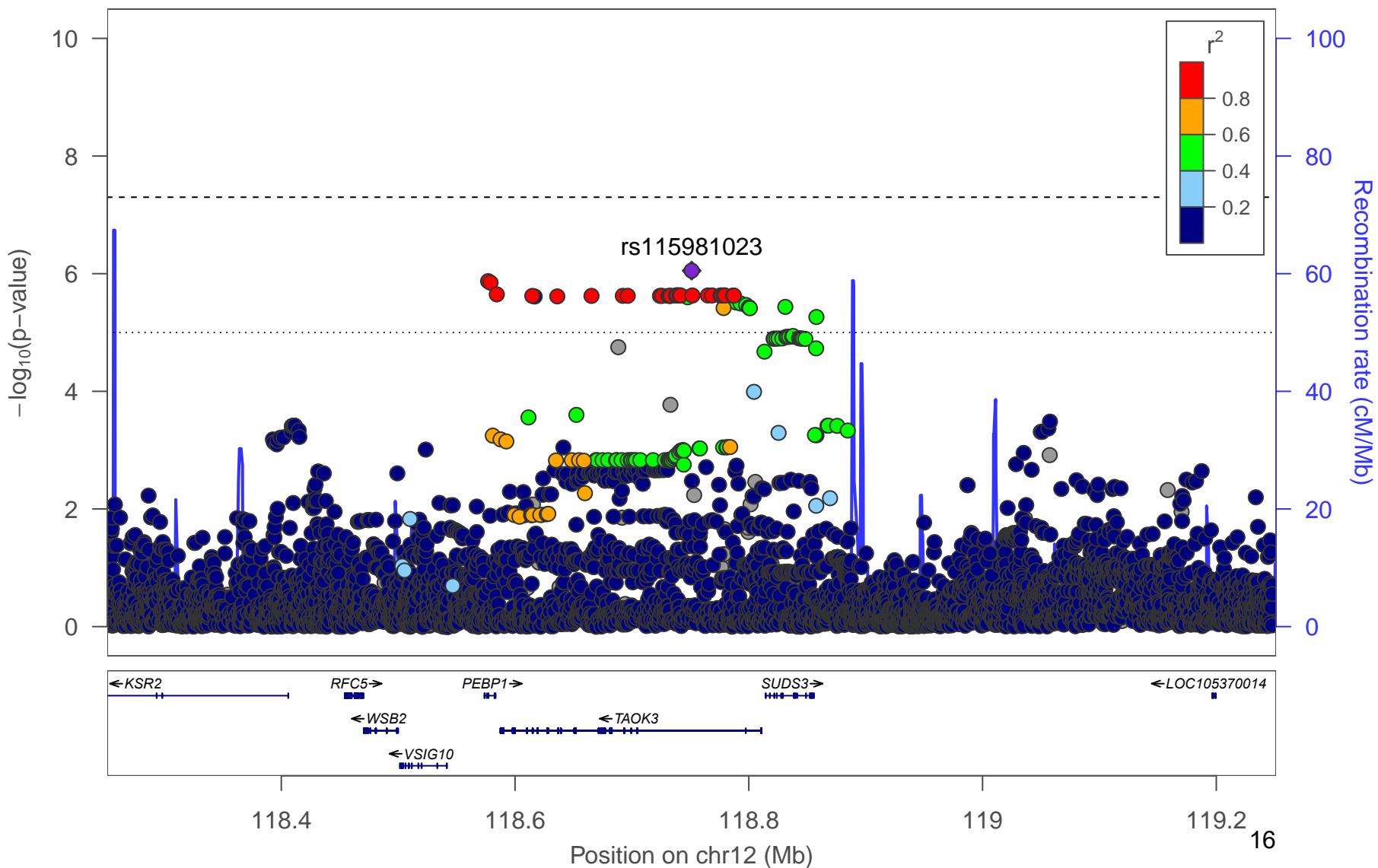
d) WHRadjBMI Women



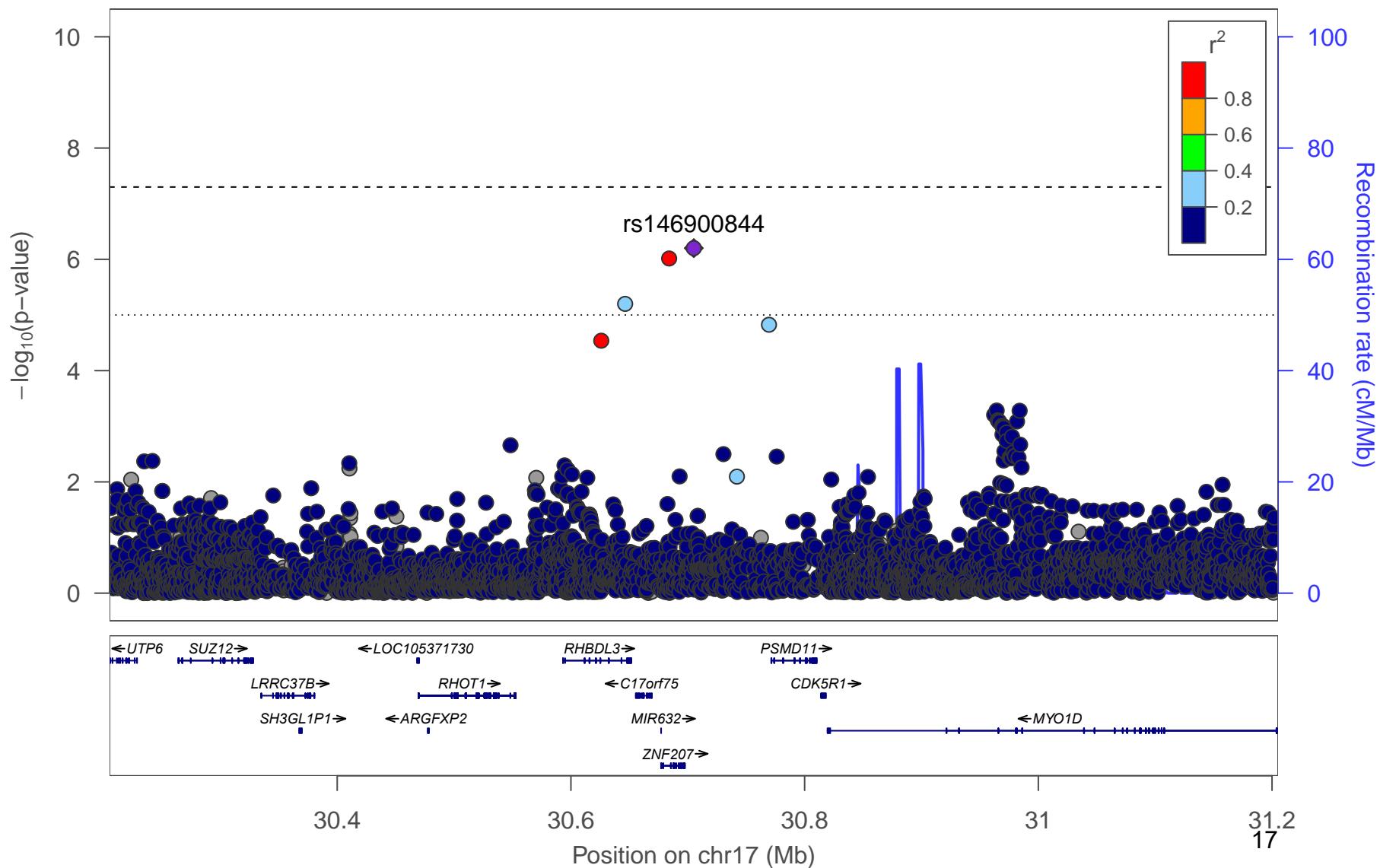
e) WHRadjBMI Women



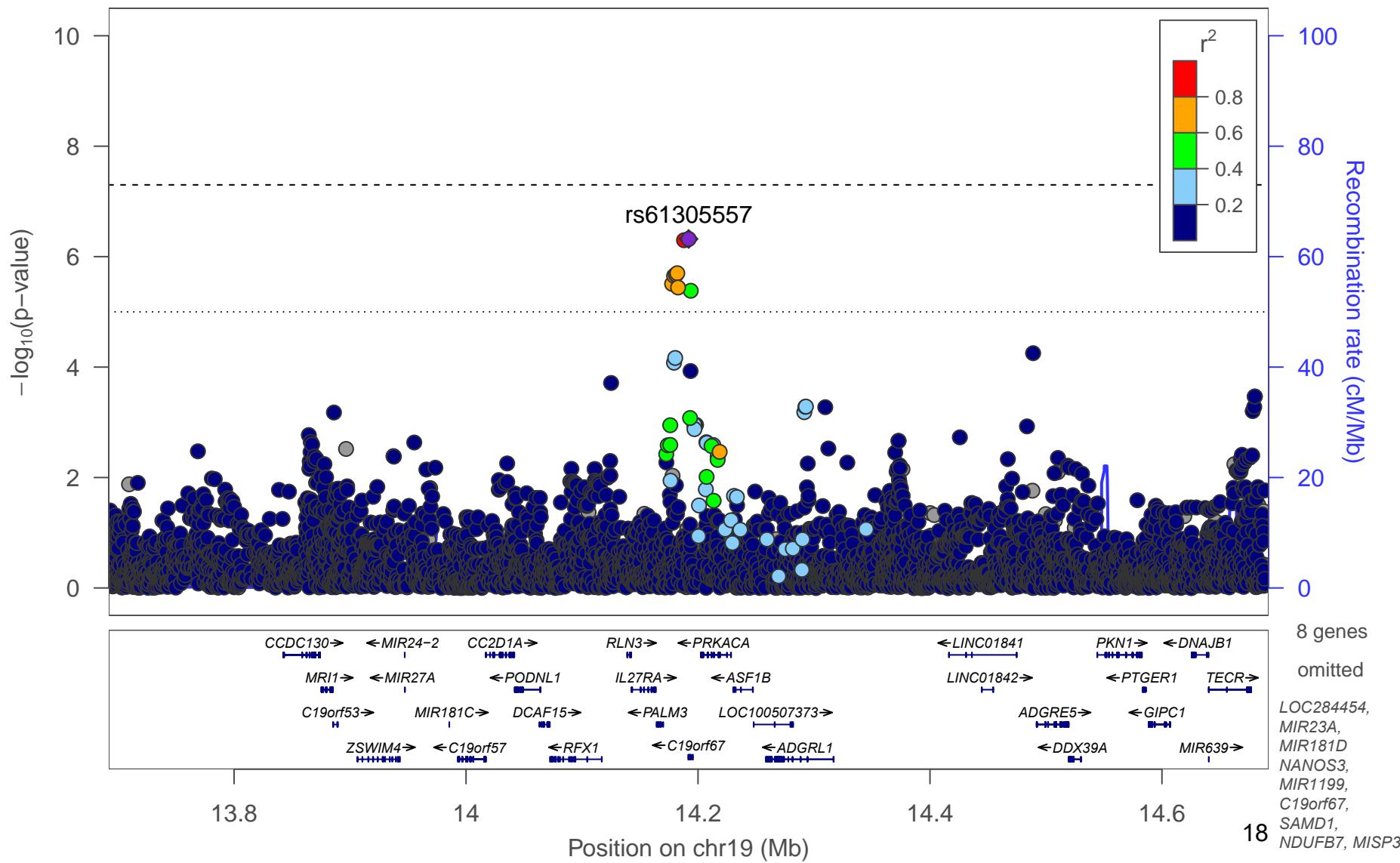
f) WHRadjBMI Women



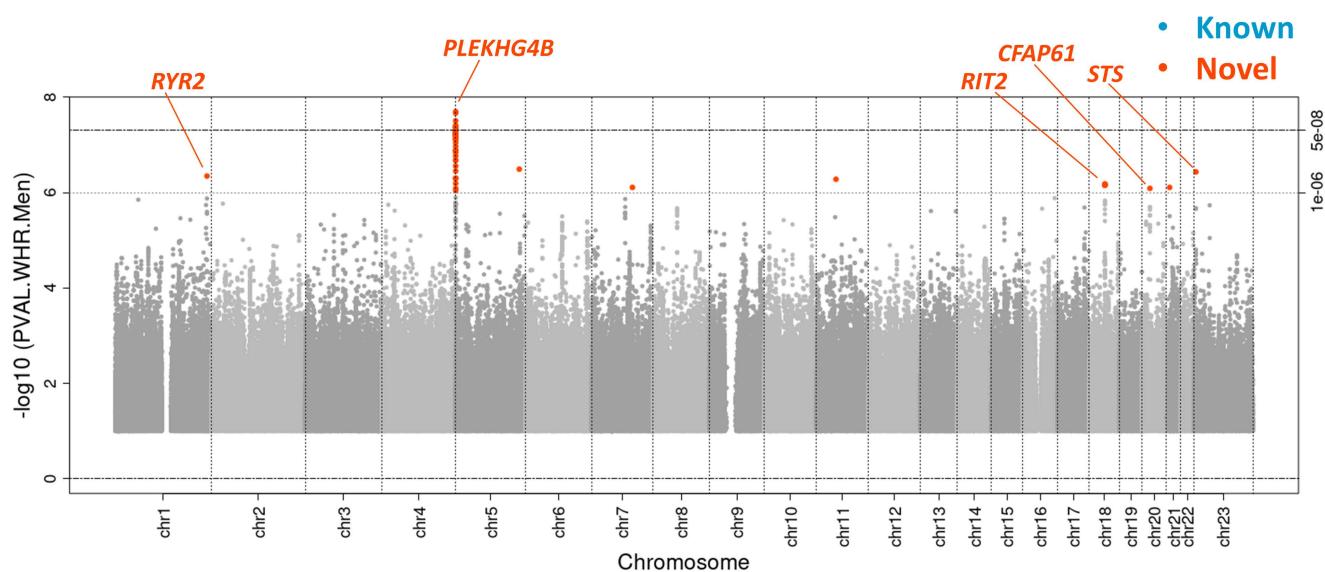
g) WHRadjBMI Women



h) WHRadjBMI Women

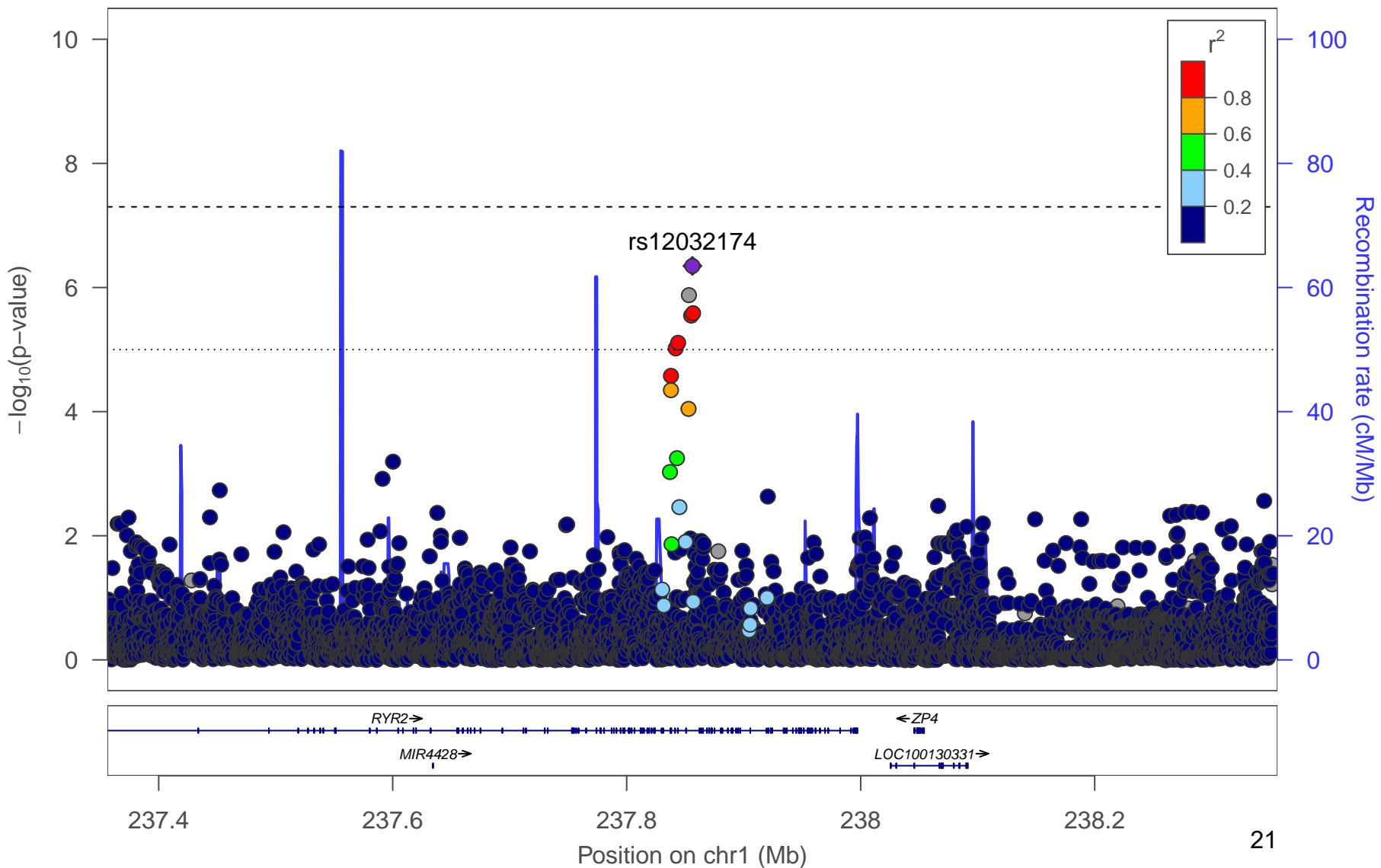


Supplementary Figure 5. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the men-only analysis for WHRadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported WHRadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. †† Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

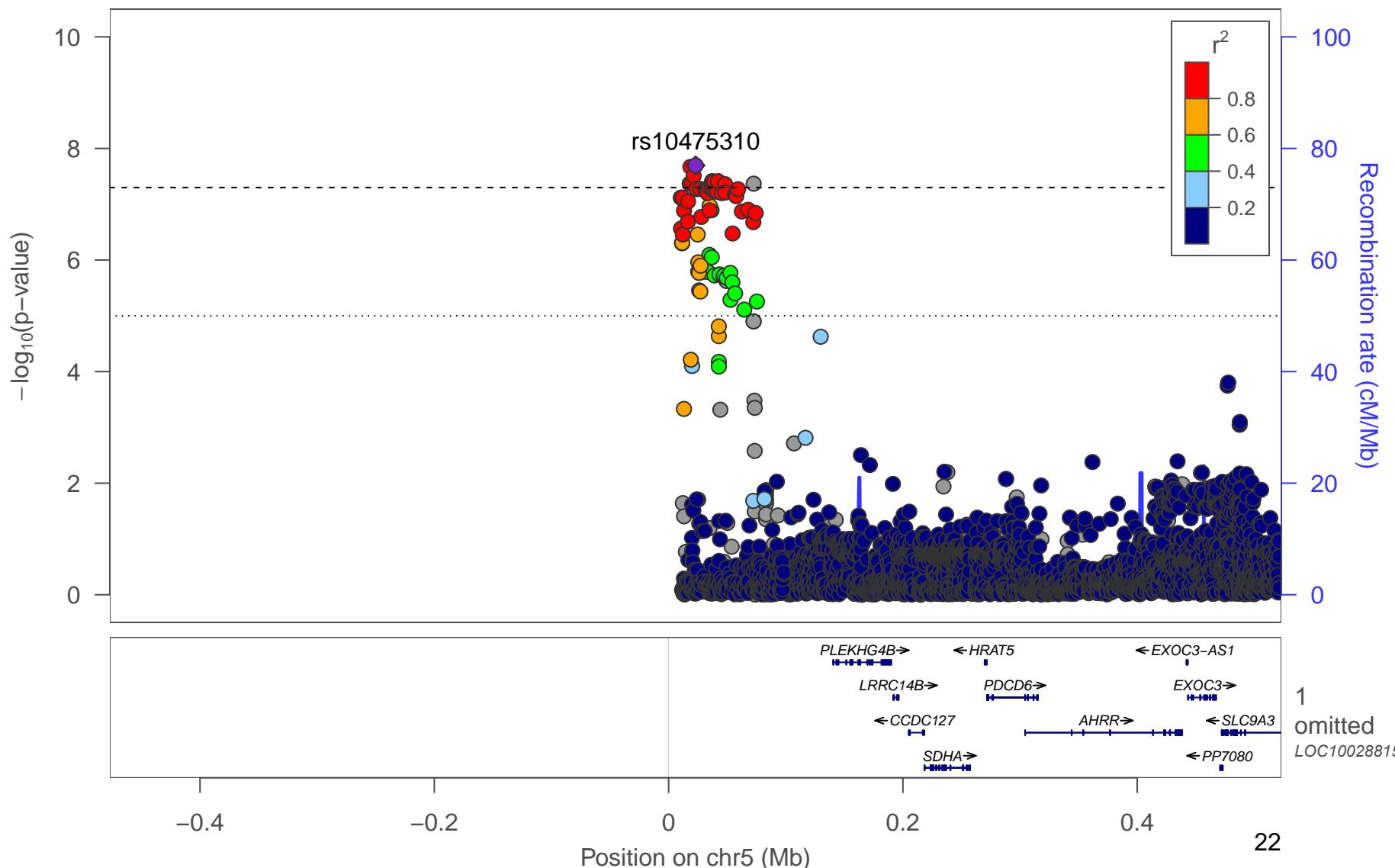


Supplementary Figure 6. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL WHRadjBMI men-only analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs12032174, *RYR2*; b) rs10475310, *PLEKHG4B*; c) rs16977373, *RIT2*; d) rs721424, *CFAP61*; e) rs148213302, *STS*.

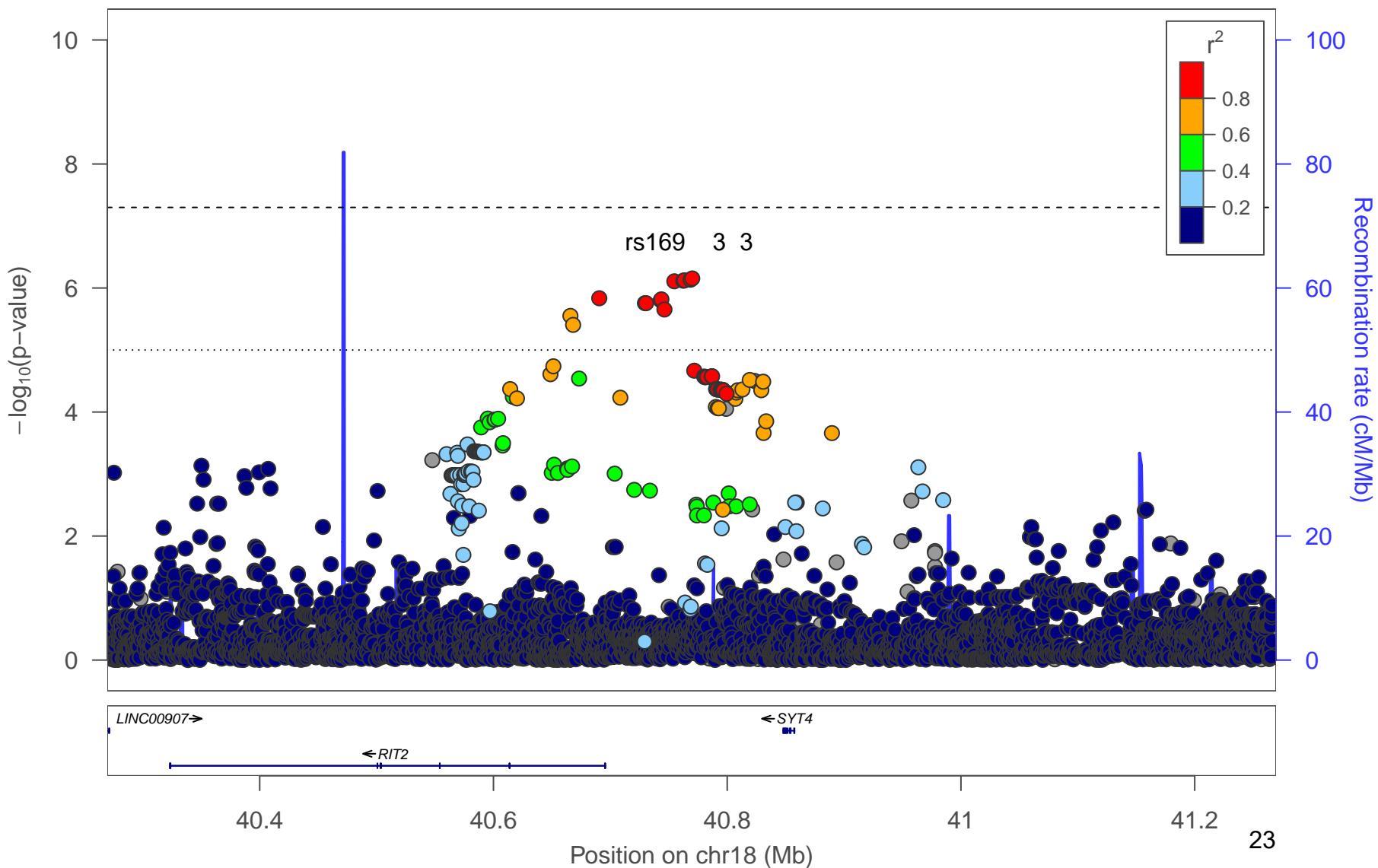
a) WHRadjBMI Men



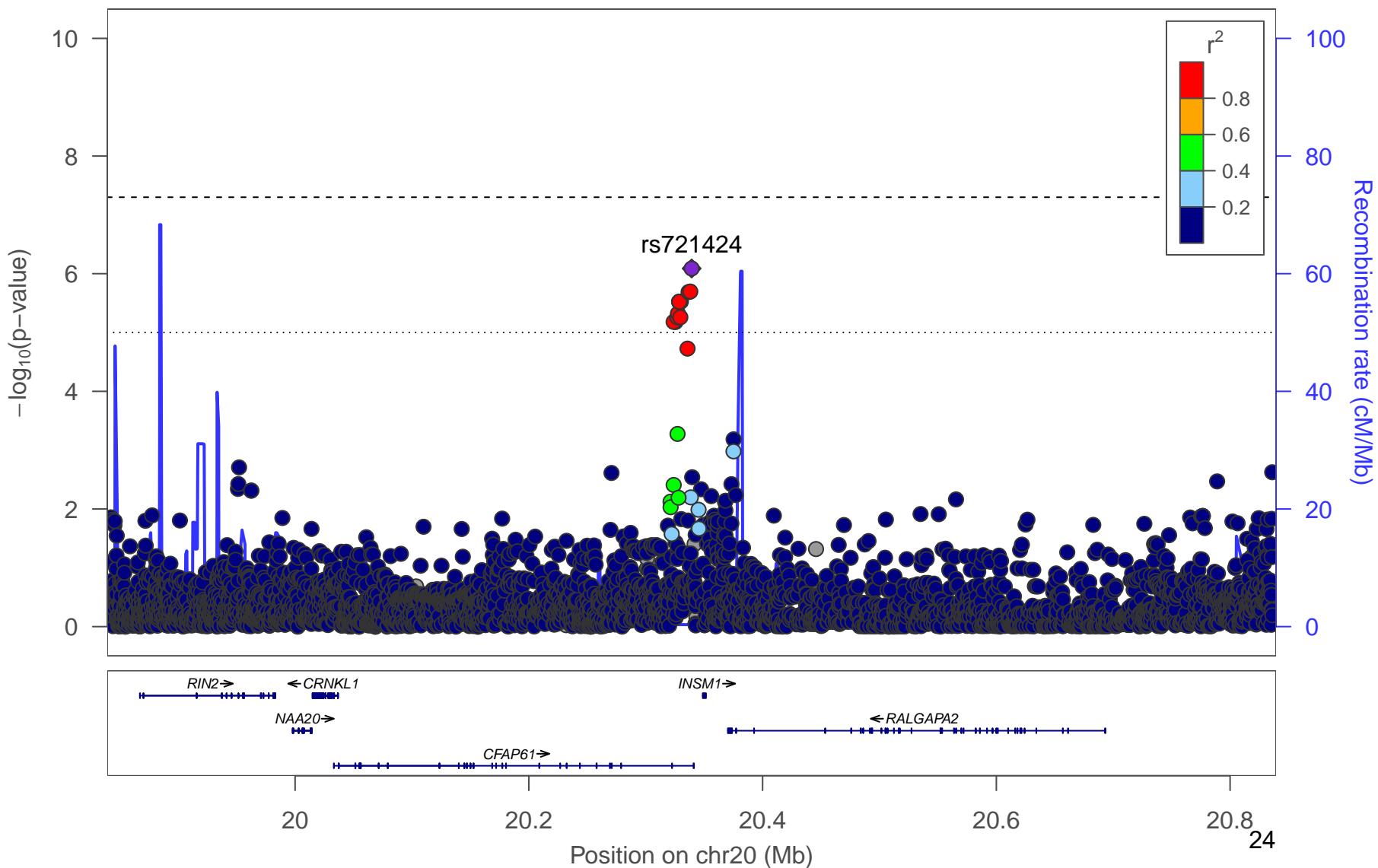
b) WHRadjBMI Men



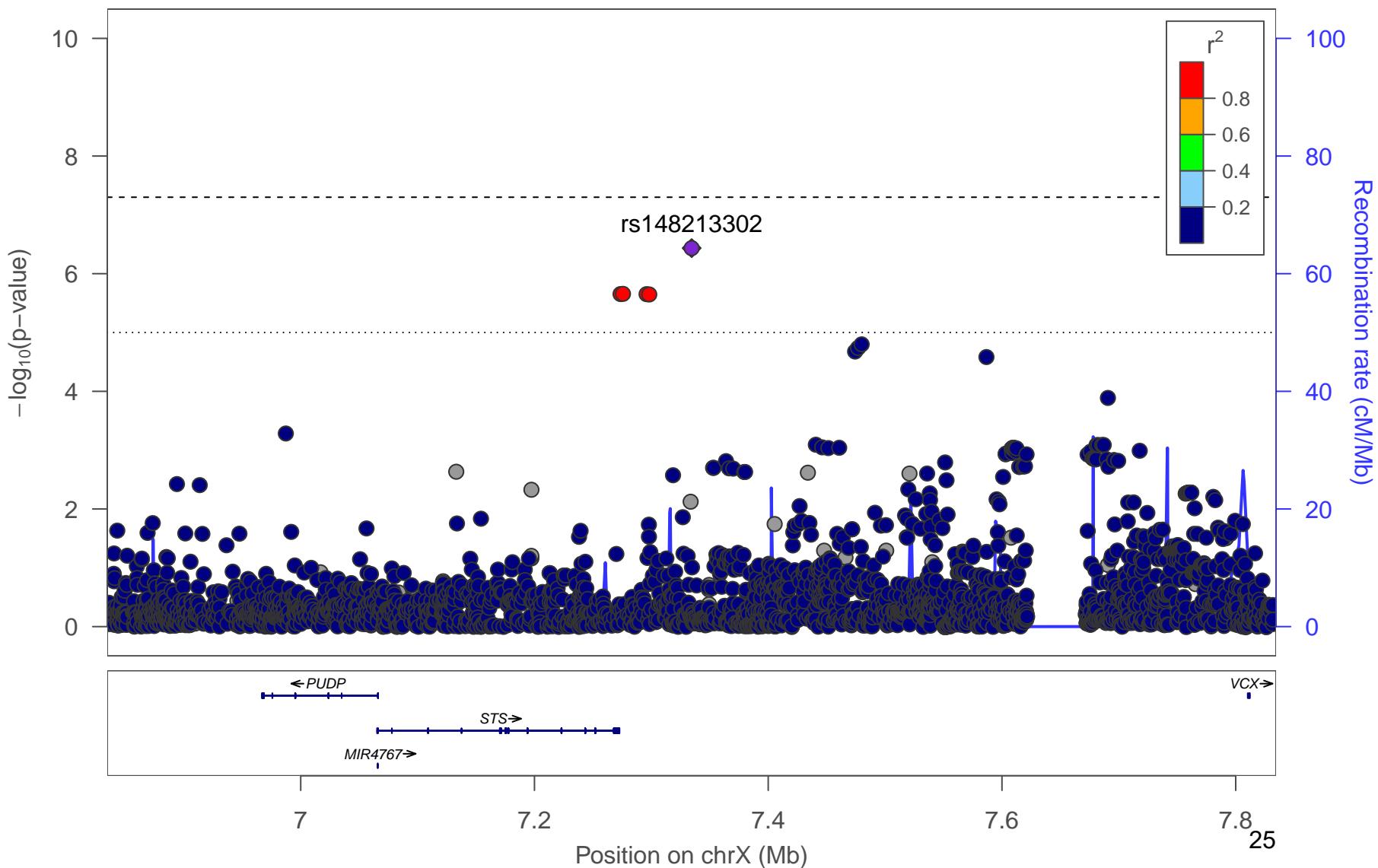
c) WHRadjBMI Men



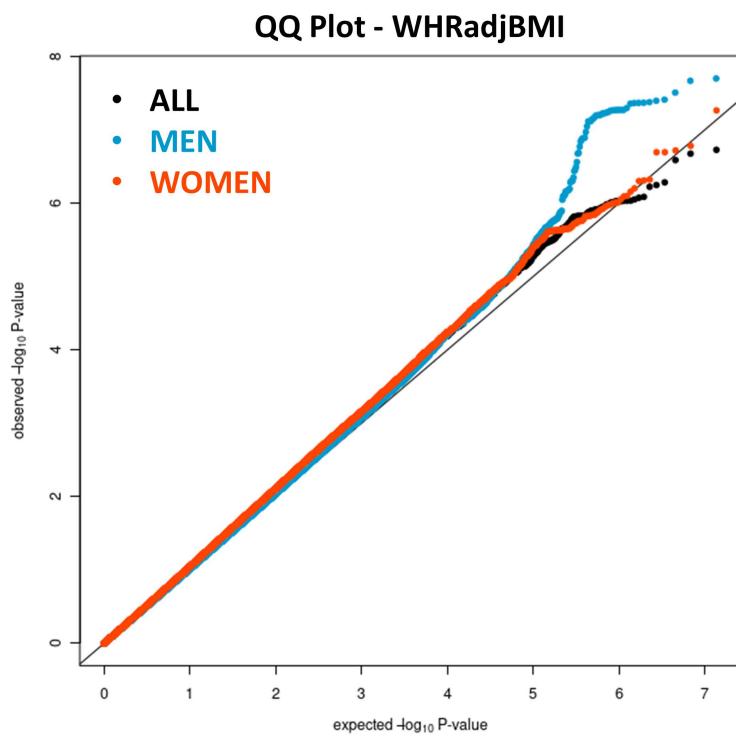
d) WHRadjBMI Men



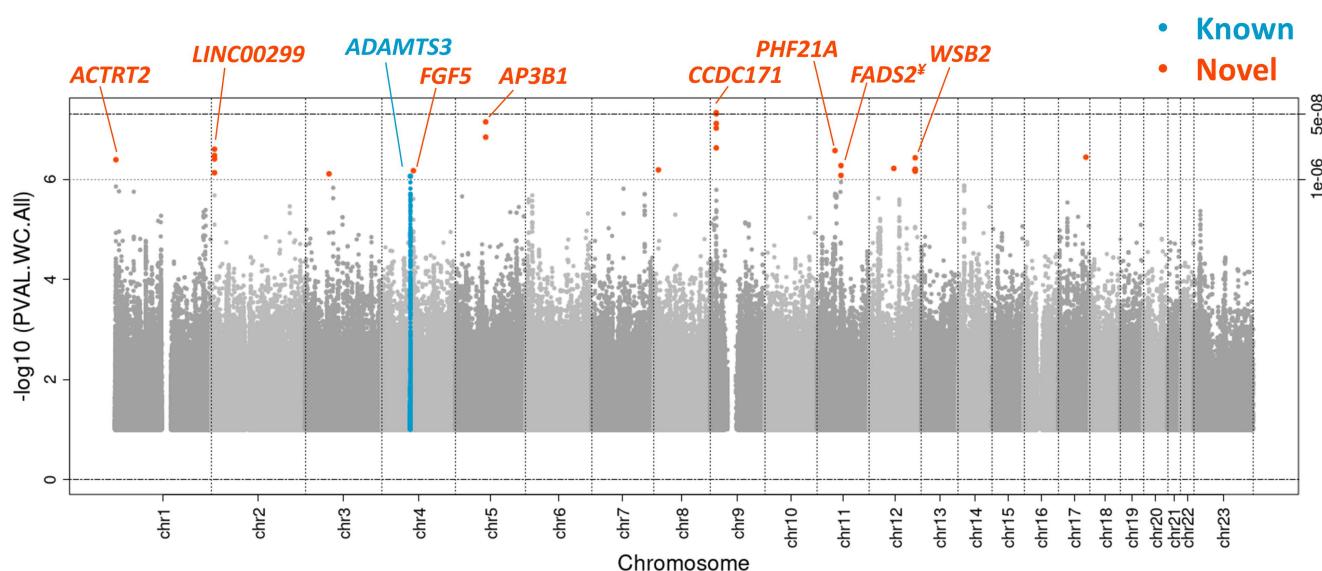
e) WHRadjBMI Men



Supplementary Figure 7. QQ Plots. QQ Plots for WHRadjBMI, including sexes-combined (black), women-only (orange), men-only (blue).

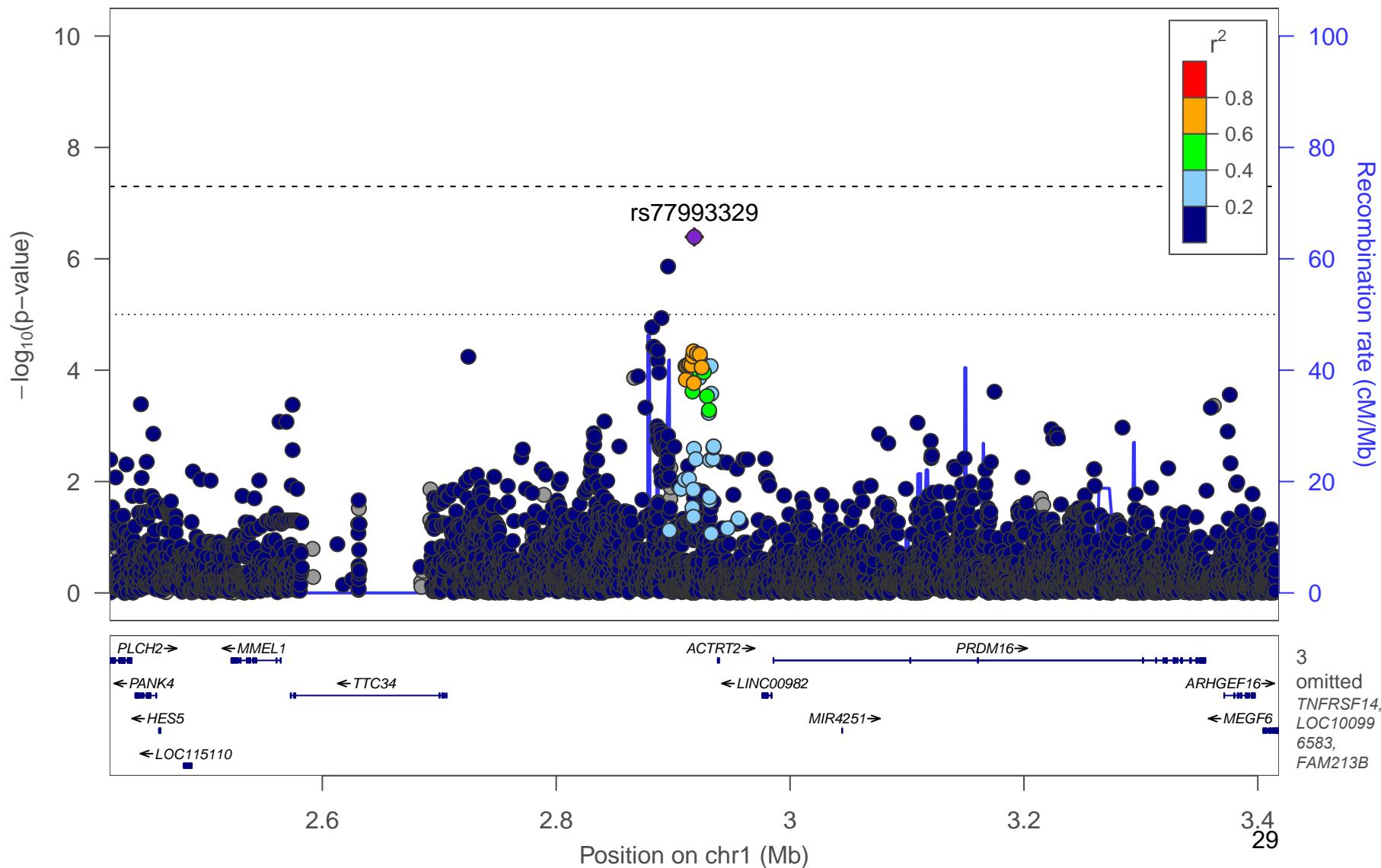


Supplementary Figure 8. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the sexes-combined analysis for WCadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported WCadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. †† Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

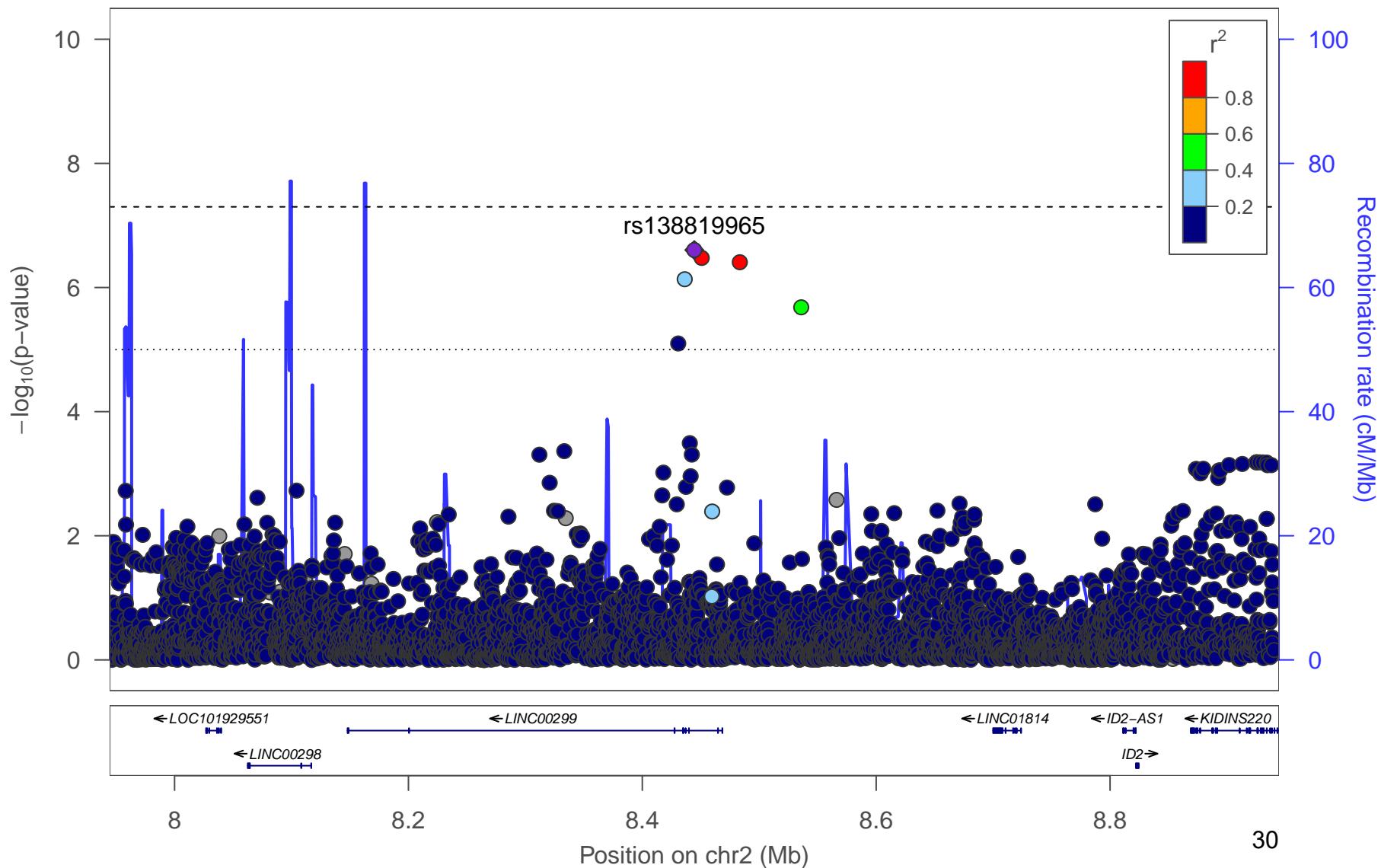


Supplementary Figure 9. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL WCadjBMI sexes-combined analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs77993329, *ACTRT2*; b) rs138819965, *LINC00299*; c) rs77319470, *ADAMTS3*; d) rs921999, *FGF5*; e) rs112404395, *AP3B1*; f) rs77264633, *CCDC171*; g) rs184067184, *PHF21A*; h) rs3168072, *FADS2*; i) rs60260780, *WSB2*.

