

Full search strategies

Medline(OvidSP)[1946-present]

# ▲	Searches	Results
1	Coronavirus Infections/	44730
2	COVID-19/	70075
3	(coronavirus or COVID-19 or 2019nCoV or 2019-nCoV or WN-CoV or nCoV or SARS-CoV-2 or HCoV-19).ti,ab,kw.	130545
4	epidemics/ or pandemics/	65250
5	exp Natural Disasters/	19103
6	Relief Work/	4067
7	disease outbreaks/ or (epidemic? or pandemic? or outbreak? or crisis? or emergency or emergencies).ti,ab,kw.	627760
8	exp hemorrhagic fevers, viral/	29307
9	Chikungunya Fever/	2149
10	Cholera/	8787
11	Hendra Virus/ or Nipah Virus/ or Marburgvirus/	1313
12	exp Influenza, Human/	51242
13	exp Meningitis/	56264
14	Coronavirus Infections/	44730
15	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus/	1571
16	Monkeypox/	258
17	Plague/	5307
18	SARS Virus/ or Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome/	7435
19	Smallpox/	5949
20	Tularemia/	3447
21	(chikungunya or cholera or hemorrhagic fever? or ebola or hendra virus or nipah virus or lassa fever or monkeypox or plague? or rift valley fever or smallpox or tularaemia or yellow fever).ti,ab,kw.	76574
22	(influenza? or flu or meningitis or meningococcal infection? or mers or middle east respiratory syndrome or sars or severe acute respiratory syndrome).ti,ab,kw.	230940
23	(humanitarian adj2 (crisis? or emergency or emergencies)).ti,ab,kw.	853
24	8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23	362386
25	7 and 24	98860
26	((((natural or environmental) adj2 disaster?) or flood* or tsunami? or storm? or hurricane? or typhoon? or tornado? or earthquake? or landslide? or landslip? or volcano* or volcanic or drought? or famine?).ti,ab,kw.	79221

27	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 25 or 26	287186
28	Attitude to Death/	16348
29	exp Funeral Rites/	2662
30	28 or 29	18726
31	27 and 30	207
32	(burial? or cremation? or funeral?).ti,ab,kw.	5793
33	((body or bodies or "the dead") adj3 (wash* or bath* or touch* or handl* or kiss* or dispos* or manag* or collect* or transport* or recover* or stor* or bury or buries or cremat*)).ti,ab,kw.	13920
34	((mass* or multi*) adj2 grave?).ti,ab,kw.	299
35	Mortuary Practice/	961
36	Forensic Medicine/ or Forensic Pathology/	26155
37	Autopsy/	42870
38	((death? or burial? or body) adj2 team?).ti,ab,kw.	131
39	(mortuary or mortuaries or forensic? or pathology).ti,ab,kw.	368026
40	(autops* or ((postmortem or post-mortem) adj2 exam*)).ti,ab,kw.	87194
41	32 or 33 or 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40	497639
42	exp Culture/	166687
43	exp Religion/	62335
44	(religion or religious or culture or cultural or tradition*).ti,ab,kw.	1117409
45	(stigma* or taboo* or prejudice*).ti,ab,kw.	48283
46	(rite? or ritual? or ceremon*).ti,ab,kw.	7485
47	(respect* or dignity or dignified).ti,ab,kw.	2801755
48	((family or families) adj3 (belief? or preference? or perspective? or attitud* or view* or value?)).ti,ab,kw.	9689
49	((staff* or personnel or doctor? or physician? or nurse? or volunteer? or aide? or assistant? or worker?) adj3 (belief? or preference? or perspective? or attitud* or view* or value?)).ti,ab,kw.	33591
50	exp Ethics/ or es.fs.	189182
51	(ethic* or bioethic*).ti,ab,kw.	145013
52	42 or 43 or 44 or 45 or 46 or 47 or 48 or 49 or 50 or 51	4196318
53	27 and 41 and 52	680
54	ethic*.ti.	55073
55	25 and 54	464
56	31 or 53 or 55	1263
57	exp animals/ not human/	4811437
58	56 not 57	1184

Embase(OvidSP)[1974-present]

