

**Table S10: Binding affinities and  $EC_{50}$  values of diverse melanocortin ligands.** Data were extracted from previous studies and combined with data (\*) measured in this study.

<b>ligand</b>	<b><math>\alpha</math>-MSH [nM]</b>	<b><math>\beta</math>-MSH [nM]</b>	<b>NDP-<math>\alpha</math>- MSH [nM]</b>	<b>Setmelanotide [nM]</b>	<b>LY2112688 [nM]</b>
$K_i$ or $K_D$	51 <sup>3</sup>	20 <sup>16</sup>	1 <sup>3</sup> /1*	2.1 <sup>17</sup> /1*	4 <sup>18</sup>
$EC_{50}$ (cAMP)	18*	33 <sup>19</sup>	1*	1*	14 <sup>20</sup>
$EC_{50}$ (NFAT)	489 <sup>19</sup> ; 174 <sup>20</sup>	107 <sup>19</sup>	6*	6*	330 <sup>20</sup>