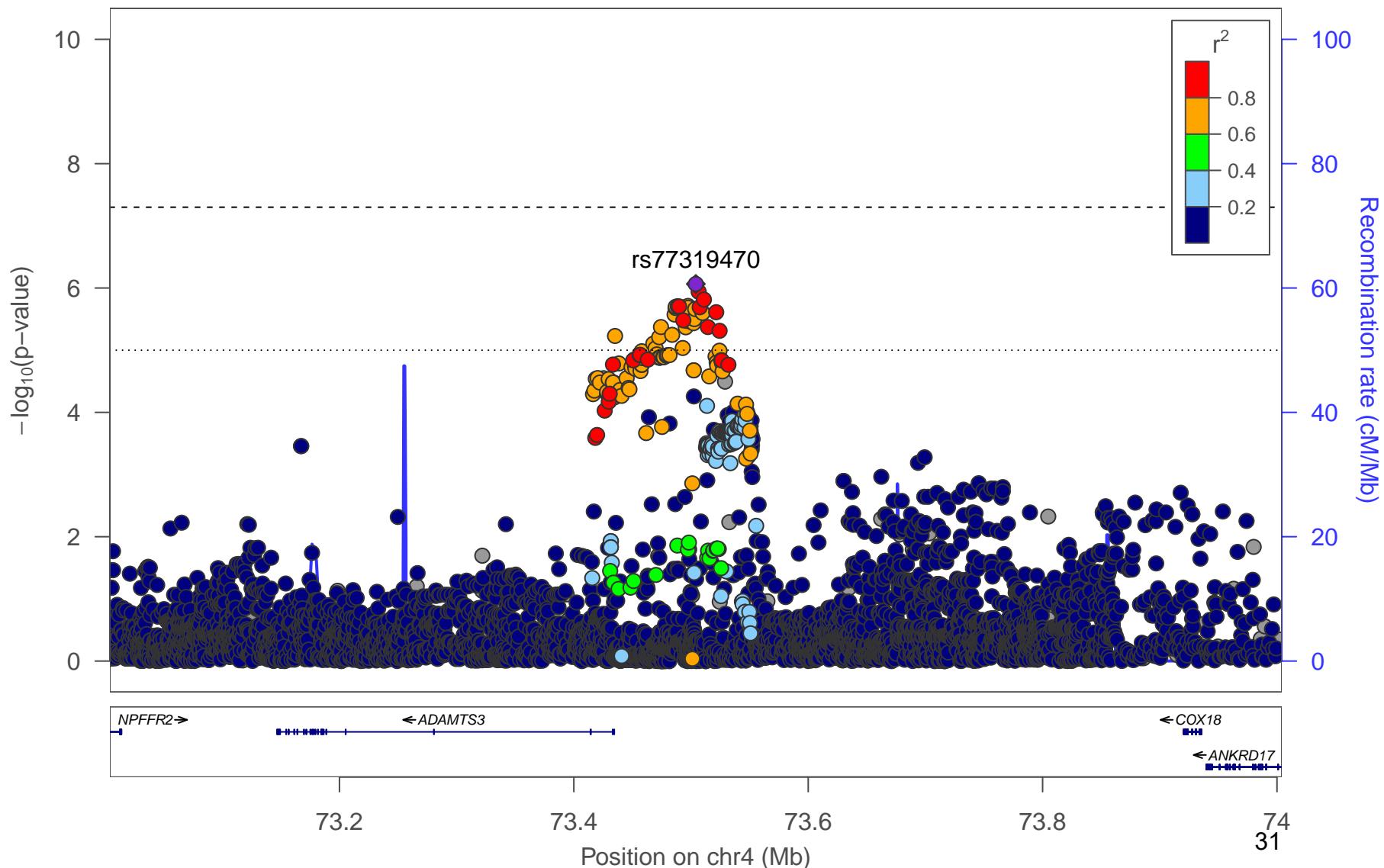
a) WCadjBMI All



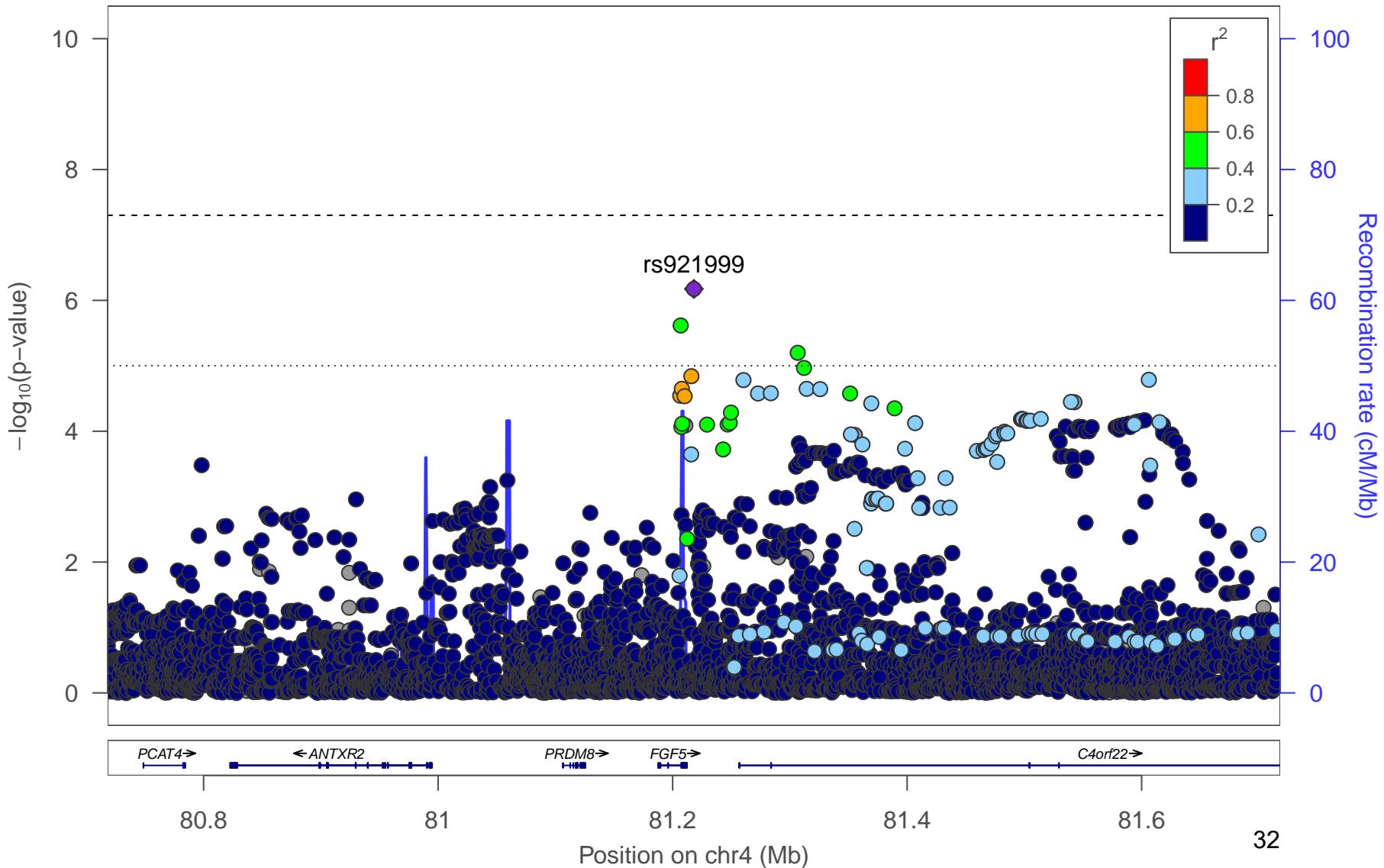
b) WCadjBMI All



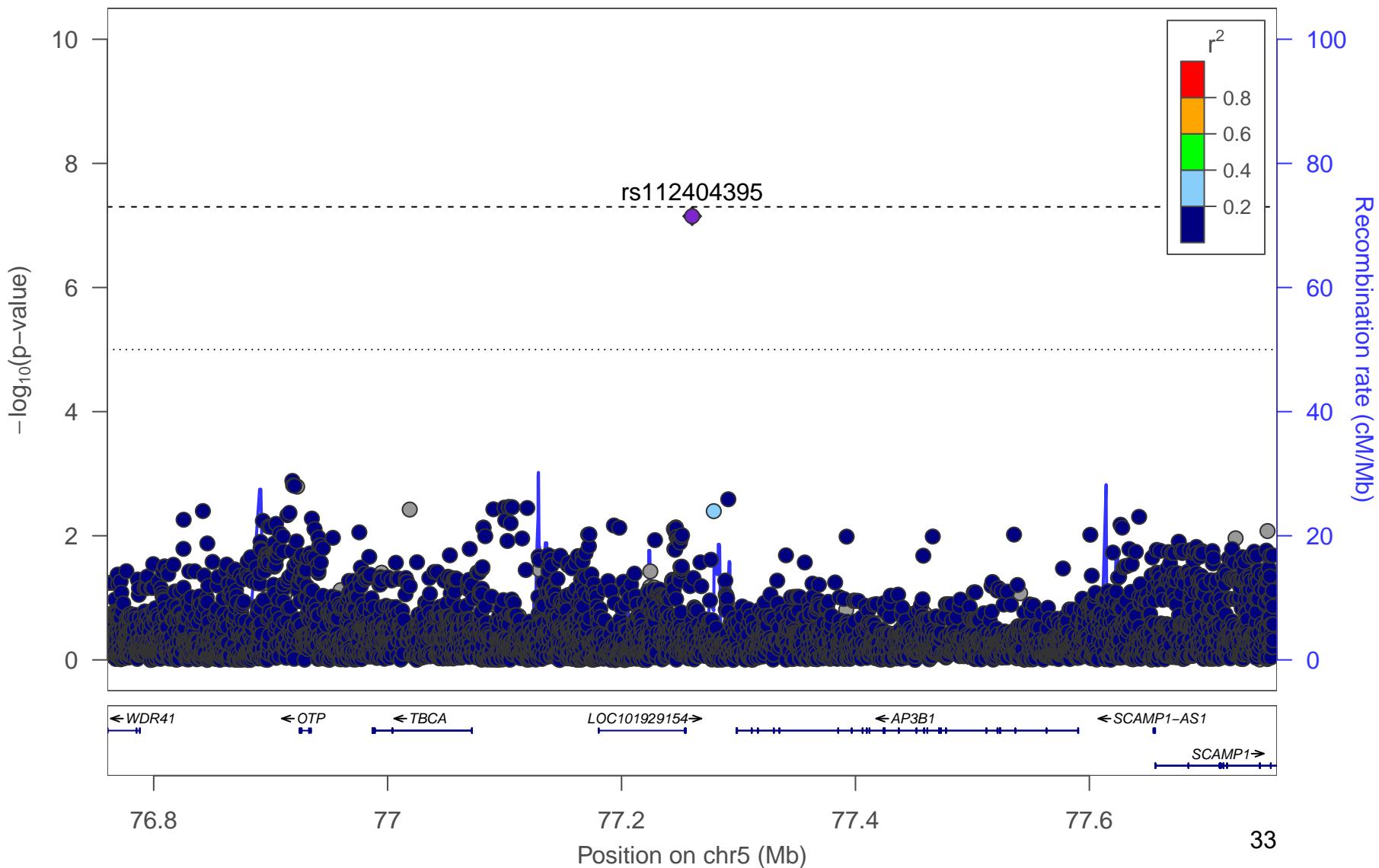
c) WCadjBMI All



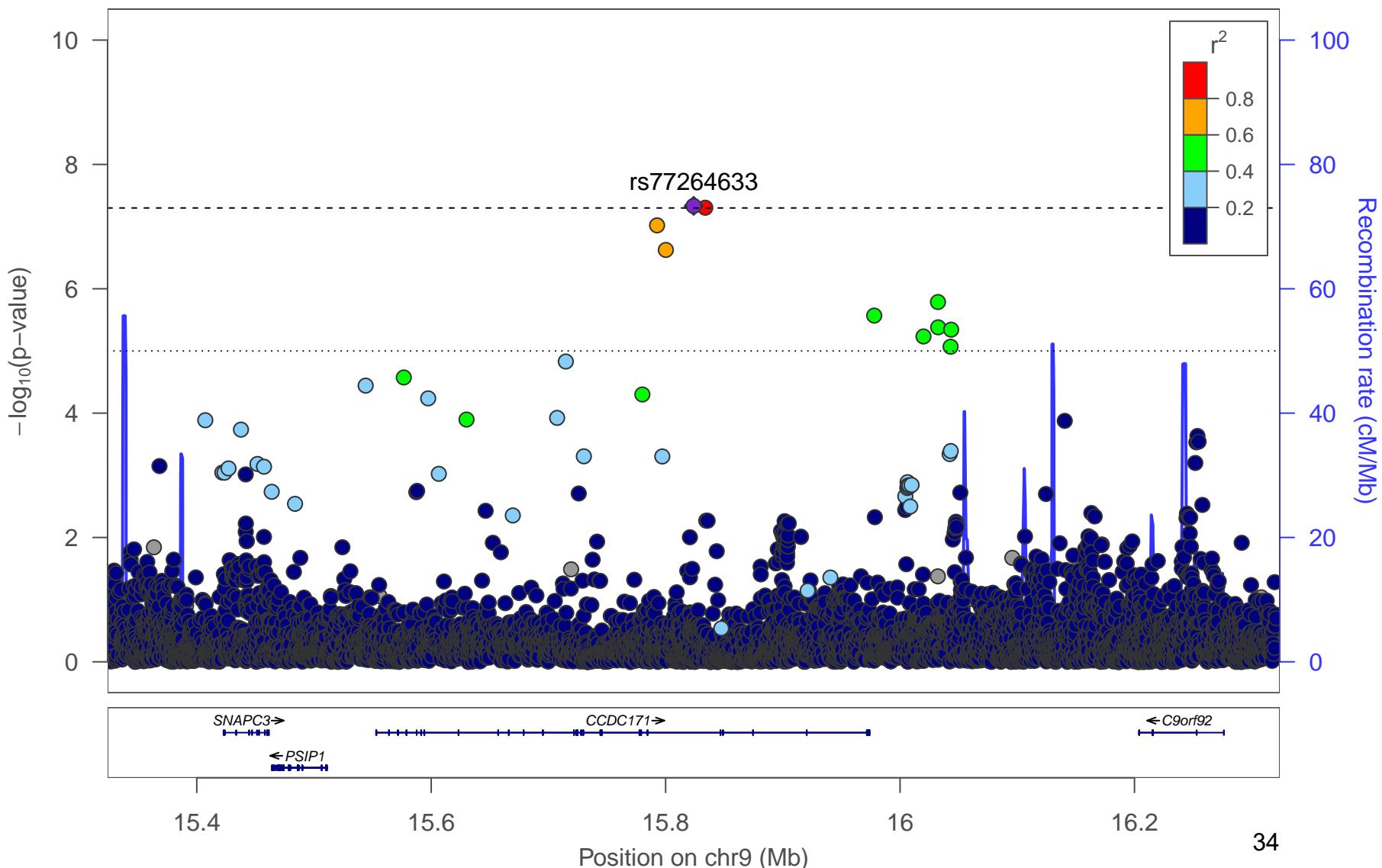
d) WCadjBMI All



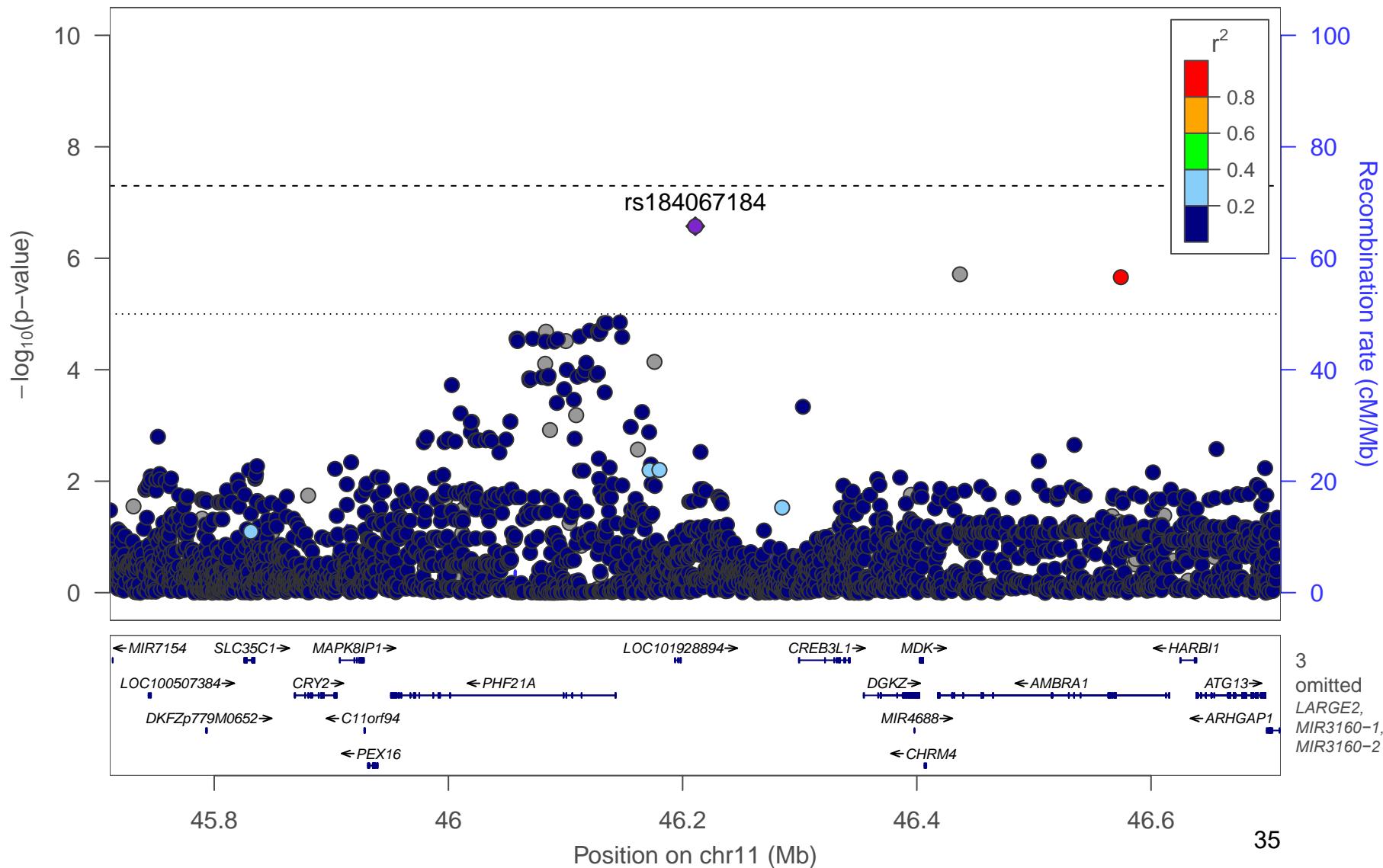
e) WCadjBMI All



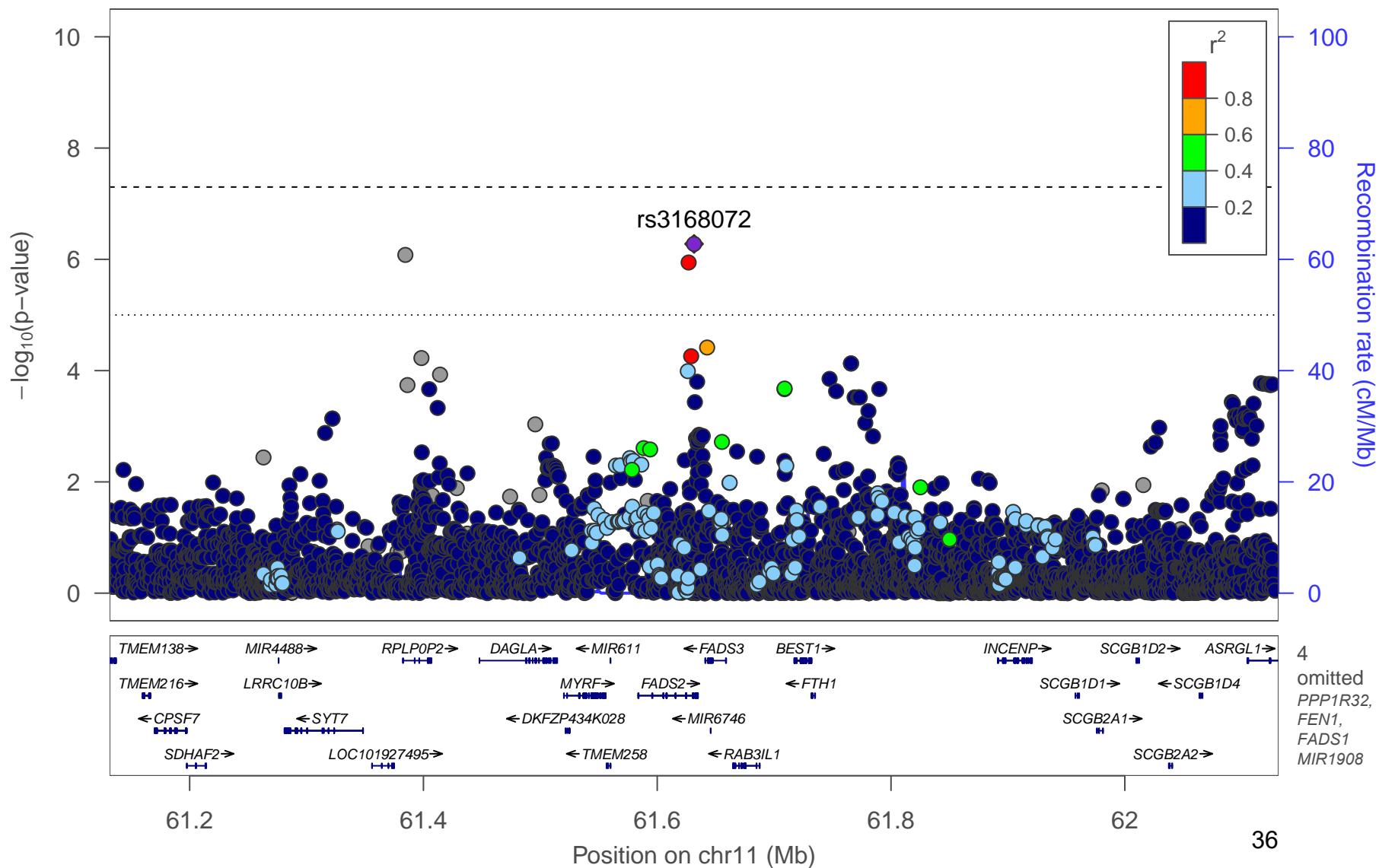
f) WCadjBMI All



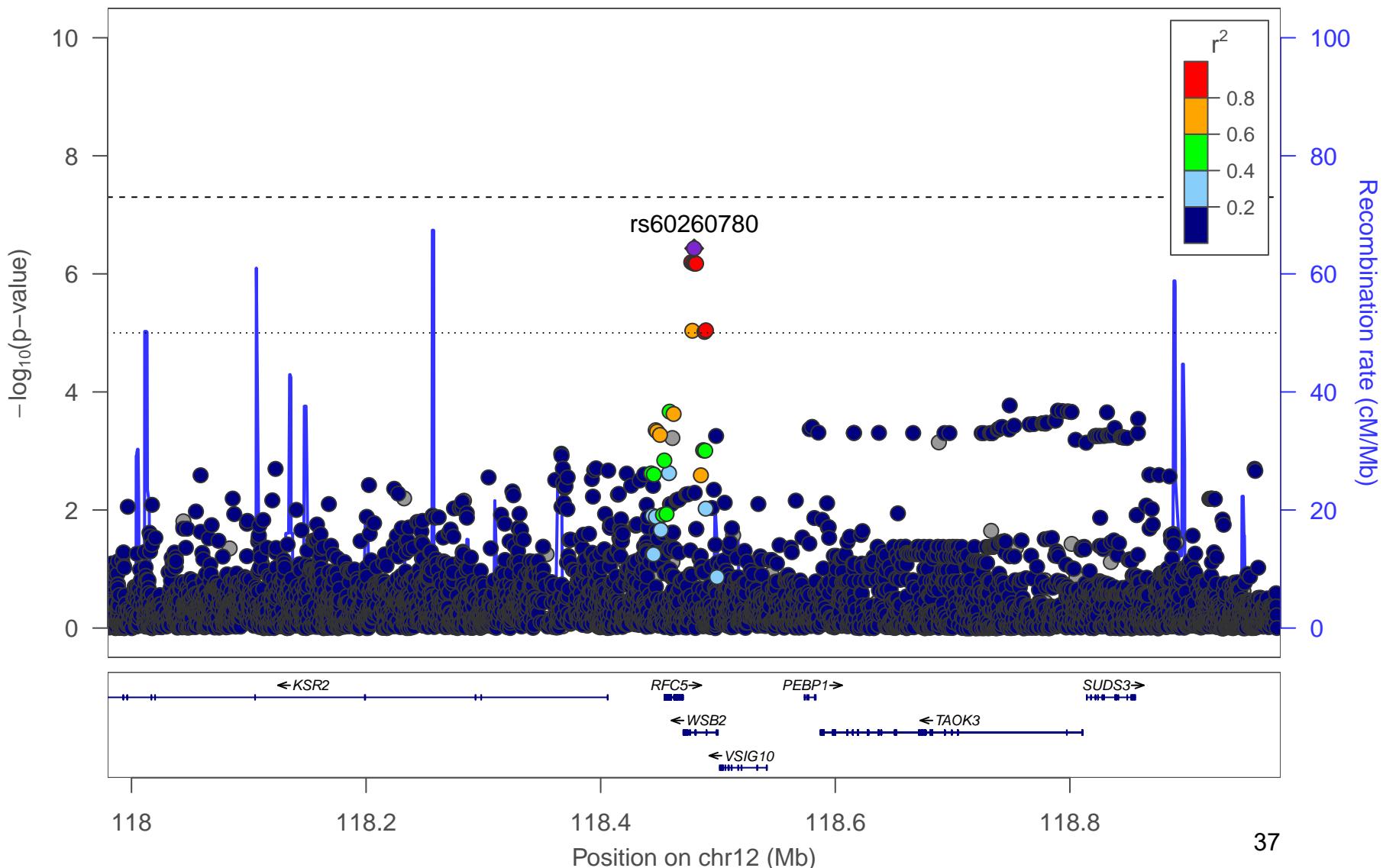
g) WCadjBMI All



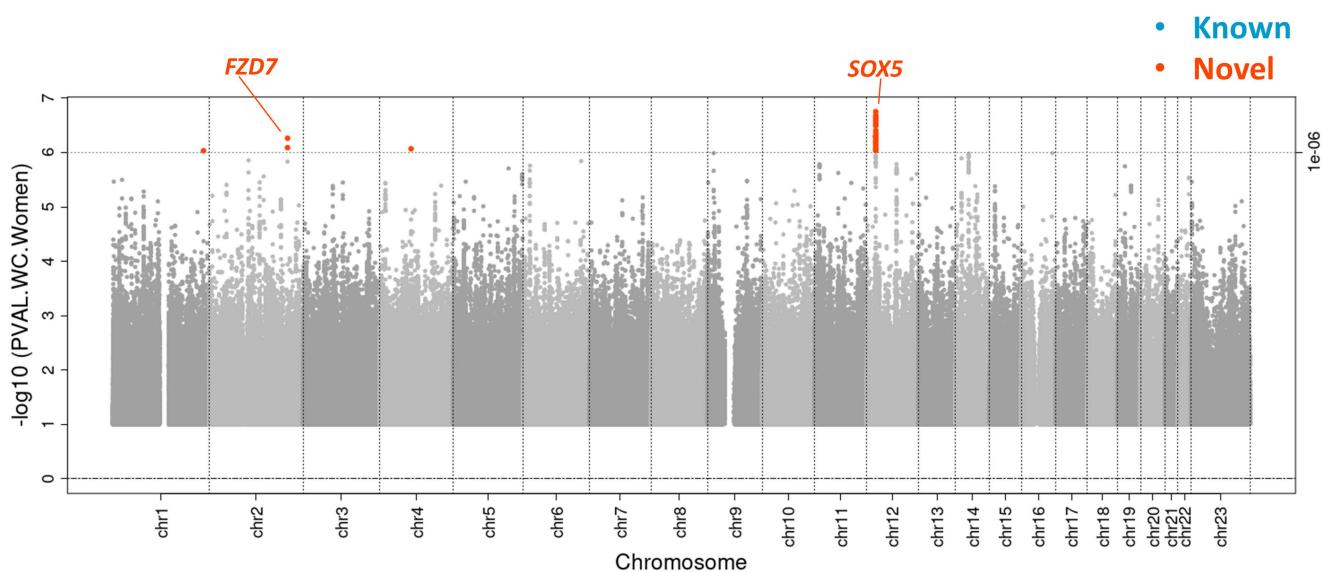
h) WCadjBMI All



i) WCadjBMI All

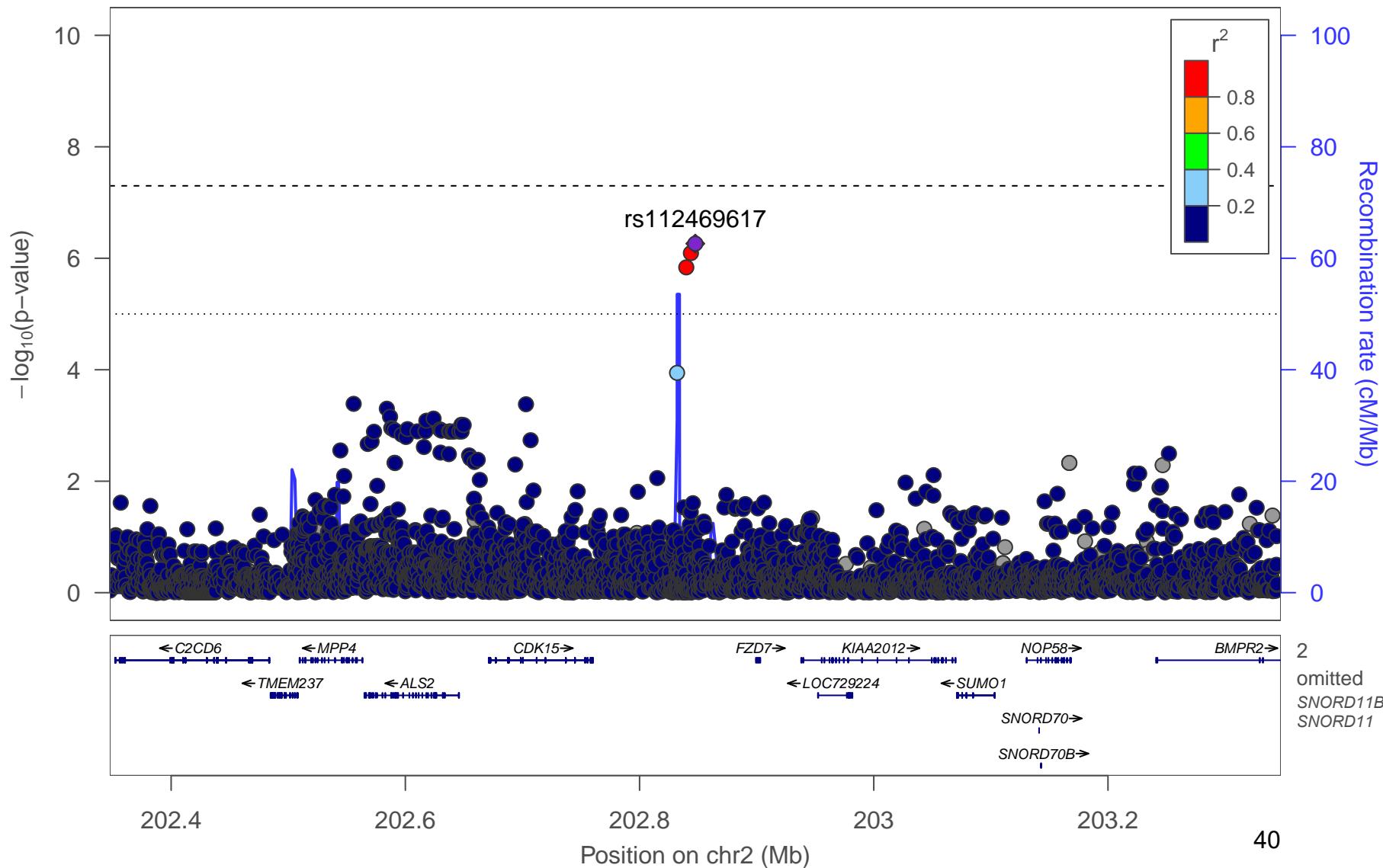


Supplementary Figure 10. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the women-only analysis for WCadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported WCadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (± 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. †† Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

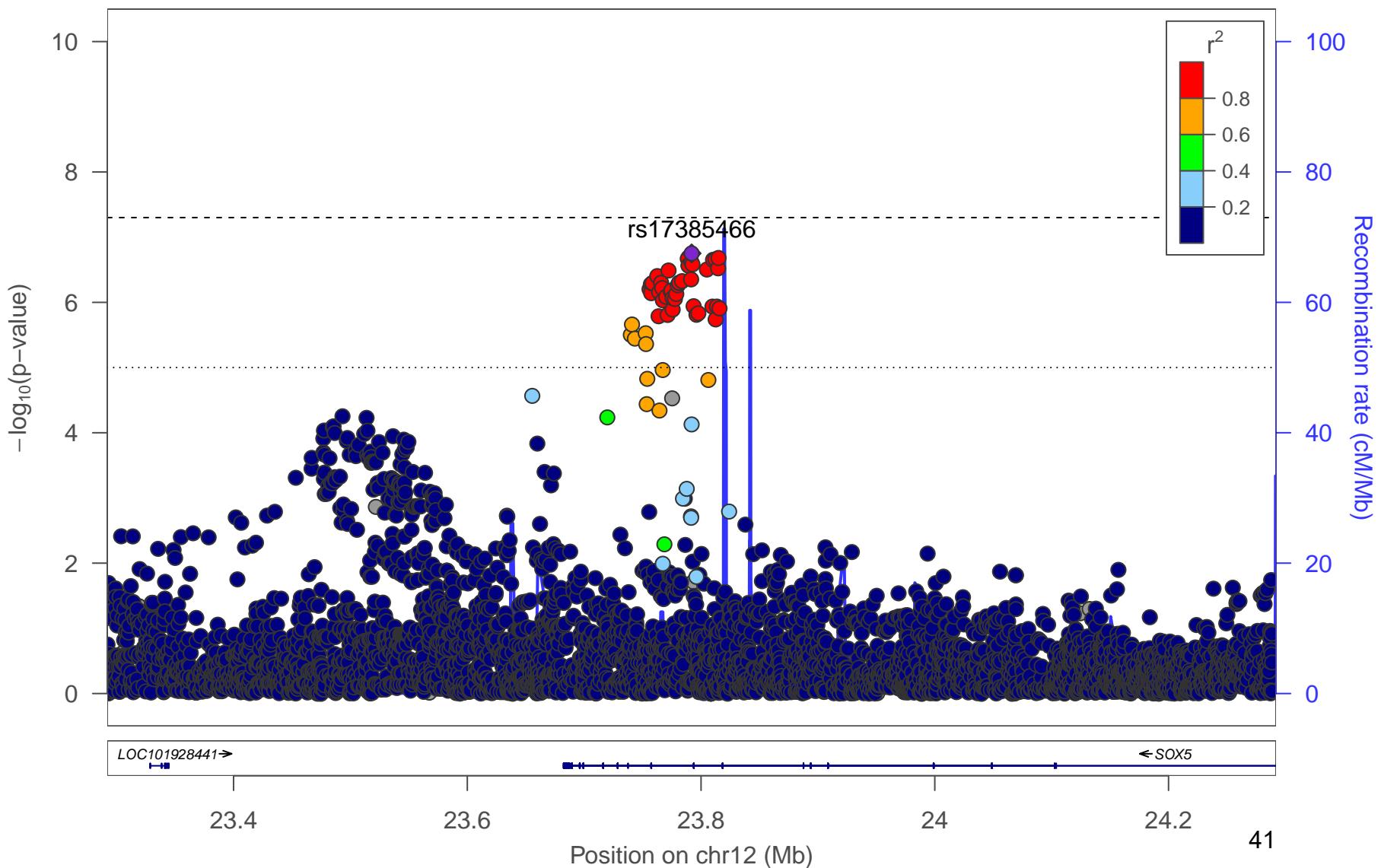


Supplementary Figure 11. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL WCadjBMI women-only analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs112469617, *FZD7*; b) rs17385466, *SOX5*.

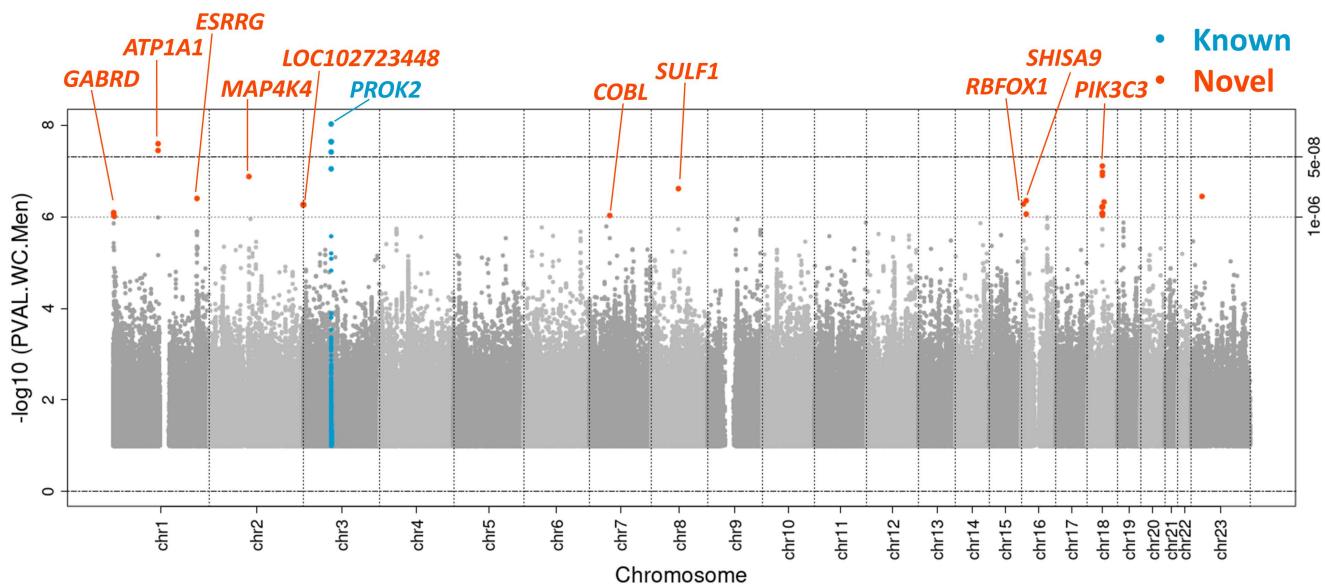
a) WCadjBMI Women



b) WCadjBMI Women

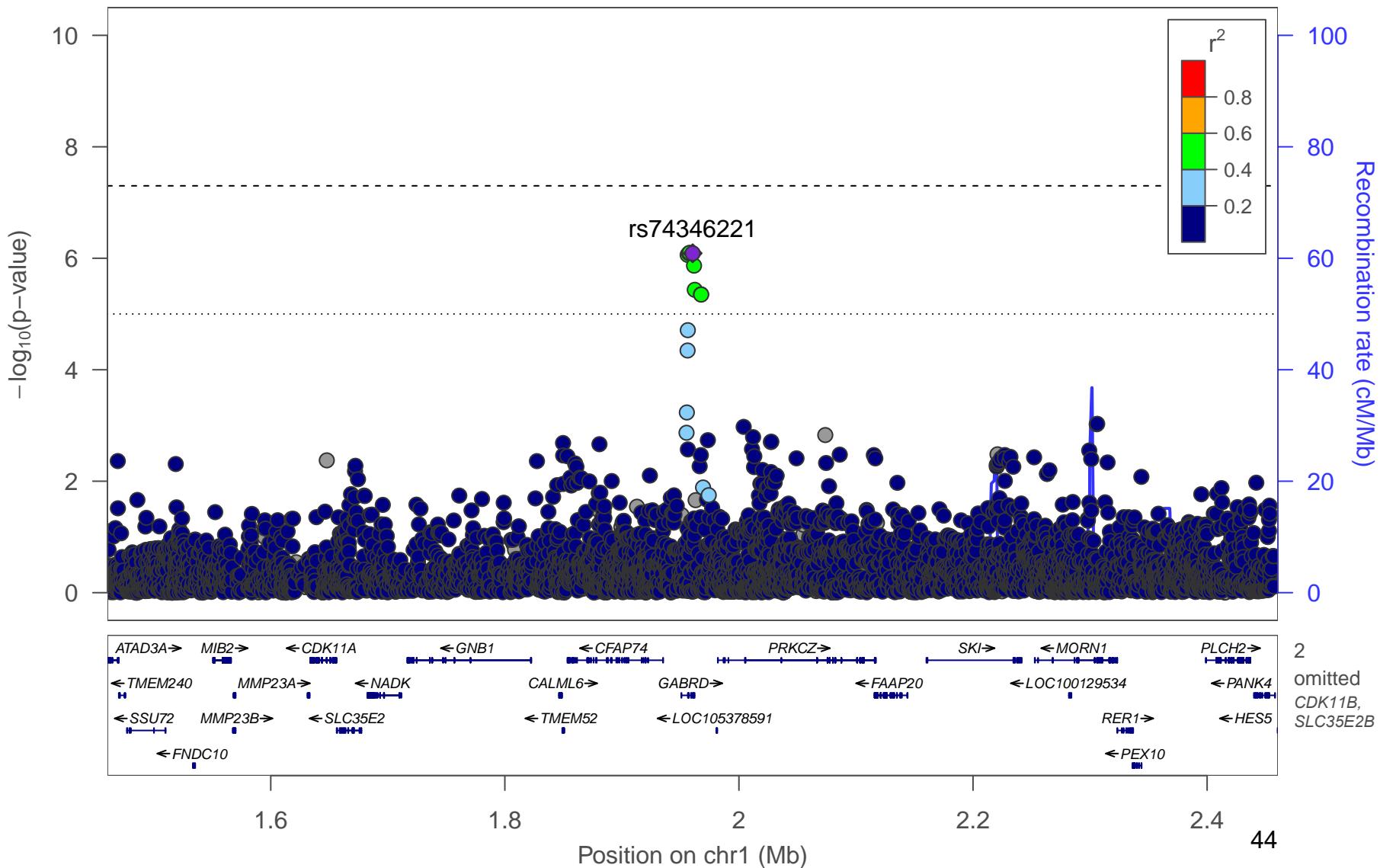


Supplementary Figure 12. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the men-only analysis for WCadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported WCadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. ¥ Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

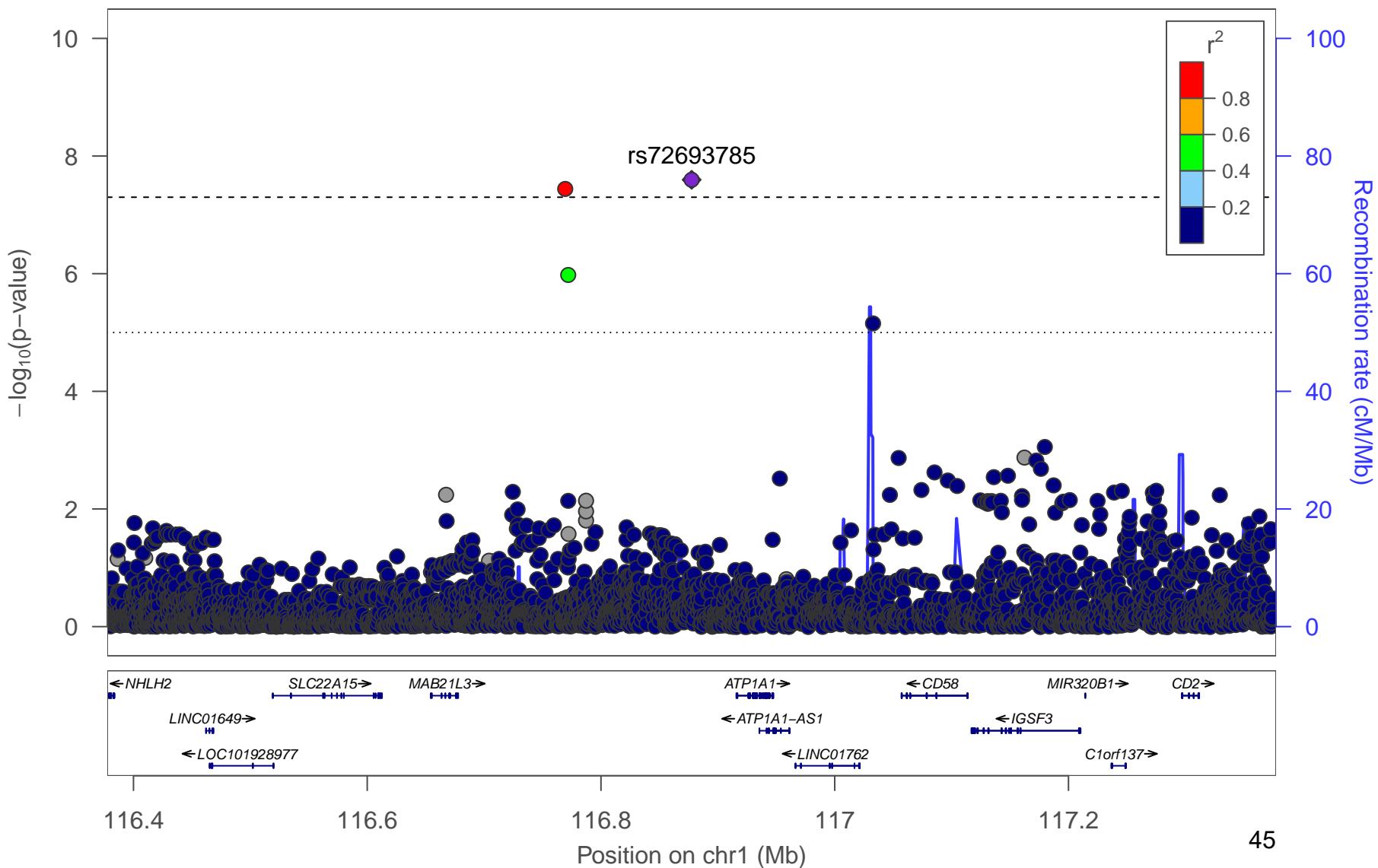


Supplementary Figure 13. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL WCadjBMI men-only analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs74346221, *GABRD*; b) rs72693785, *ATP1A1*; c) rs11583298, *ESRRG*; d) rs76842062, *MAP4K4*; e) rs141365360, *LOC102723448*; f) rs6809759, *PROK2*; g) rs76941364, *COBL*; h) rs139139519, *SULF1*; i) rs35569658, *RBFOX1*; j) rs148280037, *SHISA9*; k) rs143565319, *PIK3C3*.

