

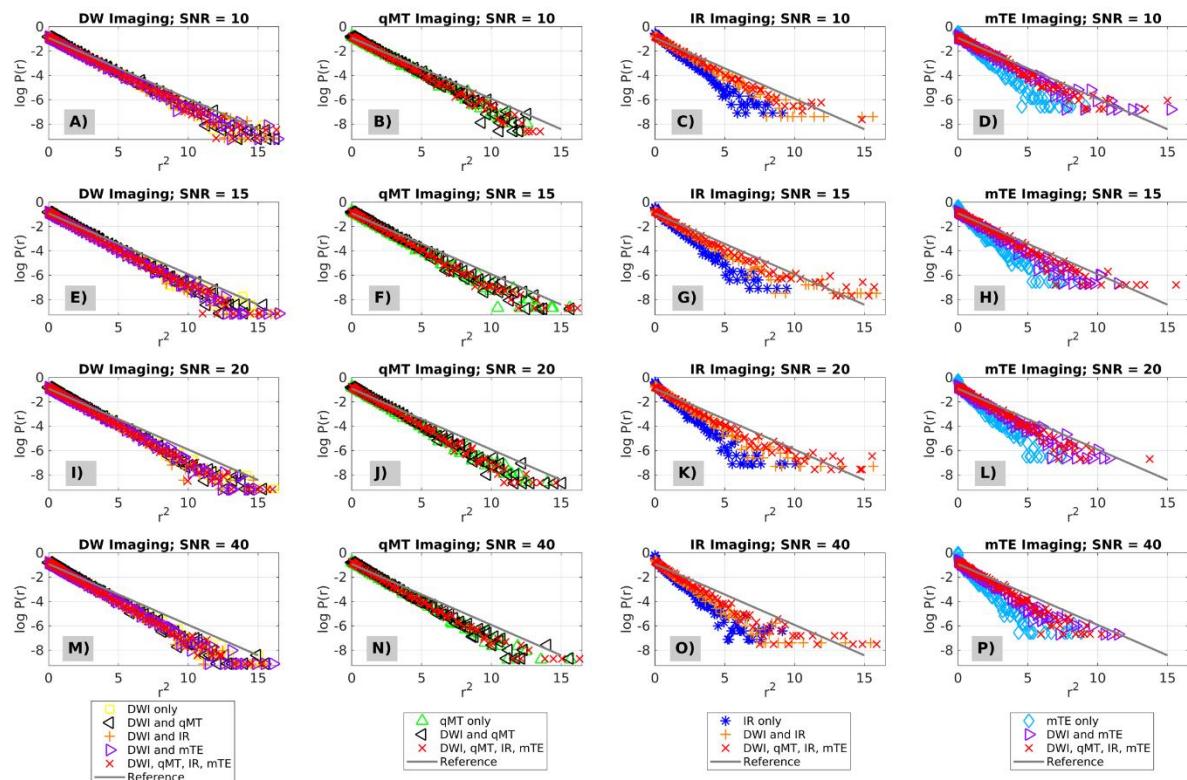
# Supplementary material S5

## Distribution of residuals

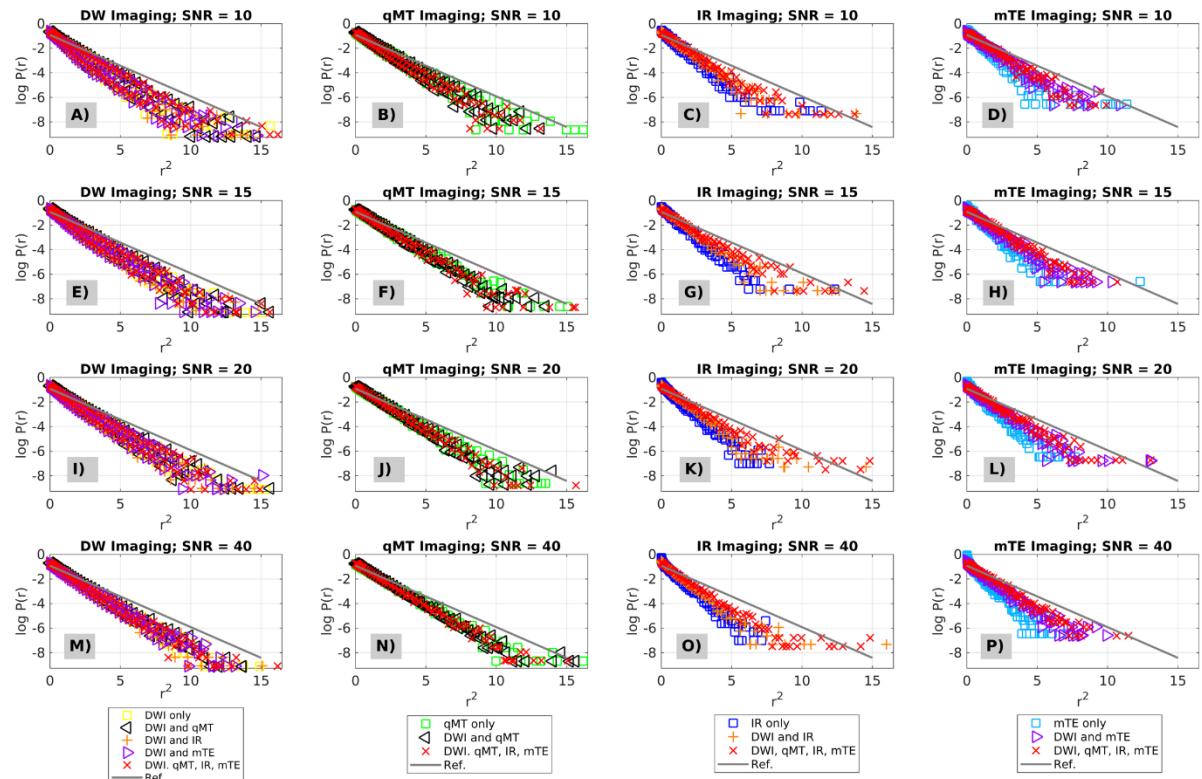
This document illustrates distribution of normalised denoising residuals (i.e. denoising output – denoising input, normalised by the estimated noise  $\sigma$ ). Distributions are plotted in the semi-log scales against the squared residuals. In this plot, a Gaussian distribution appears as a straight line of slope  $-1/2$  (labelled as “Reference” in the legends).

The document reports distributions from both simulated and in vivo scans.

