IR, HR (95% CI) Repeat No. Duration /1,000 PCI Model 2 Model 4 Model 5 Model 1 Model 3 PY Insulin No 4,743 462 21,258.20 21.73 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) Yes 1,159 108 5,101.00 21.17 0.97 (0.79-1.20) 0.98 (0.79-1.21) 0.98(0.78-1.22) 0.97(0.78-1.20) 0.96(0.77-1.19)Sulfonylurea No 4,693 449 20,744.33 21.64 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) Yes 1,209 121 5,614.87 21.55 1.03 (0.84-1.26) 1.02 (0.83–1.25) 1.03 (0.78–1.36) 1.07 (0.81–1.41) 1.07 (0.811–1.42) Metformin No 3,033 292 13,503.34 21.62 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) Yes 2,869 278 12,855.86 21.62 1.01 (0.85–1.19) 0.99 (0.84–1.17) 0.97 (0.72–1.29) 0.91 (0.68–1.22) 0.91 (0.68–1.23) Meglitinides No 5,823 558 26,017.69 21.45 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) 1 (reference) Yes 79 12 341.52 35.14 1.65 (0.93–2.92) 1.68 (0.95–2.97) 1.72 (0.96–3.10) 1.73 (0.96–3.12) 1.76 (0.97–3.16) TZD

1 (reference)

1.06 (0.65–1.73) 1.05 (0.64–1.71) 1.02 (0.62–1.67)

0.96 (0.72–1.29) 0.98 (0.73–1.32) 0.98 (0.73–1.32)

0.35 (0.09–1.43) 0.35 (0.09–1.43) 0.36 (0.09–1.44)

1 (reference)

1 (reference)

1 (reference)

1 (reference)

1 (reference)

1 (reference)

Supplemental Table S1. Risk of Repeat Revascularization According to Patients' Prescribed Glucose Lowering Agents among New Users

18 The incidence rate is presented per 1,000 person-years (PY).

552

568

478

92

2

26,105.51

22,151.90

4,207.30

25,519.39

839.81

253.69

21.76

7.88

21.58

21.87

21.63

21.43

5,841

4,929

5,736

166

973

61

No

Yes

DPP4i

No

Yes AGI No

Yes

Model 1: Adjusted for age and sex; Model 2: Adjusted model 1+adjusted for household income, hypertension, dyslipidemia, current smoking, alcohol, regular exercise, and body mass index; Model 3: Adjusted model 2+adjusted for use of insulin, number of oral antidiabetic drugs; Model 4: Adjusted model 3+adjusted for fasting blood glucose; Model 5: Adjusted model 4+adjusted for duration of diabetes.

1.07 (0.67–1.72) 1.06 (0.66–1.69)

0.35 (0.09–1.40) 0.362 (0.09–1.45)

1.00 (0.80–1.25) 0.98 (0.79–1.23)

PCI, percutaneous coronary intervention; IR, incidence rate; HR, hazard ratio; CI, confidence interval; TZD, thiazolidinedione; DPP4i, dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitor; AGI, alpha glucosidase inhibitor.