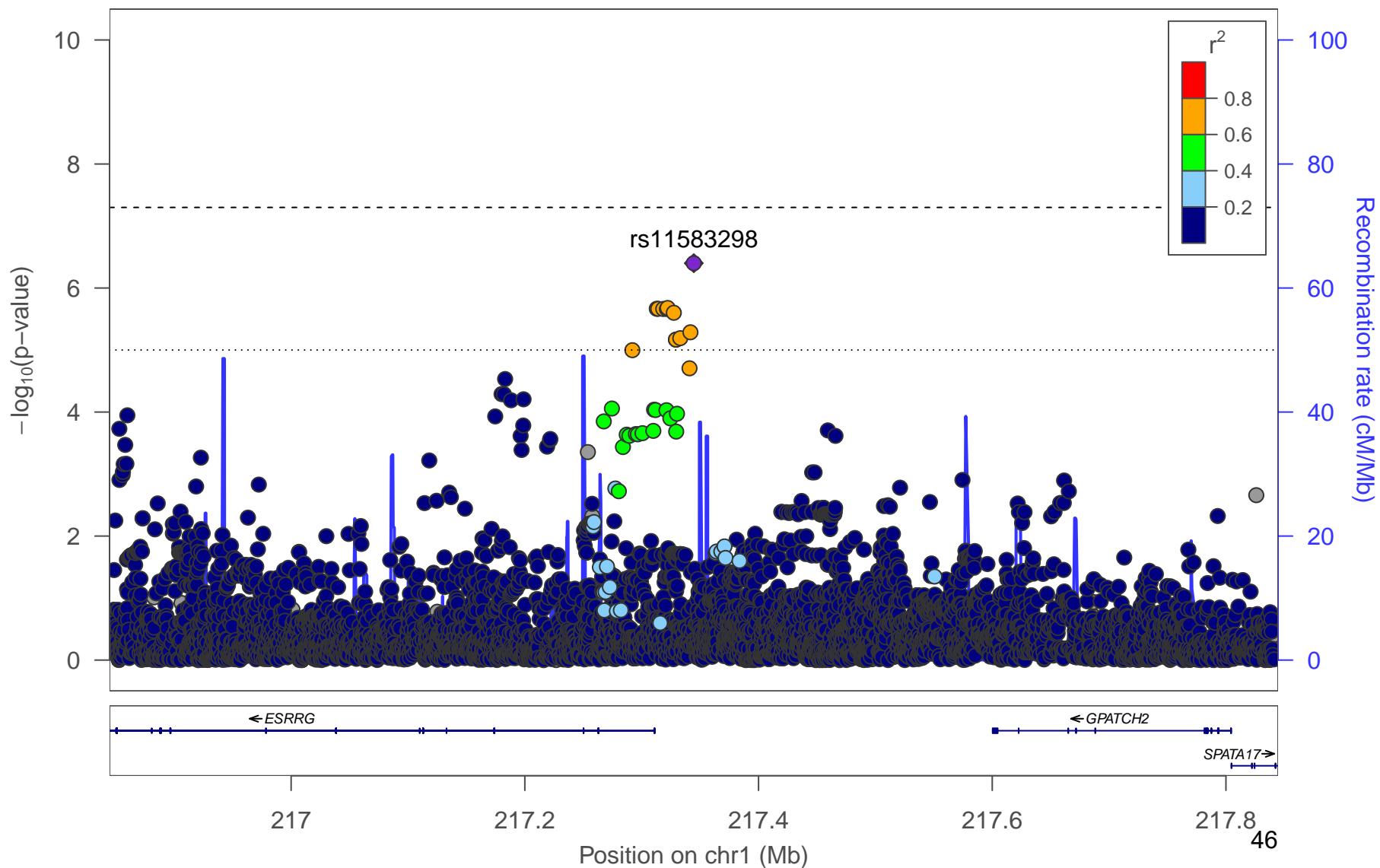
a) WCadjBMI Men



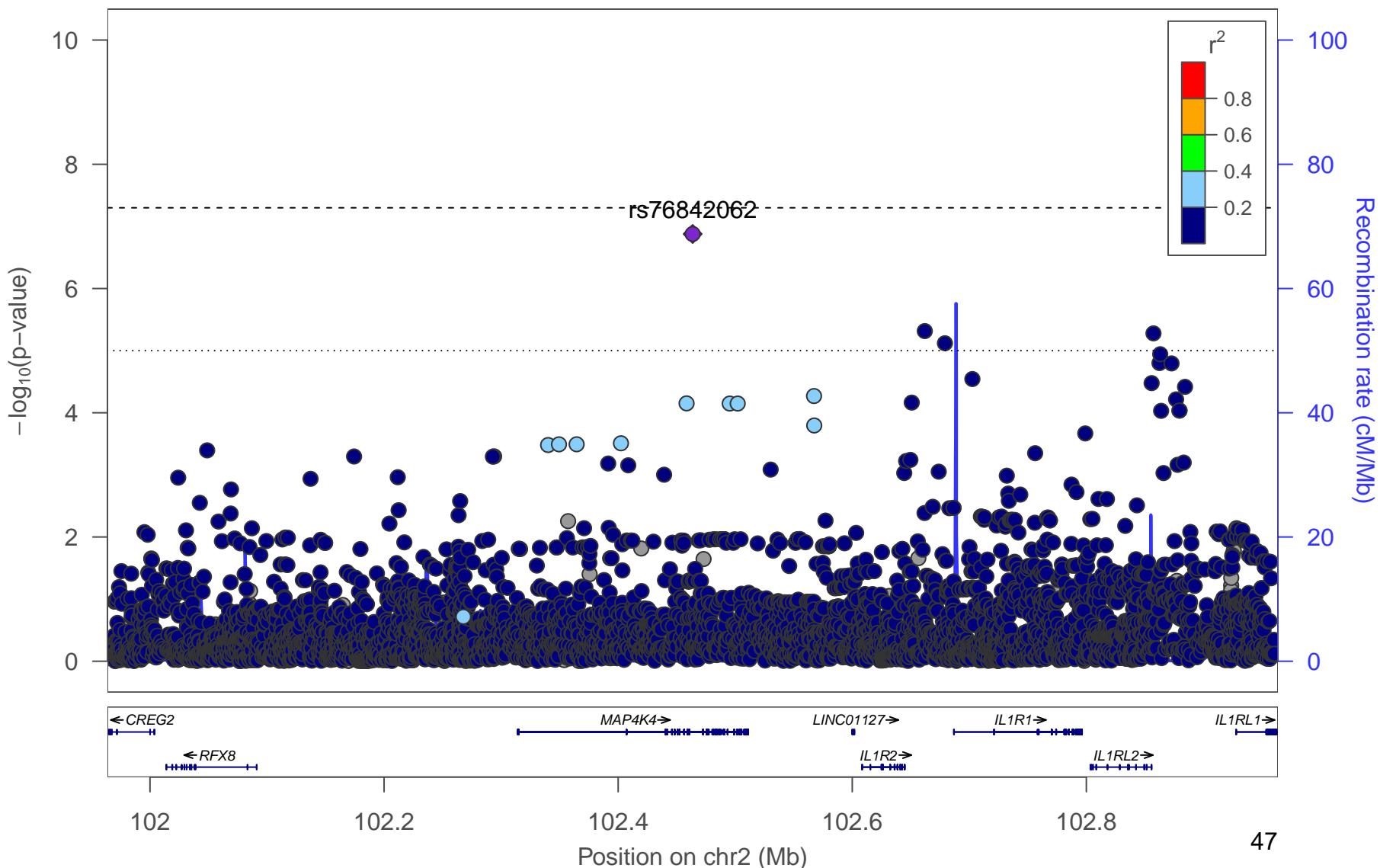
b) WCadjBMI Men



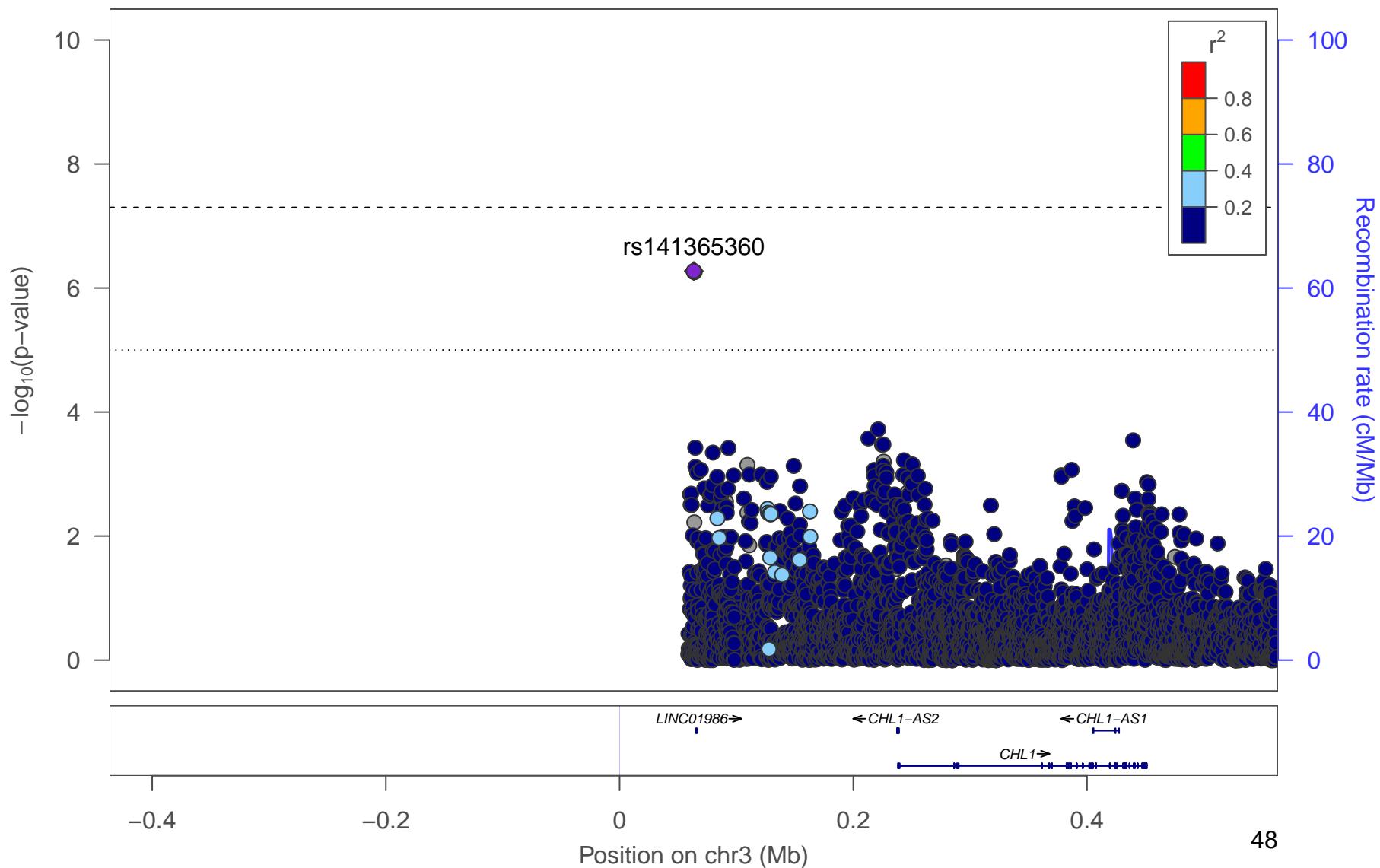
c) WCadjBMI Men



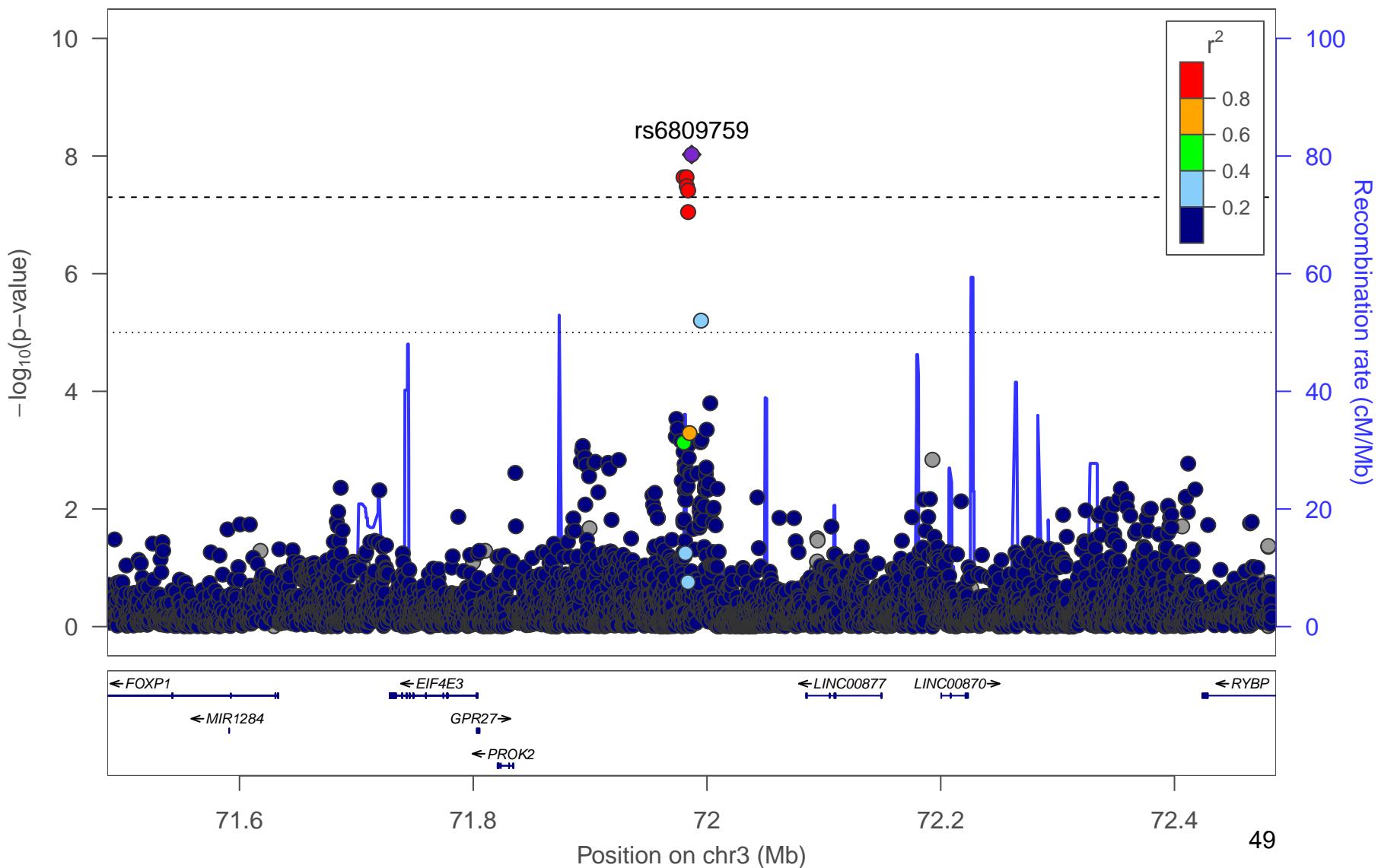
d) WCadjBMI Men



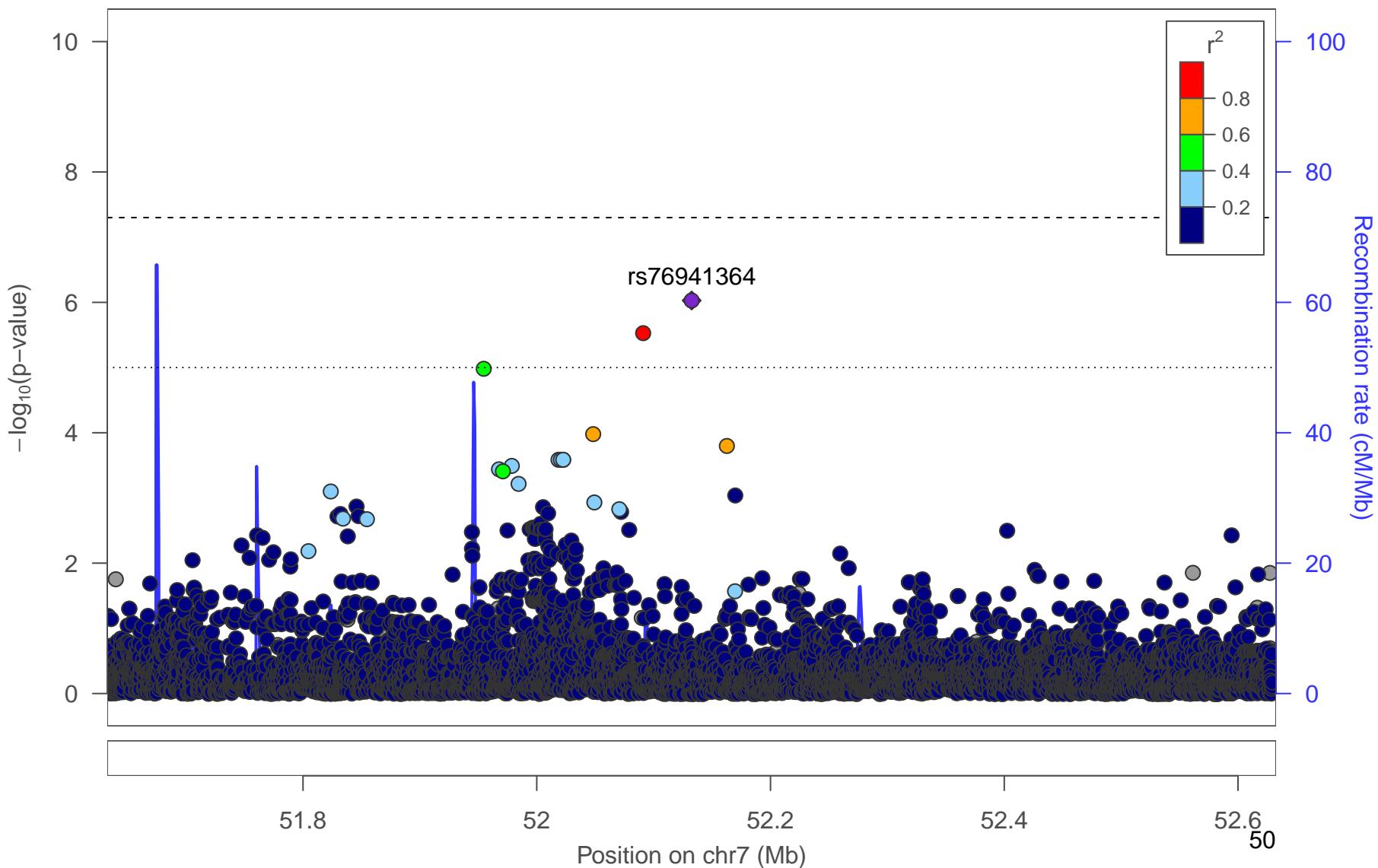
e) WCadjBMI Men



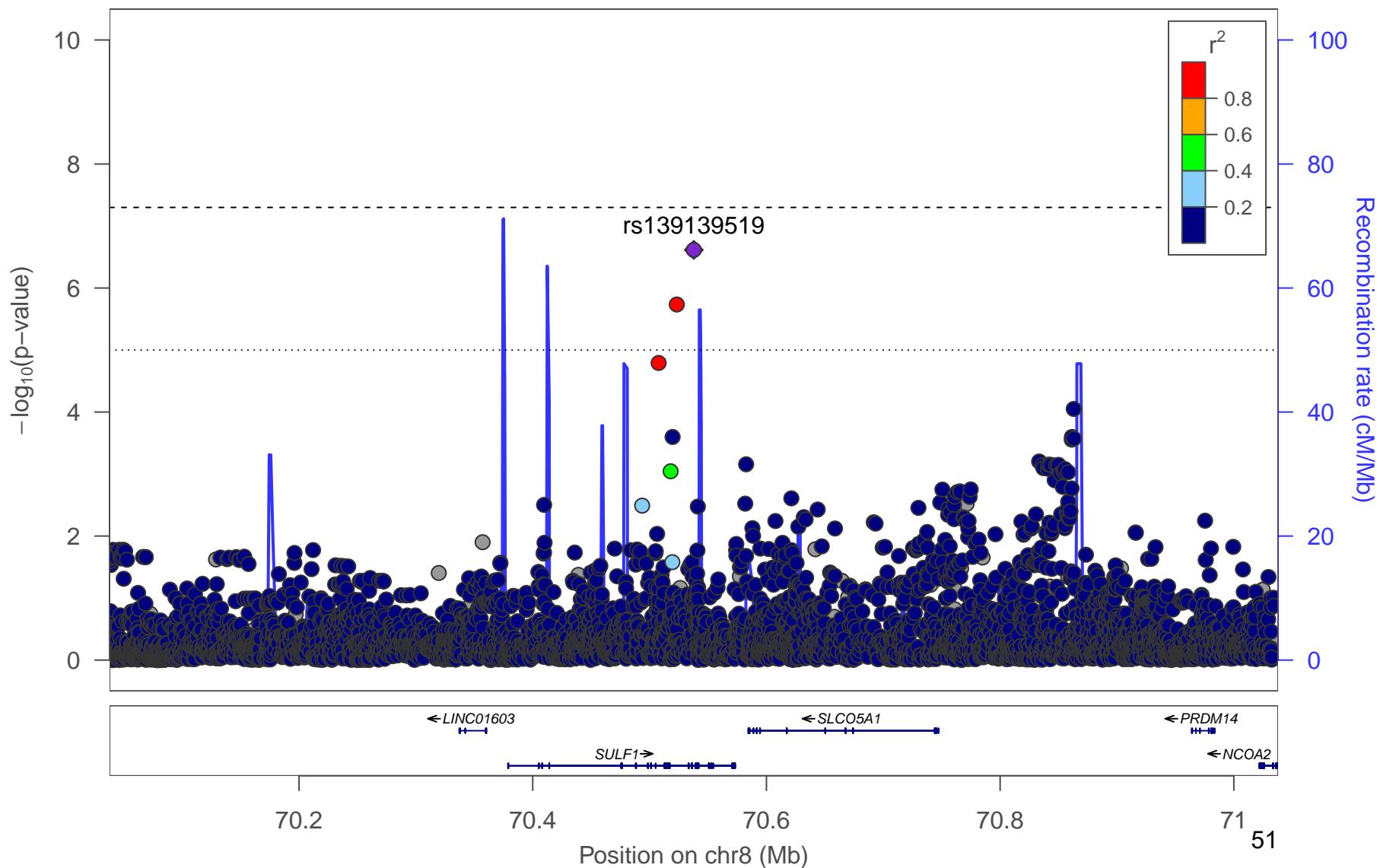
f) WCadjBMI Men



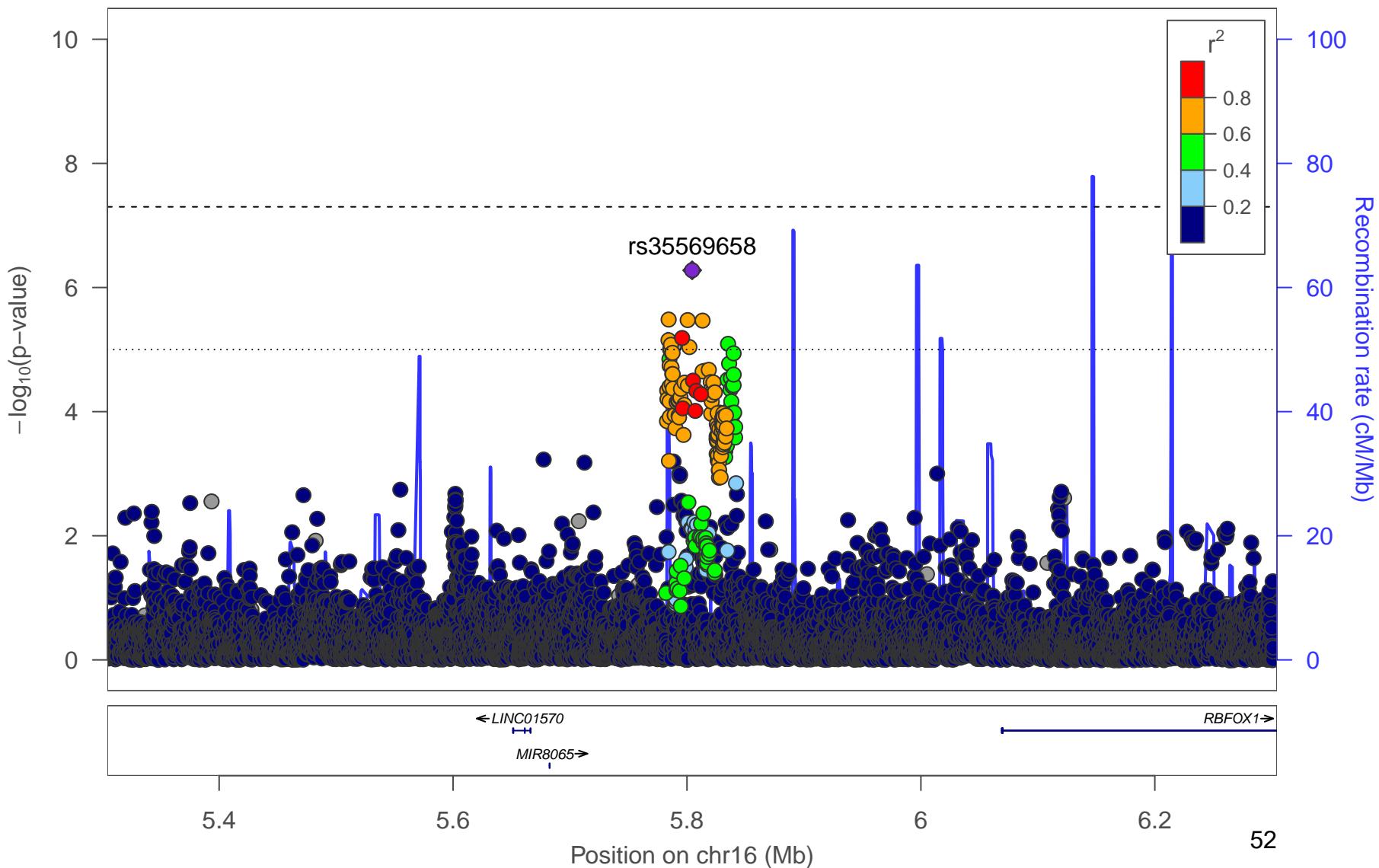
g) WCadjBMI Men



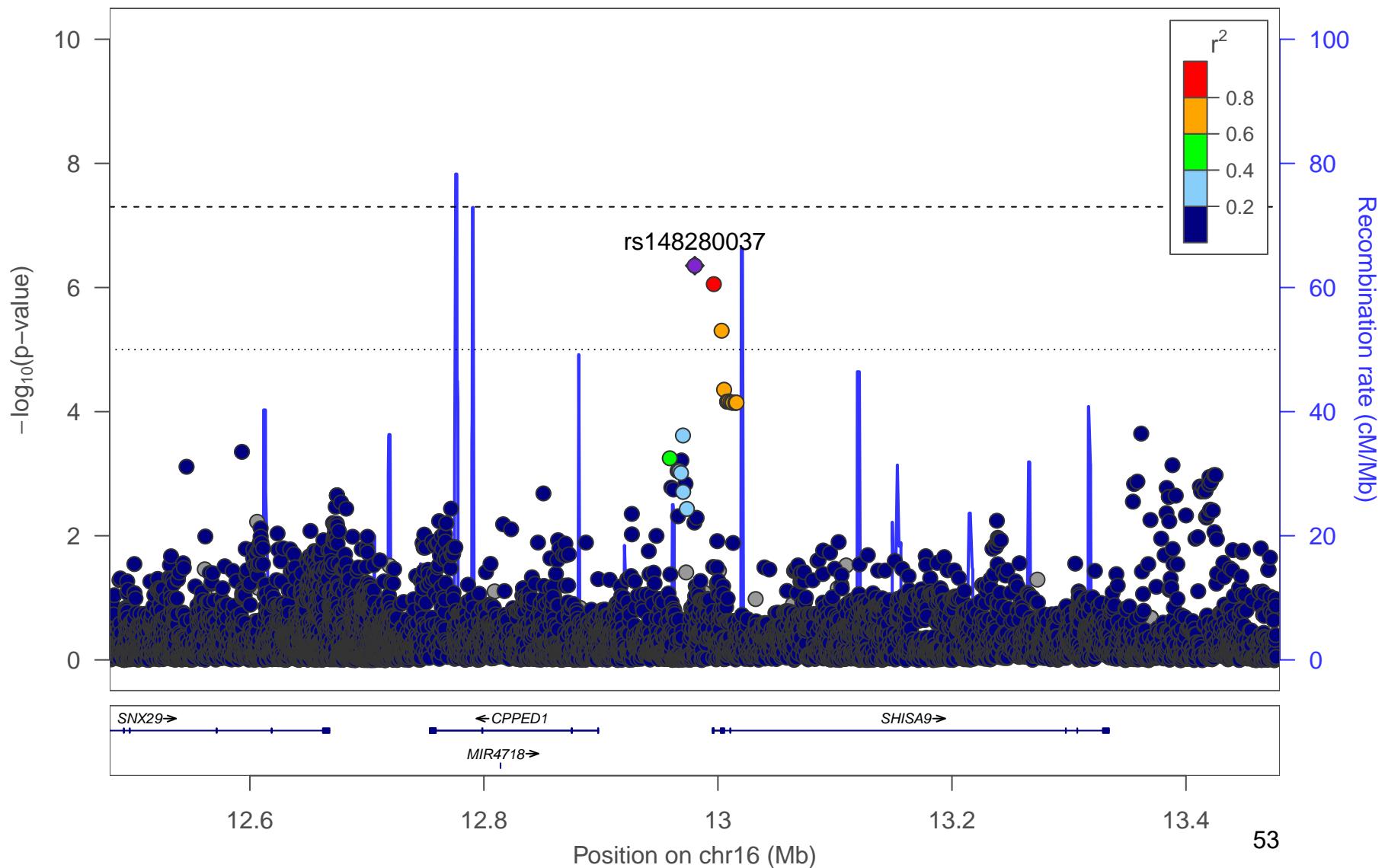
h) WCadjBMI Men



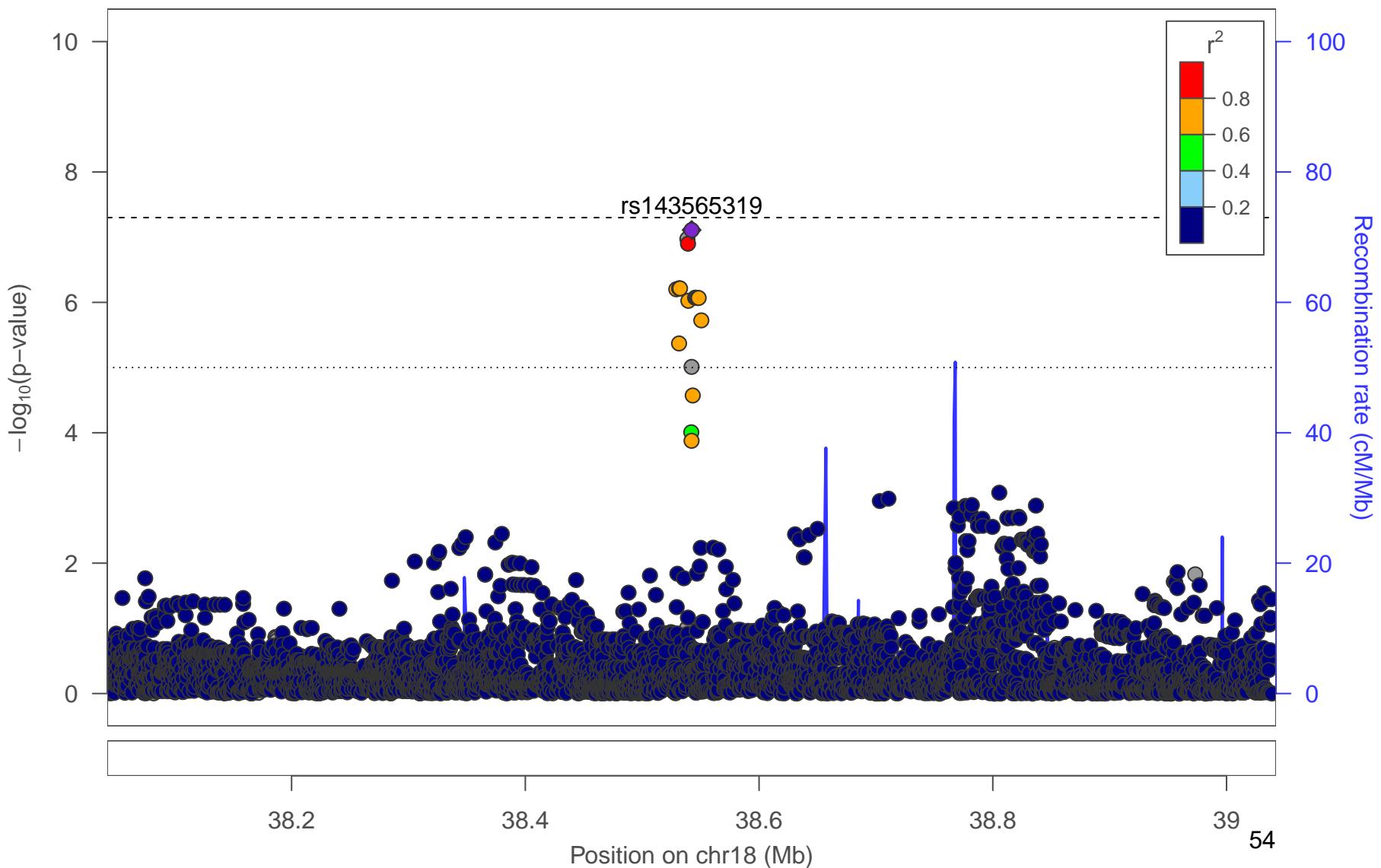
i) WCadjBMI Men



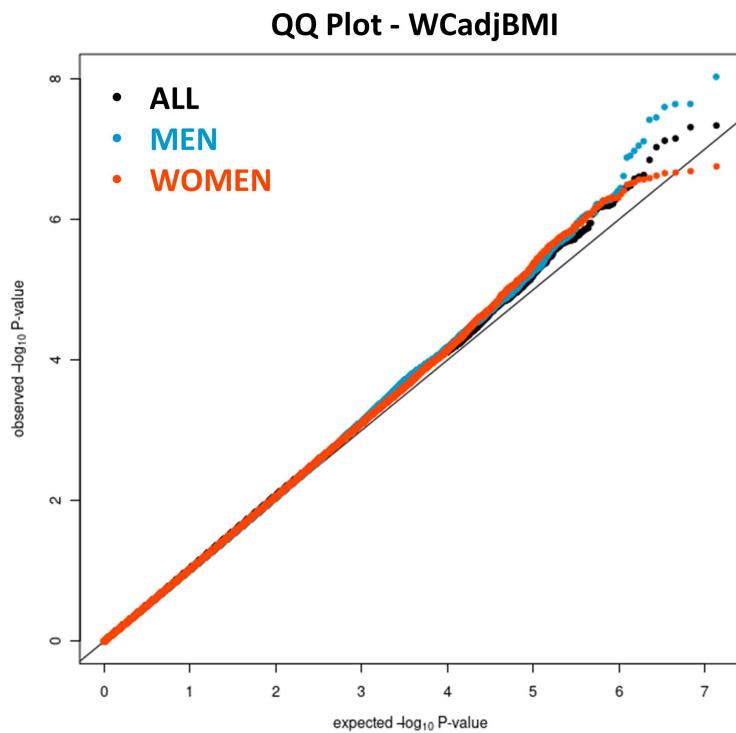
j) WCadjBMI Men



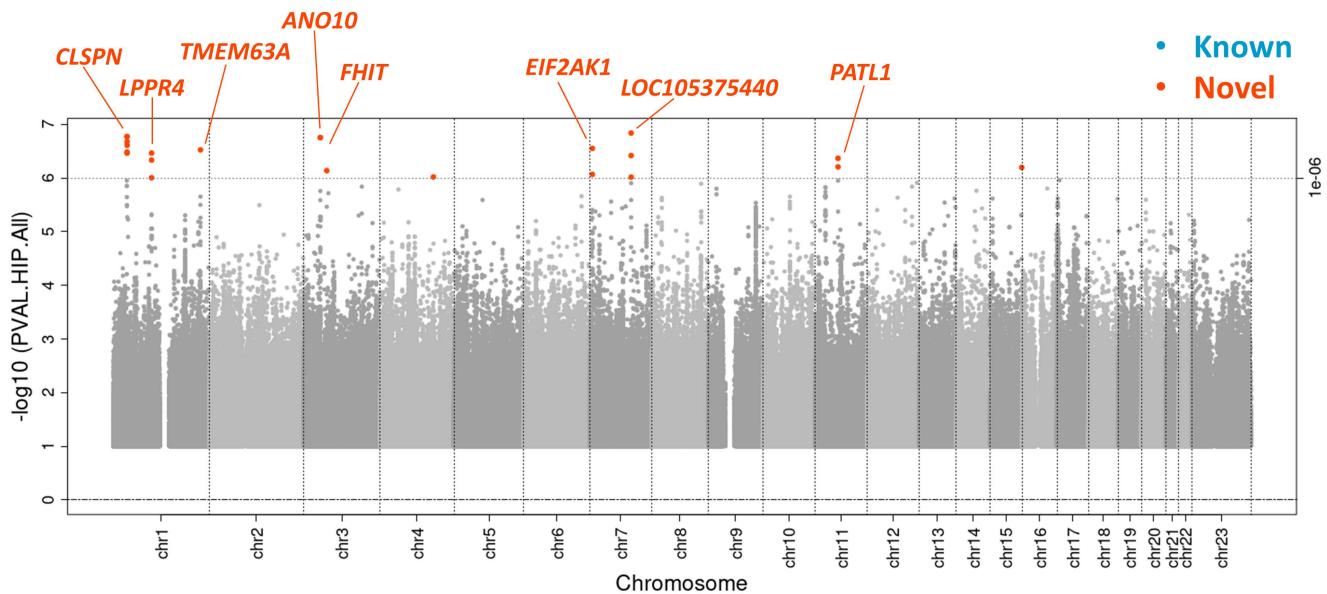
k) WCadjBMI Men



Supplementary Figure 14. QQ Plots. QQ Plots for WCadjBMI, including sexes-combined (black), women-only (orange), men-only (blue).

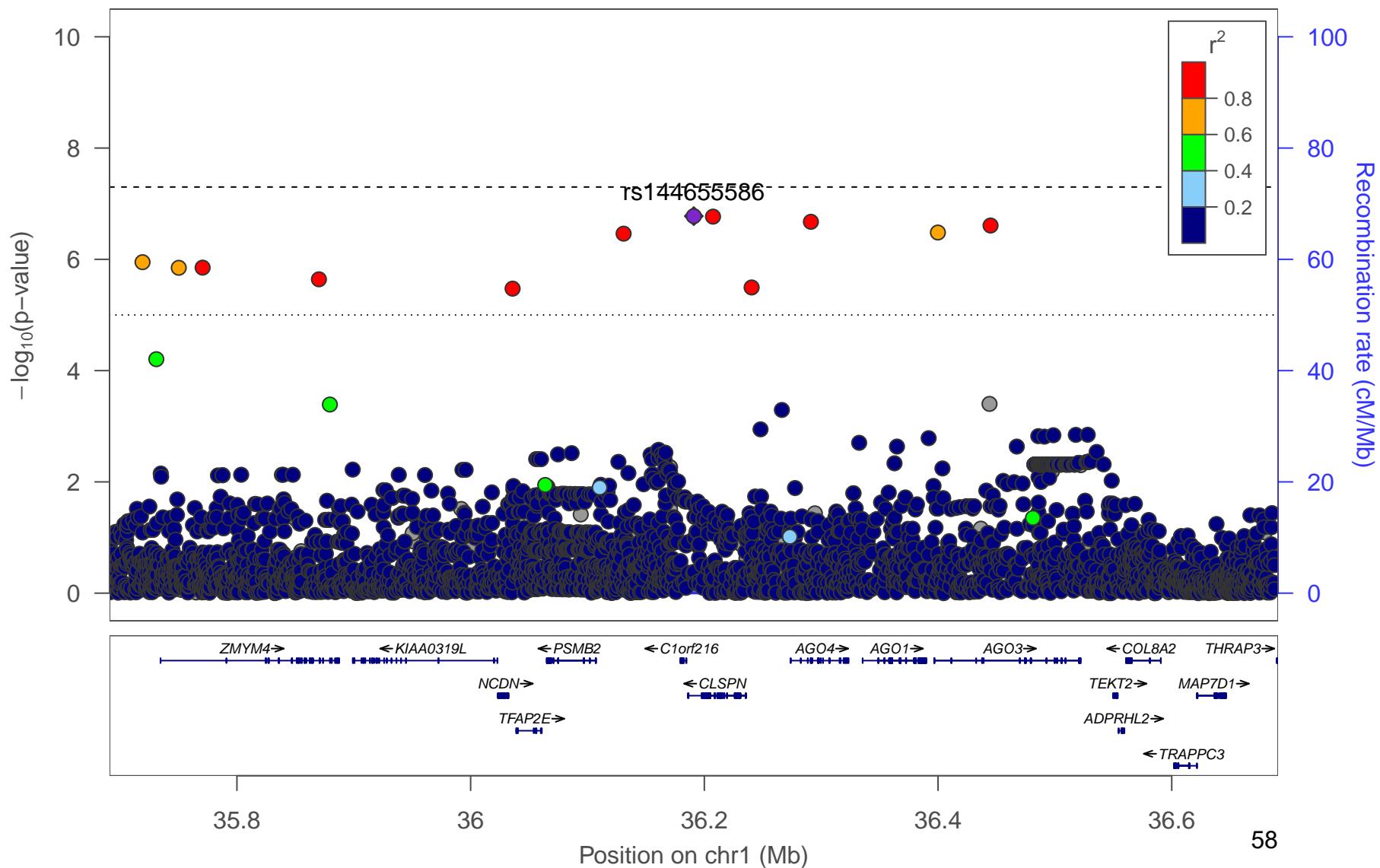


Supplementary Figure 15. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the sexes-combined analysis for HIPadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported HIPadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. †† Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

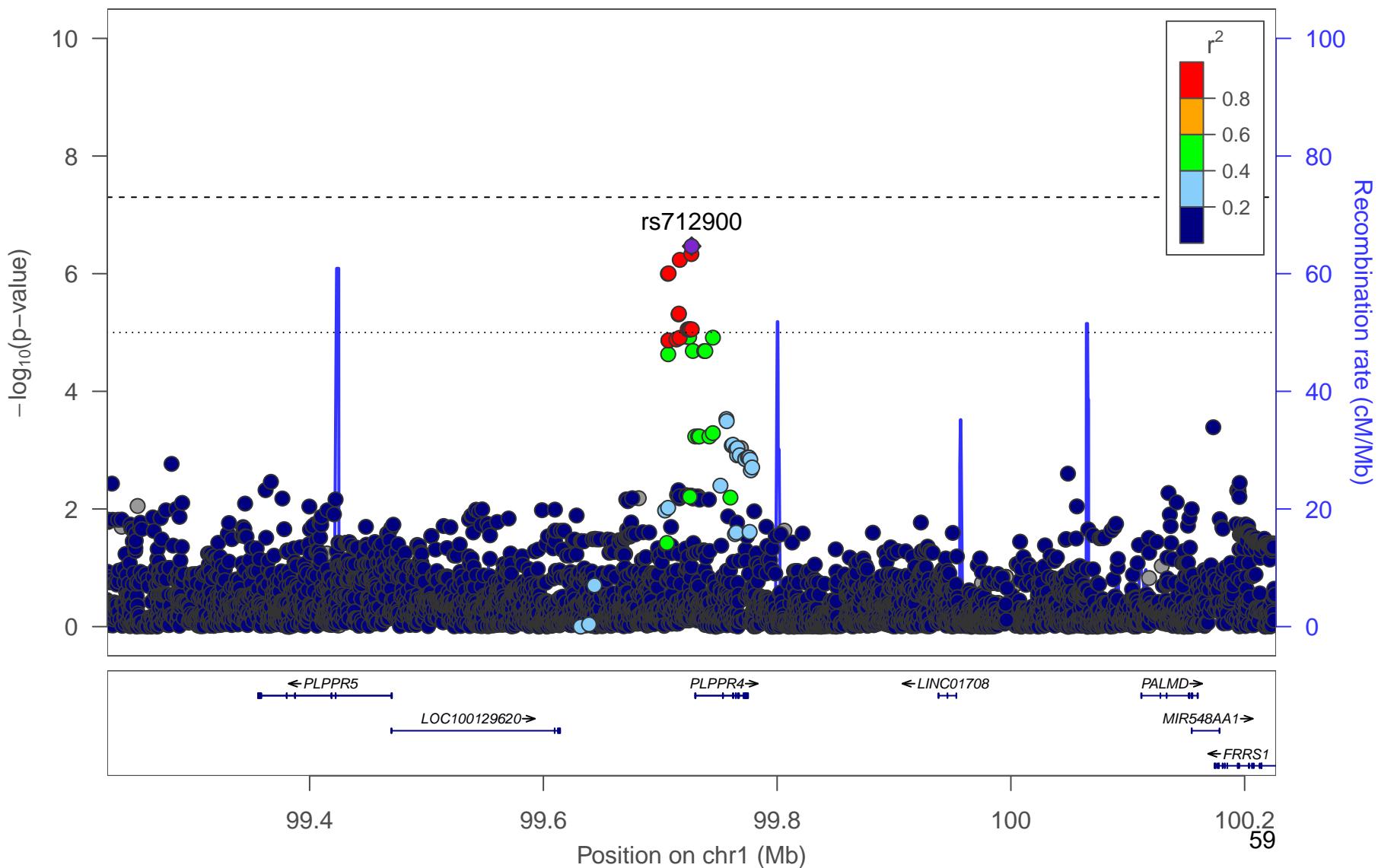


Supplementary Figure 16. Locus Zoom Plots: HIPadjBMI. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL HIPadjBMI sexes-combined analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs144655586, *CLSPN*; b) rs712900, *LPPR4*; c) rs115546449, *TMEM63A*; d) rs145815581, *ANO10*; e) rs72886347, *FHIT*; f) rs17136358, *EIF2AK1*; g) rs117683919, *LOC105375440*; h) rs143542634, *PATL1*.