## Simulations

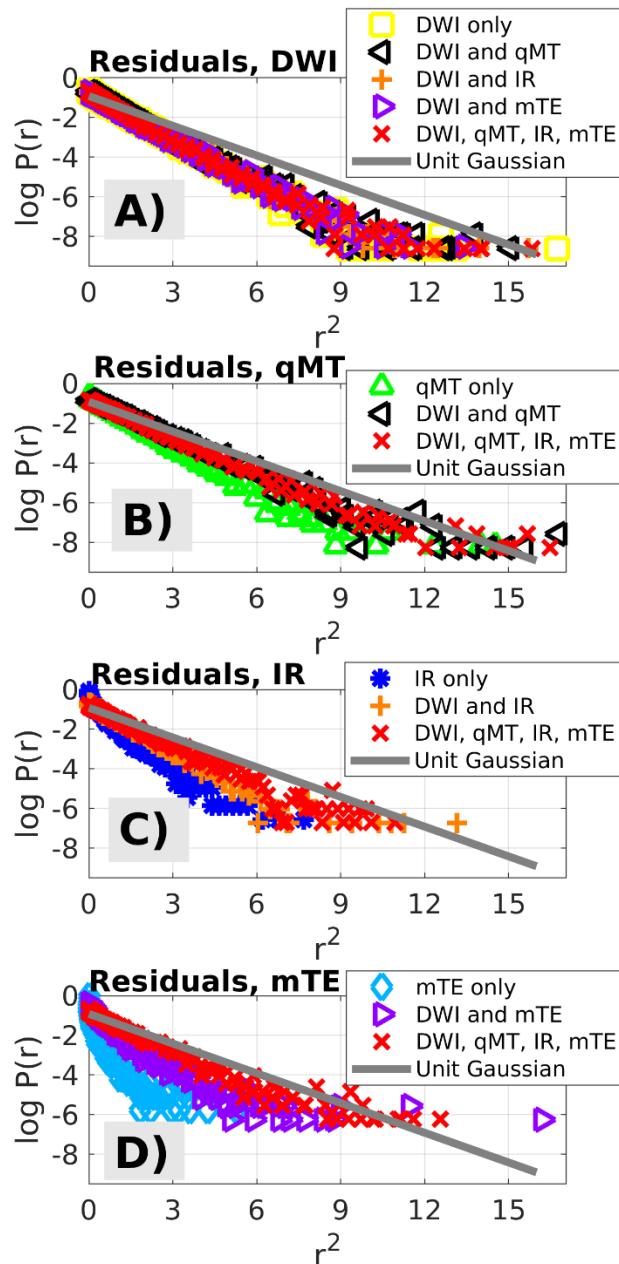


**Fig. S5.1.** Examples of distributions of residuals from simulations (Gaussian noise).

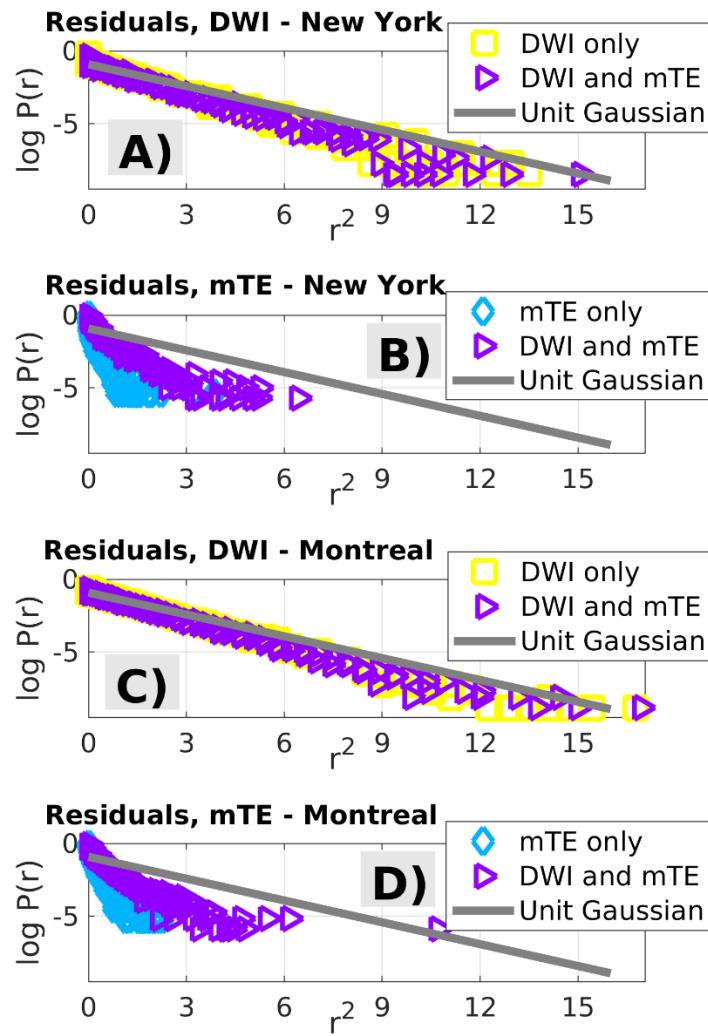


**Fig. S5.2.** Examples of distributions of residuals from simulations (Rician noise).

# In vivo



**Fig. S5.3.** Examples of distributions of residuals from in vivo data (vendor 1, London).



**Fig. S5.4.** Examples of distributions of residuals from in vivo data (vendor 2, two scanners – New York City and Montreal).