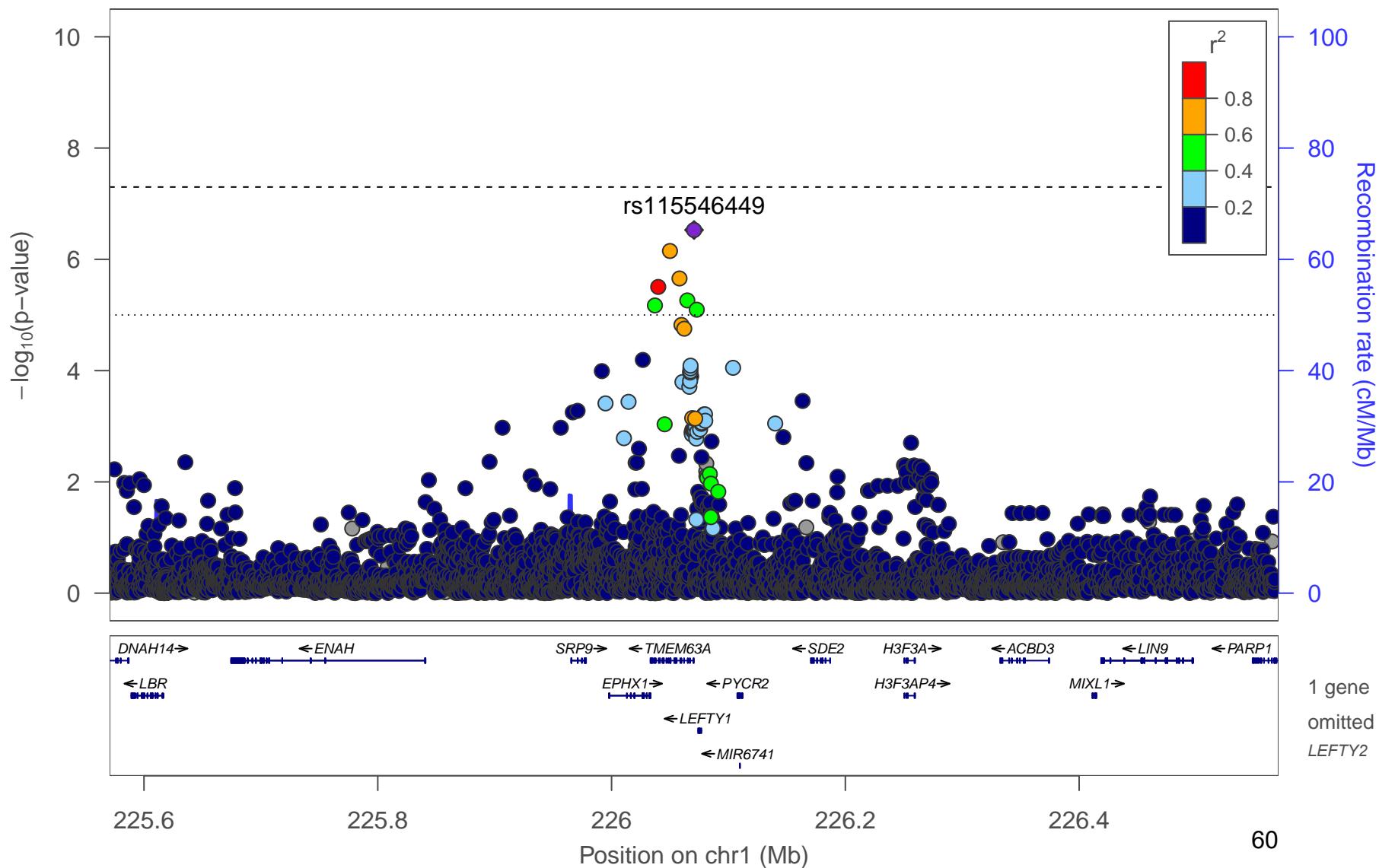
a) H1PadjBMI All



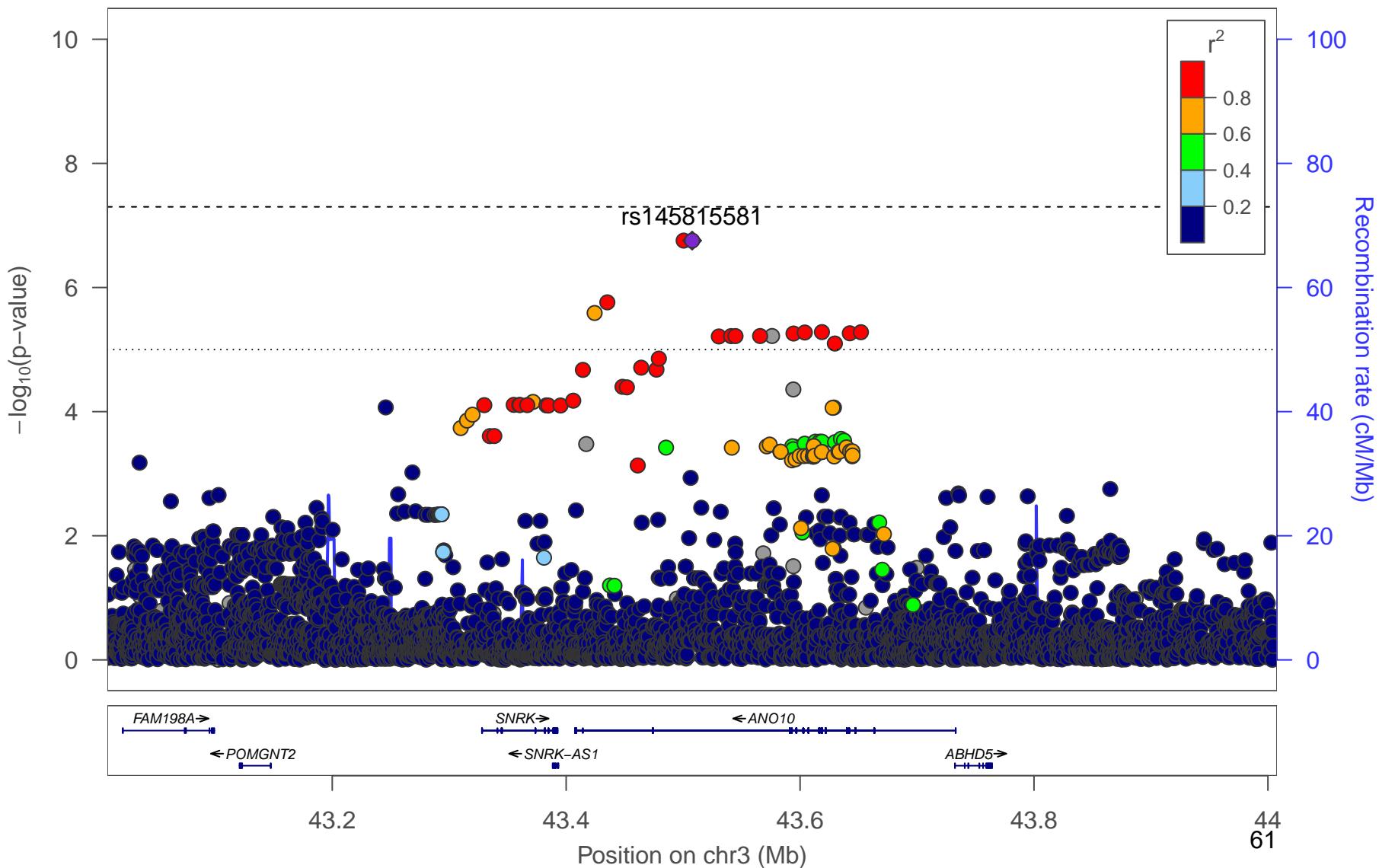
b) H1PadjBMI All



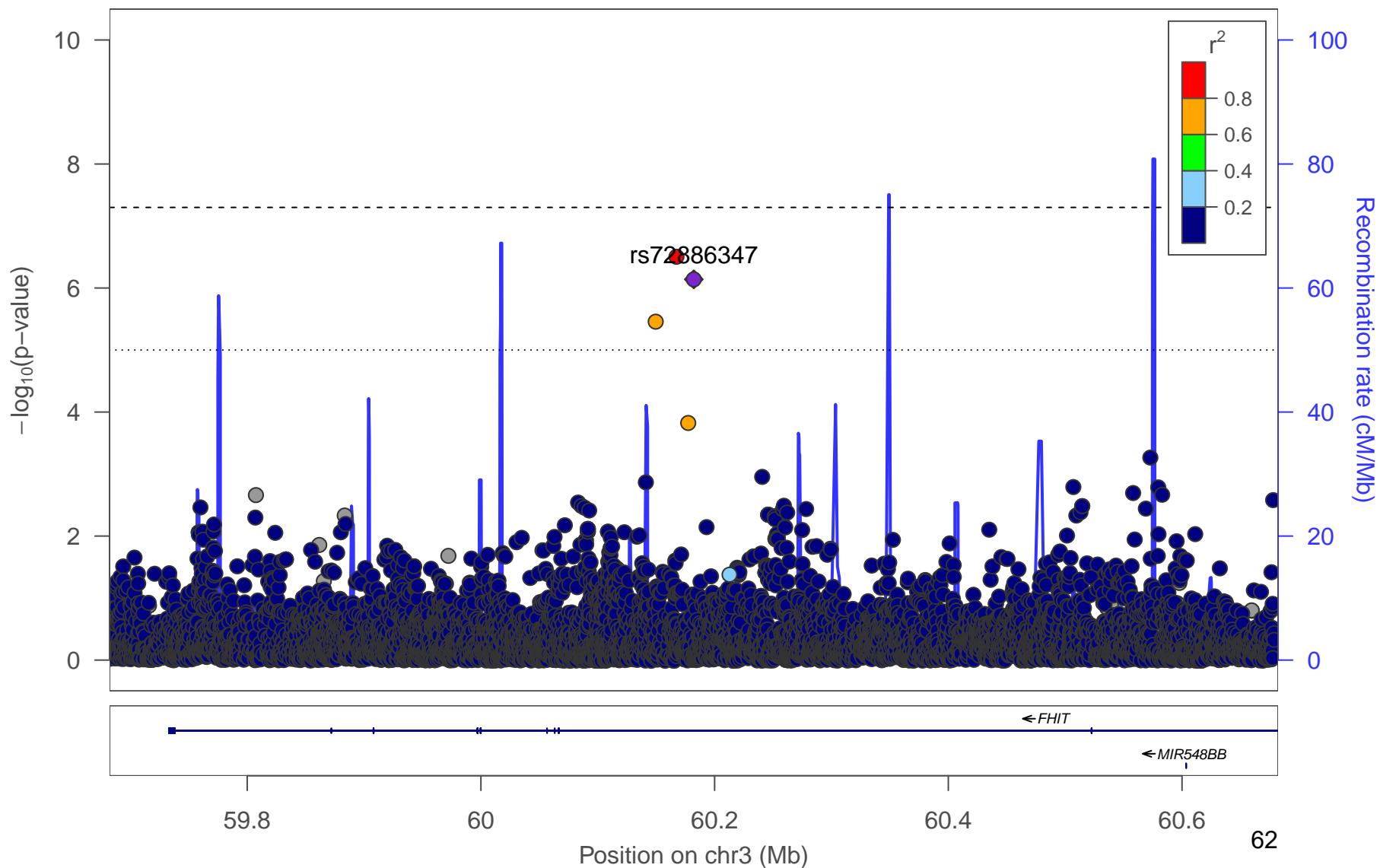
c) HIPadjBMI All



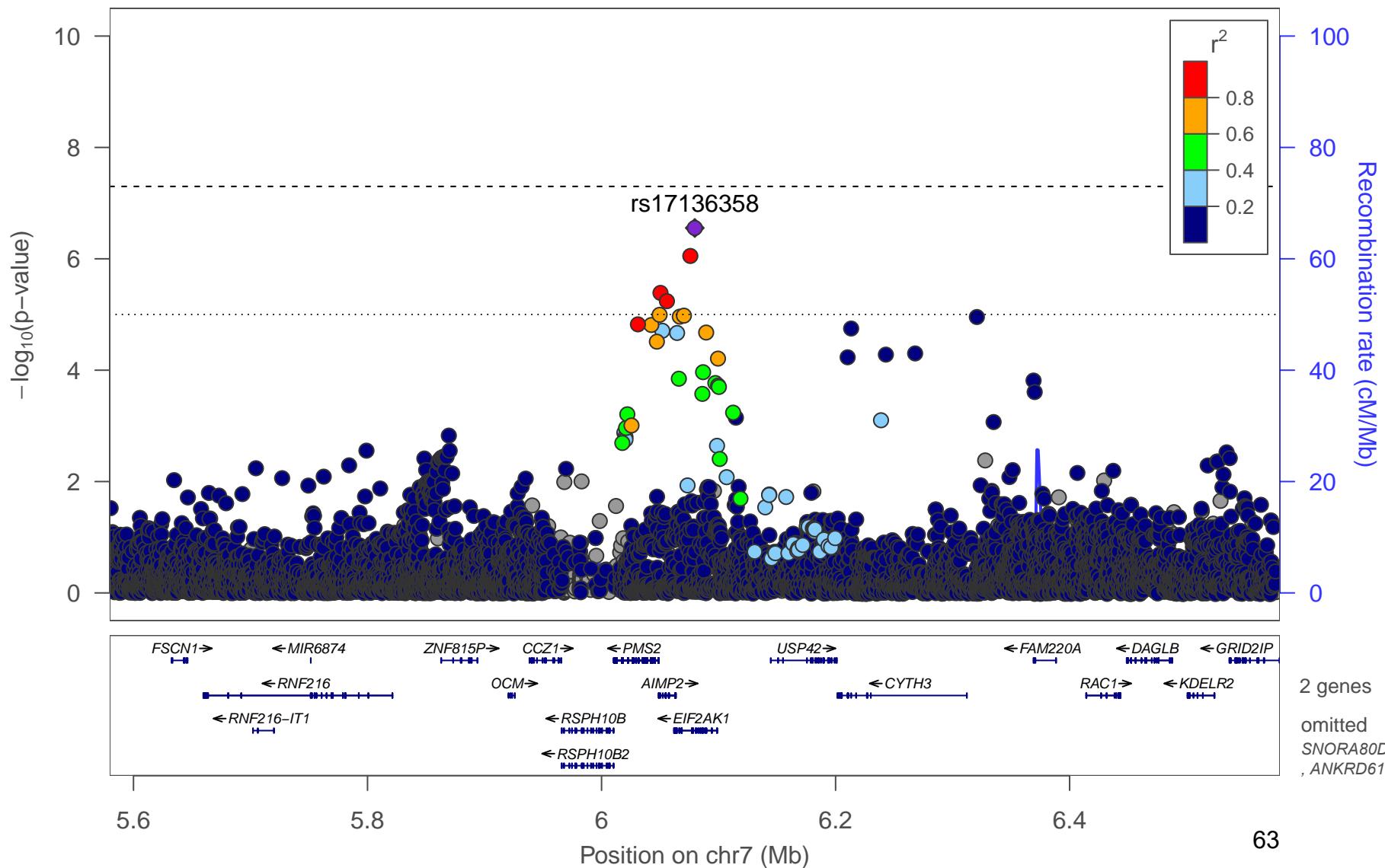
d) H1PadjBMI All



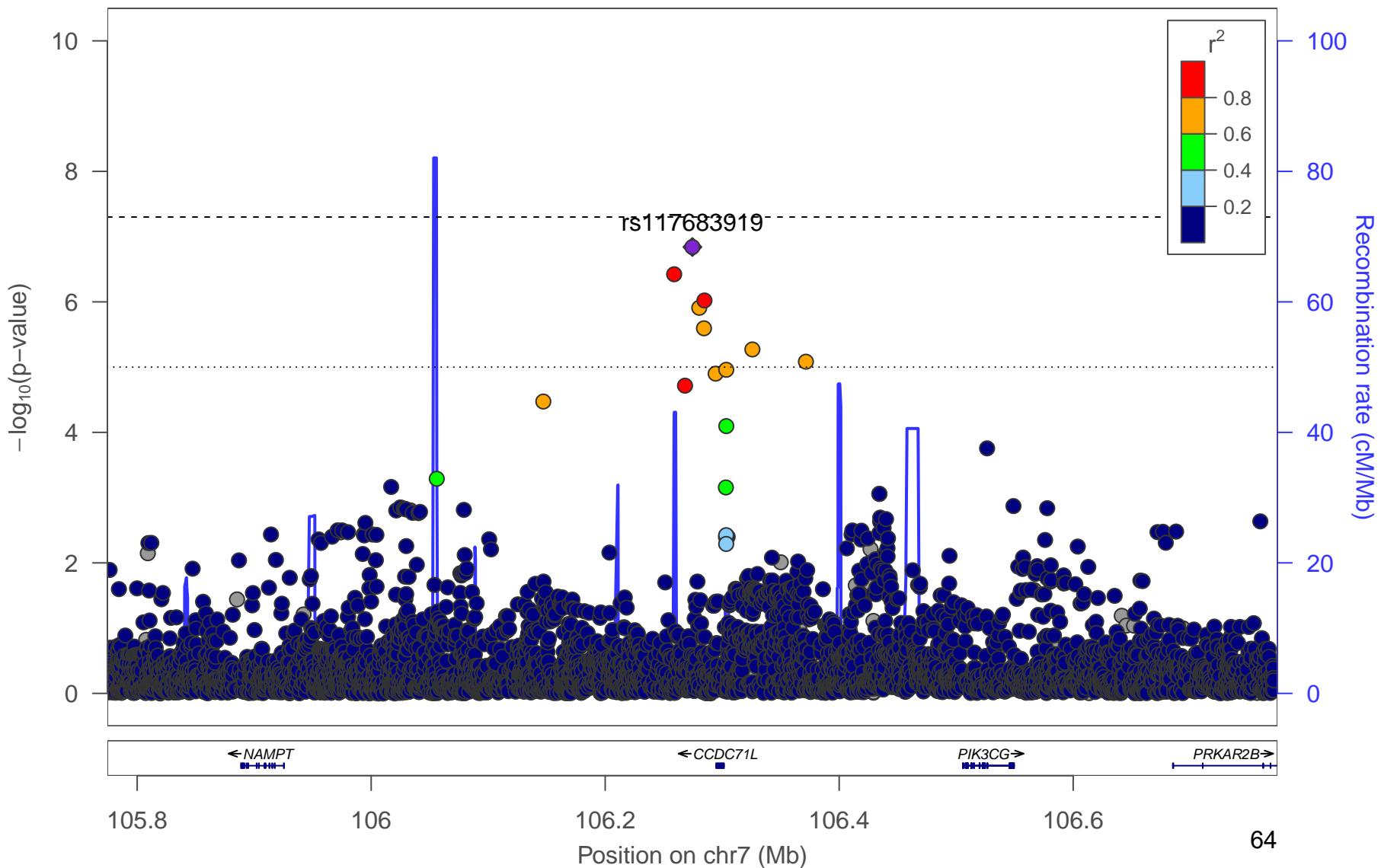
e) H1PadjBMI All



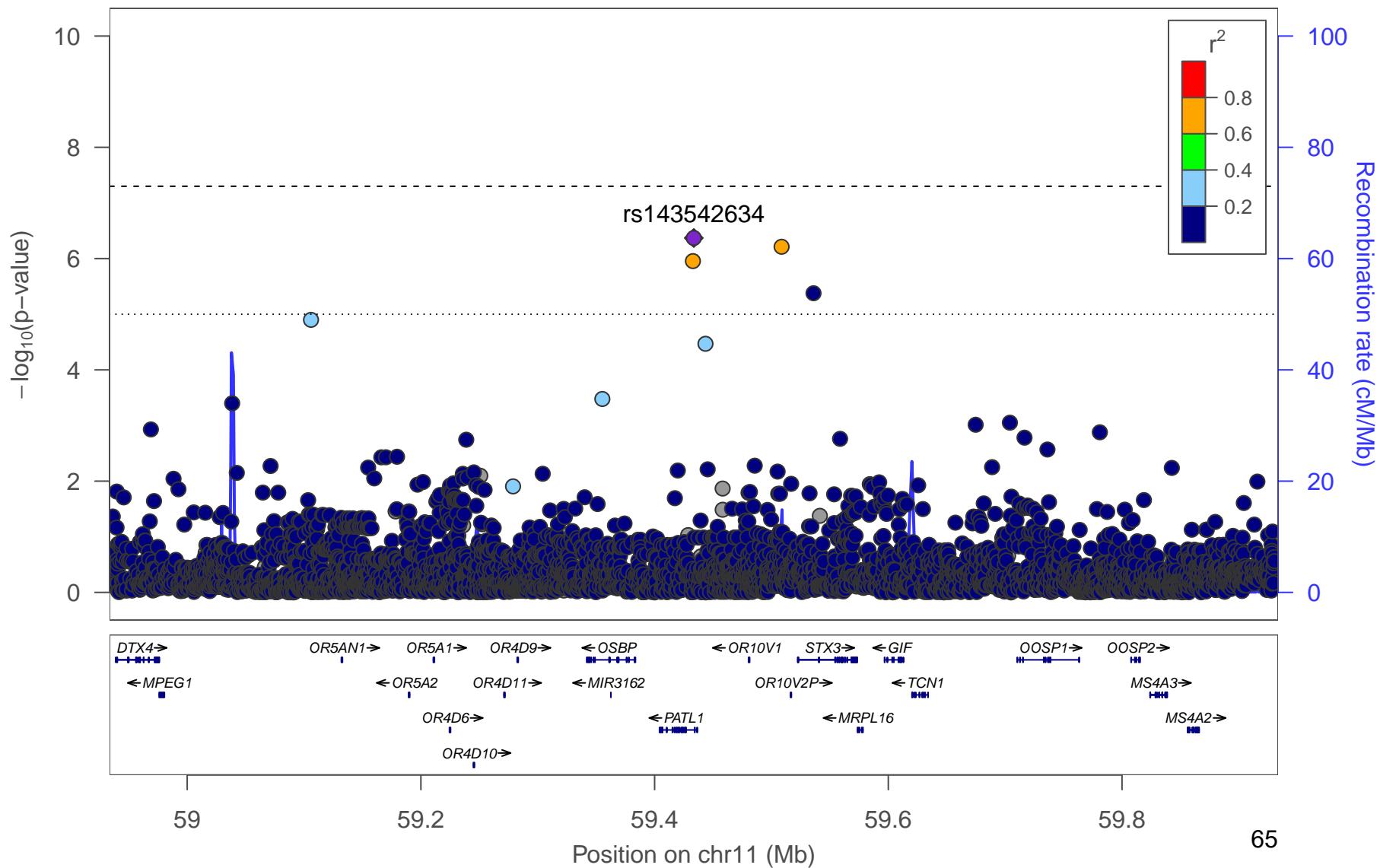
f) HIPadjBMI All



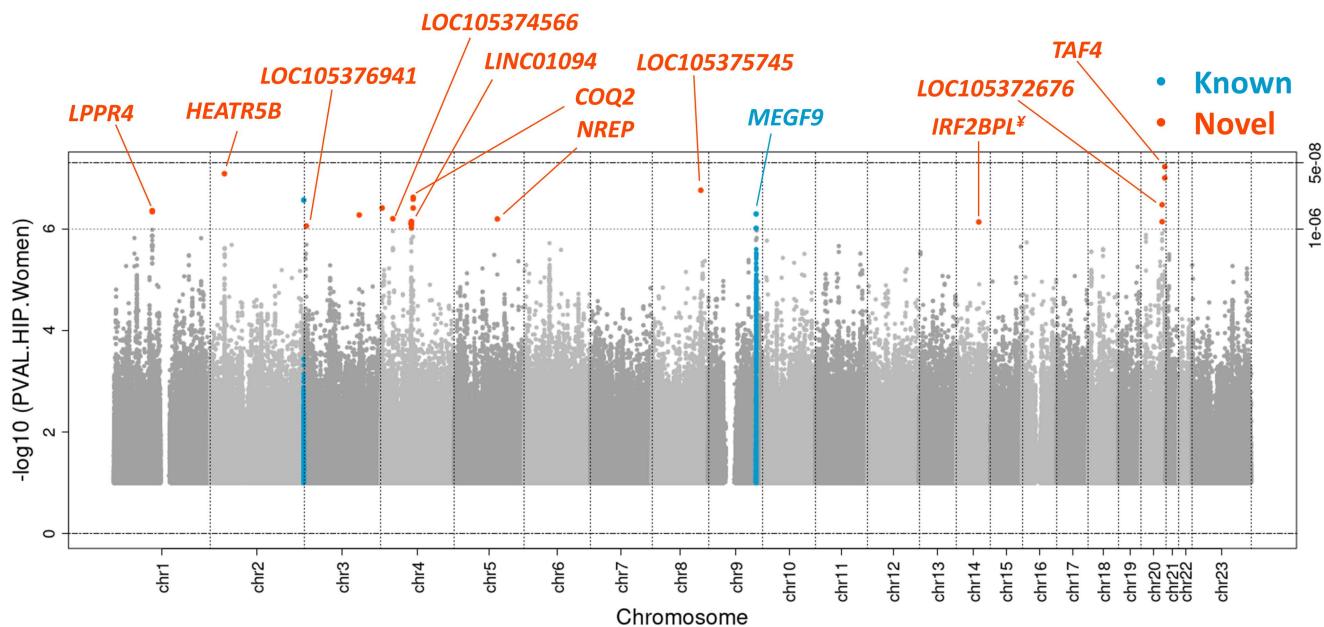
g) H1PadjBMI All



h) H1PadjBMI All

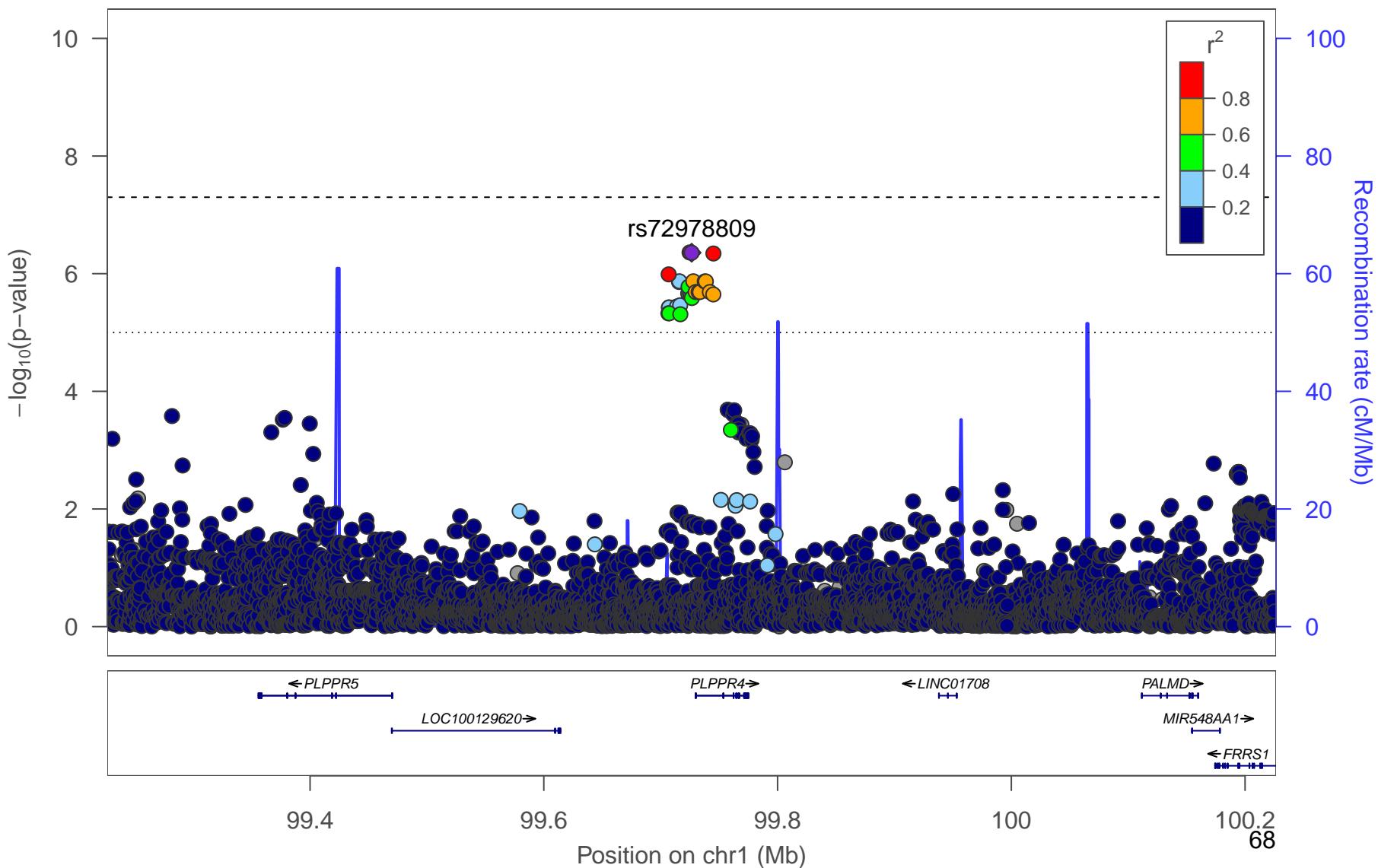


Supplementary Figure 17. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the women-only analysis for HIPadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported HIPadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. ¥ Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

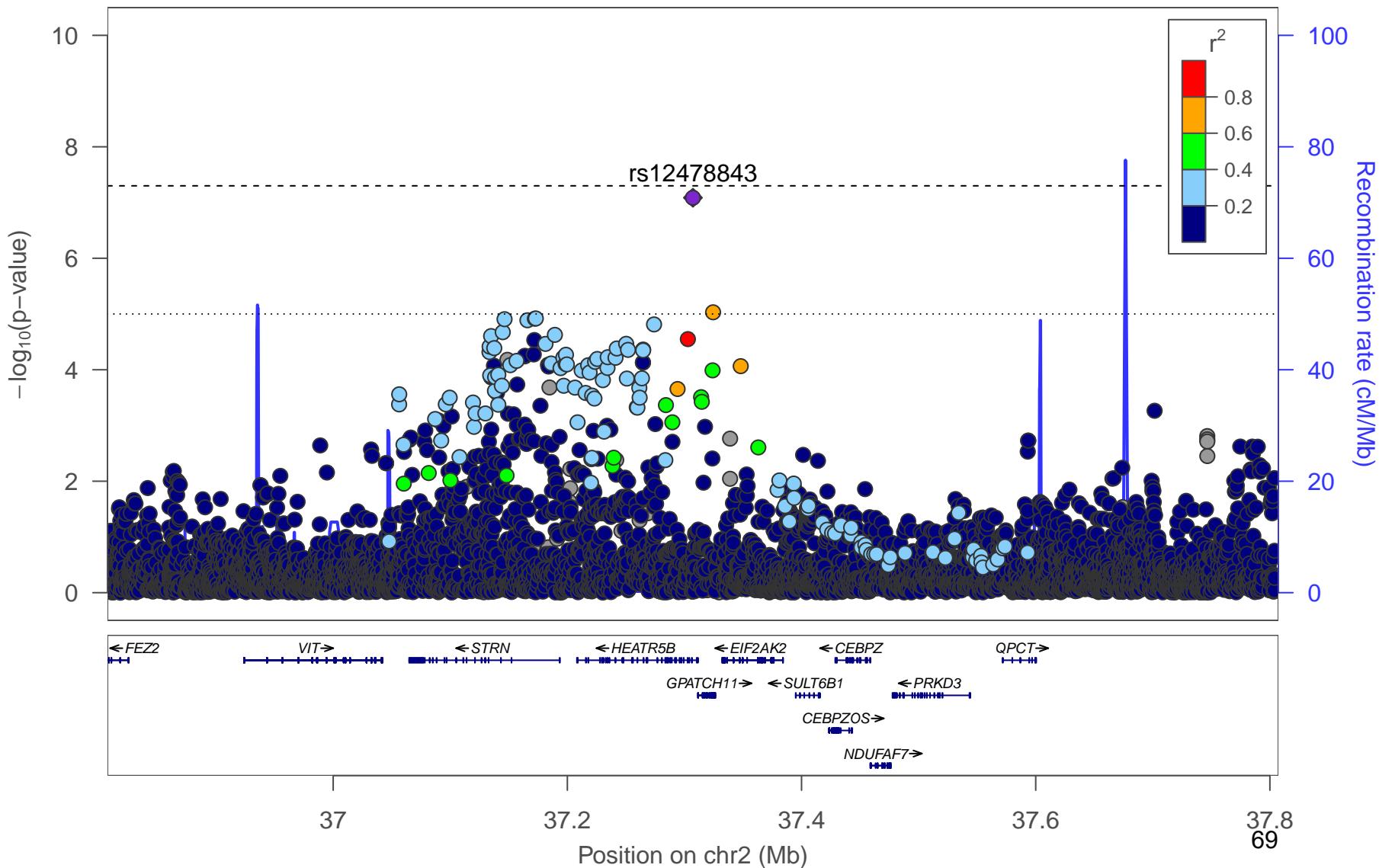


Supplementary Figure 18. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL HIPadjBMI women-only analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs72978809, *LPPR4*; b) rs12478843, *HEATR5B*; c) rs115331260, *LOC105376941*; d) rs7662640, *LOC105374566*; e) rs6814739, *LINC01094*; f) rs11099588, *COQ2*; g) rs6860625, *NREP*; h) rs77186623, *LOC105375745*; i) rs10818474, *MEGF9*; j) rs28692724, *IRF2BPL*; k) rs6092086, *LOC105372676*; l) rs9631175, *TAF4*.

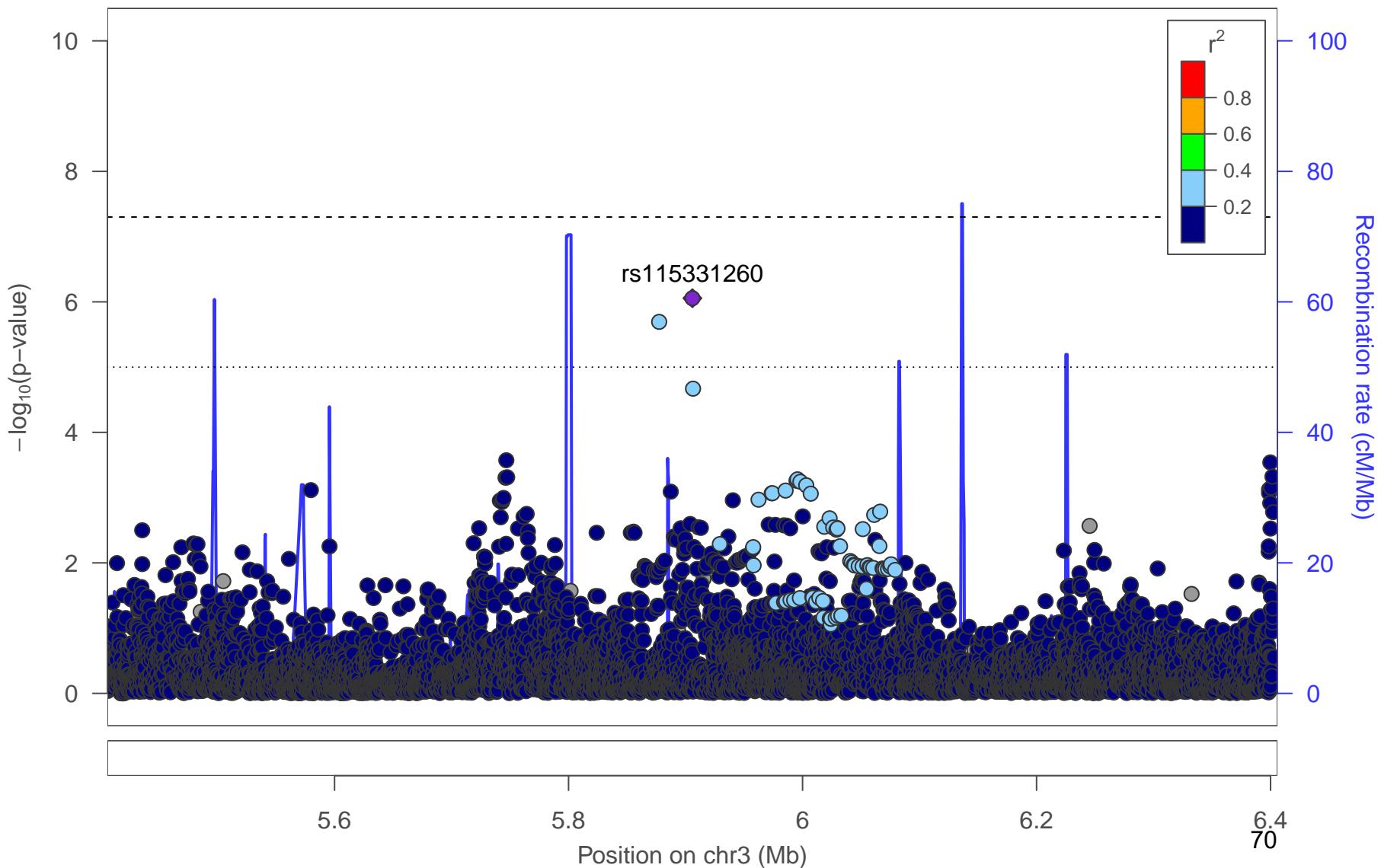
a) HIPadjBMI Women



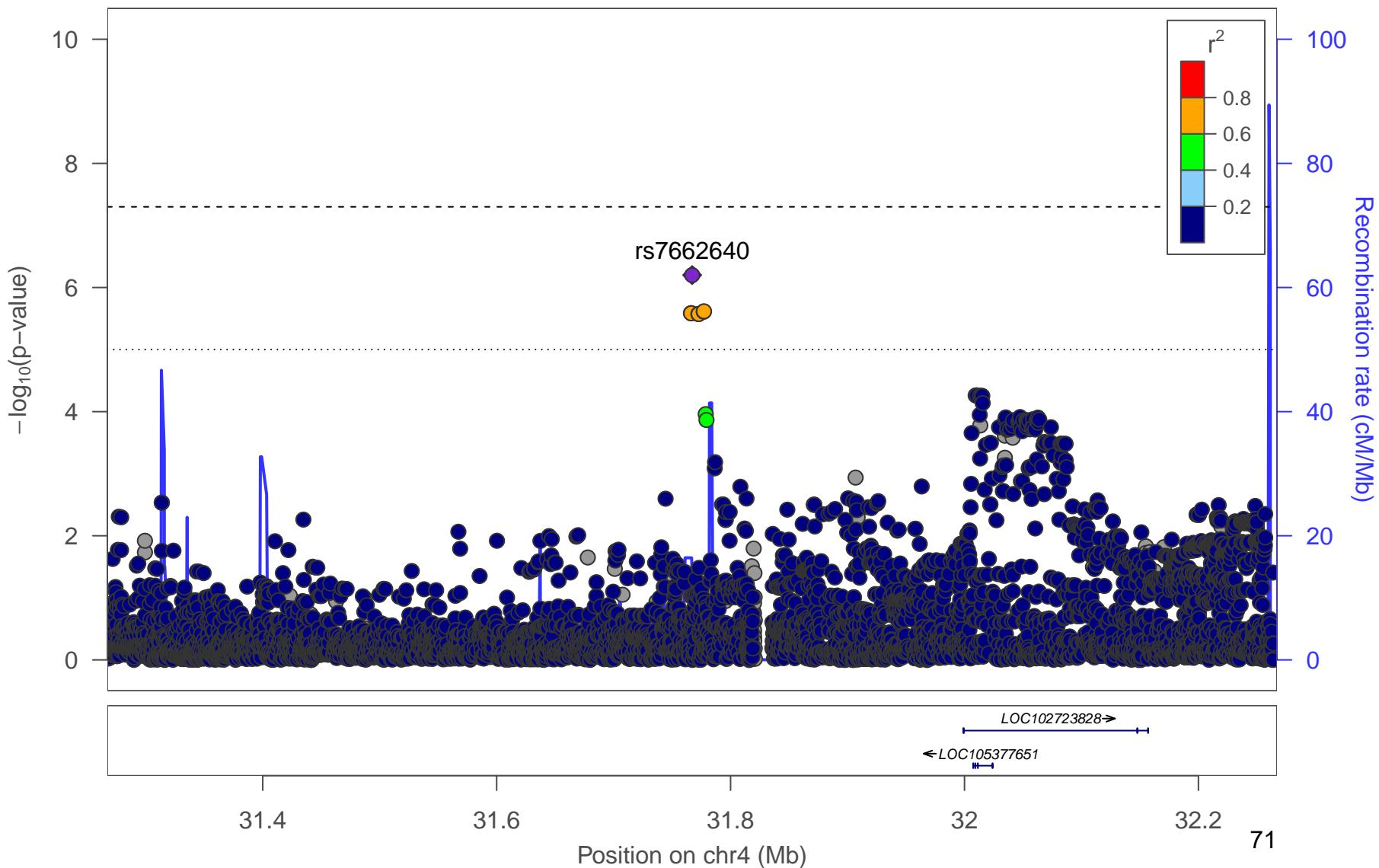
b) HIPadjBMI Women



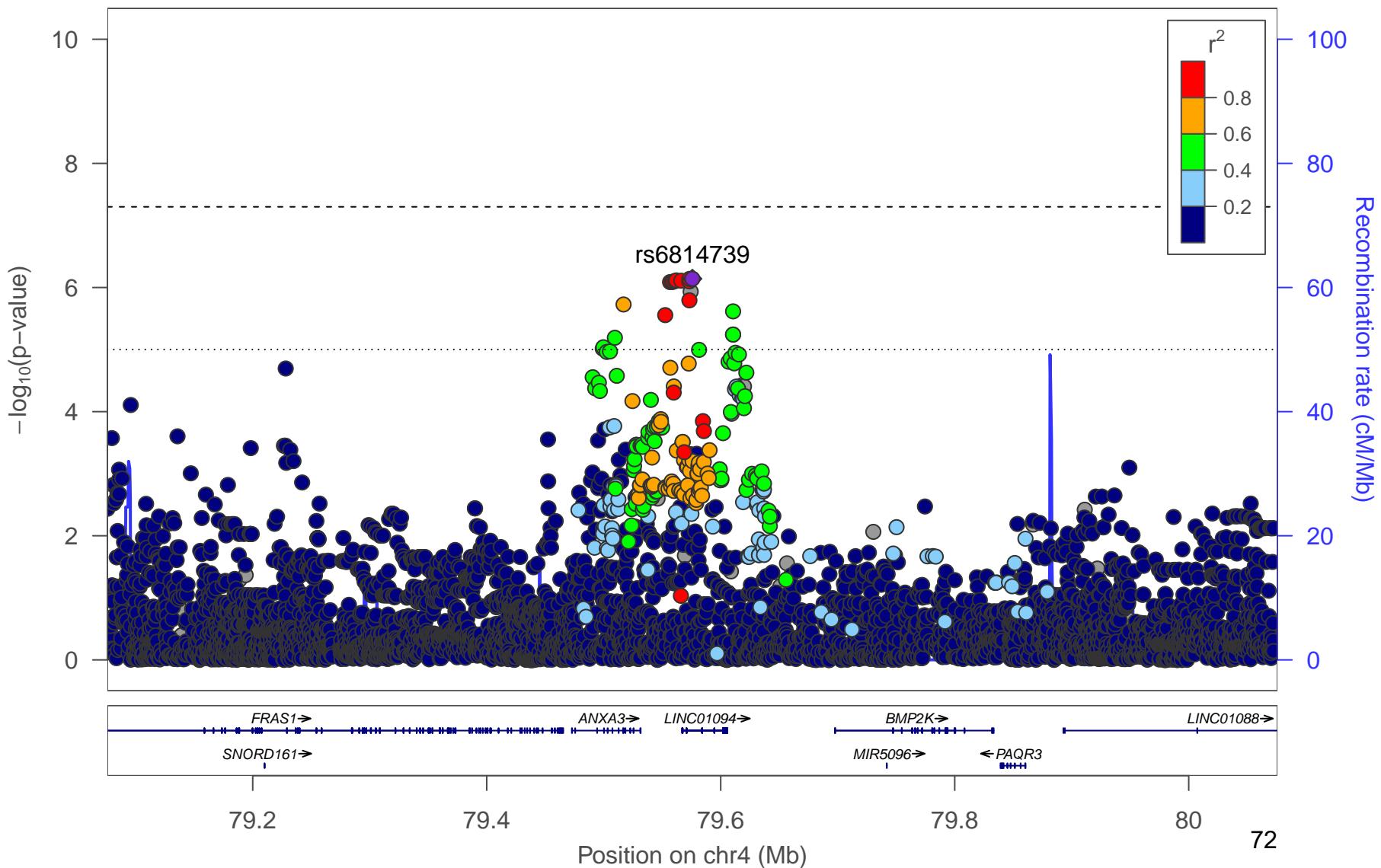
c) HIPadjBMI Women



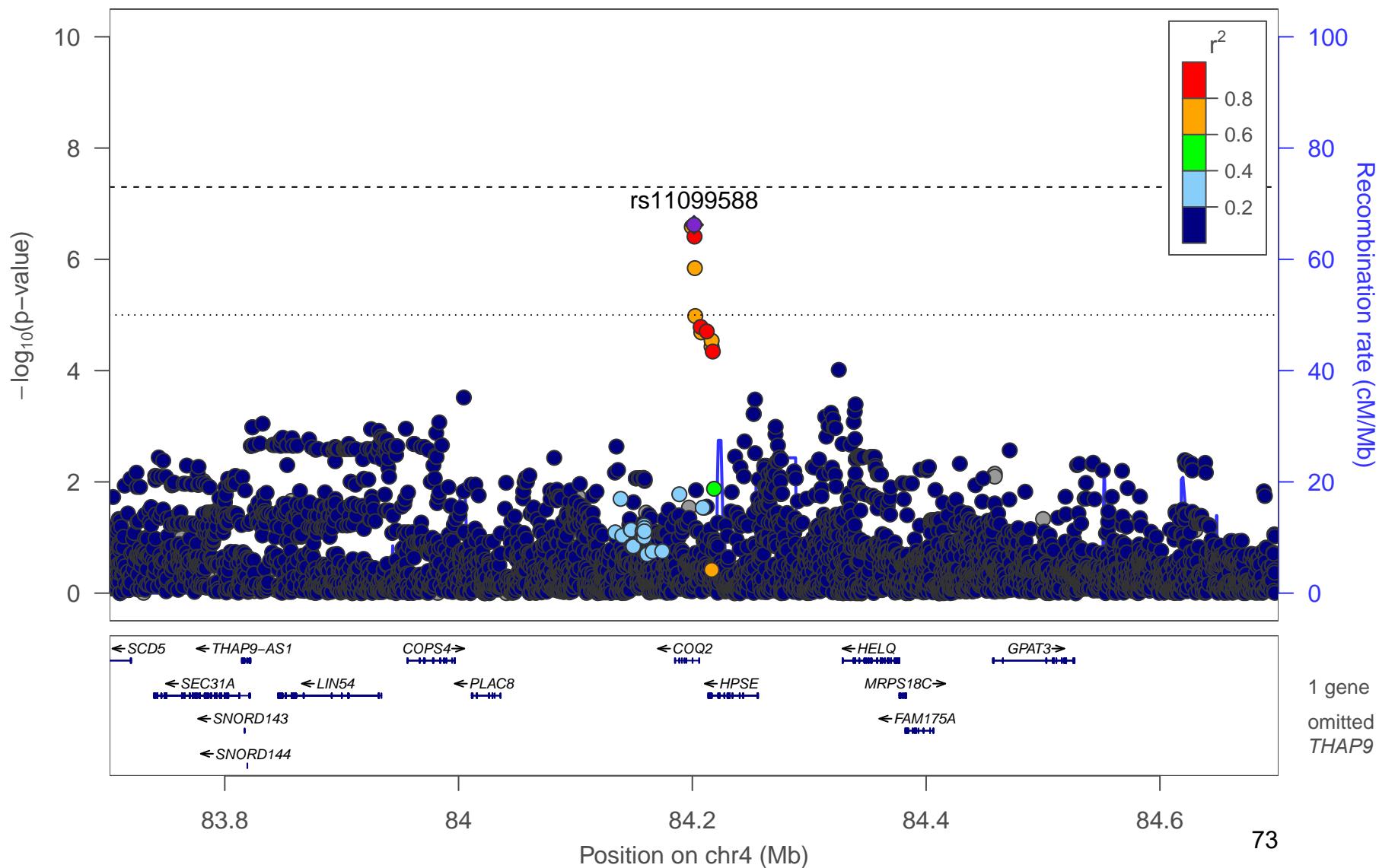
d) HIPadjBMI Women



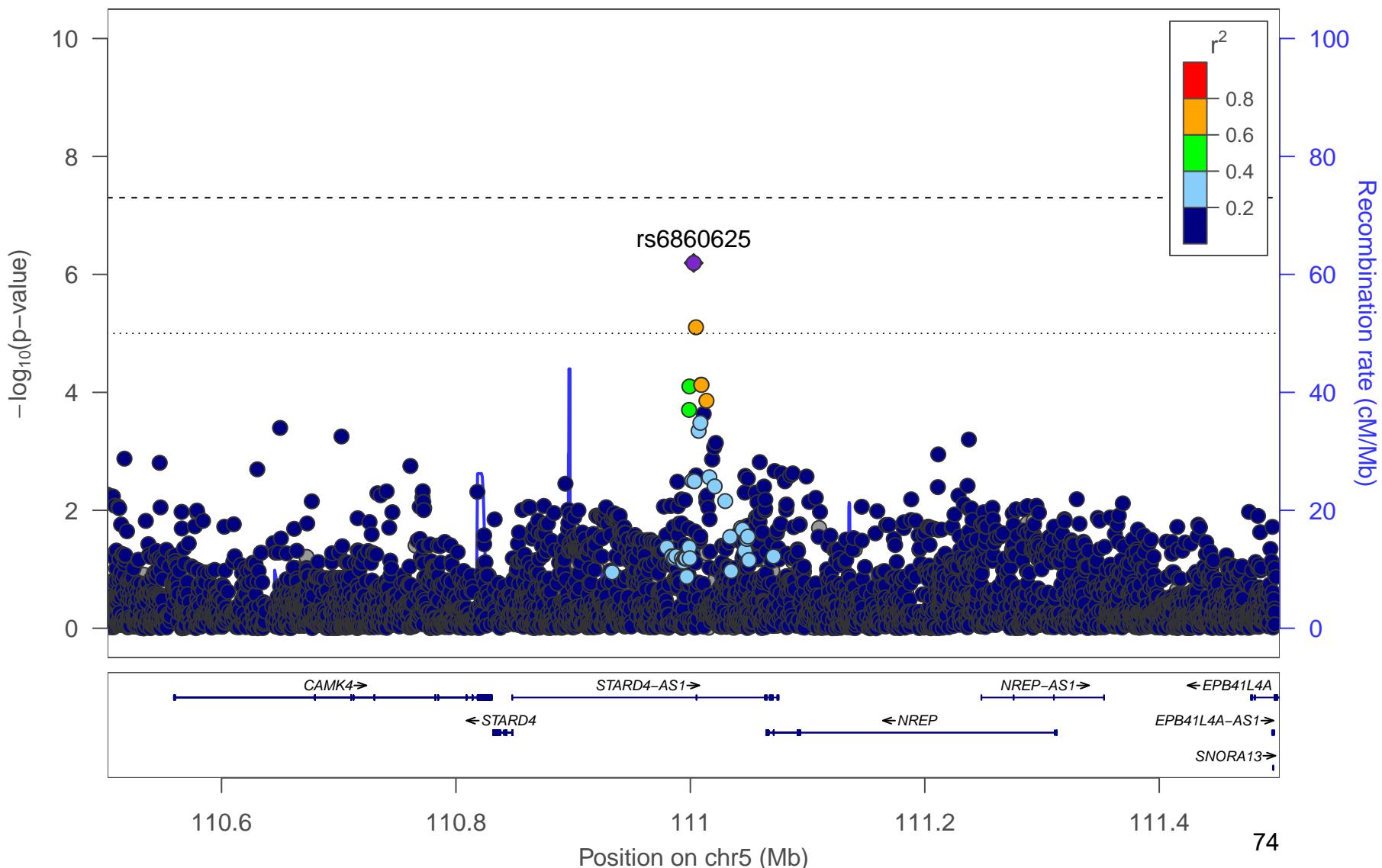
e) HIPadjBMI Women



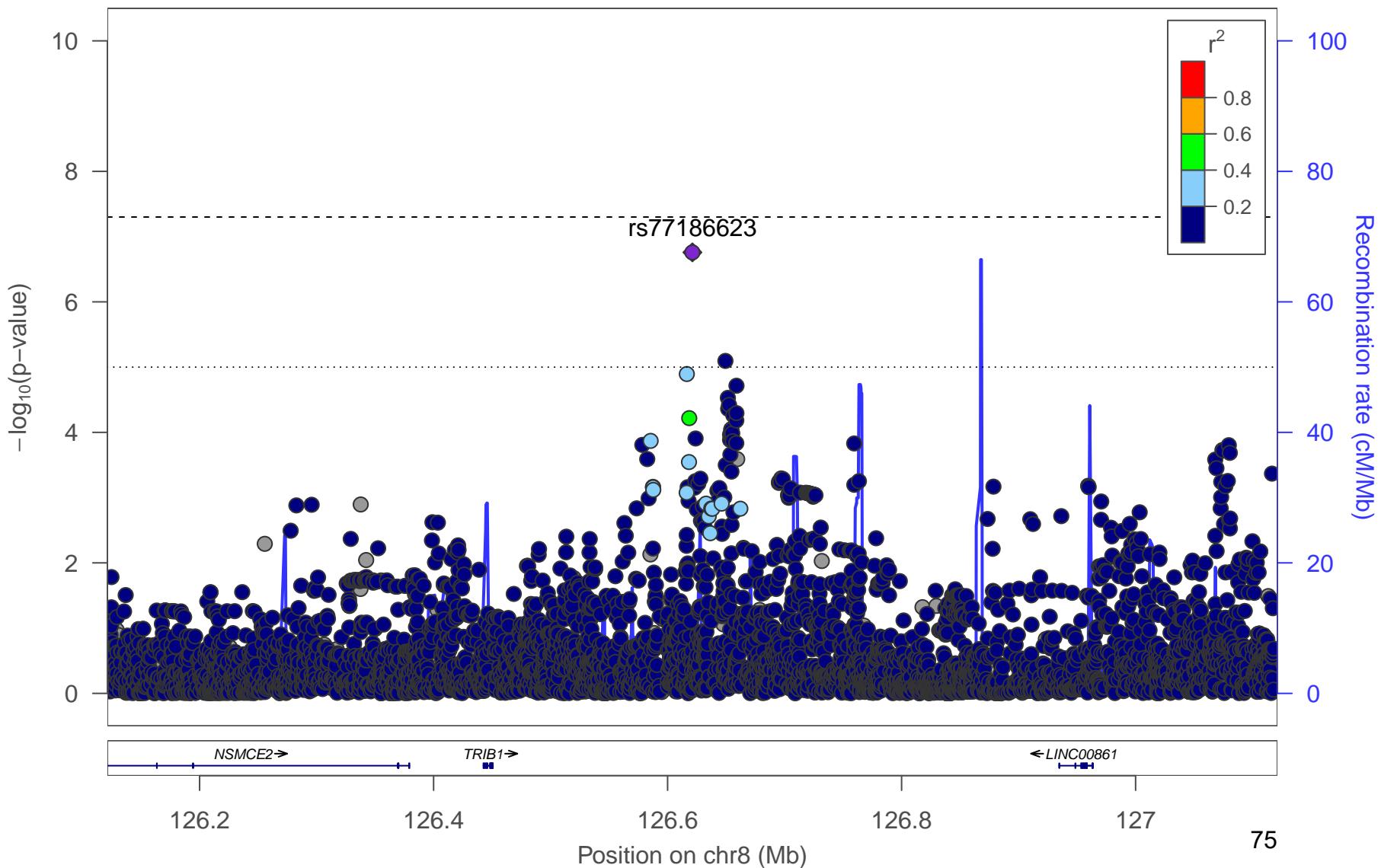
f) HIPadjBMI Women



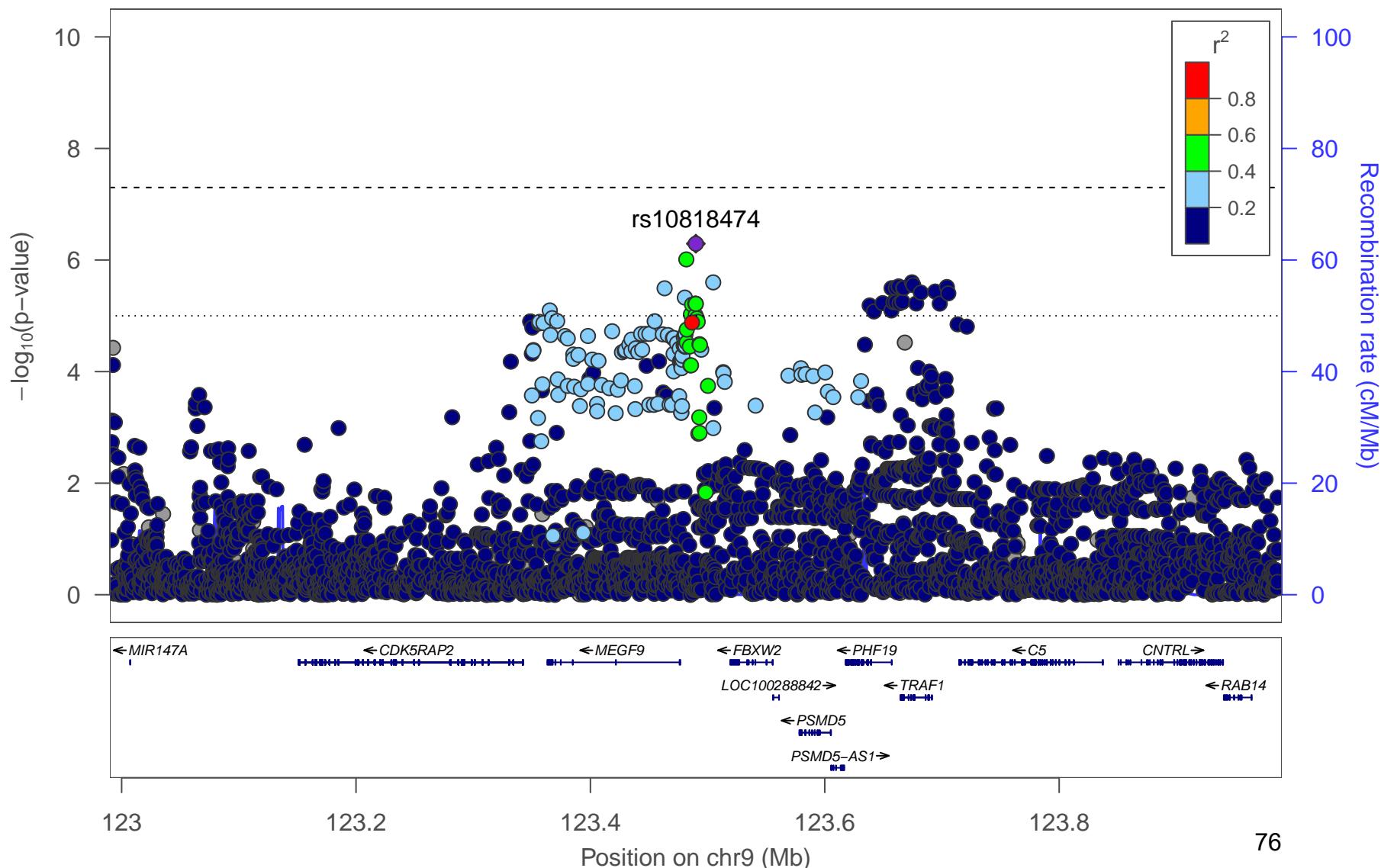
g) HIPadjBMI Women



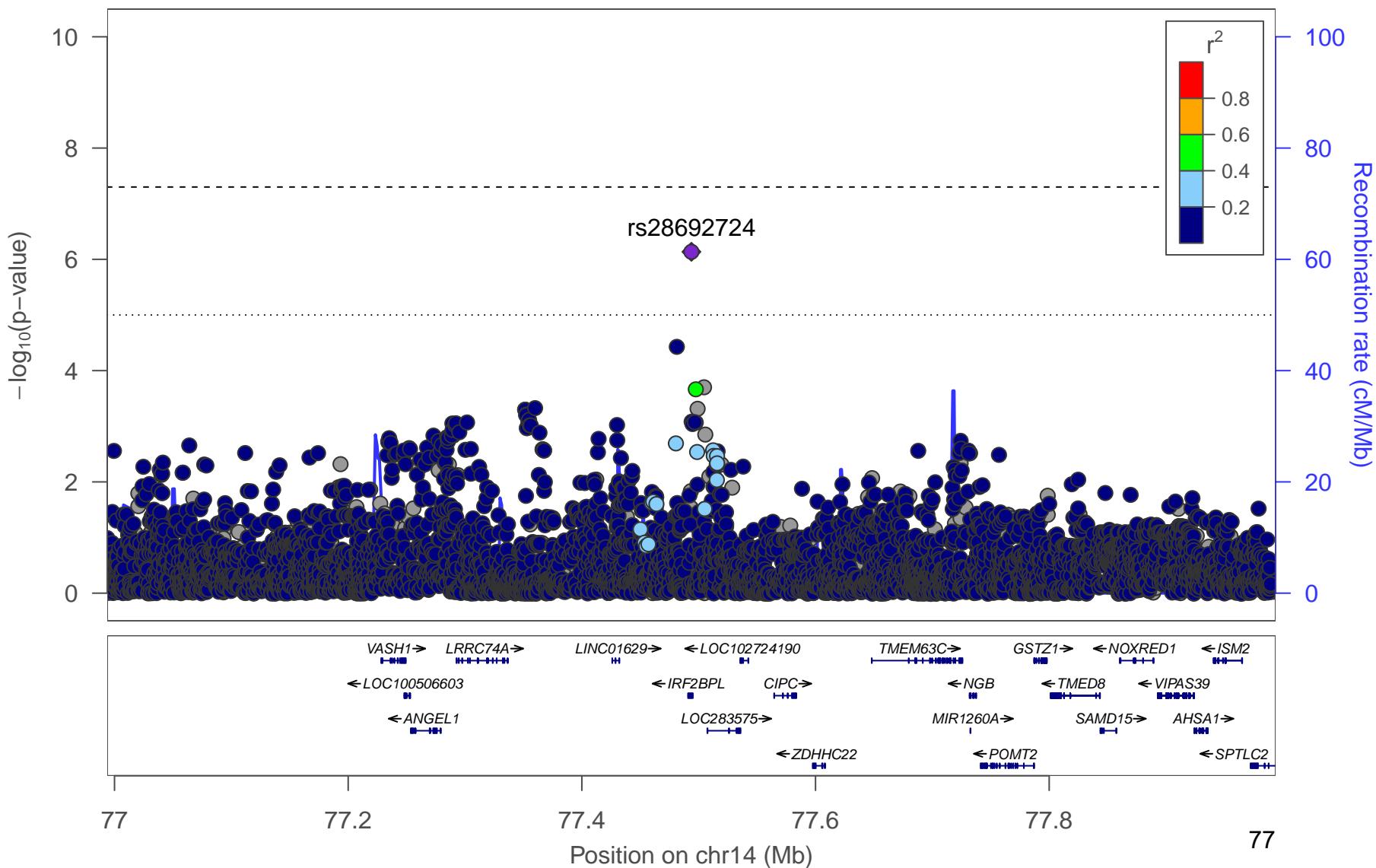
h) HIPadjBMI Women



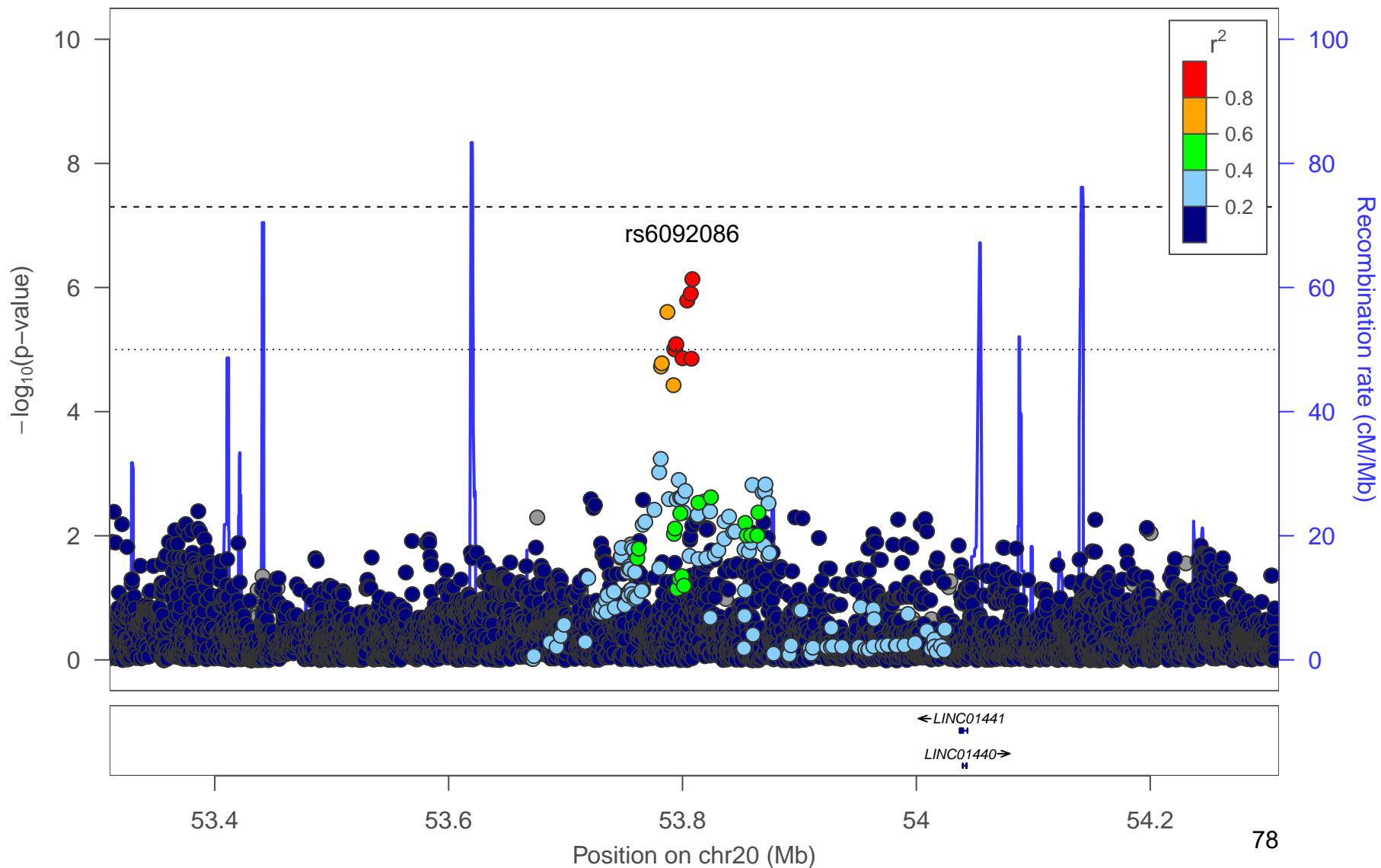
i) HIPadjBMI Women



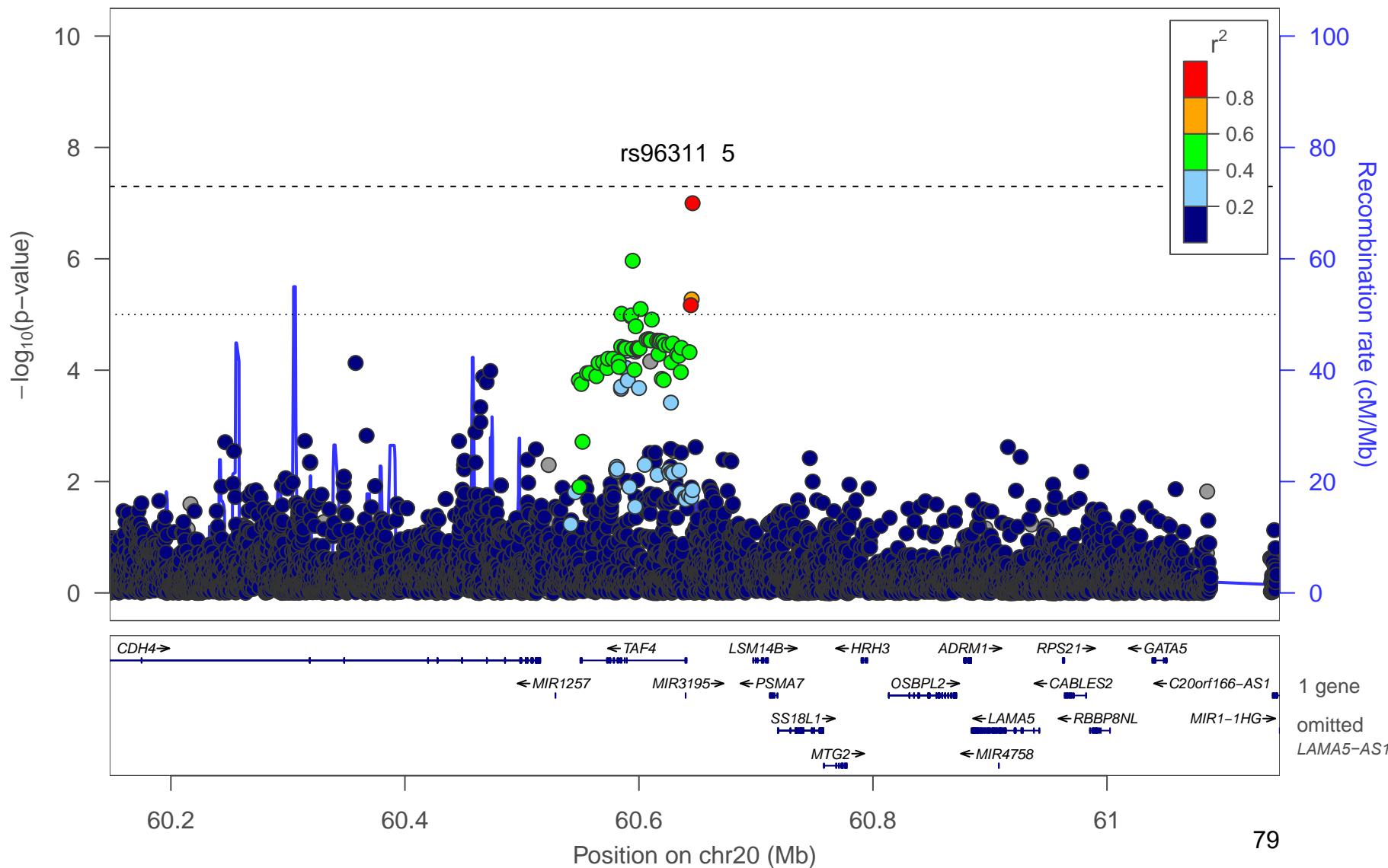
j) HI PadjBMI Women



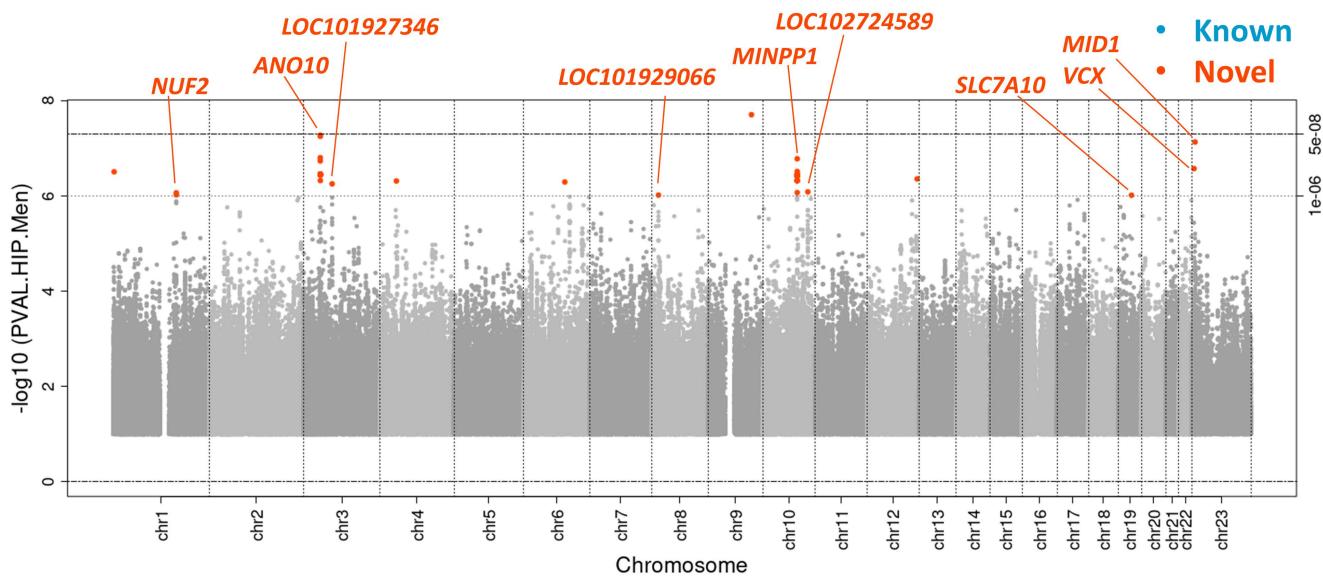
k) HIPadjBMI Women



I) HIPadjBMI Women

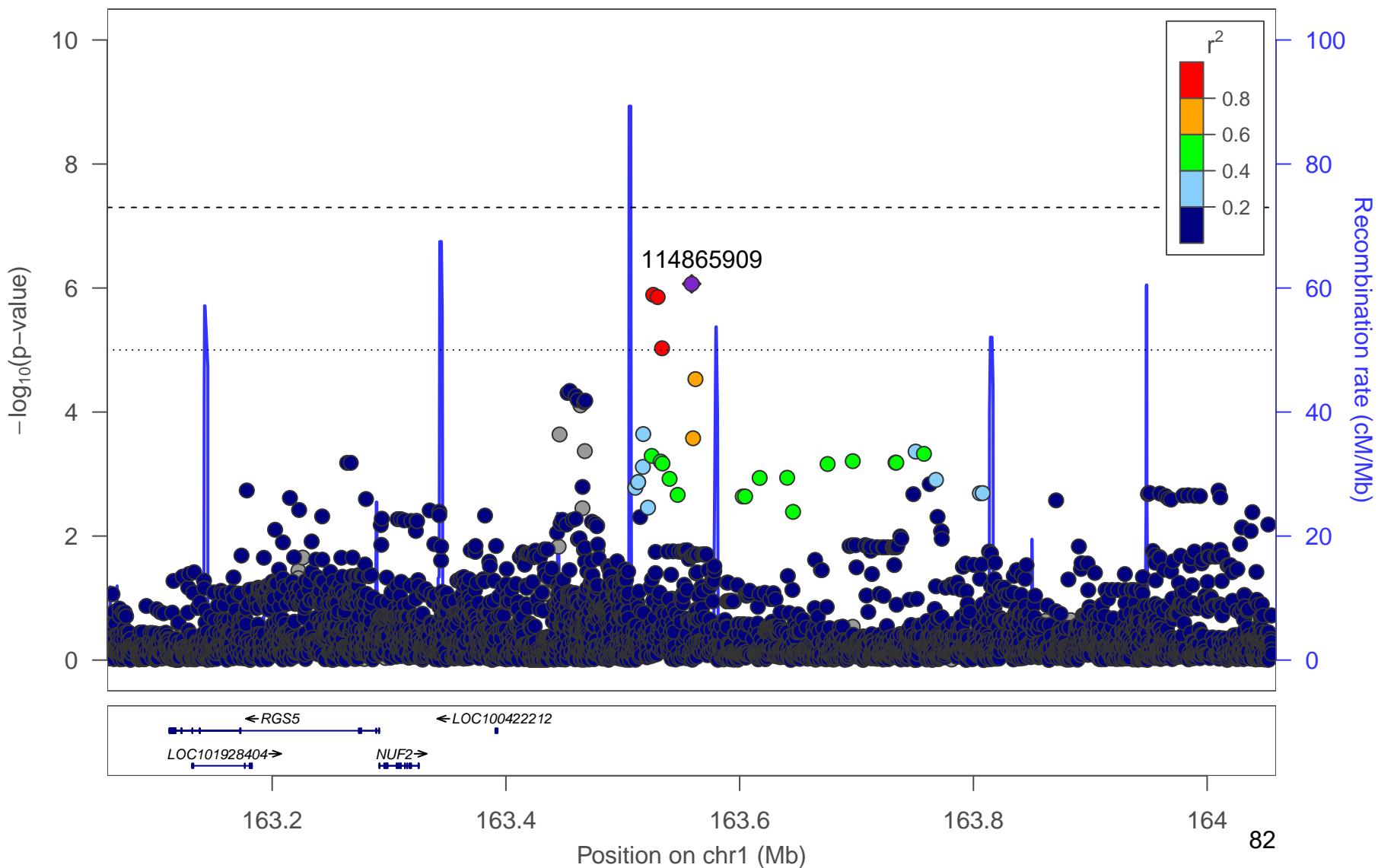


Supplementary Figure 19. Manhattan plot. Manhattan plot of the men-only analysis for HIPadjBMI. All suggestively significant ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) variants are highlighted in orange if they are > 500 Kb from any previously-reported HIPadjBMI associated variants. Previously reported loci (+/- 500 Kb) are highlighted in blue if any variant in the locus reached suggestive significance. All suggestively significant loci that meet our criteria for replication are annotated with the closest gene. †Replicated in African American meta-analysis. ‡ Replicated in Hispanic/Latino meta-analysis. †† Replicated in European American meta-analysis.

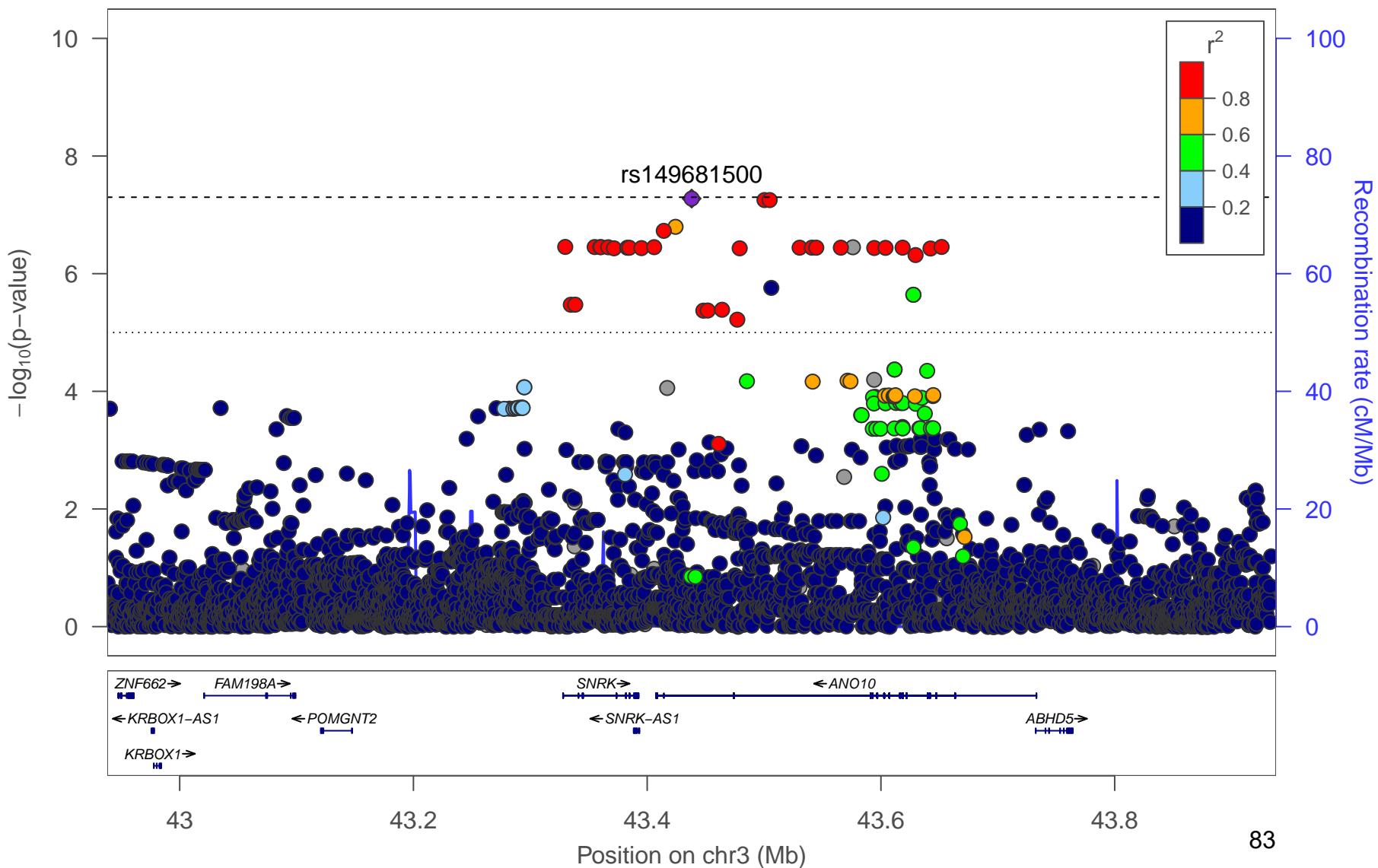


Supplementary Figure 20. Locus Zoom Plots. Regional association plots for suggestively significant loci in the HCHS/SOL HIPadjBMI men-only analysis. The plots appear in chromosome:position order. Dot color reflects R^2 calculated from the 1000 Genomes AMR reference dataset. Point symbols represent variant functional classifications: a) rs114865909, *NUF2*; b) rs149681500, *ANO10*; c) rs3915213, *LOC101927346*; d) rs12677587, *LOC101929066*; e) rs56405004, *MINPP1*; f) rs968849, *LOC102724589*; g) rs76469489, *SLC7A10*; h) rs7063750, *VCX*; i) rs112519383, *MID1*.

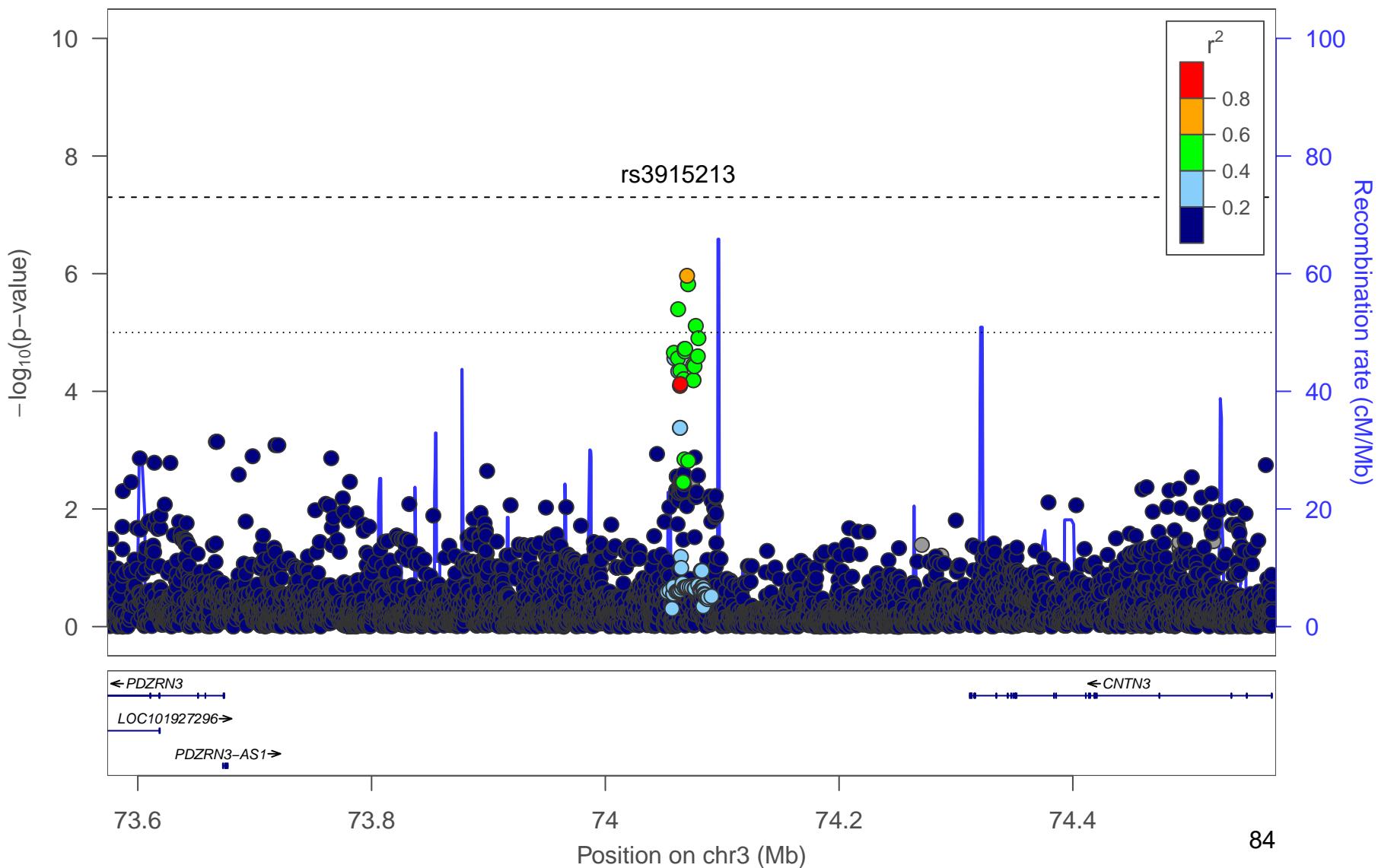
a) HIPadjBMI Men



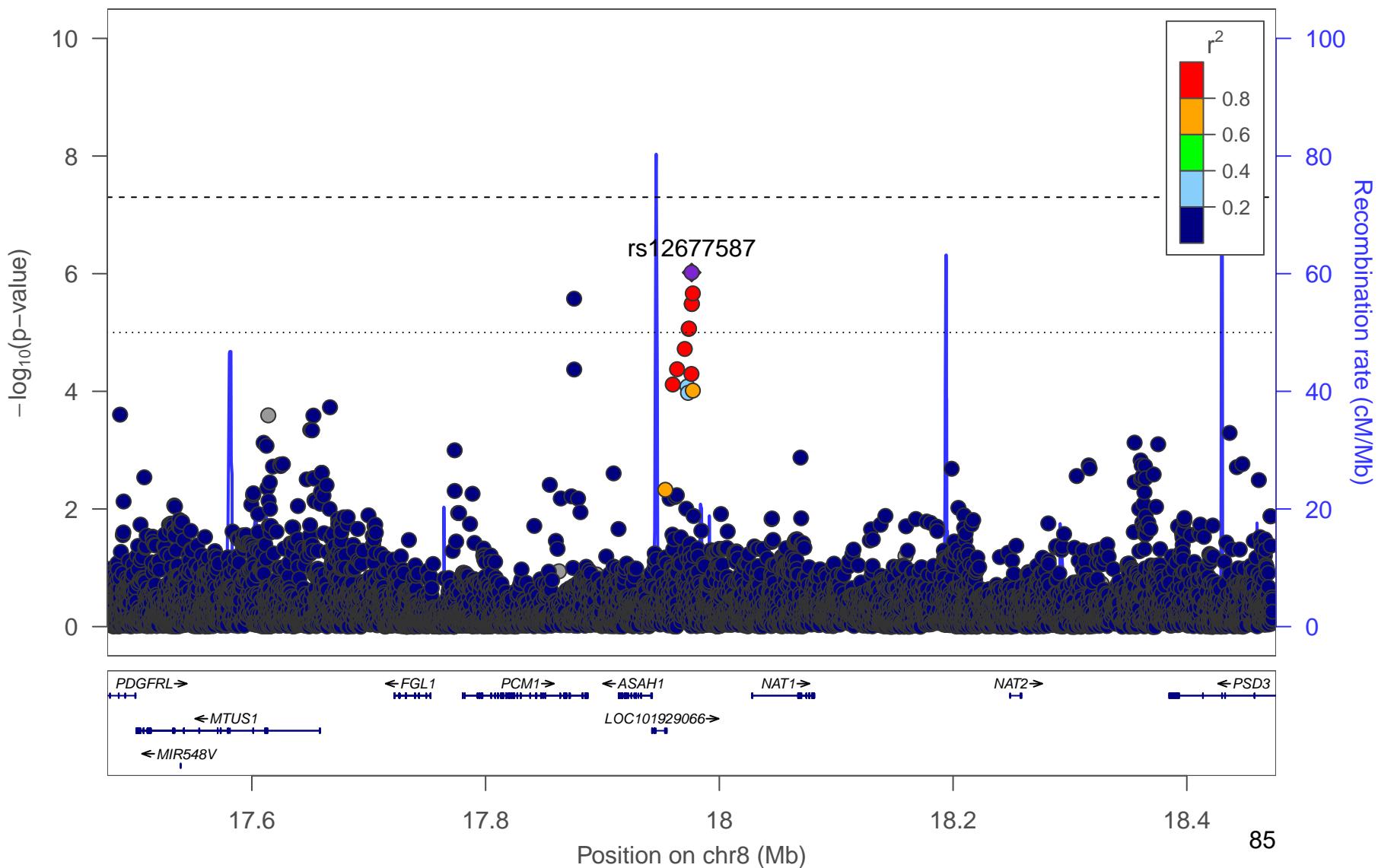
b) HIPadjBMI Men



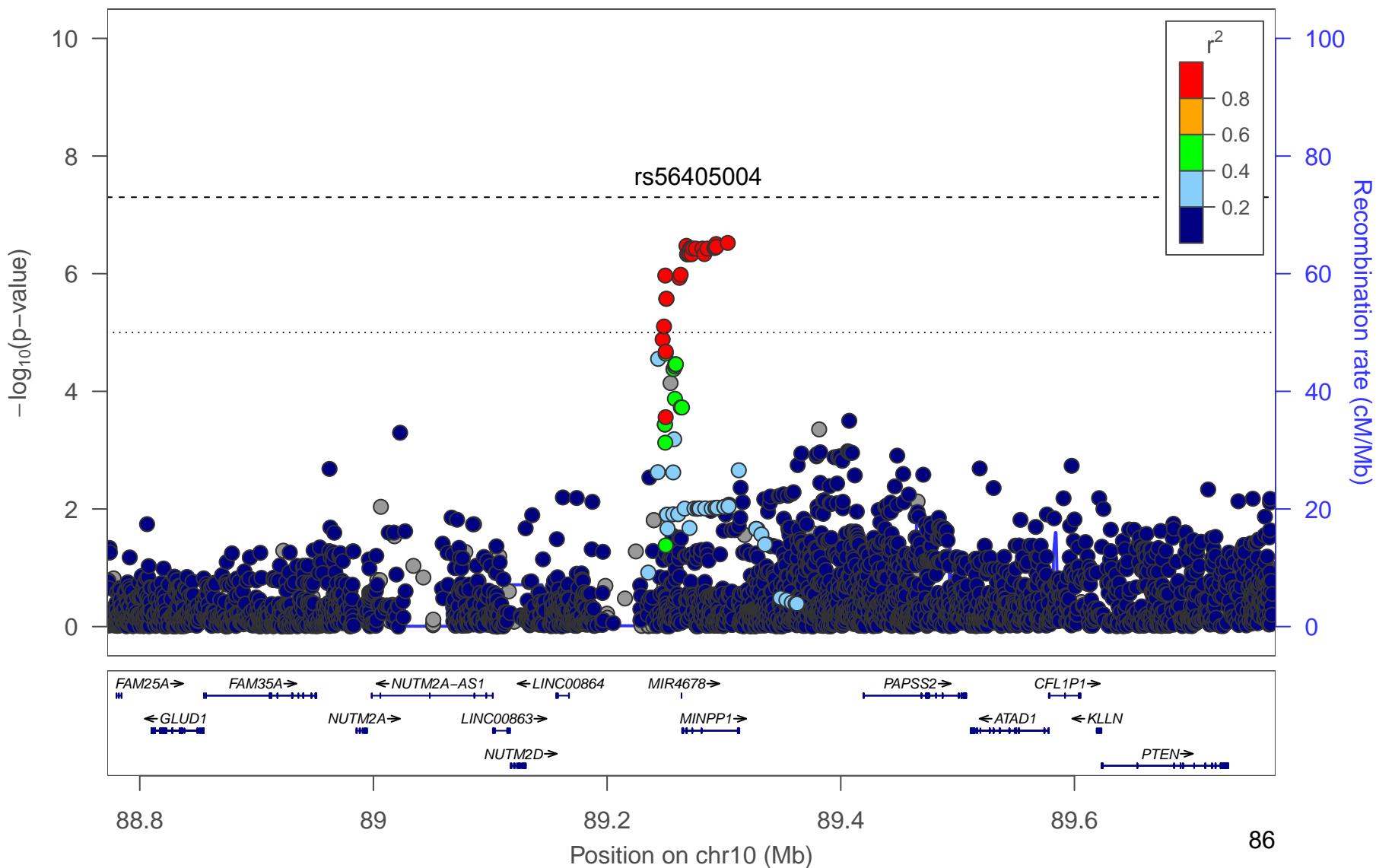
c) HIPadjBMI Men



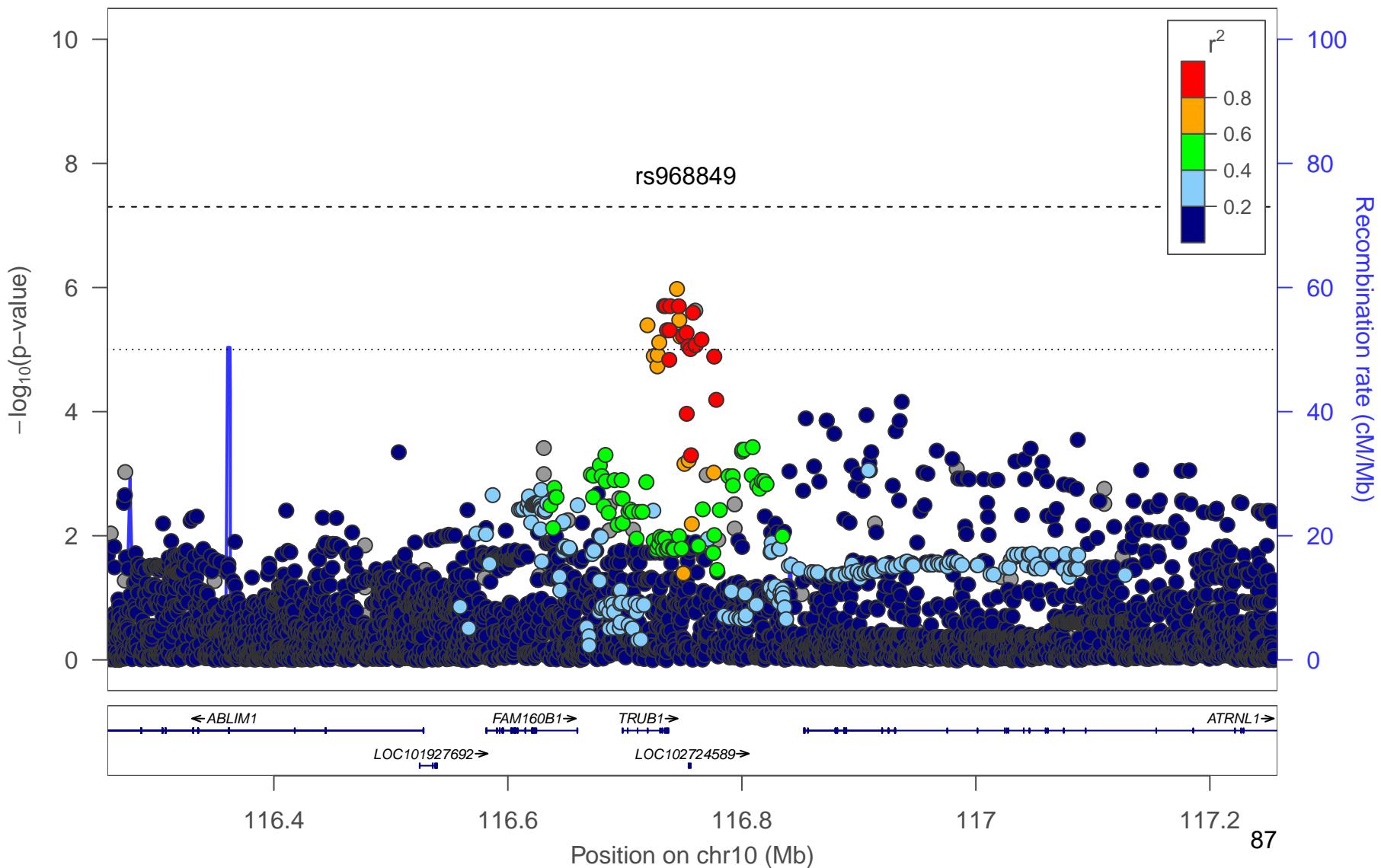
d) HIPadjBMI Men



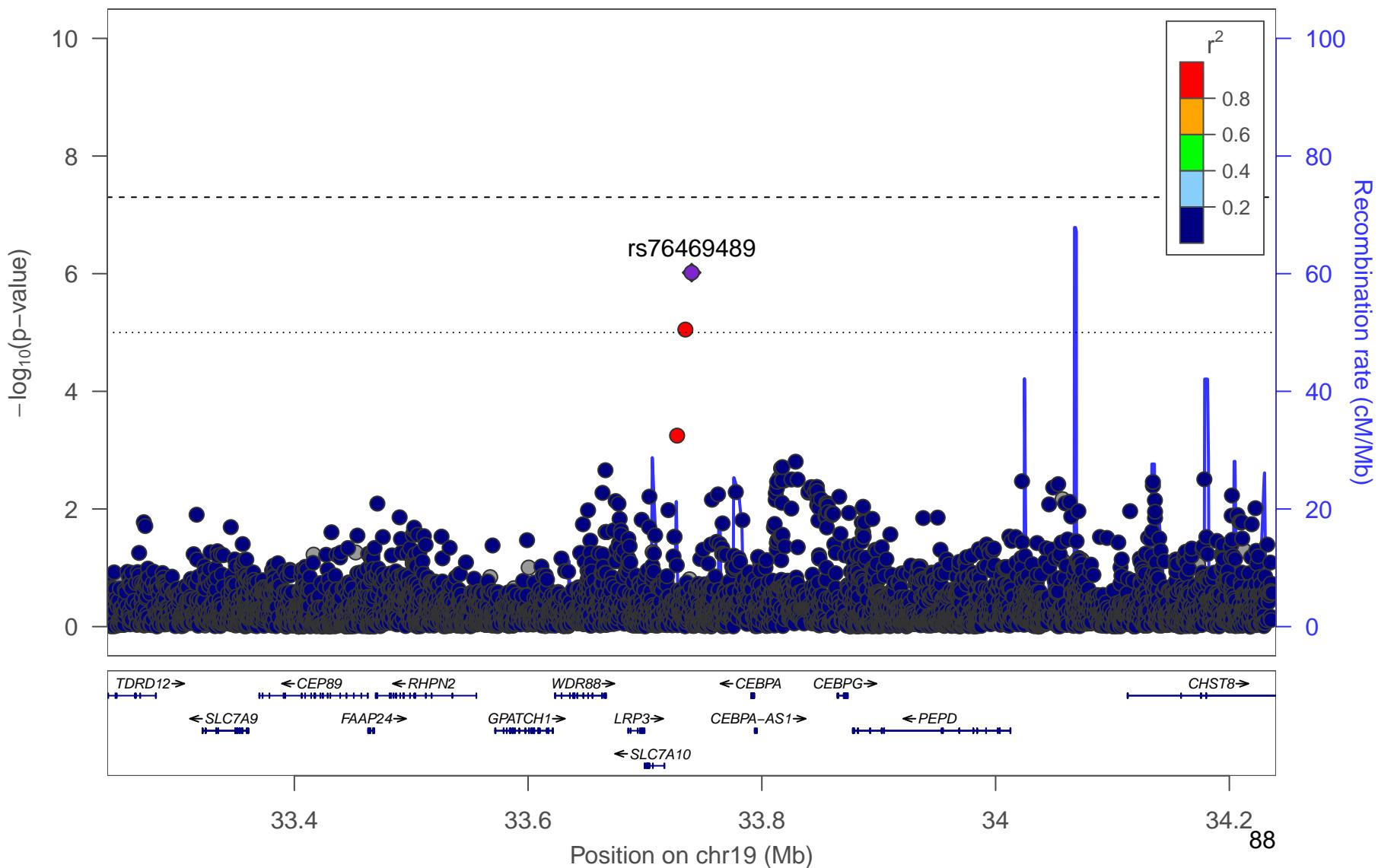
e) HIPadjBMI Men



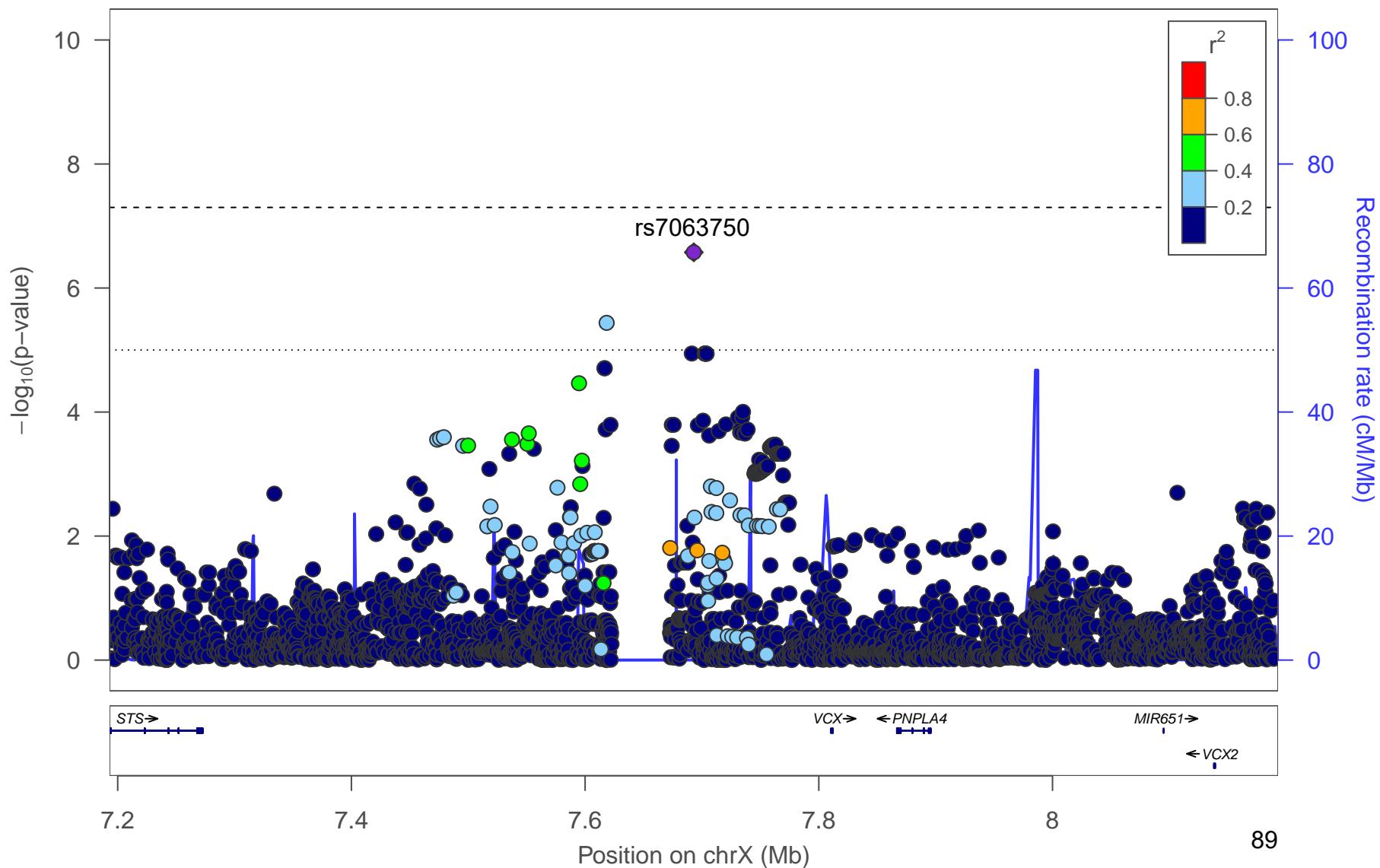
f) HIPadjBMI Men



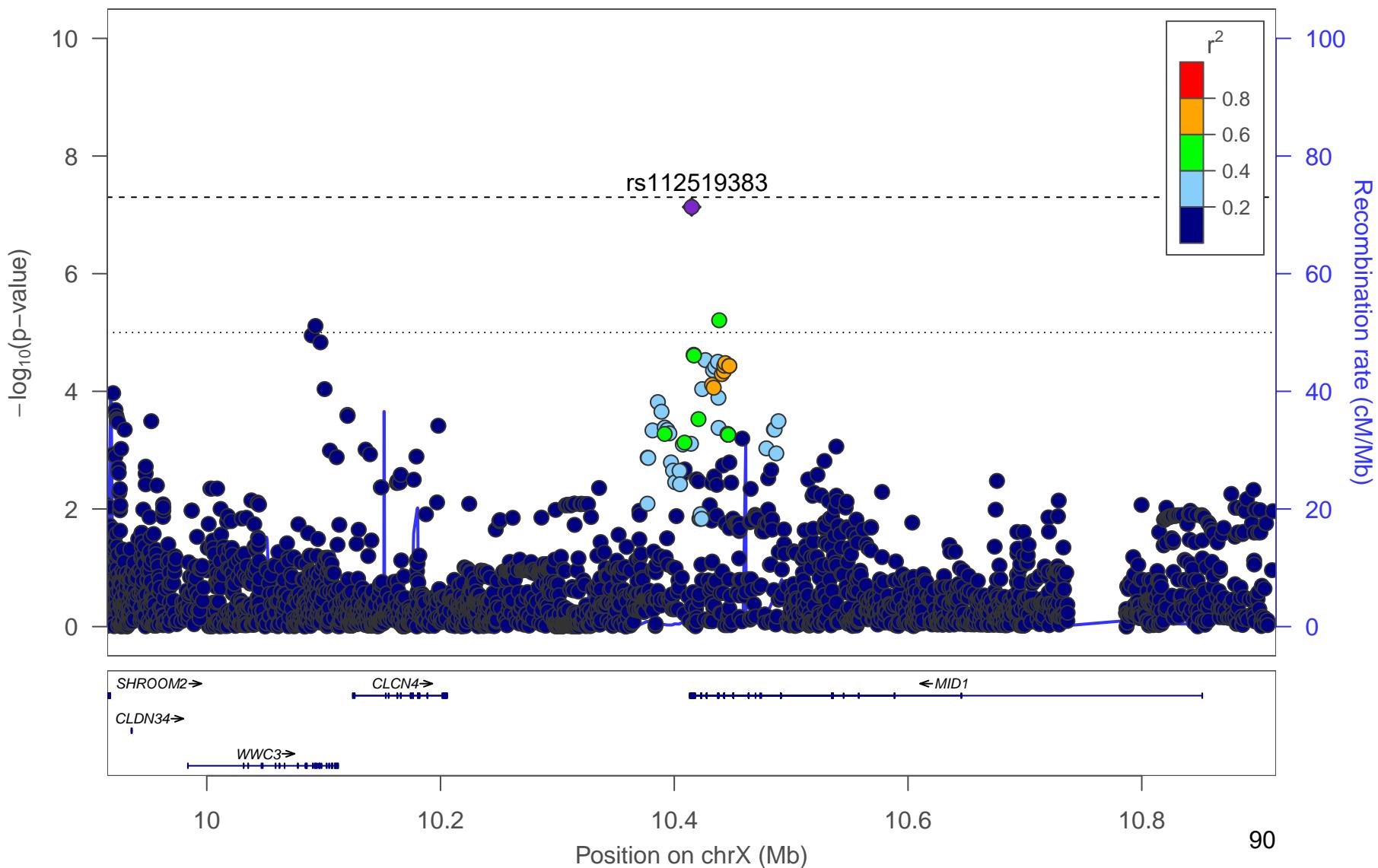
g) HIPadjBMI Men



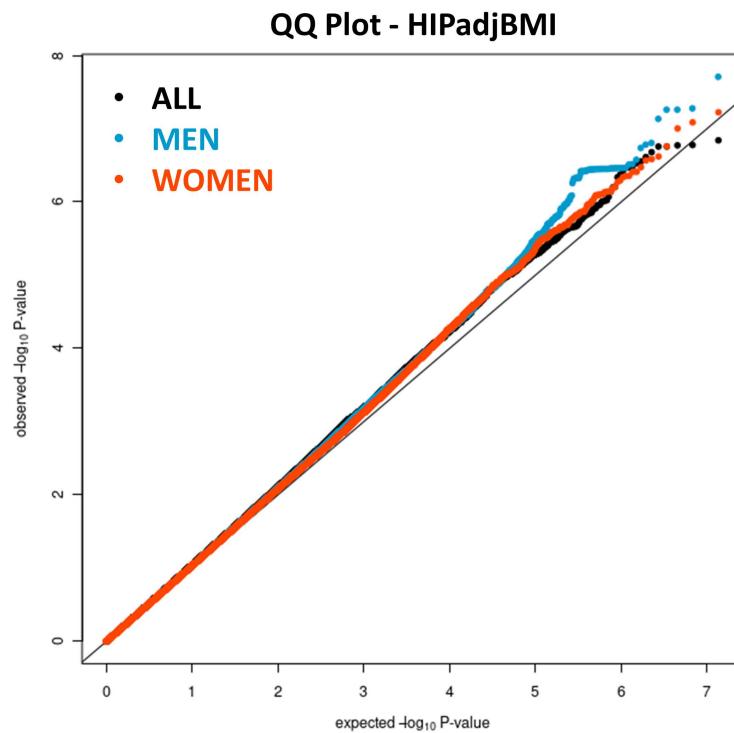
h) HIPadjBMI Men



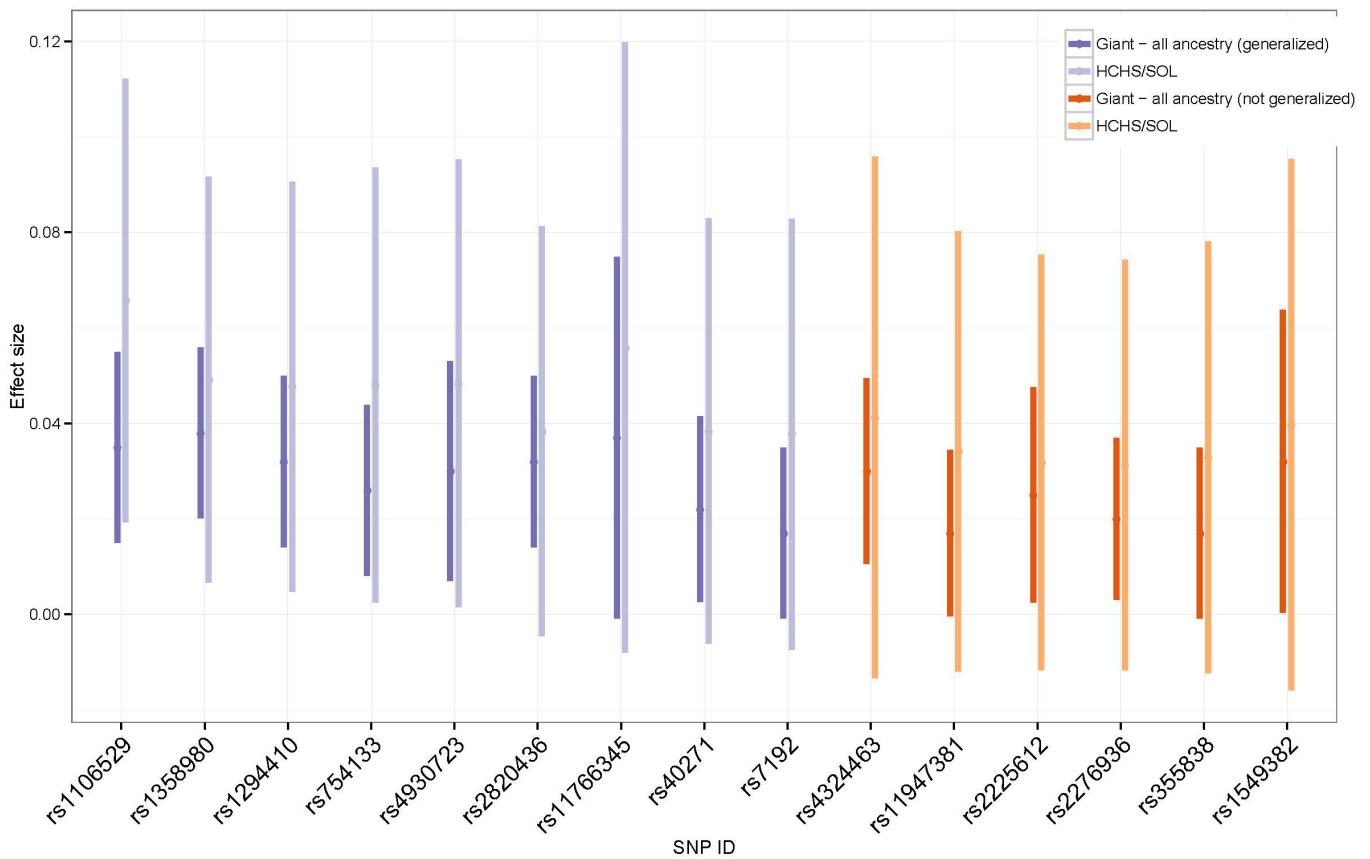
i) HIPadjBMI Men



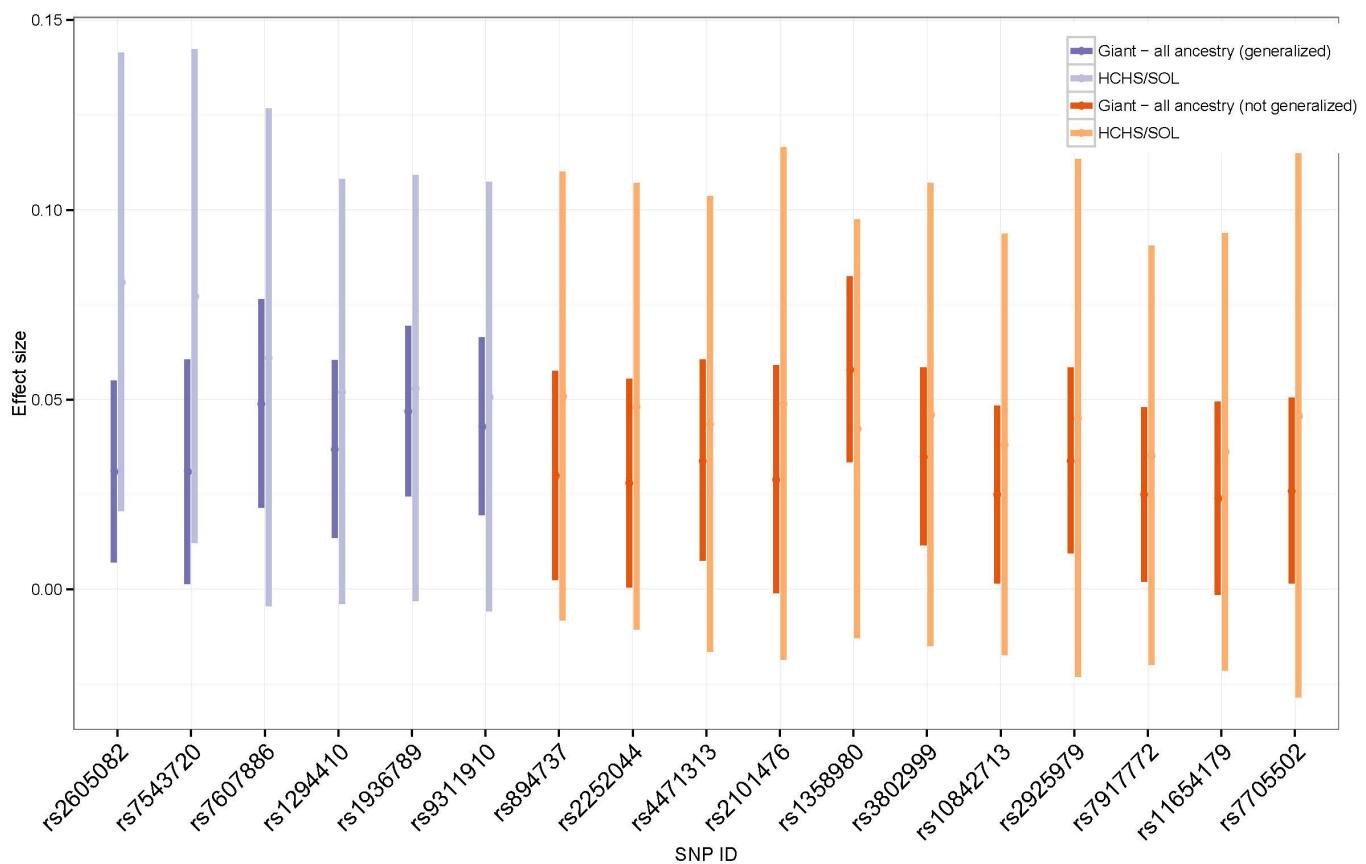
Supplementary Figure 21. QQ Plots. QQ Plots for HIPadjBMI, including sexes-combined (black), women-only (orange), men-only (blue).



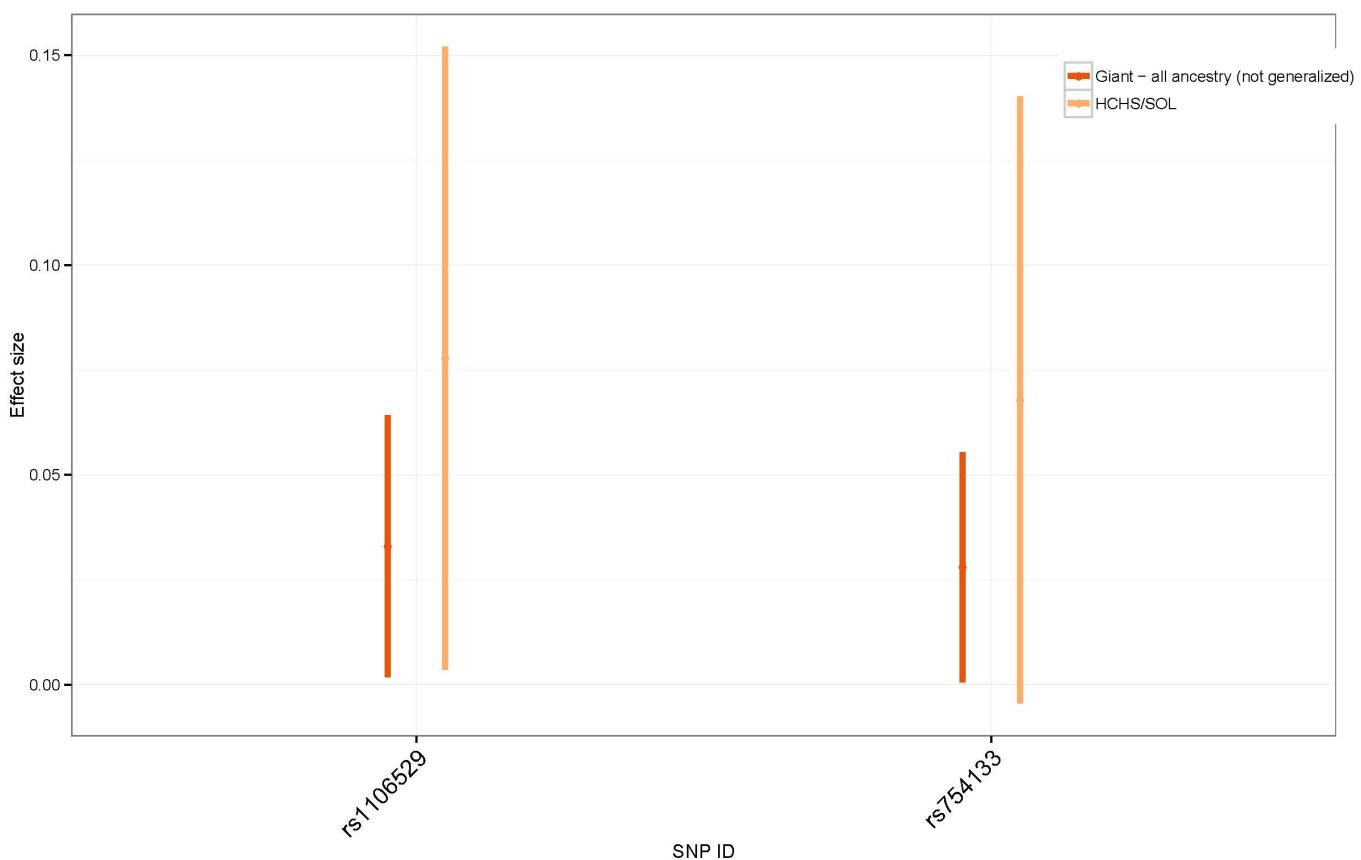
Supplementary Figure 22. Generalization of Known WHRadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with WHRadjBMI in the sexes-combined analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



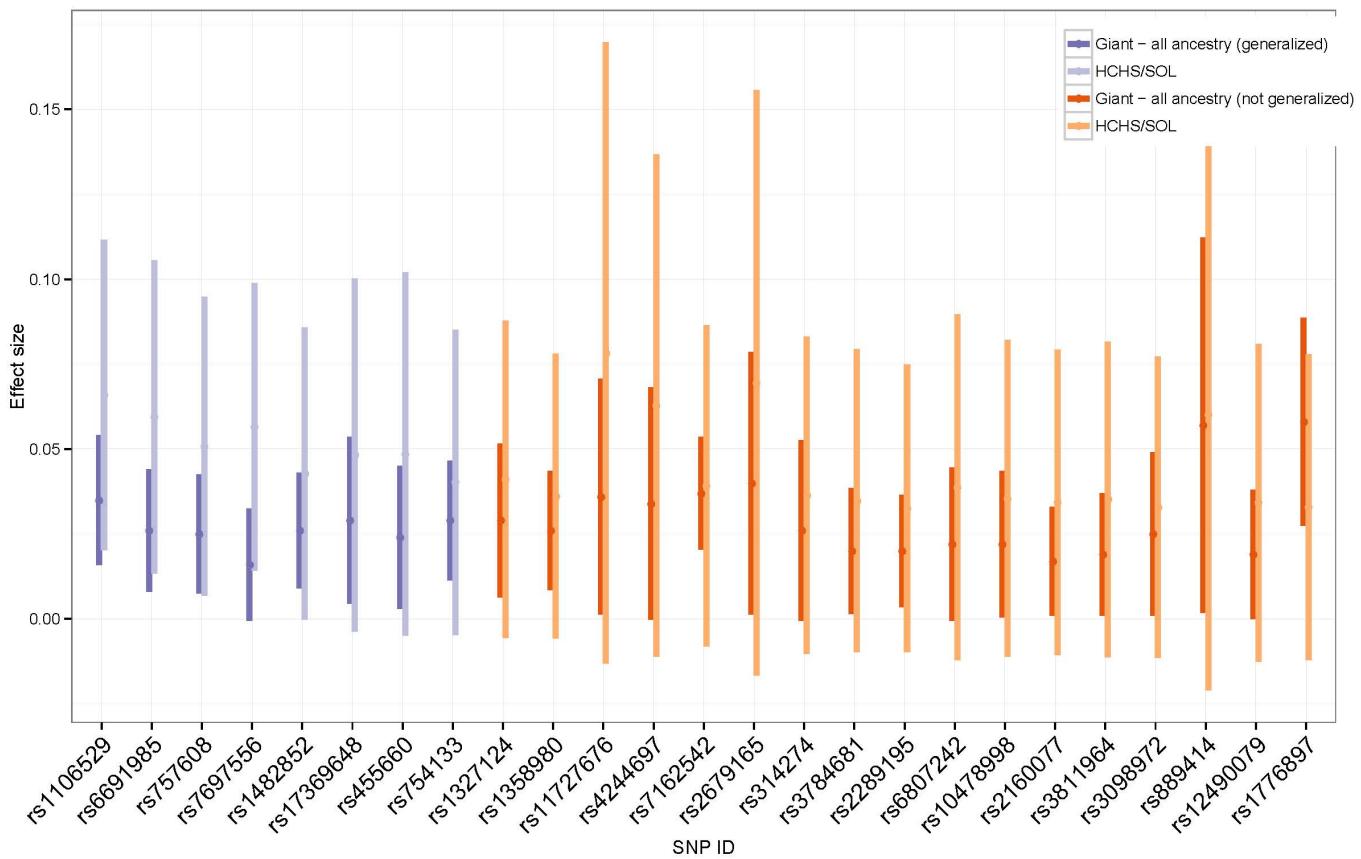
Supplementary Figure 23. Generalization of Known WHRadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with WHRadjBMI in the women-only analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL women-only analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



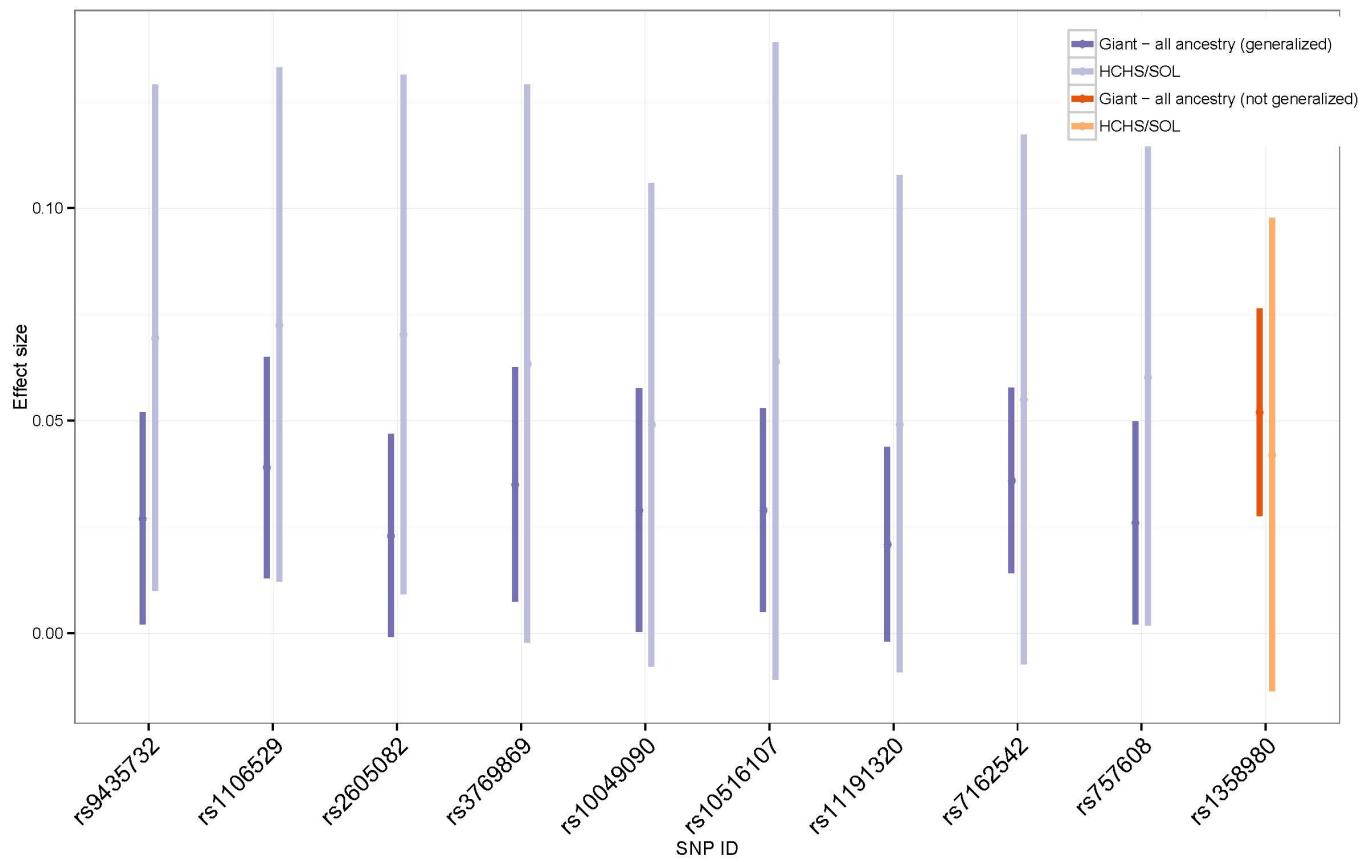
Supplementary Figure 24. Generalization of Known WHRadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with WHRadjBMI in the men-only analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL men-only analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



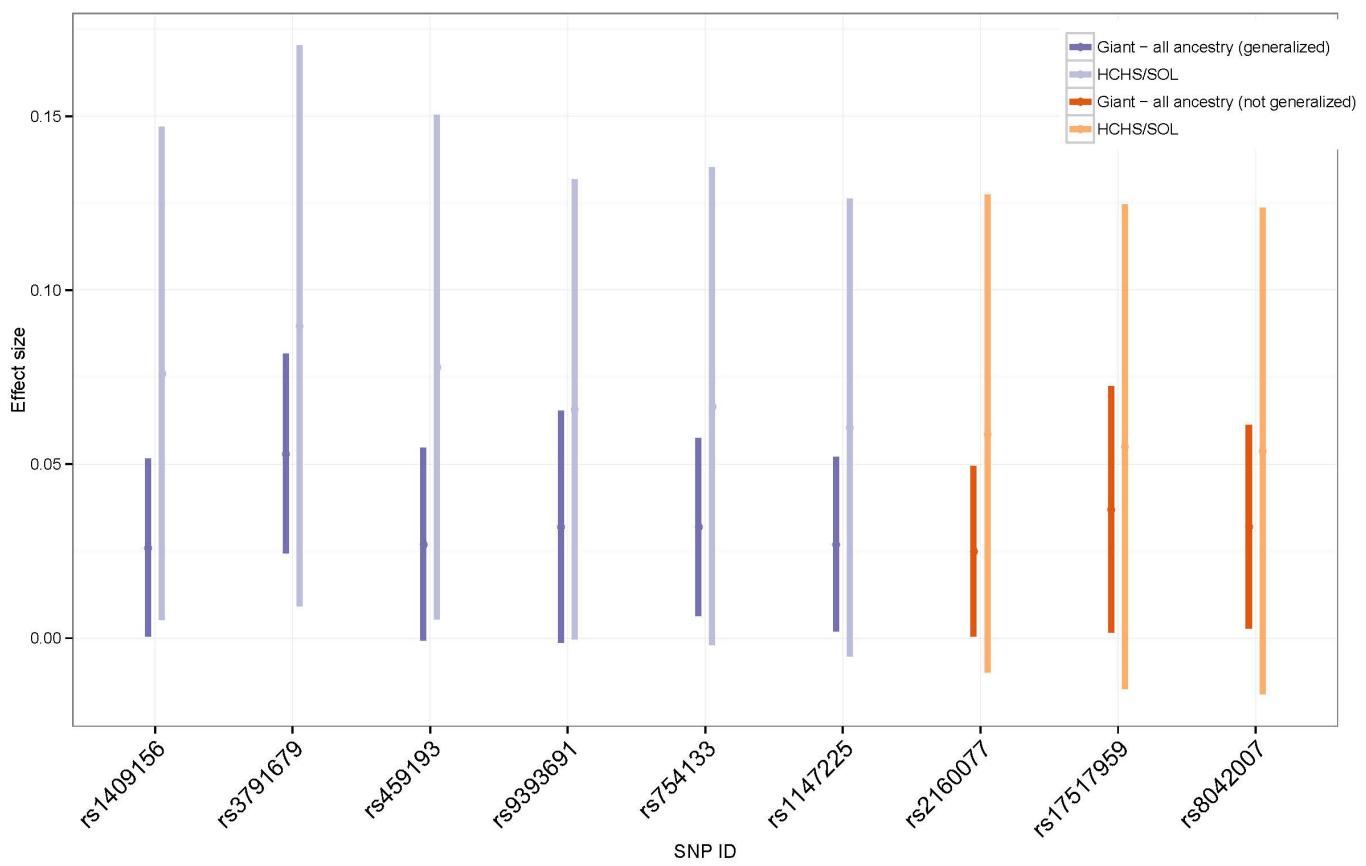
Supplementary Figure 25. Generalization of Known WCadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with WCadjBMI in the sexes-combined analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL sexes-combined analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



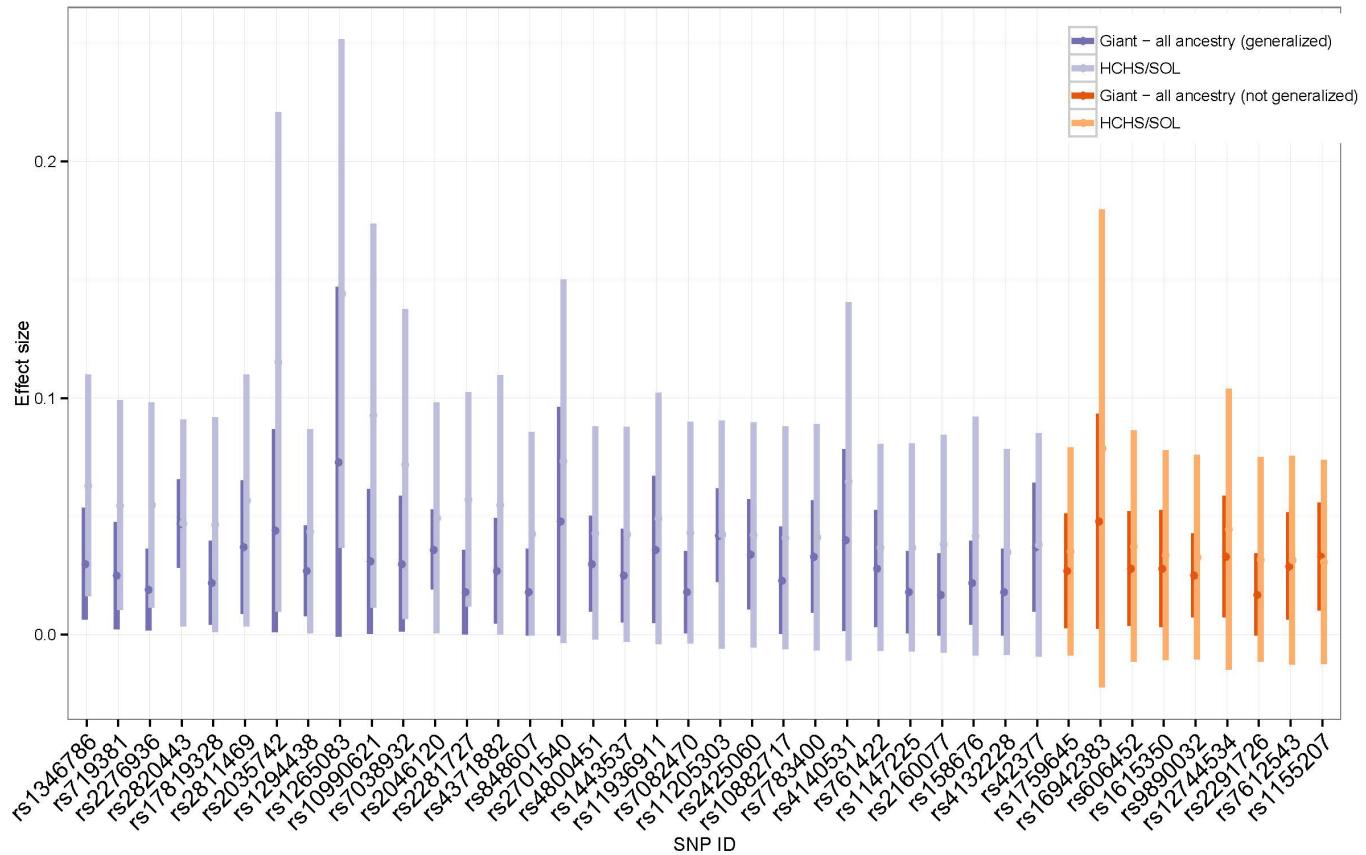
Supplementary Figure 26. Generalization of Known WCadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with WCadjBMI in the women-only analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL women-only analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



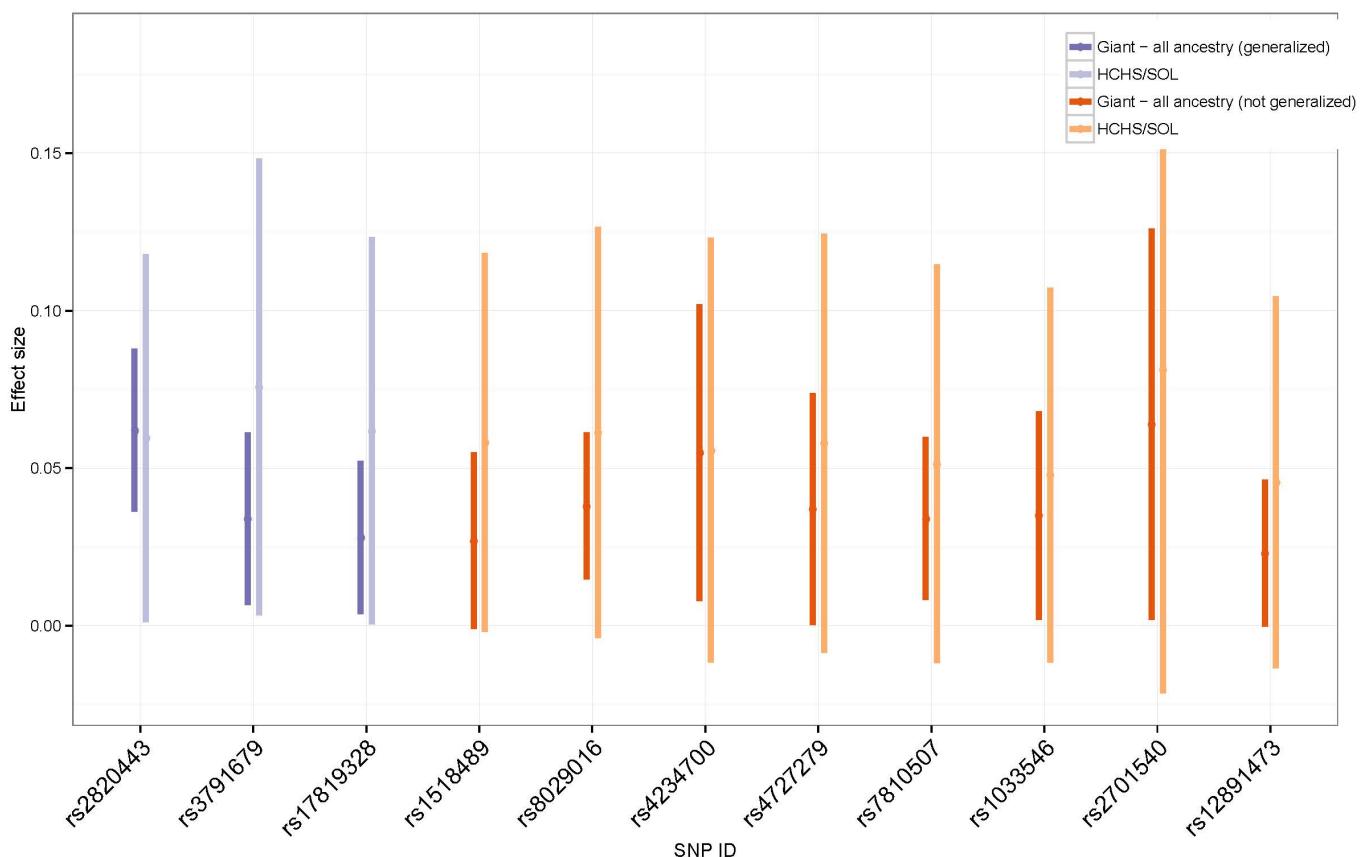
Supplementary Figure 27. Generalization of Known WCadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with WCadjBMI in the men-only analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL men-only analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



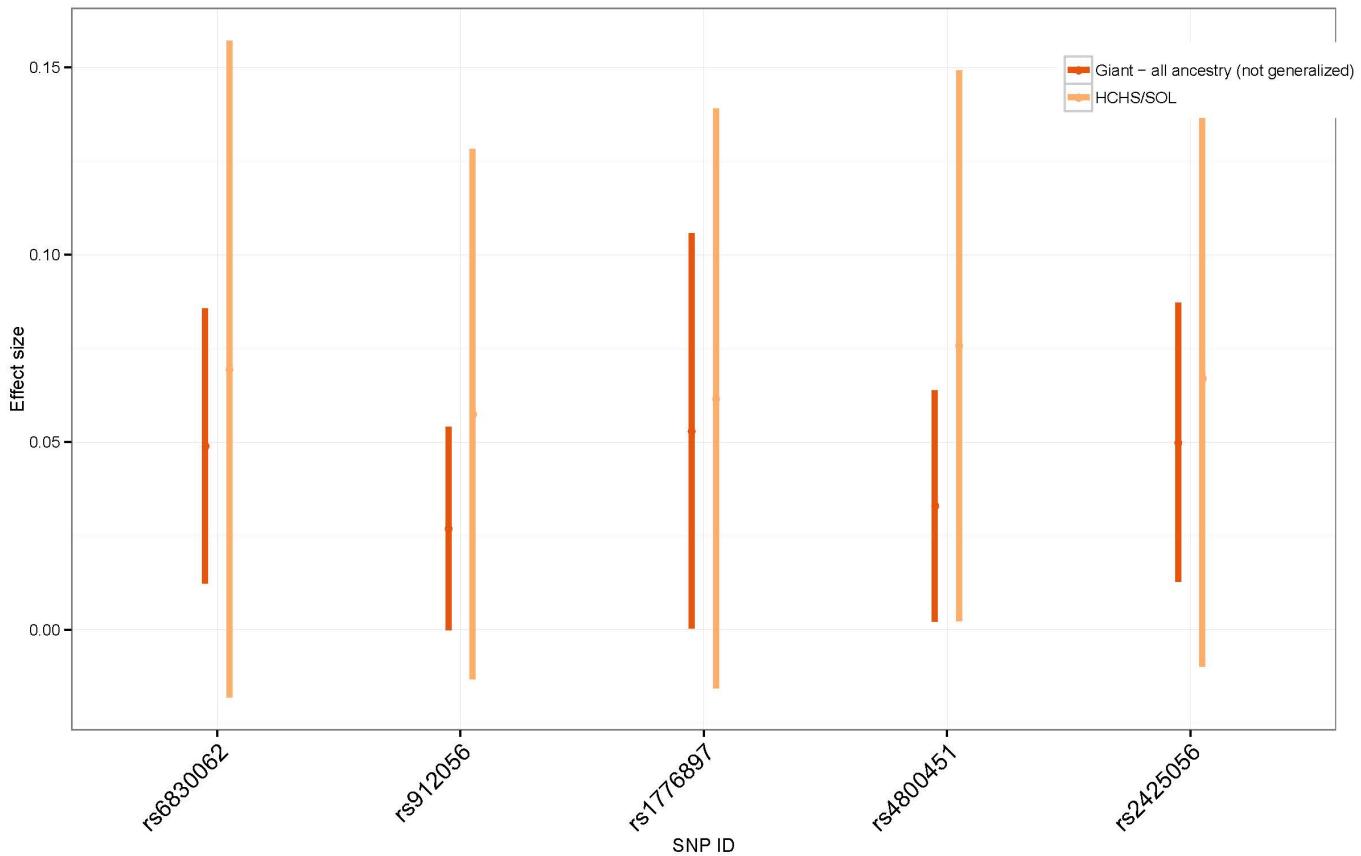
Supplementary Figure 28. Generalization of Known HIPadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with HIPadjBMI in the sexes-combined analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL sexes-combined analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



Supplementary Figure 29. Generalization of Known HIPadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with HIPadjBMI in the women-only analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL women-only analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value <0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value<0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



Supplementary Figure 30. Generalization of Known HIPadjBMI Loci. Comparison of the effect size estimates of known loci associated with HIPadjBMI in the men-only analysis for GIANT (Shungin et al. 2015), all-ancestry GWAS, and the HCHS/SOL men-only analysis. Estimates are shown for all lead-gen SNPs with r-value < 0.1. Lead-gen SNPs are the SNPs with smallest r-value in a known locus. Loci were defined as regions of 1MB. Generalized SNPs (r-value < 0.05) are highlighted in blue and non-generalized SNPs are highlighted in red.



Supplementary Table 1. Study-specific descriptive statistics for discovery and replication cohorts. Abbreviations: WC - waist circumference; HIP - hip circumference; WHR - waist-to-hip ratio; BMI - body mass index.

Study name	Study Abbreviation	Study design	Call rate	Study-specific exclusions	For HL, % ancestry background for study sample (Mainland, Caribbean)	Measured/ Self-reported	MEN						WOMEN						Analysis software																
							WC			HIP			WHR			BMI			WC			HIP			WHR			Analysis software - phenotype	Analysis software – SNP associations	Genotyping platform	Imputation software	References for Study Design			
							N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD	N	Mean	SD								
Hispanic/Latino																																			
Genetics of Latinos Diabetic Retinopathy	GOLDR	families recruited through diabete patients with eye disease	>=90%	Family QC, Gender mismatch	98.13% Mainland, 1.87% Caribbean	measured	219	103.90	14.58	54	103.06	13.44	54	0.98	0.06	223	31.03	6.25	371	107.32	14.32	84	110.38	15.72	84	0.95	0.05	374	32.63	7.02	SAS 9.4	R (GWAF)	Omni Express	SHAPEIT, Minimac3	PMCID: 3343221
Hispanic Community Health Study / Study of Latinos	HCHS/SOL	Population based cohort	>=98%	Gender mismatch; identity issues; PCA outliers	55.51% Mainland, 44.49% Caribbean	measured	5,200	99.10	13.41	5,200	103.58	10.08	5,200	0.96	0.07	5,200	29.07	5.32	7,272	97.76	14.36	7,272	108.42	13.14	7,272	0.90	0.07	7,272	30.34	6.48	R 3.2.0	R (GENESIS)	HumanOmni2, 5-8v1-1 + custom content	IMPUTE2	PMIDs: 20609343, 20609344
Mexican-American Hypertension Study	HTN	families recruited through hypertensive probands.	>=95%	Family QC, Gender mismatch, Bad Concordance OMNI1 and 1S	90.43% Mainland, 9.57% Caribbean	measured	253	95.04	14.73	248	101.71	9.76	248	0.94	0.07	312	28.91	5.24	362	89.70	14.48	358	106.21	11.77	357	0.85	0.07	451	29.52	6.06	SAS 9.4	R (GWAF)	Omni Express + 1s	SHAPEIT, IMPUTEV2.3.0	PMID: 11136689
Mexican-American Coronary Artery Disease	MACAD	CAD proband, spouse of proband, and adult offspring and spouses of offspring	>=95%	Family QC, Gender mismatch, Bad Concordance OMNI1 and 1S	94.84 Mainland, 5.16% Caribbean	measured	311	96.53	11.40	311	103.41	8.92	311	0.93	0.06	346	28.92	4.52	417	90.46	13.19	416	105.69	11.89	416	0.86	0.07	457	29.00	5.58	SAS 9.4	R (GWAF)	Omni Express + 1s	SHAPEIT, IMPUTEV2.3.0	PMID: 14693718
Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis	MESA	Population based	>=95%	Gender mismatch; PCA outliers	%67.8 Mexico ; 32.2% Caribbean	measured	720	100.92	11.43	720	102.67	8.83	720	0.98	0.05	720	28.80	4.35	777	100.87	14.72	777	108.13	11.93	777	0.93	0.07	777	30.17	5.78	SAS	SNPTEST2	AFFY6.0	IMPUTE2	PMID: 12397006; Am J Epidemiol. 2002 Nov 1;156(9):871-8
Mexico-City Diabetes study	Mexico-City Cases	Case/Control	>=99%	Related individuals; PCA outliers; Gender mis	100% Mexico	measured	360	99.03	12.42	360	101.51	10.02	360	0.97	0.07	360	28.59	5.15	534	95.82	12.14	534	106.83	12.07	534	0.90	0.06	535	30.40	5.48	SPSS	SNPTEST	Affymetrix Axiom LAT	SHAPEIT, IMPUTE2	PMID: 2678089
1982 Pelotas Birth Cohort	PELOTAS	Prospective, population-based	>=95%	Samples excluded if there were sex mismatches (heterozygosity threshold: 0.02), heterozygosity rate outside the range of median ± 1.5 x IQR, missingness >3% and cryptic relatedness (kinship>0.1, as described in PMID:).	NA	measured	1,362	89.42	11.87	1,362	102.76	9.28	1,362	0.87	0.06	1,351	27.10	5.08	1,436	80.87	12.17	1,435	105.95	10.88	1,435	0.76	0.07	1,432	26.82	6.10	R 3.2.0	R 3.2.0	HumanOmni2, 5-8v1 (illumina)	IMPUTE2	PMID: 16373375; PMID: 25733577
Starr County Health Studies	STARR - Cases	Case/Control	0.9995	None	31% Native American	measured	274	106.43	13.22	273	105.54	10.29	273	1.01	0.06	328	30.17	5.39	413	112.14	15.57	413	114.09	14.26	413	0.98	0.07	489	32.84	6.80	Excel	SNPTEST	Affymetrix Genome-Wide Human SNP Array 6.0	IMPUTE2	PMIDs: 8640221, 21647700
Starr County Health Studies	STARR - Cont	Case/Control	0.9995	None	31% Native American	measured	223	100.86	12.88	223	106.11	9.30	223	0.95	0.06	223	29.37	5.27	556	94.79	15.08	555	110.13	13.26	553	0.86	0.07	558	30.45	6.58	Excel	SNPTEST	Affymetrix Genome-Wide Human SNP Array 6.0	IMPUTE2	PMIDs: 8640221, 21647700
Women's Health Initiative	WHI	Prospective cohort study	>=95%	first-degree relatives	Unknown	measured	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,420	86.46	12.21	3,420	105.75	11.01	3,420	0.82	0.07	3,420	28.85	5.68	STATA (v14)	PLINK/ Probable	AFFY6.0	MACH v1.0.16	PMID: 9492970
African American																																			
Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study	ARIC	Population based	>=90%	first-degree relatives ; ancestry outliers ; gender mismatch; identity issues; excessive heterozygosity; missing height or weight	N/A	measured	1,056	97.45	11.88	1,056	103.25	8.70	1,056	0.94	0.05	1,056	27.91	4.59	1,773	99.64	15.22	1,773	109.84	11.31	1,773	0.91	0.08	1,773	30.40	6.00	STATA (v14)	PLINK/FAST	Affymetrix 6.0	MACH v1.0.16	PMID: 2646917
Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis	MESA	Population based	>=95%	Gender mismatch; PCA outliers	N/A	measured	758	100.79	12.82	758	106.03	9.76	758	0.95	0.06	758	28.76	4.74	891	101.63	16.10	891	112.94	13.07	891	0.90	0.08	891	31.32	6.41	SAS	SNPTEST2	AFFY6.0	IMPUTE2	PMID: 12397006; Am J Epidemiol. 2002 Nov 1;156(9):871-8
Women's Health Initiative	WHI	Prospective cohort study	>=95%	first-degree relatives	N/A	measured	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,022	91.56	13.56	8,022	111.26	13.05	8,022	0.82	0.07	8,022	31.03	6.53	STATA (v14)	PLINK/Probable	AFFY6.0	MACH v1.0.16	PMID: 9492970
European American																																			
Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study	ARIC	Population based	>=90%	first-degree relatives ; ancestry outliers ; gender mismatch; identity issues; excessive heterozygosity; missing height or weight	N/A	measured	4,281	99.62	10.21	4,281	102.71	7.25	4,281	0.97	0.05	4,281	27.42	3.89	4,795	92.75	14.34	4,795	103.92	10.31	4,795	0.89	0.08	4,795	26.47	5.27	STATA (v14)	PLINK/FAST	Affymetrix 6.0	MACH v1.0.16	PMID: 2646917

Supplementary Table 2. Association and replication results for all loci that reached suggestive significance ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) in the discovery phase for WHRadjBMI. Abbreviations: CHR- chromosome number; POS- position (build GRCh38); EAF- effect allele frequency; SE- standard error.

dnSNPID	Nearest Gene	CHR	Known Locus (GRCh38)	(PMID)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	SOL ONLY					WITHOUT SOL										ALLMETA													
							EUR ^x					AA ⁱ					HL [‡]					ALLMETA													
							EAF	Beta	SE	P	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N						
MEN																																			
rs12032174	<i>RYR2</i>	1	237692868	-	T	C	0.648	0.005	0.001	4.5E-07	5,200	0.627	-0.002	0.001	1.2E-01	-	4,165	0.606	-0.001	0.002	5.5E-01	0	1,813	0.617	0.001	0.001	4.6E-01	0	4,030	0.619	-0.001	0.001	4.6E-01	0	10,008
rs10475310	<i>PLEKHG4B</i>	5	23024	-	C	G	0.748	-0.006	0.001	2.0E-08	5,200	-	-	-	-	-	0.754	-4.4E-04	0.003	8.9E-01	0	758	0.749	0.001	0.001	4.4E-01	32.3	4,030	0.750	0.001	0.001	5.0E-01	24.9	4,788	
rs16977373	<i>RT2</i>	18	43189620	-	A	C	0.962	-0.013	0.003	6.6E-07	5,200	0.997	0.007	0.010	4.8E-01	-	4,165	0.793	0.001	0.002	5.5E-01	5.5	1,812	0.959	1.0E-04	0.004	9.8E-01	0	2,735	0.839	0.001	0.002	5.1E-01	0	8,712
rs721424	<i>CFAP61</i>	20	20358666	-	T	G	0.484	-0.005	0.001	8.2E-07	5,200	0.618	-0.001	0.001	5.4E-01	-	4,165	0.256	1.0E-04	0.002	9.8E-01	50.1	1,813	0.493	0.002	0.001	6.0E-02	29.8	4,030	0.517	0.001	0.001	3.7E-01	33.5	10,008
rs148213302	<i>STS</i>	23	7416464	-	T	C	0.995	0.025	0.005	3.7E-07	5,189	-	-	-	-	-	0.987	-0.012	0.007	1.2E-01	0	758	-	-	-	-	-	0.987	-0.012	0.007	1.2E-01	0	758		
WOMEN																																			
rs77377042	<i>MARCKSL1</i>	1	32343334	-	T	C	0.024	0.018	0.004	8.0E-07	7,472	-	-	-	-	-	0.127	0.002	0.002	1.7E-01	72.5	10,684	0.021	0.006	0.004	1.8E-01	0	6,998	0.113	0.003	0.002	7.7E-02	35	17,682	
rs75120960	<i>EPHAS5</i>	4	66367753	-	A	G	0.98	-0.02	0.004	1.9E-07	7,472	-	-	-	-	-	0.882	-0.002	0.002	2.9E-01	49	10,683	0.983	-0.001	0.005	9.0E-01	69.6	5,616	0.891	-0.002	0.002	2.9E-01	52.6	16,299	
rs16922424	<i>FAM110B</i>	8	57618850	-	T	C	0.982	0.021	0.004	4.9E-07	7471	-	-	-	-	-	0.892	-0.002	0.002	2.2E-01	0	10,684	0.984	0.004	0.005	4.4E-01	26.6	5,616	0.900	-0.002	0.002	3.4E-01	0	16,300	
rs79478137	<i>SLC22A18AS</i>	11	2891739	(28552196)*	T	C	0.015	-0.023	0.004	2.0E-07	7,472	0.009	4.4E-04	0.011	9.7E-01	-	4,678	0.084	0.001	0.002	7.7E-01	9.7	10,684	0.017	-0.012	0.005	3.1E-02	0	6,582	0.074	-0.001	0.002	6.2E-01	10.5	21,944
rs113818604	<i>NTM</i>	11	131960980	-	A	G	0.013	-0.027	0.005	5.5E-08	7,471	0.023	0.001	0.006	9.0E-01	-	4,678	0.004	0.003	0.009	7.6E-01	0	9,792	0.016	-0.003	0.005	4.6E-01	0	6,786	0.017	-0.001	0.003	7.3E-01	0	21,256
rs115981023	<i>TAOK3</i>	12	118313300	-	A	G	0.009	0.029	0.006	8.9E-07	7,472	0.003	-0.005	0.017	8.0E-01	-	4,678	0.049	0.002	0.002	3.9E-02	0	10,684	0.011	0.014	0.007	3.6E-02	71.5	5,616	0.044	0.003	0.002	1.4E-01	41.4	20,978
rs146900844	<i>ZNF207</i>	17	32378136	-	A	G	0.005	-0.041	0.008	6.3E-07	7,472	0.008	0.015	0.012	1.9E-01	-	4,678	-	-	-	-	-	0.007	-0.001	0.013	9.6E-01	0	1,419	0.008	0.008	0.009	3.5E-01	6,097		
rs61305557	<i>C19orf67</i>	19	14081134	-	A	G	0.029	-0.018	0.004	4.8E-07	7,472	-	-	-	-	-	0.121	0.008	0.005	1.5E-01	0	1,771	0.030	0.002	0.006	7.6E-01	37.7	2,612	0.083	0.005	0.004	1.9E-01	19.1	4,383	
ALL																																			
rs13301996	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	9	120570806	-	T	G	0.808	0.005	0.001	5.7E-07	12,672	0.794	5.4E-04	0.001	7.6E-01	-	8,845	0.872	0.004	0.001	1.1E-02	0	12,496	0.811	0.001	0.001	1.9E-01	0	12,341	0.823	0.002	0.001	1.7E-02	0	33,682
rs115981023	<i>TAOK3</i>	12	118313300	-	A	G	0.008	0.023	0.004	2.1E-07	12,672	0.003	0.002	0.012	8.7E-01	-	8,845	0.049	0.001	0.002	6.3E-01	0	12,496	0.009	0.010	0.005	5.8E-02	64.5	8,456	0.043	0.002	0.002	2.5E-01	38.4	29,797
rs185566196	<i>KIAA0391</i>	14	35152593	(30239722)	T	C	0.011	0.019	0.004	2.6E-07	12,672	0.003	0.003	0.017	8.8E-01	-	8,844	0.090	0.003	0.002	1.2E-01	0	12,496	0.017	-0.004	0.004	3.3E-01	44.3	9,142	0.078	0.002	0.002	2.9E-01	22.3	30,482
rs116612483	<i>CDH4</i>	20	60751325	-	A	G	0.006	0.027	0.005	6.0E-07	12,672	-	-	-	-	-	0.029	-0.007	0.003	1.5E-02	0	12,496	0.005	-0.007	0.007	3.2E-01	63.6	7,680	0.025	-0.007	0.003	8.9E-03	17.4	20,176	
SOL ONLY																																			
EUR^x					AAⁱ					HL[‡]					ALLMETA																				
dnSNPID	Nearest Gene	CHR	Known Locus (GRCh38)	(PMID)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	EAF	Beta	SE	P	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N						
MEN																																			
rs12032174	<i>RYR2</i>	1	237692868	-	T	C	0.648	0.005	0.001	4.5E-07	5,200	0.639	0.002	0.001	5.1E-03	94.9	9,365	0.638	0.004	0.001	4.6E-05	78.7	7,013	0.634	0.003	0.001	2.3E-05	33.6	9,230	0.629	0.001	0.001	1.7E-02	59	15,208
rs10475310	<i>PLEKHG4B</i>	5	23024	-	C	G	0.748	-0.006	0.001	2.0E-08	5,200	-	-	-	-	-	0.749	-0.006	0.001	8.5E-09	65	5,958	0.748	-0.003	0.001	2.5E-05	70.6	9,230	0.749	-0.003	0.001	3.8E-05	68.2	9,988	
rs16977373	<i>RT2</i>	18	43189620	-	A	C	0.962	-0.013	0.003	6.6E-07	5,200	0.965	-0.011	0.003	8.1E-05	73.3	9,365	0.847	-0.003	0.002	5.0E-02	87.8	7,012	0.961	-0.008	0.002	9.1E-04	60.9	7,935	0.870	-0.003	0.002	1.0E-01	65.8	13,912
rs721424	<i>CFAP61</i>	20	20358666	-	T	G	0.484	-0.005	0.001	8.2E-07	5,200	0.541	-0.003	0.001	2.8E-05	87.3	9,365	0.443	-0.004	0.001	6.2E-06	69.6	7,013	0.488	-0.002	0.001	1.5E-02	73.6	9,230	0.505	-0.001	0.001	2.3E-02	67.7	15,208
rs148213302	<i>STS</i>	23	7416464	-	T	C	0.995	0.025	0.005	3.7E-07	5,189	-	-	-	-	-	0.993	0.014	0.004	1.1E-03	94	5,947	-	-	-	-	-	0.993	0.014	0.004	1.1E-03	94	5,947		
WOMEN																																			
rs77377042	<i>MARCKSL1</i>	1	32343334	-	T	C	0.024	0.018	0.004	8.0E-07	7,472	-	-	-	-	-	0.112	0.005	0.002	3.0E-03	85.4	18,156	0.023	0.012	0.003	2.9E-05	33.6	14,470	0.101	0.005	0.001	1.1E-03	64.1	25,154	
rs75120960	<i>EPHAS5</i>	4																																	

Supplementary Table 3. Association and replication results for all loci that reached suggestive significance ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) in the discovery phase for WCadjBMI. Abbreviations: CHR- chromosome number; POS- position (build GRCh38); EAF- effect allele frequency; SE- standard error.

dnSNPID	Nearest Gene	CHR	POS (GRCh38)	Known Locus (PMID)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	SOL ONLY					WITHOUT SOL										ALLMETA													
							EUR ^y					AA ⁱ					HL ^z					ALLMETA													
							EAF	Beta	SE	P	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Beta	SE	P	ISQ	N						
rs74346221	GABRD	1	2029024	-	T	G	0.019	-2.023	0.410	8.1E-07	5,202	0.002	2.847	4.337	5.1E-01	-	4,165	0.083	-2.883	1.361	3.4E-02	0	1,054	0.017	0.240	0.663	7.2E-01	0	1,344	0.029	-0.360	0.596	5.5E-01	76.5	2,398
rs72693785	ATP1A1	1	116334965	-	T	C	0.006	-4.088	0.734	2.5E-08	5,203	0.008	-0.806	1.660	6.3E-01	-	4,165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.008	-0.806	1.660	6.3E-01	0	4,165	
rs11583298	ESRRG	1	217171261	-	T	C	0.822	-0.711	0.140	4.0E-07	5,203	0.899	-0.477	0.378	2.1E-01	-	4,166	0.977	-1.496	0.820	6.8E-02	0	1,813	0.816	0.076	0.155	6.2E-01	0	4,206	0.833	-0.048	0.142	7.3E-01	8.7	10,185
rs76842062	MAP4K4	2	101847192	-	T	G	0.995	3.799	0.720	1.3E-07	5,203	-	-	-	-	-	0.946	0.452	0.531	3.9E-01	0	1,813	-	-	-	-	-	0.984	1.393	1.088	2.0E-01	0	1,812		
rs141365360	LOC102723448	3	21826	-	A	G	0.007	3.154	0.629	5.3E-07	5,203	-	-	-	-	-	0.012	-1.676	1.672	3.2E-01	0	1,813	0.012	0.749	0.743	3.1E-01	0	1,344	0.035	0.382	0.488	4.3E-01	0	2,102	
rs6809759	PROK2	3	71937742	rs7628338, rs6549455 (28448500); rs12330322 (25673412, 28443625, 28448500)	A	G	0.497	-0.586	0.102	9.4E-09	5,203	0.637	0.117	0.235	6.2E-01	4,166	0.394	-0.014	0.239	9.6E-01	0	1,812	0.507	0.033	0.111	7.7E-01	0	4,206	0.510	0.039	0.092	6.8E-01	0	10,184	
rs76941364	COBL	7	52064843	-	A	G	0.989	2.443	0.498	9.4E-07	5,203	0.999	7.885	3.328	1.8E-02	-	4,165	0.984	1.393	1.088	2.0E-01	0	1,812	0.990	0.059	0.679	9.3E-01	0	2,064	0.963	0.421	0.415	3.1E-01	31.6	8,042
rs139139519	SULF1	8	69625608	-	A	G	0.012	-2.365	0.458	2.4E-07	5,203	0.012	-0.941	1.113	4.0E-01	-	4,166	0.052	0.105	0.647	8.7E-01	0	758	0.016	0.132	0.550	8.1E-01	0	2,375	0.015	-0.207	0.473	6.6E-01	0	8,354
rs35569658	RBF0X1	16	5754433	-	C	G	0.313	-0.562	0.112	5.3E-07	5,203	0.234	-0.167	0.272	5.4E-01	-	4,166	0.148	0.025	0.344	9.4E-01	3.8	1,813	0.341	-0.123	0.167	4.6E-01	32.2	2,862	0.288	-0.111	0.132	4.0E-01	13.5	8,841
rs148280037	SHISA9	16	12886370	-	T	C	0.984	2.081	0.412	4.5E-07	5,203	0.989	-0.648	1.114	5.6E-01	-	4,166	0.984	0.809	1.117	4.7E-01	0	1,813	0.986	0.053	0.581	9.3E-01	52.6	2,338	0.986	0.062	0.468	8.9E-01	10.2	8,317
rs143565319	PIK3C3	18	40962346	-	T	C	0.989	2.669	0.497	7.8E-08	5,203	-	-	-	-	-	0.932	-0.614	0.475	2.0E-01	18.3	1,813	0.987	0.391	0.637	5.4E-01	0	2,064	0.951	-0.255	0.381	5.0E-01	0	3,877	
WOMEN																																			
rs112469617	FZD7	2	201982887	-	T	C	0.009	-2.977	0.594	5.5E-07	7,471	-	-	-	-	-	0.034	0.085	0.397	8.3E-01	69.8	10,683	0.005	-1.154	1.295	3.7E-01	0	1,420	0.031	-0.022	0.380	9.5E-01	59.7	12,103	
rs17385466	SOX5	12	23639004	-	T	C	0.923	1.089	0.209	1.8E-07	7,471	0.883	-0.945	0.466	4.3E-02	-	4,678	0.974	0.507	0.366	1.7E-01	0	10,684	0.901	0.087	0.170	6.1E-01	57.7	8,613	0.911	0.053	0.146	7.2E-01	53.1	23,975
ALL																																			
rs77993329	ACTRT2	1	3001535	-	A	G	0.020	-1.457	0.288	4.1E-07	12,673	0.005	-0.540	1.349	6.9E-01	-	8,845	0.095	-0.144	0.191	4.5E-01	66.9	12,497	0.013	-0.140	0.093	1.3E-01	66.2	9,803	0.029	-0.142	0.084	8.9E-02	57	31,145
rs138819965	LINC00299	2	8304328	-	A	G	0.994	2.706	0.525	2.5E-07	12,674	-	-	-	-	-	0.964	-0.095	0.274	7.3E-01	0	12,497	0.995	-0.042	0.632	9.5E-01	0	7,681	0.969	-0.087	0.251	7.3E-01	0	20,178	
rs77319470	ADAMTS3	4	72638360	rs7697556 (28443625); rs10518107 (26785701); rs16842824 (28448500)	T	G	0.371	0.406	0.082	8.6E-07	12,674	0.417	0.146	0.204	4.7E-01	8,844	0.504	-0.198	0.110	7.3E-02	45.3	12,496	0.344	0.012	0.017	4.8E-01	56.5	12,819	0.348	0.008	0.016	6.2E-01	54.1	34,159	
rs921999	FGF5	4	80296998	-	A	C	0.965	-1.104	0.222	6.7E-07	12,674	0.999	1.464	3.837	7.0E-01	-	8,844	0.829	0.054	0.142	7.0E-01	80.5	12,496	0.989	0.056	0.084	5.0E-01	0	12,819	0.947	0.056	0.072	4.3E-01	6.5	34,159
rs112404395	AP3B1	5	77964563	-	C	G	0.991	-2.220	0.412	7.1E-08	12,674	0.985	0.412	0.991	6.8E-01	-	8,844	0.997	-3.848	4.427	3.8E-01	0	2,825	0.992	0.025	0.142	8.6E-01	0	4,390	0.992	0.029	0.140	8.4E-01	0	16,059
rs77264633	CCDC171	9	15823920	-	A	G	0.962	-1.118	0.205	4.6E-08	12,674	0.928	0.161	0.385	6.8E-01	-	8,844	0.973	0.620	0.386	1.1E-01	0	12,497	0.975	-0.006	0.049	9.0E-01	44.3	12,819	0.974	0.006	0.048	9.0E-01	35.9	34,160
rs184067184	PHF21A	11	46189280	-	A	C	0.006	-3.612	0.702	2.7E-07	12,674	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	0.282	1.287	8.3E-01	0	1,497	-	-	-	-	-	0.010	0.282	1.287	8.3E-01	0	1,497		
rs3168072	FADS2	11	61864038	-	T	A	0.725	0.514	0.102	5.3E-07	12,674	0.975	2.013	0.632	1.5E-03	-	8,845	0.977	-0.233	0.363	5.2E-01	0	12,497	0.711	0.001	0.017	9.6E-01	0	12,819	0.711	0.002	0.017	9.2E-01	22.1	34,161
rs60260780	WSB2	12	118041899	-	T	C	0.013	1.780	0.350	3.7E-07	12,674	0.025	0.676	0.779	3.9E-01	-	8,844	0.103	-0.062	0.178	7.3E-01	0	12,496	0.021	-0.037	0.065	5.7E-01	9.3	10,490	0.031	-0.036	0.061	5.6E-01	0	31,830
WOMEN																																			
rs112469617	FZD7	2	201982887	-	T	C	0.009	-2.977	0.594	5.5E-07	7,471	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	-0.862	0.330	9.0E-03	24.961	18,154	0.008	-2.660	0.540	8.4E-07	38.9	8,891	0.025	-0.880	0.320	6.0E-03	84	19,574	
rs17385466	SOX5	12	23639004	-	T	C	0.923	1.089	0.209	1.8E-07	7,471	0.916	0.749	0.191	8.6E-05	93.7	12,149	0.936	0.946	0.181	1.9E-07	2,216	18,155	0.010	0.485	0.132	2.3E-04	71.5	16,084	0.915	0.393	0.120	1.0E-03	68.4	31,446

ALL																																			
rs77993329	<i>ACTRT2</i>	1	3001535	-	A	G	0.020	-1.457	0.288	4.1E-07	12,673	0.019	-1.417	0.282	4.9E-07	0	21,518	0.072	-0.546	0.159	6.1E-04	85.3	25,170	0.013	-0.265	0.089	2.8E-03	82.2	22,476	0.028	-0.245	0.080	2.3E-03	75.1	43,818
rs138819965	<i>LINC00299</i>	2	8304328	-	A	G	0.994	2.706	0.525	2.5E-07	12,674	-	-	-	-	-	0.970	0.504	0.243	3.8E-02	87	25,171	0.994	1.585	0.404	8.7E-05	74.3	20,355	0.974	0.434	0.227	5.6E-02	75.2	32,852	
rs77319470	<i>ADAMTS3</i>	4	72638360	rs7697556 (28443625); rs10518107 (26785701); rs16848284 (28448500)	T	G	0.371	0.406	0.082	8.6E-07	12,674	0.377	0.370	0.076	1.2E-06	28.9	21,518	0.418	0.191	0.066	3.7E-03	86.9	25,170	0.345	0.027	0.016	9.5E-02	76.7	25,493	0.349	0.023	0.016	1.5E-01	72.6	46,833
rs921999	<i>FGF5</i>	4	80296998	-	A	C	0.965	-1.104	0.222	6.7E-07	12,674	0.965	-1.095	0.222	7.7E-07	0	21,518	0.868	-0.280	0.119	1.9E-02	89.9	25,170	0.986	-0.088	0.078	2.6E-01	63.6	25,493	0.949	-0.054	0.069	4.3E-01	63.7	46,833
rs112404395	<i>AP3B1</i>	5	77964563	-	C	G	0.991	-2.220	0.412	7.1E-08	12,674	0.990	-1.832	0.380	1.5E-06	83.4	21,518	0.991	-2.234	0.410	5.2E-08	0	15,499	0.992	-0.213	0.134	1.1E-01	89.4	17,064	0.992	-0.205	0.133	1.2E-01	83	28,733
rs77264633	<i>CCDC171</i>	9	15823920	-	A	G	0.962	-1.118	0.205	4.6E-08	12,674	0.954	-0.836	0.181	3.9E-06	88.4	21,518	0.964	-0.736	0.181	4.8E-05	82.5	25,171	0.974	-0.067	0.048	1.6E-01	77.3	25,493	0.973	-0.053	0.047	2.6E-01	71.3	46,834
rs184067184	<i>PHF21A</i>	11	46189280	-	A	C	0.006	-3.612	0.702	2.7E-07	12,674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.007	-2.719	0.616	1.0E-05	85.8	14,171	0.007	-2.719	0.616	1.0E-05	85.8	14,171	
rs3168072	<i>FADS2</i>	11	61864038	-	A	T	0.725	0.514	0.102	5.3E-07	12,674	0.731	0.552	0.101	4.2E-08	81.7	21,519	0.744	0.459	0.098	2.9E-06	33	25,171	0.711	0.014	0.016	3.9E-01	67	25,493	0.712	0.015	0.016	3.6E-01	66.1	46,835
rs60260780	<i>WSB2</i>	12	118041899	-	T	C	0.013	1.780	0.350	3.7E-07	12,674	0.015	1.595	0.319	5.9E-07	40.1	21,518	0.085	0.318	0.159	4.5E-02	87.4	25,170	0.021	0.023	0.064	7.2E-01	78.6	23,164	0.030	0.018	0.060	7.7E-01	68.9	44,504

†African American (AA) replication samples included : Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities(ARIC), Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis(MESA), Women's Health Initiative(WHI)

‡Hispanic Latino (HL) replication samples included : Genetics of Latinos Diabetic Retinopathy(GOLDR), Hispanic Community Health Study / Study of Latinos(HCHS/SOL), Mexican–American Hypertension Study(HTN), Mexican-American Coronary Artery Disease(MACAD), Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis(MESA), Mexico-City, 1982 Pelotas Birth Cohort(PELOTAS), Starr County Health Studies(STARR), Women's Health Initiative(WHI)

¥European American (EUR) replication samples included : Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities(ARIC)

Supplementary Table 4. Association and replication results for all loci that reached suggestive significance ($P < 1 \times 10^{-6}$) in the discovery phase for HIPadjBMI. Abbreviations: CHR- chromosome number; POS- position (build GRCh38); EAF- effect allele frequency; SE- standard error.

dbSNP ID	Nearest Gene	CHR	POS (GRCh38)	Known Locus (PMID)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	SOL ONLY (Log10)					WITHOUT SOL					ALL META																	
							EUR ^y					AA ⁱ					HL ^z																	
							EAF	Beta	SE	P	N	EAF	Z	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Z	P	ISQ	N	EAF	Z	P	ISQ	N								
MEN																																		
rs114865909	NUF2	1	163589134	-	T	C	0.994	-0.012	0.002	8.6E-07	5,197	-	-	-	-	0.953	-0.974	3.3E-01	78	1,812	0.993	-0.579	5.6E-01	0	1,344	0.970	-1.116	2.7E-01	56.5	3,156				
rs149681500	ANO10	3	43396572	-	T	C	0.007	-0.012	0.002	5.3E-08	5,197	-	-	-	-	0.036	-0.273	7.9E-01	0	1,812	0.006	-1.529	1.3E-01	0	1,344	0.023	-1.204	2.3E-01	0	3,156				
rs3915213	LOC101927346	3	74024720	-	T	C	0.779	-0.002	0.000	5.6E-07	5,197	0.704	0.028	0.175	8.7E-01	4,165	0.683	0.128	9.0E-01	24.2	1,812	0.772	0.464	6.4E-01	14.3	4,027	0.728	0.453	6.5E-01	0	10,004			
rs12677587	LOC101929066	8	18118812	-	C	G	0.012	-0.009	0.002	9.6E-07	5,197	0.002	0.009	0.964	9.9E-01	4,280	0.068	-0.053	9.6E-01	23.4	1,814	0.015	0.082	9.3E-01	0	2,064	0.020	0.237	9.8E-01	0	8,158			
rs56405004	MINPP1	10	87512407	-	T	C	0.018	0.008	0.001	1.7E-07	5,197	-	-	-	-	0.092	0.036	9.7E-01	0	1,812	0.012	-2.292	2.2E-02	67.1	2,064	0.050	-1.648	9.9E-02	53.9	3,876				
rs968849	LOC102724589	10	114997972	-	A	G	0.195	-0.002	0.000	8.2E-07	5,197	0.345	0.081	0.166	6.3E-01	4,166	0.195	-0.138	8.9E-01	0	1,813	0.205	0.627	5.3E-01	11	4,027	0.261	0.654	5.1E-01	0	10,006			
rs76469489	SLC7A10	19	33249049	-	C	G	0.013	-0.009	0.002	9.6E-07	5,197	0.036	0.052	0.488	9.2E-01	4,166	0.008	-0.482	6.3E-01	0	1,054	0.018	0.068	9.5E-01	0	2,873	0.026	-0.057	9.5E-01	0	8,093			
rs7063750	VCX	23	7724974	-	T	G	0.039	0.004	0.001	2.7E-07	5,186	-	-	-	-	0.160	-1.128	2.6E-01	0	758	0.027	-1.770	7.7E-02	0	720	0.095	-2.043	4.1E-02	0	1,478				
rs112519383	MID1	23	10446834	-	A	G	0.988	-0.007	0.001	7.4E-08	5,186	-	-	-	-	0.914	-0.135	8.9E-01	0	758	0.987	0.546	5.9E-01	0	720	0.950	0.284	7.8E-01	0	1,478				
WOMEN																																		
rs72978809	LPPR4	1	99260939	-	A	G	0.994	0.011	0.002	4.4E-07	7,462	-	-	-	-	0.959	-1.051	2.9E-01	18.6	10,683	0.996	0.323	7.5E-01	70.4	4,839	0.971	-0.691	4.9E-01	39	15,522				
rs12478843	HEATR5B	2	37080089	-	A	G	0.248	-0.002	0.000	8.2E-08	7,462	0.150	-0.288	0.303	3.4E-01	4,679	0.056	0.898	3.7E-01	0	10,683	0.256	0.476	6.3E-01	2.9	8,315	0.145	0.464	6.4E-01	0	23,677			
rs115331260	LOC105376941	3	5864170	-	A	G	0.985	0.008	0.002	8.8E-07	7,462	0.942	0.006	0.517	9.9E-01	4,678	0.990	-0.133	8.9E-01	0	10,683	0.979	-0.525	6.0E-01	58.1	7,120	0.976	-0.382	7.0E-01	28.3	22,481			
rs7662640	LOC105374566	4	31765535	-	T	C	0.012	0.008	0.002	6.3E-07	7,462	0.021	0.642	0.837	4.4E-01	4,678	0.009	-0.673	5.0E-01	0	1,771	0.014	-1.391	1.6E-01	42.3	7,873	0.016	-0.829	4.1E-01	37.6	14,322			
rs6814739	LINCO1094	4	78654647	-	T	C	0.569	-0.002	0.000	7.2E-07	7,462	0.750	-0.062	0.247	8.0E-01	4,679	0.258	-0.776	4.4E-01	0	10,684	0.577	-1.507	1.3E-01	27.3	8,315	0.467	-1.526	1.3E-01	6.9	23,678			
rs11099588	COQ2	4	83280326	-	T	C	0.057	0.004	0.001	2.4E-07	7,462	0.032	0.560	0.644	3.8E-01	4,678	0.232	0.768	4.4E-01	0	10,683	0.162	-0.621	5.4E-01	58.8	8,231	0.168	0.537	5.9E-01	44.8	23,592			
rs6860625	NREP	5	111667124	-	A	G	0.813	-0.002	0.000	6.4E-07	7,462	0.848	-0.172	0.303	5.7E-01	4,679	0.633	-0.188	8.5E-01	59.5	10,683	0.831	-1.523	1.3E-01	0	8,315	0.745	-1.281	2.0E-01	0	23,677			
rs77186623	LOC105375745	8	125608952	-	A	C	0.022	-0.006	0.001	1.7E-07	7,461	-	-	-	-	0.082	-0.320	7.5E-01	38.4	10,683	0.013	-0.972	3.3E-01	0	5,616	0.058	-0.830	4.1E-01	0	16,299				
rs10818474	MEGF9	9	120727686	(25673412)	T	C	0.809	-0.002	0.000	5.1E-07	7,462	0.753	0.014	0.100	8.9E-01	4,773	0.571	-1.176	2.4E-01	0	10,682	0.742	0.479	6.3E-01	0	7,345	0.664	-0.468	6.4E-01	0	22,800			
rs28692724	IRF2BPL	14	77027445		T	C	0.425	-0.002	0.000	7.3E-07	7,462	0.303	0.789	0.305	9.6E-03	4,678	0.260	-0.286	7.8E-01	68.9	10,683	0.391	-0.143	8.9E-01	0	3,260	0.294	1.021	3.1E-01	39.9	18,621			
rs6092086	LOC105372676	20	55193568	-	A	G	0.922	-0.003	0.001	3.4E-07	7,462	0.989	1.144	1.042	2.7E-01	4,679	0.653	-0.031	9.8E-01	0	10,684	0.941	0.642	5.2E-01	21.2	8,231	0.820	0.848	4.0E-01	0.1	23,594			
rs6931175	TAF4	20	62072648	-	A	C	0.793	0.002	0.000	6.0E-08	7,462	0.881	-0.161	0.370	6.6E-01	4,679	0.755	1.676	9.4E-02	0	10,683	0.807	0.957	3.4E-01	26.8	8,315	0.798	1.499	1.3E-01	13.1	23,677			
ALL																																		
rs144655586	CLSPN	1	35725381	-	T	C	0.012	0.007	0.001	1.7E-07	12,658	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.009	0.738	4.6E-01	29.2	4,490	0.009	0.738	4.6E-01	29.2	4,490
rs712900	LPPR4	1	99261313	-	T	C	0.014	-0.006	0.001	3.4E-07	12,659	0.003	1.482	1.534	3.3E-01	8,845	0.096	2.159	3.1E-02	0	12,497	0.012	-0.447	6.6E-01	0	7,680	0.045	1.720	8.5E-02	0	29,022			
rs115546449	TMEM63A	1	225882871	-	A	G	0.026	-0.004	0.001	3.0E-07	12,659	0.004	-0.040	1.365	9.8E-01	8,844	0.122	-0.428	6.7E-01	0	12,497	0.021	0.225	8.2E-01	14.3	9,791	0.057	-0.160	8.7E-01	0	31,132			
rs145815581	ANO10	3	43466242	-	A	G	0.007	-0.008	0.002	1.8E-07	12,659	-	-	-	-	0.041	0.615	5.4E-01	32.4	12,497	0.005	-0.057	9.5E-01	0	7,680	0.027	0.448	6.5E-01	0	20,177				
rs72886347	FHIT	3	60196461	-	T	C	0.993	0.008	0.002	7.2E-07	12,659	-	-	-	-	0.964	-1.609	1.1E-01	74.9	12,497	0.994	-1.119	2.6E-01	23.8	7,680	0.975	-1.957	5.0E-02	52.9	20,177				
rs17136358	EIF2AK1	7	6040031	-	T	C	0.963	-0.003	0.001	2.8E-07	12,659	0.939	-0.369	0.286	2.0E-01	8,844	0.942	0.281	7.8E-01	0	12,497	0.966	-0.118	9.1E-01	17.1	12,342	0.950	-0.561	5.8E-01	1.1	33,683			
rs117683919	LOC105375440	7	106634111	-	A	G	0.006	-0.009	0.002	1.4E-07	12,659	0.010	-0.020	0.747	9.8E-01	8,844	0.004	-0.852	4.0E-01	0	4,474	0.009	1.630	1.0E-01	23.7	10,871	0.008	0.710	4.8E-01	19.5	24,189			
rs143542634	PATL1	11	59666070	-	A	G	0.006	0.009	0.002	4.3E-07	12,659	0.009	0.999	0.863	2.5E-01	8,845	0.004	1.031	3.0E-01	0	3,541	0.008	1.507	1.3E-01	0	16,860								
Known Locus																																		
rs144655586	CLSPN	1	35725381	-	T	C	0.012	0.007	0.001	1.7E-07	12,658	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.009	0.738	4.6E-01	29.2	4,490	0.009	0.738	4.6E-01	29.2	4,490</td

rs10818474	<i>MEGF9</i>	9	120727686	rs7044106 (25673412)	T	C	0.809	-0.002	0.000	5.1E-07	7,462	0.787	-3.834	1.3E-04	90.5	12,235	0.669	-4.123	3.7E-05	71.3	18,144	0.776	-3.228	1.3E-03	62	14,807	0.700	-2.900	3.7E-03	52.6	30,262	
rs28692724	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	14	77027445	-	T	C	0.425	0.002	0.000	7.3E-07	7,462	0.378	5.490	4.0E-08	8.3	12,140	0.328	2.956	3.1E-03	86.6	18,145	0.415	4.053	5.1E-05	45.8	10,722	0.331	3.512	4.5E-04	66.1	26,083	
rs6092086	<i>LOC105372676</i>	20	55193568	-	A	G	0.922	-0.003	0.001	3.4E-07	7,462	0.948	-3.318	9.1E-04	93.8	12,141	0.764	-3.296	9.8E-04	81.4	18,146	0.932	-3.053	2.3E-03	67	15,693	0.845	-1.762	7.8E-02	63.5	31,056	
rs9631175	<i>TAF4</i>	20	62072648	-	A	C	0.793	0.002	0.000	6.0E-08	7462	0.827	3.978	7.0E-05	92.7	12,141	0.770	4.762	1.9E-06	71.4	18,145	0.800	4.422	9.8E-06	56.6	15,777	0.797	3.960	7.5E-05	54.7	31,139	
ALL																																
rs144655586	<i>CLSPN</i>	1	35725381	-	T	C	0.012	0.007	0.001	1.7E-07	12,658	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	4.873	1.1E-06	57.1	17,148	0.011	4.873	1.1E-06	57.1	17,148
rs712900	<i>LPPR4</i>	1	99261313	-	T	C	0.014	-0.006	0.001	3.4E-07	12,659	0.009	-3.293	9.9E-04	93.8	21,504	0.055	-2.096	3.6E-02	88.9	25,156	0.013	-4.298	1.7E-05	66	20,339	0.036	-1.375	1.7E-01	78	41,681	
rs115546449	<i>TMEM63A</i>	1	225882871	-	A	G	0.026	-0.004	0.001	3.0E-07	12,659	0.017	-3.951	7.8E-05	90.6	21,503	0.074	-3.937	8.3E-05	73.9	25,156	0.024	-3.700	2.2E-04	67.5	22,450	0.048	-2.891	3.8E-03	59.2	43,791	
rs145815581	<i>ANO10</i>	3	43466242	-	A	G	0.007	-0.008	0.002	1.8E-07	12,659	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.024	-3.273	1.1E-03	84.9	25,156	0.006	-4.157	3.2E-05	71.1	20,339	0.020	-2.892	3.8E-03	73.5	32,836
rs72886347	<i>FHIT</i>	3	60196461	-	T	C	0.993	0.008	0.002	7.2E-07	12,659	-	-	-	-	-	0.979	2.381	1.7E-02	89.8	25,156	0.993	3.221	1.3E-03	83.4	20,339	0.982	1.542	1.2E-01	83.6	32,836	
rs17136358	<i>EIF2AK1</i>	7	6040031	-	T	C	0.963	-0.003	0.001	2.8E-07	12,659	0.953	-4.768	1.9E-06	81.2	21,503	0.953	-3.446	5.7E-04	80.6	25,156	0.964	-3.738	1.9E-04	57	25,001	0.954	-3.163	1.6E-03	53.1	46,342	
rs117683919	<i>LOC105375440</i>	7	106634111	-	A	G	0.006	-0.009	0.002	1.4E-07	12,659	0.008	-4.053	5.1E-05	91.1	21,503	0.005	-4.957	7.2E-07	53.1	17,133	0.007	-2.750	6.0E-03	77.1	23,530	0.008	-2.508	1.2E-02	69.8	36,848	
rs143542634	<i>PATL1</i>	11	59666070	-	A	G	0.006	0.009	0.002	4.3E-07	12,659	0.007	4.622	3.8E-06	82	21,504	0.005	4.873	1.1E-06	37.4	17,133	0.007	4.610	4.0E-06	54.7	16,200	0.007	4.450	8.6E-06	41.7	29,519	

†African American (AA) replication samples included : Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities(ARIC), Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis(MESA), Women's Health Initiative(WHI)

‡Hispanic Latino (HL) replication samples included : Genetics of Latinos Diabetic Retinopathy(GOLDR), Hispanic Community Health Study / Study of Latinos(HCHS/SOL), Mexican-American Hypertension Study(HTN), Mexican-American Coronary Artery Disease(MACAD), Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis(MESA), Mexico-City, 1982 Pelotas Birth Cohort(PELOTAS), Starr County Health Studies(STARR), Women's Health Initiative(WHI).

¥European American (EA) replication samples included : Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities(ARIC)

Supplementary Table 5. Summary of association results in SOL subgroup analyses for suggestively significant loci ($P < 1E-6$) associated with WHRadjBMI. EAF-estimated allele frequency, CHR- chromosome, POS-position (build GRCh38), SE- standard error, ISQ- I squared heterogeneity. EAF for reference population obtained from 1000 Genomes Project Phase 3.

dbSNP ID	Nearest Gene	POS CHR (GRCh38)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	Combined					Caribbean					Mainland					ISQ	P_{diff}	EAF			
					N	EAF	BETA	SE	P	N	EAF	BETA	SE	P	N	EAF	BETA	SE	P			AFR	EUR	AMR	
MEN																									
rs12032174	<i>RYR2</i>	1	237692868	C	T	5,200	0.352	-0.005	0.001	4.5E-07	2,395	0.353	-0.005	0.002	5.9E-04	2,793	0.352	-0.005	0.001	4.5E-04	64.72	3.8E-01	0.401	0.383	0.370
rs10475310	<i>PLEKHG4B</i>	5	23024	C	G	5,200	0.748	-0.006	0.001	2.0E-08	2,395	0.747	-0.006	0.002	1.8E-04	2,793	0.748	-0.006	0.002	4.9E-05	0	3.9E-01	0.781	0.751	0.733
rs16977373	<i>RIT2</i>	18	43189620	A	C	5,200	0.962	-0.013	0.003	6.6E-07	2,395	0.939	-0.015	0.003	9.7E-06	2,793	0.981	-0.010	0.005	3.9E-02	83.56	2.7E-01	0.752	0.997	0.984
rs721424	<i>CFAP61</i>	20	20358666	G	T	5,200	0.516	0.005	0.001	8.2E-07	2,395	0.520	0.005	0.002	2.4E-03	2,793	0.513	0.005	0.001	2.3E-04	0	4.0E-01	0.816	0.421	0.548
rs148213302	<i>STS</i>	X	7416464	T	C	5,189	0.995	0.025	0.005	3.7E-07	2,391	0.992	0.030	0.006	6.5E-07	2,786	0.997	0.009	0.009	3.0E-01	0	5.5E-02	0.981	1.000	1.000
WOMEN																									
rs77377042	<i>MARCKSL1</i>	1	32343334	C	T	7,472	0.976	-0.018	0.004	8.0E-07	3,238	0.961	-0.021	0.005	3.7E-06	4,220	0.987	-0.011	0.006	8.2E-02	81.79	1.7E-01	0.831	1.000	0.988
rs75120960	<i>EPHAS5</i>	4	66367753	A	G	7,472	0.980	-0.020	0.004	1.9E-07	3,238	0.966	-0.018	0.005	1.6E-04	4,220	0.991	-0.027	0.008	3.9E-04	0	2.5E-01	0.860	1.000	0.987
rs16922424	<i>FAM110B</i>	8	57618850	T	C	7,471	0.982	0.021	0.004	4.9E-07	3,237	0.969	0.017	0.005	1.1E-03	4,220	0.992	0.034	0.008	2.6E-05	24.99	8.8E-02	0.868	1.000	0.987
rs79478137	<i>SLC22A18AS</i>	11	2891739	C	T	7,472	0.985	0.023	0.004	2.0E-07	3,238	0.975	0.025	0.006	8.9E-06	4,220	0.992	0.024	0.008	2.7E-03	0	4.0E-01	0.905	0.989	0.986
rs113818604	<i>NTM</i>	11	131960980	G	A	7,471	0.987	0.027	0.005	5.5E-08	3,238	0.987	0.014	0.008	8.1E-02	4,219	0.986	0.034	0.006	1.6E-08	78.48	6.1E-02	0.998	0.977	0.991
rs115981023	<i>TAOK3</i>	12	118313300	G	A	7,472	0.991	-0.029	0.006	8.9E-07	3,238	0.984	-0.030	0.007	2.7E-05	4,220	0.997	-0.027	0.012	2.5E-02	0	3.9E-01	0.937	0.998	0.999
rs146900844	<i>ZNF207</i>	17	32378136	G	A	7,472	0.995	0.041	0.008	6.3E-07	3,238	0.993	0.042	0.012	3.7E-04	4,220	0.996	0.040	0.012	6.6E-04	39.45	4.0E-01	1.000	0.994	0.996
rs61305557	<i>C19orf67</i>	19	14081134	G	A	7,472	0.971	0.018	0.004	4.8E-07	3,238	0.946	0.021	0.004	1.2E-06	4,220	0.990	0.005	0.008	4.8E-01	72.14	8.6E-02	0.818	0.999	0.978
COMBINED																									
rs13301996	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	9	120570806	T	G	12,672	0.808	0.005	0.001	5.7E-07	5,633	0.789	0.006	0.002	2.5E-04	7,013	0.822	0.003	0.001	2.0E-02	37.02	1.8E-01	0.886	0.809	0.794
rs115981023	<i>TAOK3</i>	12	118313300	G	A	12,672	0.992	-0.023	0.004	2.1E-07	5,633	0.985	-0.019	0.006	8.9E-04	7,013	0.997	-0.030	0.010	2.6E-03	0	2.6E-01	0.937	0.998	0.999
rs185566196	<i>KIAA0391</i>	14	35152593	C	T	12,672	0.989	-0.019	0.004	2.6E-07	5,633	0.979	-0.025	0.005	5.3E-07	7,013	0.996	-0.019	0.009	3.6E-02	0	3.5E-01	0.956	0.993	0.996
rs116612483	<i>CDH4</i>	20	60751325	G	A	12,672	0.994	-0.027	0.005	6.0E-07	5,633	0.989	-0.025	0.007	2.6E-04	7,013	0.998	-0.011	0.016	5.0E-01	0	2.9E-01	0.950	1.000	0.999

Supplementary Table 6. Summary of association results in SOL subgroup analyses for suggestively significant loci ($P < 1E-6$) associated with WCadjBMI. EAF-estimated allele frequency, CHR- chromosome, POS- position (build GRCh38), SE- standard error, ISQ- I squared heterogeneity. EAF for reference population obtained from 1000 Genomes Project Phase 3.

dbSNP ID	Nearest Gene	POS (GRCh38)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	Combined					Caribbean					Mainland					ISQ	P_{diff}	EAF			
					N	EAF	BETA	SE	PVAL	N	EAF	BETA	SE	PVAL	N	EAF	BETA	SE	PVAL			AFR	EUR	AMR	
MEN																									
rs74346221	GABRD	1	2029024	T	G	5,202	0.019	-2.023	0.41	8.1E-07	2,397	0.031	-1.811	0.490	2.2E-04	2,793	0.009	-2.565	0.779	9.9E-04	0	2.9E-01	0.121	0.000	0.009
rs72693785	ATP1A1	1	116334965	T	C	5,203	0.006	-4.088	0.734	2.5E-08	2,398	0.009	-4.557	0.858	1.1E-07	2,793	0.003	-3.336	1.516	2.8E-02	0	3.1E-01	0.002	0.009	0.001
rs11583298	ESRRG	1	217171261	T	C	5,203	0.822	-0.711	0.14	4.0E-07	2,398	0.910	-0.644	0.270	1.7E-02	2,793	0.747	-0.711	0.161	1.0E-05	0	3.9E-01	0.998	0.920	0.790
rs76842062	MAP4K4	2	101847192	T	G	5,203	0.995	3.799	0.72	1.3E-07	2,398	0.990	3.052	0.805	1.5E-04	2,793	0.998	6.881	1.688	4.6E-05	0	4.9E-02	0.962	0.999	0.996
rs141365360	LOC102723448	3	21826	A	G	5,203	0.007	3.154	0.629	5.3E-07	2,398	0.011	3.437	0.756	5.6E-06	2,793	0.004	2.159	1.153	6.1E-02	0	2.6E-01	0.056	0.000	0.004
rs6809759	PROK2	3	71937742	A	G	5,203	0.497	-0.586	0.102	9.4E-09	2,398	0.514	-0.461	0.155	2.9E-03	2,793	0.482	-0.673	0.135	6.5E-07	0	2.3E-01	0.358	0.601	0.504
rs76941364	COBL	7	52064843	A	G	5,203	0.989	2.443	0.498	9.4E-07	2,398	0.983	1.753	0.597	3.3E-03	2,793	0.995	4.303	0.922	3.0E-06	0	2.7E-02	0.950	0.999	0.994
rs139139519	SULF1	8	69625608	A	G	5,203	0.012	-2.365	0.458	2.4E-07	2,398	0.018	-2.668	0.573	3.2E-06	2,793	0.008	-1.747	0.775	2.4E-02	0	2.5E-01	0.018	0.011	0.009
rs35569658	RBFOX1	16	5754433	C	G	5,203	0.313	-0.562	0.112	5.3E-07	2,398	0.250	-0.560	0.180	1.8E-03	2,793	0.367	-0.536	0.142	1.6E-04	0	4.0E-01	0.138	0.249	0.353
rs148280037	SHISA9	16	12886370	T	C	5,203	0.984	2.081	0.412	4.5E-07	2,398	0.978	2.358	0.527	7.5E-06	2,793	0.989	1.638	0.674	1.5E-02	0	2.8E-01	0.979	0.987	0.994
rs143565319	PIK3C3	18	40962346	T	C	5,203	0.989	2.669	0.497	7.8E-08	2,398	0.983	2.656	0.583	5.3E-06	2,793	0.995	2.111	1.001	3.5E-02	0	3.6E-01	0.925	1.000	0.996
WOMEN																									
rs112469617	FZD7	2	201982887	T	C	7,471	0.009	-2.977	0.594	5.5E-07	3,237	0.014	-3.047	0.744	4.3E-05	4,220	0.006	-2.895	0.984	3.3E-03	0	4.0E-01	0.064	0.000	0.007
rs17385466	SOX5	12	23639004	T	C	7,471	0.923	1.089	0.209	1.8E-07	3,237	0.899	1.286	0.283	5.6E-06	4,220	0.941	0.869	0.308	4.8E-03	0	2.4E-01	0.995	0.886	0.916
ALL																									
rs77993329	ACTRT2	1	3001535	A	G	12,673	0.02	-1.457	0.288	4.1E-07	5,634	0.031	-1.610	0.371	1.4E-05	7,013	0.011	-1.523	0.528	3.9E-03	0	4.0E-01	0.091	0.000	0.019
rs138819965	LINC00299	2	8304328	A	G	12,674	0.994	2.706	0.525	2.5E-07	5,635	0.989	2.781	0.624	8.2E-06	7,013	0.998	1.670	1.230	1.7E-01	0	2.9E-01	0.953	1.000	0.999
rs77319470	ADAMTS3	4	72638360	T	G	12,674	0.371	0.406	0.082	8.6E-07	5,635	0.409	0.434	0.130	8.3E-04	7,013	0.341	0.329	0.115	4.1E-03	0	3.3E-01	0.580	0.391	0.359
rs921999	FGF5	4	80296998	A	C	12,674	0.965	-1.104	0.222	6.7E-07	5,635	0.939	-0.850	0.275	2.0E-03	7,013	0.986	-1.160	0.456	1.1E-02	0	3.4E-01	0.791	1.000	0.980
rs112404395	AP3B1	5	77964563	C	G	12,674	0.991	-2.22	0.412	7.1E-08	5,635	0.989	-2.344	0.602	9.9E-05	7,013	0.992	-2.164	0.627	5.6E-04	0	3.9E-01	0.999	0.979	0.993
rs77264633	CCDC171	9	15823920	A	G	12,674	0.962	-1.118	0.205	4.6E-08	5,635	0.955	-1.132	0.302	1.8E-04	7,013	0.967	-1.242	0.304	4.4E-05	0	3.9E-01	0.995	0.931	0.963
rs184067184	PHF21A	11	46189280	A	C	12,674	0.006	-3.612	0.702	2.7E-07	5,635	0.008	-3.988	0.833	1.7E-06	7,013	0.004	-2.871	1.720	9.5E-02	0	3.4E-01	0.000	0.000	0.004
rs3168072	FADS2	11	61864038	A	T	12,674	0.725	0.514	0.102	5.3E-07	5,635	0.885	0.417	0.207	4.4E-02	7,013	0.597	0.455	0.120	1.6E-04	0	3.9E-01	0.990	0.967	0.627
rs60260780	WSB2	12	118041899	T	C	12,674	0.013	1.78	0.35	3.7E-07	5,635	0.023	2.070	0.427	1.2E-06	7,013	0.005	0.620	0.759	4.1E-01	63.92	1.0E-01	0.117	0.001	0.006

Supplementary Table 7. Summary of association results in SOL subgroup analyses for suggestively significant loci ($P < 1E-6$) associated with HIPadjBMI. EAF-estimated allele frequency, CHR- chromosome, POS-position (build GRCh38), SE- standard error, ISQ- I squared heterogeneity. EAF for reference population obtained from 1000 Genomes Project Phase 3.

dbSNP ID	Nearest Gene	POS CHR (GRCh38)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	Combined					Caribbean					Mainland					ISQ	P _{diff}	EAF			
					N	EAF	BETA	SE	PVAL	N	EAF	BETA	SE	PVAL	N	EAF	BETA	SE	PVAL			AFR	EUR	AMR	
MEN																									
rs114865909	<i>NUF2</i>	1	163589134	T	C	5,197	0.994	-0.012	0.002	8.6E-07	2,394	0.989	-0.012	0.003	1.5E-05	2,791	0.998	-0.010	0.006	9.8E-02	7.27	3.7E-01	0.950	0.999	0.999
rs149681500	<i>ANO10</i>	3	43396572	T	C	5,197	0.007	-0.012	0.002	5.3E-08	2,394	0.013	-0.014	0.003	9.6E-08	2,791	0.002	-0.002	0.005	7.7E-01	80.06	4.4E-02	0.051	0.000	0.004
rs3915213	<i>LOC101927346</i>	3	74024720	T	C	5,197	0.779	-0.002	0.000	5.6E-07	2,394	0.712	-0.002	0.001	2.0E-04	2,791	0.836	-0.002	0.001	1.5E-03	0.00	3.8E-01	0.665	0.698	0.831
rs12677587	<i>LOC101929066</i>	8	18118812	C	G	5,197	0.012	-0.009	0.002	9.6E-07	2,394	0.020	-0.009	0.002	2.7E-05	2,791	0.005	-0.008	0.004	3.2E-02	0.00	3.7E-01	0.058	0.002	0.010
rs56405004	<i>MINPP1</i>	10	87512407	T	C	5,197	0.018	0.008	0.001	1.7E-07	2,394	0.027	0.007	0.002	5.1E-05	2,791	0.010	0.008	0.002	7.5E-04	0.00	3.9E-01	0.108	0.002	0.010
rs968849	<i>LOC102724589</i>	10	114997972	A	G	5,197	0.195	-0.002	0.000	8.2E-07	2,394	0.237	-0.002	0.001	1.2E-03	2,791	0.158	-0.002	0.001	4.0E-04	0.00	3.9E-01	0.161	0.313	0.154
rs76469489	<i>SLC7A10</i>	19	33249049	C	G	5,197	0.013	-0.009	0.002	9.6E-07	2,394	0.015	-0.009	0.002	2.7E-04	2,791	0.010	-0.008	0.003	1.5E-03	0.00	3.9E-01	0.002	0.035	0.016
rs7063750	<i>VCX</i>	X	7724974	T	G	5,186	0.039	0.004	0.001	2.7E-07	2,390	0.068	0.004	0.001	2.1E-05	2,784	0.014	0.004	0.002	4.6E-03	0.00	3.7E-01	0.628	0.086	0.120
rs112519383	<i>MID1</i>	X	10446834	A	G	5,186	0.988	-0.007	0.001	7.4E-08	2,390	0.980	-0.007	0.001	2.5E-06	2,784	0.995	-0.006	0.003	3.0E-02	0.00	3.5E-01	0.883	0.999	0.990
WOMEN																									
rs72978809	<i>LPPR4</i>	1	99260939	A	G	7,462	0.994	0.011	0.002	4.4E-07	3,232	0.990	0.012	0.003	1.4E-05	4,216	0.997	0.010	0.004	1.5E-02	0.00	3.8E-01	0.956	1.000	0.996
rs12478843	<i>HEATR5B</i>	2	37080089	A	G	7,462	0.248	-0.002	0.000	8.2E-08	3,232	0.154	-0.002	0.001	6.0E-03	4,216	0.320	-0.002	0.000	6.5E-06	1.68	3.9E-01	0.023	0.137	0.268
rs115331260	<i>LOC105376941</i>	3	5864170	A	G	7,462	0.985	0.008	0.002	8.8E-07	3,232	0.982	0.009	0.002	4.0E-05	4,216	0.987	0.005	0.002	1.9E-02	0.00	1.9E-01	0.003	0.037	0.004
rs7662640	<i>LOC105374566</i>	4	31765535	T	C	7,462	0.012	0.008	0.002	6.3E-07	3,232	0.012	0.009	0.003	5.8E-04	4,216	0.012	0.007	0.002	4.4E-04	0.00	3.7E-01	0.011	0.024	0.012
rs6814739	<i>LINC01094</i>	4	78654647	T	C	7,462	0.569	-0.002	0.000	7.2E-07	3,232	0.594	-0.002	0.001	2.8E-04	4,216	0.550	-0.002	0.000	1.7E-04	0.00	3.5E-01	0.154	0.766	0.566
rs11099588	<i>COQ2</i>	4	83280326	T	C	7,462	0.057	0.004	0.001	2.4E-07	3,232	0.090	0.005	0.001	1.9E-06	4,216	0.032	0.003	0.001	3.8E-02	64.14	2.0E-01	0.281	0.033	0.036
rs6860625	<i>NREP</i>	5	111667124	A	G	7,462	0.813	-0.002	0.000	6.4E-07	3,232	0.789	-0.004	0.001	1.3E-07	4,216	0.831	-0.001	0.001	6.4E-02	28.03	9.5E-03	0.593	0.869	0.839
rs77186623	<i>LOC105375745</i>	8	125608952	A	C	7,461	0.022	-0.006	0.001	1.7E-07	3,231	0.041	-0.008	0.001	3.1E-08	4,216	0.008	-0.001	0.003	5.7E-01	55.31	4.2E-02	0.115	0.000	0.017
rs10818474	<i>MEGF9</i>	9	120727686	T	C	7,462	0.809	-0.002	0.000	5.1E-07	3,232	0.743	-0.002	0.001	3.1E-03	4,216	0.860	-0.003	0.001	4.2E-06	0.00	1.6E-01	0.548	0.764	0.817
rs28692724*	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	14	77027445	T	C	7,462	0.425	0.002	0.000	7.3E-07	3,232	0.377	0.002	0.001	4.0E-05	4,216	0.462	0.002	0.001	8.7E-04	0.00	2.3E-01	0.160	0.384	0.310
rs6092086	<i>LOC105372676</i>	20	55193568	A	G	7,462	0.922	-0.003	0.001	3.4E-07	3,232	0.871	-0.003	0.001	4.0E-05	4,216	0.962	-0.003	0.001	6.4E-03	0.00	4.0E-01	0.562	0.989	0.944
rs9631175	<i>TAF4</i>	20	62072648	A	C	7,462	0.793	0.002	0.000	6.0E-08	3,232	0.834	0.002	0.001	1.3E-02	4,216	0.762	0.003	0.001	2.1E-06	38.00	2.8E-01	0.701	0.888	0.785
ALL																									
rs144655586	<i>CLSPN</i>	1	35725381	T	C	12,658	0.012	0.007	0.001	1.7E-07	5,625	0.012	0.010	0.002	9.1E-06	7,007	0.011	0.006	0.002	3.5E-03	49.55	1.5E-01	0.001	0.014	0.006
rs712900	<i>LPPR4</i>	1	99261313	T	C	12,659	0.014	-0.006	0.001	3.4E-07	5,626	0.022	-0.005	0.001	1.3E-04	7,007	0.007	-0.006	0.002	3.2E-03	0.00	3.8E-01	0.098	0.001	0.007
rs115546449	<i>TMEM63A</i>	1	225882871	A	G	12,659	0.026	-0.004	0.001	3.0E-07	5,626	0.047	-0.004	0.001	1.4E-04	7,007	0.010	-0.005	0.002	4.0E-03	0.00	3.2E-01	0.136	0.001	0.014
rs145815581	<i>ANO10</i>	3	43466242	A	G	12,659	0.007	-0.008	0.002	1.8E-07	5,626	0.013	-0.009	0.002	2.3E-07	7,007	0.003	-0.002	0.003	5.9E-01	76.32	4.8E-02	0.051	0.000	0.004
rs72886347	<i>FHIT</i>	3	60196461	T	C	12,659	0.993	0.008	0.002	7.2E-07	5,626	0.989	0.010	0.002	4.5E-07	7,007	0.997	0.006	0.003	6.0E-02	15.13	2.2E-01	0.940	1.000	0.994
rs17136358	<i>EIF2AK1</i>	7	6040031	T	C	12,659	0.963	-0.003	0.001	2.8E-07	5,626	0.951	-0.003	0.001	2.6E-03	7,007	0.972	-0.004	0.001	4.9E-04	0.00	3.4E-01	0.958	0.953	0.967
rs117683919	<i>LOC105375440</i>	7	106634111	A	G	12,659	0.006	-0.009	0.002	1.4E-07	5,626	0.009	-0.011	0.002	4.0E-07	7,007	0.004	-0.007	0.003	1.5E-02	0.00	1.9E-01	0.005	0.014	0.003
rs143542634	<i>PATL1</i>	11	59666070	A	G	12,659	0.006	0.009	0.002	4.3E-07	5,626	0.006	0.011	0.003	6.7E-05	7,007	0.007	0.008	0.002	2.1E-04	0.00	2.9E-01	0.001	0.006	0.004

Supplementary Table 8. Local ancestry results for all suggestively significant loci across all traits.

rsID	Nearest Gene	CHR	POS (GRCh38)	Sex	Effect Allele	Other Allele	EAF		
							African	Native American	European
WHRadjBMI									
rs13301996	CDK5RAP2	9	120570806	All	T	G	0.9029	0.8890	0.7414
rs115981023	TAOK3	12	118313300	All	G	A	0.9431	1.0000	0.9996
rs185566196	KIAA0391	14	35152593	All	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs116612483	CDH4	20	60751325	All	G	A	0.9631	1.0000	0.9999
rs12032174	RYR2	1	237692868	Men	C	T	0.4060	0.3051	0.3693
rs10475310	PLEKHG4B	5	23024	Men	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs16977373	RIT2	18	43189620	Men	A	C	0.7718	1.0000	0.9911
rs721424	CFAP61	20	20358666	Men	G	T	0.8124	0.5079	0.4454
rs148213302	STS	23	7416464	Men	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs77377042	MARCKSL1	1	32343334	Women	C	T	0.8421	1.0000	0.9994
rs75120960	EPHAS5	4	66367753	Women	A	G	0.8609	1.0000	0.9994
rs16922424	FAM110B	8	57618850	Women	T	C	0.8762	1.0000	0.9994
rs79478137	SLC22A18AS	11	2891739	Women	C	T	0.9232	0.9989	0.9946
rs113818604	NTM	11	131960980	Women	G	A	1.0000	1.0000	0.9809
rs115981023	TAOK3	12	118313300	Women	G	A	0.9431	1.0000	0.9996
rs146900844	ZNF207	17	32378136	Women	G	A	1.0000	1.0000	0.9942
rs61305557	C19orf67	19	14081134	Women	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WCadjBMI									
rs77993329	ACTRT2	1	3001535	All	G	A	0.9126	0.9996	0.9904
rs138819965	LINC00299	2	8304328	All	A	G	0.9598	1.0000	1.0000
rs77319470	ADAMTS3	4	72638360	All	G	T	0.5050	0.7252	0.6110
rs921999	FGF5	4	80296998	All	A	C	0.7737	0.9998	0.9941
rs112404395	AP3B1	5	77964563	All	C	G	1.0000	1.0000	0.9835
rs77264633	CCDC171	9	15823920	All	A	G	1.0000	0.9985	0.9318
rs184067184	PHF21A	11	46189280	All	C	A	1.0000	0.9946	1.0000
rs3168072	FADS2	11	61864038	All	A	T	0.9884	0.1949	0.9755
rs60260780	WSB2	12	118041899	All	C	T	0.9112	0.9999	0.9998
rs74346221	GABRD	1	2029024	Men	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs72693785	ATP1A1	1	116334965	Men	C	T	1.0000	1.0000	0.9943
rs11583298	ESRRG	1	217171261	Men	T	C	1.0000	0.5320	0.9309
rs76842062	MAP4K4	2	101847192	Men	T	G	0.9775	1.0000	0.9997
rs141365360	LOC102723448	3	21826	Men	G	A	0.9512	0.9999	0.9996
rs6809759	PROK2	3	71937742	Men	G	A	0.6679	0.6342	0.3908
rs76941364	COBL	7	52064843	Men	A	G	0.9472	1.0000	0.9971
rs139139519	SULF1	8	69625608	Men	G	A	0.9803	1.0000	0.9820
rs35569658	RBFOX1	16	5754433	Men	G	C	0.8982	0.5073	0.7564
rs148280037	SHISA9	16	12886370	Men	T	C	0.9780	0.9997	0.9825
rs143565319	PIK3C3	18	40962346	Men	T	C	0.9216	1.0000	0.9998
rs112469617	FZD7	2	201982887	Women	C	T	0.9471	1.0000	1.0000
rs17385466	SOX5	12	23639004	Women	T	C	0.9990	0.9998	0.8576
HIPadjBMI									
rs144655586	CLSPN	1	35725381	All	C	T	0.9976	1.0000	0.9914
rs712900	LPPR4	1	99261313	All	C	T	0.8977	1.0000	0.9998
rs115546449	TMEM63A	1	225882871	All	G	A	0.8206	1.0000	0.9983
rs145815581	ANO10	3	43466242	All	G	A	0.9531	1.0000	1.0000

rs72886347	<i>FHIT</i>	3	60184786	All	T	C	0.9608	1.0000	0.9998
rs17136358	<i>EIF2AK1</i>	7	6040031	All	T	C	0.9423	0.9995	0.9486
rs117683919	<i>LOC105375440</i>	7	106634111	All	G	A	0.9944	1.0000	0.9909
rs143542634	<i>PATL1</i>	11	59666070	All	G	A	1.0000	1.0000	0.9905
rs114865909	<i>NUF2</i>	1	163589134	Men	T	C	0.9550	1.0000	0.9996
rs149681500	<i>ANO10</i>	3	43396572	Men	C	T	0.9518	1.0000	1.0000
rs3915213	<i>LOC101927346</i>	3	74024720	Men	T	C	0.6733	0.9898	0.6870
rs12677587	<i>LOC101929066</i>	8	18118812	Men	G	C	0.9245	0.9997	0.9972
rs56405004	<i>MINPP1</i>	10	87512407	Men	C	T	0.8830	0.9997	0.9953
rs968849	<i>LOC102724589</i>	10	114997972	Men	G	A	0.8553	0.9888	0.6894
rs76469489	<i>SLC7A10</i>	19	33249049	Men	G	C	1.0000	0.9991	0.9775
rs7063750	<i>VCX</i>	23	7724974	Men	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs112519383	<i>MID1</i>	23	10446834	Men	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
rs72978809	<i>LPPR4</i>	1	99260939	Women	A	G	0.9607	1.0000	0.9998
rs12478843	<i>HEATR5B</i>	2	37080089	Women	G	A	0.9869	0.4895	0.8482
rs115331260	<i>LOC105376941</i>	3	5864170	Women	A	G	1.0000	1.0000	0.9843
rs7662640	<i>LOC105374566</i>	4	31765535	Women	C	T	0.9930	0.9924	0.9864
rs6814739	<i>LINC01094</i>	4	78654647	Women	C	T	0.8707	0.6437	0.1988
rs11099588	<i>COQ2</i>	4	83280326	Women	T	C	0.2944	0.0006	0.0308
rs6860625	<i>NREP</i>	5	111667124	Women	A	G	0.5807	0.8582	0.8526
rs77186623	<i>LOC105375745</i>	8	125608952	Women	C	A	0.8587	1.0000	0.9965
rs10818474	<i>MEGF9</i>	9	120727686	Women	C	T	0.4459	0.0034	0.2387
rs28692724	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	14	77027445	Women	C	T	0.8296	0.4506	0.6436
rs6092086	<i>LOC105372676</i>	20	55193568	Women	A	G	0.5493	0.9995	0.9692
rs9631175	<i>TAF4</i>	20	62072648	Women	A	C	0.7289	0.6444	0.8909

Supplementary Table 9. Top variants for each generalized locus for WHRadjBMI in SOL across known loci found in GIANT GWAS

dbSNP ID	Region	Chr	GRCh38)	Position				GIANT estimates				HCHS/SOL estimates				Meta-Analysis estimates					
				(build	Effect	Other	Allele	Effect				Effect				Generalization	r-value	Beta	SE	P-value	Locus #
								Allele	Frequency	Beta	SE	P-value	Allele	Frequency	Beta	SE	P-value				
WOMEN																					
rs7543720	<i>LOC101929147</i>	1	119163343	A	G	0.325	-0.031	0.006	1.00E-07	0.239	-0.077	0.019	5.98E-05	0.035	-0.035	0.006	3.48E-10	1			
rs2605082	<i>LOC102723886</i>	1	219446196	G	A	0.305	0.031	0.005	4.90E-11	0.291	0.081	0.018	5.97E-06	0.007	0.034	0.005	5.08E-14	2			
rs3769869	<i>COBLL1</i>	2	164686689	A	G	0.783	0.051	0.006	1.80E-20	0.769	0.072	0.019	1.71E-04	0.038	0.053	0.005	2.56E-23	3			
rs9311910	<i>ADAMTS9-AS2</i>	3	64721593	G	A	0.550	0.043	0.005	6.30E-21	0.417	0.051	0.017	2.42E-03	0.047	0.044	0.004	9.49E-23	4			
rs1294410	<i>LOC101928004</i>	6	6738519	C	T	0.625	0.037	0.005	6.00E-16	0.529	0.052	0.017	1.66E-03	0.038	0.038	0.004	8.58E-18	5			
rs2800703	<i>LOC105377989</i>	6	127105653	G	T	0.333	0.048	0.005	2.20E-22	0.419	0.054	0.017	1.36E-03	0.038	0.048	0.005	6.99E-25	6			
ALL																					
rs1106529	<i>TBX15</i>	1	118988874	G	A	0.275	-0.035	0.004	1.80E-19	0.315	-0.066	0.014	1.59E-06	0.002	-0.037	0.004	2.64E-23	1			
rs2605095	<i>LOC107985272</i>	1	219468108	T	A	0.317	-0.039	0.005	8.00E-18	0.442	-0.038	0.013	2.47E-03	0.027	-0.039	0.004	4.31E-20	2			
rs40271	<i>intergenic</i>	5	56500492	C	T	0.225	0.022	0.004	3.80E-09	0.362	0.038	0.013	3.51E-03	0.034	0.023	0.004	1.86E-10	7			
rs1294410	<i>LOC101928004</i>	6	6738519	C	T	0.625	0.032	0.004	7.70E-20	0.524	0.048	0.013	1.67E-04	0.010	0.033	0.003	9.69E-23	5			
rs7192	<i>HLA-DRA</i>	6	32443869	G	T	0.583	0.017	0.004	5.40E-07	0.670	0.038	0.013	4.62E-03	0.041	0.018	0.003	6.04E-08	8			
rs1358980	<i>LOC105375070</i>	6	43796814	T	C	0.450	0.038	0.004	1.30E-26	0.480	0.049	0.013	8.84E-05	0.008	0.039	0.003	1.15E-30	9			
rs11766345	<i>LAMB1</i>	7	107971205	G	T	0.875	0.037	0.007	7.10E-07	0.871	0.056	0.019	3.05E-03	0.031	0.040	0.007	9.64E-09	10			
rs894737	<i>HOXC4</i>	12	54024359	C	A	0.342	0.029	0.004	2.40E-11	0.323	0.048	0.013	3.44E-04	0.012	0.031	0.004	1.62E-13	11			
rs4930723	<i>CCDC92</i>	12	123939053	G	C	0.617	0.030	0.005	1.70E-11	0.702	0.048	0.014	4.74E-04	0.015	0.032	0.004	1.16E-13	12			

Abbreviations: Chr, chromosome; SE, standard error

Supplementary Table 10. Top variants for each generalized locus for WCadjBMI in SOL across known loci found in GIANT GWAS

dbSNP ID	Region	Chr	Position (build GRCh38)	GIANT estimates						HCHS/SOL estimates						Meta-Analysis estimates				
				Effect Allele	Other Allele	Effect Allele Frequency	Beta	SE	P-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Beta	SE	P-value	Generalization r- value	Beta	SE	P-value	Locus #		
MEN																				
rs1409156	<i>TBX15</i>	1	118750684	G	A	0.342	0.026	0.005	1.30E-07	0.325	0.076	0.021	3.95E-04	0.034	0.028	0.005	2.50E-09	1		
rs3791679	<i>EFEMP1</i>	2	55723261	A	G	0.725	0.053	0.006	6.20E-22	0.796	0.090	0.024	2.40E-04	0.034	0.055	0.005	1.83E-24	2		
rs1147225	<i>NPR3</i>	5	32823835	C	T	0.642	0.027	0.005	1.50E-08	0.576	0.060	0.020	2.43E-03	0.050	0.029	0.005	6.48E-10	3		
rs459193	<i>C5orf67</i>	5	56546681	A	G	0.217	0.027	0.005	4.50E-07	0.277	0.078	0.022	3.88E-04	0.034	0.030	0.005	7.28E-09	4		
rs9358927	<i>LOC10192874</i>	6	26438243	T	G	0.583	0.027	0.005	1.50E-08	0.591	0.067	0.020	7.79E-04	0.034	0.029	0.005	4.05E-10	5		
rs754133	<i>HOXC4</i>	12	52311403	A	G	0.333	0.032	0.005	8.80E-11	0.326	0.067	0.021	1.36E-03	0.037	0.034	0.005	1.33E-12	6		
WOMEN																				
rs6691985	<i>CROCC</i>	1	16963416	T	C	0.225	-0.024	0.005	2.80E-07	0.339	-0.074	0.018	3.54E-05	0.025	-0.027	0.005	2.15E-09	7		
rs1106529	<i>TBX15</i>	1	118790397	G	A	0.275	-0.039	0.005	1.00E-14	0.312	-0.073	0.018	4.11E-05	0.025	-0.041	0.005	6.62E-18	1		
rs2605082	<i>LOC10272388</i>	1	217512819	G	A	0.305	0.023	0.005	7.00E-07	0.292	0.070	0.018	8.32E-05	0.027	0.026	0.004	5.78E-09	8		
rs3769869	<i>COBLL1</i>	2	164394935	A	G	0.783	0.035	0.005	2.90E-11	0.769	0.063	0.019	9.55E-04	0.027	0.037	0.005	4.34E-13	9		
rs10049090	<i>LINC02029</i>	3	158562607	G	A	0.600	0.029	0.006	1.00E-07	0.531	0.049	0.017	3.20E-03	0.027	0.031	0.005	3.00E-09	10		
rs7705502	<i>CPEB4</i>	5	173826418	A	G	0.292	0.029	0.005	4.40E-10	0.167	0.064	0.022	3.46E-03	0.027	0.030	0.005	1.29E-11	11		
rs10748827	<i>SUFU</i>	10	102598569	G	T	0.700	0.022	0.004	5.80E-07	0.652	0.050	0.017	3.55E-03	0.027	0.024	0.004	2.57E-08	12		
rs11853983	<i>ADAMTSL3</i>	15	81961473	A	G	0.725	0.031	0.006	2.30E-08	0.782	0.064	0.020	1.28E-03	0.027	0.033	0.005	5.60E-10	13		
rs757608	Intergenic	17	58774698	A	G	0.300	0.026	0.005	1.40E-08	0.364	0.060	0.017	4.20E-04	0.027	0.028	0.004	1.83E-10	14		
ALL																				
rs6691985	<i>CROCC</i>	1	16963416	T	C	0.225	-0.026	0.004	3.90E-13	0.337	-0.060	0.014	1.71E-05	0.008	-0.028	0.003	6.92E-16	7		
rs1106529	<i>TBX15</i>	1	118790397	G	A	0.275	-0.035	0.004	1.00E-20	0.315	-0.066	0.014	1.58E-06	0.002	-0.037	0.004	3.08E-24	1		
rs17369648	Intergenic	2	55708944	C	T	0.7	0.029	0.005	4.20E-09	0.788	0.048	0.016	1.97E-03	0.042	0.031	0.005	4.91E-11	2		
rs10049090	<i>LINC02029</i>	3	158562607	G	A	0.6	0.030	0.005	2.60E-11	0.532	0.043	0.013	8.81E-04	0.033	0.031	0.004	1.46E-13	10		
rs7697556	Intergenic	4	72868460	C	T	0.4917	-0.016	0.003	9.00E-07	0.557	-0.057	0.013	8.30E-06	0.026	-0.019	0.003	6.08E-09	15		
rs455660	<i>C5orf67</i>	5	56556818	T	C	0.1333	0.024	0.004	3.70E-09	0.202	0.049	0.016	2.46E-03	0.046	0.026	0.004	3.07E-10	4		
rs754133	<i>HOXC4</i>	12	52311403	A	G	0.3333	0.029	0.004	4.00E-17	0.322	0.040	0.013	2.84E-03	0.048	0.030	0.003	1.79E-18	6		
rs7214743	Intergenic	17	58775473	A	G	0.2917	0.024	0.005	1.30E-07	0.363	0.051	0.013	1.12E-04	0.022	0.027	0.004	5.79E-10	14		

Abbreviations: Chr, chromosome; SE, standard error

Supplementary Table 11. Top variants for each generalized locus for hip ratio adjusted for body mass index in SOL across known loci found in GIANT GWAS

dbSNP ID	Region	Chr	Position (build GRCh38)	GIANT estimates					HCHS/SOL estimates					Meta-Analysis estimates						
				Effect Allele	Other Allele	Effect			Effect Allele Frequency	Beta	SE	P-value	Effect			Generalization r-value	Beta	SE	P-value	Locus #
						Frequency	Beta	SE					Allele Frequency	Beta	SE					
WOMEN																				
rs2820443	Regulatory Region	1	217646790	C	T	0.300	0.062	0.005	4.30E-35	0.402	0.060	0.017	3.175E-04	0.047	0.062	0.005	3.88E-38	1		
rs1346786	<i>EFEMP1</i>	2	55734702	C	T	0.667	0.030	0.006	2.60E-07	0.691	0.081	0.018	6.000E-06	0.047	0.035	0.006	4.12E-10	2		
rs17819328	<i>PPARG</i>	3	12422843	G	T	0.450	-0.028	0.005	1.60E-09	0.375	-0.062	0.017	3.839E-04	0.047	-0.030	0.005	2.44E-11	3		
ALL																				
rs761422	<i>MFAP2</i>	1	16975285	A	G	0.440	-0.028	0.005	1.40E-08	0.523	-0.037	0.013	4.161E-03	0.040	-0.029	0.005	3.90E-10	4		
rs11205303	<i>MTMR11</i>	1	149934520	C	T	0.358	0.042	0.004	6.40E-26	0.271	0.042	0.014	2.792E-03	0.037	0.042	0.004	9.52E-28	5		
rs2494196	Intergenic	1	217655862	A	C	0.250	0.051	0.005	7.60E-23	0.422	0.049	0.013	1.533E-04	0.018	0.051	0.005	1.12E-26	1		
rs848607	<i>CRIM1</i>	2	36396553	A	G	0.367	-0.018	0.004	9.60E-07	0.455	-0.043	0.013	7.675E-04	0.021	-0.020	0.004	1.99E-08	6		
rs1346786	<i>EFEMP1</i>	2	55734702	C	T	0.667	0.030	0.005	5.40E-10	0.690	0.063	0.014	4.500E-06	0.013	0.034	0.005	1.24E-13	2		
rs9872031	<i>PPARG</i>	3	124229962	A	G	0.442	-0.024	0.005	1.70E-07	0.377	-0.047	0.013	3.930E-04	0.018	-0.026	0.004	1.14E-09	3		
rs2811469	<i>LXND1</i>	3	131045304	G	A	0.708	-0.037	0.006	5.30E-11	0.788	-0.057	0.016	2.904E-04	0.018	-0.039	0.005	2.15E-13	7		
rs11936911	<i>LCORL</i>	4	17556143	G	A	0.158	-0.036	0.006	1.40E-08	0.209	-0.049	0.016	1.688E-03	0.032	-0.038	0.006	9.57E-11	8		
rs7670141		4	72863854	A	G	0.517	-0.026	0.005	7.10E-09	0.604	-0.056	0.013	1.740E-05	0.015	-0.029	0.004	6.67E-12	9		
rs1443537		4	81448750	A	C	0.242	0.025	0.004	4.70E-10	0.332	0.042	0.013	1.539E-03	0.030	0.026	0.004	5.37E-12	10		
rs3775380	<i>FAM13A</i>	4	89037680	G	A	0.492	-0.018	0.004	2.50E-07	0.491	-0.057	0.013	6.970E-06	0.018	-0.021	0.003	7.72E-10	11		
rs2035742	<i>HHIP</i>	4	144875668	A	G	0.958	0.044	0.009	3.40E-07	0.957	0.115	0.031	2.055E-04	0.018	0.049	0.008	4.32E-09	12		
rs1147225	<i>NPR3</i>	5	32823835	C	T	0.642	0.018	0.004	3.50E-07	0.577	0.037	0.013	4.326E-03	0.041	0.019	0.003	1.13E-08	13		
rs1294438	<i>LOC101928004</i>	6	6696825	C	T	0.667	-0.027	0.004	4.70E-12	0.512	-0.044	0.013	5.751E-04	0.018	-0.028	0.004	2.37E-14	14		
rs4371882	<i>BMP6</i>	6	7737935	A	G	0.833	-0.027	0.005	3.30E-09	0.809	-0.055	0.016	6.764E-04	0.020	-0.029	0.004	2.20E-11	15		
rs1265083	<i>CCHCR1</i>	6	31251549	T	G	0.008	-0.073	0.015	9.20E-07	0.042	-0.144	0.032	5.100E-06	0.018	-0.086	0.014	2.13E-10	16		
rs4140531	<i>ADGRG6</i>	6	142405651	G	A	0.933	0.040	0.008	3.50E-07	0.910	0.065	0.022	3.673E-03	0.040	0.043	0.007	6.63E-09	17		
rs7783400	<i>GNA12</i>	7	2821326	A	C	0.275	-0.033	0.005	8.30E-12	0.280	-0.041	0.014	3.479E-03	0.040	-0.034	0.005	9.34E-14	18		
rs42377	<i>CDK6</i>	7	92452294	A	G	0.371	0.037	0.006	1.40E-11	0.297	0.038	0.014	6.272E-03	0.050	0.037	0.005	3.84E-13	19		
rs10990768	<i>SLC35D2</i>	9	95413062	C	T	0.858	-0.031	0.006	5.50E-07	0.924	-0.096	0.024	5.700E-05	0.018	-0.035	0.006	4.84E-09	20		
rs7082470	<i>JMJD1C</i>	10	63187272	G	A	0.517	-0.018	0.004	4.90E-07	0.679	-0.043	0.014	1.742E-03	0.032	-0.020	0.003	8.66E-09	21		
rs10882717	<i>ENTPD1-AS1</i>	10	96081177	G	C	0.692	0.023	0.005	6.10E-07	0.699	0.041	0.014	3.133E-03	0.038	0.025	0.004	1.38E-08	22		
rs2701540	<i>MACROD1</i>	11	63858211	T	A	0.042	-0.048	0.010	9.90E-07	0.086	-0.073	0.023	1.169E-03	0.028	-0.052	0.009	7.24E-09	23		
rs2160077	Regulatory Region	14	91031819	G	A	0.608	0.017	0.004	8.90E-07	0.677	0.038	0.014	4.611E-03	0.042	0.018	0.003	6.26E-08	24		
rs8029016	<i>ADAMTSL3</i>	15	82085127	C	T	0.475	0.036	0.003	1.80E-25	0.664	0.052	0.014	2.424E-04	0.018	0.037	0.003	7.14E-29	25		
rs2281727	<i>SMG6</i>	17	2161401	G	A	0.333	-0.018	0.004	5.30E-07	0.361	-0.057	0.013	1.830E-05	0.018	-0.021	0.003	2.78E-09	26		
rs143499	<i>SMG6</i>	17	2175780	T	C	0.325	-0.018	0.004	9.10E-07	0.365	-0.057	0.013	1.750E-05	0.018	-0.021	0.003	2.75E-09	27		
rs4800451	<i>CABLES1</i>	18	21390842	T	C	0.683	0.030	0.004	9.70E-14	0.634	0.043	0.013	1.178E-03	0.028	0.031	0.004	1.88E-15	28		
rs158676	<i>CDK5RAP1</i>	20	32850250	G	A	0.283	-0.022	0.004	2.10E-09	0.246	-0.042	0.015	4.904E-03	0.044	-0.023	0.003	4.04E-11	29		
rs2425060	<i>UQCC1</i>	20	34790312	T	C	0.675	-0.034	0.005	5.50E-13	0.710	-0.042	0.014	2.659E-03	0.037	-0.035	0.004	5.54E-15	30		

Abbreviations: Chr, chromosome; SE, standard error

Supplementary Table 12. P-values from testing genetic scores for each of the traits and populations

Strata	p-value<1e-8	1e-8<p-value<1e-7	1e-7<p-value<1e-6
WHRadjBMI			
MEN	9.00E-03	4.55E-02	3.02E-01
WOMEN	5.95E-06	3.85E-03	8.36E-03
ALL	2.00E-06	5.78E-03	2.87E-01
WCadjBMI			
MEN	1.17E-02	8.20E-05	4.33E-06
WOMEN	2.74E-04	5.46E-01	1.62E-02
ALL	9.41E-12	1.24E-03	9.68E-03
HIPadjBMI			
MEN	1.46E-10	2.14E-03	9.17E-02
WOMEN	1.89E-11	2.36E-05	2.95E-02
ALL	3.81E-07	6.46E-03	4.45E-05

Supplementary Table 13. GWAS lookups of replication variants from current study in Phenoscanner. Only significant SNP-phenotype associations shown ($P<0.05/7631=6.55\times 10^{-5}$).

Discovery Trait	dbSNPID	CHR	POS (GRCh38)	Effect	Other Allele	Allele	GWAS		Source	Ancestry	Beta	SE	P	N	N (cases)	N (controls)
							Trait	PMID/								
WHRadjBMI	rs79478137	11	2891739	C	T		Cause of death: multisystem degeneration		UKBB	European	-0.024	0.004	4.8E-11	7637	8	7629
WHRadjBMI	rs79478137	11	2891739	C	T		Cause of death: tongue, unspecified		UKBB	European	-0.023	0.004	4.8E-08	7637	11	7626
WHRadjBMI	rs79478137	11	2891739	C	T		Home area population density: postcode not linkable		UKBB	European	-0.001	0.000	1.4E-07	333997	12	333985
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	A	T		Cause of death: other specified respiratory disorders		UKBB	European	-0.006	0.001	1.7E-06	7637	4	7633

Supplementary Table 14. eQTL lookups of replicated variants from current study in Phenoscanner. Only significant SNP-Gene expression associations shown (P<0.05/88=5.68x10⁻⁴).

Discovery	POS	Nearest	Effect	Other	PMID/	Trait	dbSNPID	CHR	(GRCh38)	Gene	Allele	Allele	Source	Ancestry	Tissue	Gene	Beta	SE	P	N	Dataset
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Unspecified	Adipose subcutaneous						MEGF9	0.293	0.055	1.9E-07	385	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Unspecified	Adipose subcutaneous						AHCYP2	0.351	0.084	4.1E-05	385	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Unspecified	Adipose subcutaneous						MEGF9	0.254	0.067	1.7E-04	298	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Unspecified	Adipose subcutaneous						PSMD5-AS1	0.289	0.082	5.0E-04	385	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Artery aorta						PSMD5-AS1	0.363	0.103	5.1E-04	267	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Artery coronary						-	0.593	0.150	1.5E-04	118	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Artery tibial						PSMD5-AS1	0.458	0.087	2.5E-07	388	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Artery tibial						PSMD5-AS1	0.436	0.102	3.0E-05	285	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Brain cerebellum						PSMD5-AS1	0.564	0.152	3.9E-04	103	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Colon sigmoid						PSMD5-AS1	0.404	0.110	3.1E-04	203	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Colon sigmoid						PSMD5-AS1	0.511	0.142	5.1E-04	124	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Colon sigmoid						AHCYP2	0.346	0.098	5.5E-04	203	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Esophagus muscularis						PSMD5-AS1	0.407	0.091	1.2E-05	335	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Esophagus muscularis						PSMD5-AS1	0.451	0.112	7.8E-05	218	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Esophagus muscularis						AHCYP2	0.309	0.088	5.3E-04	335	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Liver						PSMD5	0.354	0.093	2.2E-04	153	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Liver						PSMD5-AS1	0.361	0.100	4.6E-04	153	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Lung						PSMD5-AS1	0.349	0.076	6.7E-06	383	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Muscle skeletal						PSMD5	0.261	0.056	4.1E-06	491	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Muscle skeletal						PSMD5	0.327	0.070	4.5E-06	361	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Muscle skeletal						PSMD5-AS1	0.302	0.072	3.7E-05	491	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Muscle skeletal						PSMD5-AS1	0.320	0.090	4.2E-04	361	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Nerve tibial						PSMD5-AS1	0.461	0.091	6.6E-07	361	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Nerve tibial						PSMD5-AS1	0.428	0.105	6.2E-05	256	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Skin not sun exposed suprapubic						PSMD5-AS1	0.333	0.083	8.3E-05	335	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Skin sun exposed lower leg						PSMD5-AS1	0.328	0.082	7.5E-05	414	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Skin sun exposed lower leg						PSMD5-AS1	0.387	0.096	8.0E-05	302	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Skin sun exposed lower leg						MEGF9	0.123	0.033	2.8E-04	302	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	27863251	European	T cells						MEGF9	-0.437	0.126	5.5E-04	169	BLUEPRINT_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Testis						CDK5RAP2	0.251	0.060	4.8E-05	225	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Thyroid						PSMD5-AS1	0.395	0.082	2.4E-06	399	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Thyroid						PSMD5	0.194	0.051	1.8E-04	399	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Thyroid						PSMD5-AS1	0.365	0.101	3.6E-04	278	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood						MEGF9	NA	NA	1.8E-149	30523	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood						RP11-271.2	NA	NA	8.5E-107	16488	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood						CDK5RAP2	NA	NA	1.7E-61	30737	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood						PSMD5	NA	NA	1.6E-10	30737	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood						PHF19	NA	NA	1.0E-08	29988	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood						GGTA1P	NA	NA	1.5E-07	24529	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood						MEGF9	-0.018	0.003	2.6E-07	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood						CYP4Z1;CYP4Z2P	-0.030	0.007	7.7E-06	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood						RAB14	0.015	0.003	7.8E-06	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017	
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	CDK5RAP2	G	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood						RAB14	NA	NA	8.0E-06	29988	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018	

WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>BPIFB3</i>	0.013	0.003	3.9E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>PSMD5</i>	0.018	0.004	4.4E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>RBM3;SLC38A5</i>	0.013	0.003	5.1E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>SIN3A</i>	0.010	0.002	7.7E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	G	T	25954001	Unspecified	Whole blood	<i>PSMD5-AS1</i>	0.270	0.068	9.4E-05	369	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WHRadjBMI	rs13301996	9	120570806	<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	G	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>MRPL14</i>	-0.019	0.005	9.9E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Artery tibial	<i>INCENP</i>	-0.623	0.129	2.5E-06	285	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Artery tibial	<i>INCENP</i>	-0.358	0.101	4.6E-04	388	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Brain caudate basal ganglia	<i>LRRN4CL</i>	1.155	0.325	5.4E-04	144	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Cells EBV-transformed lymphocytes	<i>SDHAF2</i>	0.865	0.229	2.8E-04	117	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Nerve tibial	<i>SDHAF2</i>	0.551	0.155	4.6E-04	256	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Pancreas	<i>UBXN1</i>	0.411	0.110	2.5E-04	220	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Skin not sun exposed suprapubic	<i>TAF6L</i>	0.368	0.098	2.1E-04	335	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Skin sun exposed lower leg	<i>TMEM258</i>	-0.409	0.117	5.6E-04	302	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	25954001	Unspecified	Small intestine terminal ileum	<i>SDHAF2</i>	0.813	0.210	1.9E-04	122	GTEX-V7_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood	<i>TMEM258</i>	NA	NA	5.8E-11	25068	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>C11orf10</i>	-0.053	0.009	1.3E-09	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>XG;XGPY2</i>	0.049	0.012	2.9E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood	<i>FTH1</i>	NA	NA	3.3E-05	30638	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>APOA4</i>	-0.056	0.014	4.7E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood	<i>MYRF</i>	NA	NA	5.7E-05	25068	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>MED21</i>	-0.046	0.011	6.0E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	28122634	Mixed	Whole blood	<i>POU4F2</i>	0.040	0.010	6.4E-05	5257	Joehanes-R_eQTL_EUR_2017
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	<i>FADS2</i>	A	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood	<i>FADS1</i>	NA	NA	5.0E-04	31062	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018
HIPadjBMI	rs28692724	14	77027445	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	C	T	eQTLGen	European	Whole blood	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	NA	NA	8.6E-23	6544	eQTLGen_eQTL_EUR_2018
HIPadjBMI	rs28692724	14	77027445	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	C	T	27918533	European	Whole blood	<i>RP11-7F17.5</i>	NA	NA	2.1E-10	2116	BIOSQTL_eQTL_EUR_2017
HIPadjBMI	rs28692724	14	77027445	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	C	T	27918533	European	Whole blood	<i>RP11-7F17.5;RP11-7F17.3</i>	NA	NA	1.4E-09	2116	BIOSQTL_eQTL_EUR_2017
HIPadjBMI	rs28692724	14	77027445	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	C	T	27918533	European	Whole blood	<i>RP11-7F17.3</i>	NA	NA	1.6E-09	2116	BIOSQTL_eQTL_EUR_2017
HIPadjBMI	rs28692724	14	77027445	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	C	T	27918533	European	Whole blood	<i>RP11-7F17.7</i>	NA	NA	2.2E-08	2116	BIOSQTL_eQTL_EUR_2017
HIPadjBMI	rs28692724	14	77027445	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	C	T	27918533	European	Whole blood	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	NA	NA	2.3E-07	2116	BIOSQTL_eQTL_EUR_2017
HIPadjBMI	rs28692724	14	77027445	<i>IRF2BPL</i>	C	T	25954001	Unspecified	Colon sigmoid	<i>ANGEL1</i>	0.447	0.119	2.7E-04	124	GTEX-V6p_eQTL_EUR_2016

Supplementary Table 15. mQTL lookups of replicated variants from current study in Phenoscanner. Only significant SNP-metabolite associations shown ($P<0.05/488=P<1.02\times10^{-4}$).

Discovery Trait	dbSNP ID	POS CHR (GRCh38)	Effect Allele	Other Allele	Metabolite	PMID/ Source						
						Ancestry	Beta	SE	P	N		
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	A	T	Other polyunsaturated fatty acids than 18:2	27005778	European	0.235	0.034	7.4E-12	13549
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	A	T	CH2 groups in fatty acids	27005778	European	-0.169	0.032	1.3E-07	19021
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	A	T	Ratio of bis allylic bonds to double bonds in lipids	27005778	European	0.180	0.034	1.8E-07	13524
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	A	T	CH2 groups to double bonds ratio	27005778	European	-0.171	0.034	5.7E-07	13532
WCadjBMI	rs3168072	11	61864038	A	T	Ratio of bis allylic bonds to total fatty acids in lipids	27005778	European	0.171	0.035	9.3E-07	13171

Supplementary Table 16. Lookups of replicated variants and variants in high LD ($R^2 > 0.8$) HaploReg v4.1.