# ▲	Searches
1	coronavirus infections/
2	(coronavirus or COVID-19 or 2019nCoV or 2019-nCoV or WN-CoV or nCoV or SARS-CoV-2 or HCoV-19).ti,ab,kw.
3	*epidemic/ or pandemic/ or pandemic influenza/
4	natural disaster/ or earthquake/ or landslide/ or tsunami/ or volcano/
5	Relief Work/
6	epidemics/ or (epidemic? or pandemic? or outbreak? or crisis or emergency or emergencies).ti,ab,kw.
7	exp hemorrhagic fever/
8	cholera/
9	exp henipavirus/
10	middle east respiratory syndrome/ or severe acute respiratory syndrome/
11	exp influenza/
12	poxvirus infection/ or monkeypox/ or smallpox/
13	plague/
14	exp meningitis/
15	tularemia/
16	(chikungunya or cholera or hemorrhagic fever? or ebola or hendra virus or nipah virus or lassa fever or monkeypox or plague? or rift valley fever or smallpox or tularaemia or yellow fever).ti,ab,kw.
17	(influenza? or flu or meningitis or meningococcal infection? or mers or middle east respiratory syndrome or sars or severe acute respiratory syndrome).ti,ab,kw.
18	(humanitarian adj2 (crisis or emergency or emergencies)).ti,ab,kw.
19	7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18
20	6 and 19
21	((natural or environmental) adj2 disaster?) or flood* or tsunami? or storm? or hurricane? or typhoon? or tornado? or earthquake? or landslide? or landslip? or volcano* or volcanic or drought? or famine?).ti,ab,kw.
22	1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 20 or 21
23	attitude to death/
24	exp posthumous care/
25	23 or 24
26	22 and 25
27	(burial? or cremation? or funeral?).ti,ab,kw.

28	((body or bodies or "the dead") adj3 (wash* or bath* or touch* or hand* or kiss* or dispos* or manag* or collect* or transport* or recover* or stor* or bury or buries or cremat*)).ti,ab,kw.
29	((mass* or multi*) adj2 grave?).ti,ab,kw.
30	forensic medicine/ or forensic science/ or forensic pathology/
31	Autopsy/
32	((death? or burial? or body) adj2 team?).ti,ab,kw.
33	(mortuary or mortuaries or forensic? or pathology).ti,ab,kw.
34	(autops* or ((postmortem or post-mortem) adj2 exam*)).ti,ab,kw.
35	27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34
36	ceremony/ or cultural diversity/ or cultural value/ or ritual/ or cultural sensitivity/ or cultural anthropology/ or respect/
37	exp Religion/
38	(religion or religious or culture or cultural or tradition*).ti,ab,kw.
39	(stigma* or taboo* or prejudice*).ti,ab,kw.
40	(rite? or ritual? or ceremon*).ti,ab,kw.
41	(respect* or dignity or dignified).ti,ab,kw.
42	((family or families) adj3 (belief? or preference? or perspective? or attitud* or view* or value?)).ti,ab,kw.
43	((staff* or personnel or doctor? or physician? or nurse? or volunteer? or aide? or assistant? or worker?) adj3 (belief? or preference? or perspective? or attitud* or view* or value?)).ti,ab,kw.
44	exp Ethics/
45	(ethic* or bioethic*).ti,ab,kw.
46	36 or 37 or 38 or 39 or 40 or 41 or 42 or 43 or 44 or 45
47	22 and 35 and 46
48	ethic*.ti.
49	20 and 48
50	26 or 47 or 49
51	(exp animals/ or nonhuman/) not human/
52	50 not 51

PsycINFO(OvidSP)[1806-present]

# ▲	Searches	Results
1	(coronavirus or COVID-19 or 2019nCoV or 2019-nCoV or WN-CoV or nCoV or SARS-CoV-2 or HCoV-19).ti,ab,hw.	5181
2	*epidemic/ or pandemic/ or pandemic influenza/	2397
3	natural disasters/	5327

4	(epidemic? or pandemic? or outbreak? or crisis or emergency or emergencies).ti,ab,hw.	87869
5	infectious disorders/ or bacterial disorders/ or viral disorders/	9985
6	exp influenza/	1476
7	exp meningitis/	825
8	(chikungunya or cholera or hemorrhagic fever? or ebola or hendra virus or nipah virus or lassa fever or monkeypox or plague? or rift valley fever or smallpox or tularaemia or yellow fever).ti,ab,hw.	4063
9	(influenza? or flu or meningitis or meningococcal infection? or mers or middle east respiratory syndrome or sars or severe acute respiratory syndrome).ti,ab,hw.	6049
10	5 or 6	11303
11	4 and 10	2294
12	((natural or environmental) adj2 disaster?) or flood* or tsunami? or storm? or hurricane? or typhoon? or tornado? or earthquake? or landslide? or landslip? or volcano* or volcanic or drought? or famine?).ti,ab,hw.	13779
13	1 or 2 or 3 or 11 or 12	20861
14	death attitudes/	3497
15	death rites/	557
16	14 or 15	3965
17	13 and 16	19
18	(burial? or cremation? or funeral?).ti,ab,hw.	1612
19	((body or bodies or "the dead") adj3 (wash* or bath* or touch* or hand* or kiss* or dispos* or manag* or collect* or transport* or recover* or stor* or bury or buries or cremat*).ti,ab,hw.	2266
20	((mass* or multi*) adj2 grave?).ti,ab,hw.	34
21	((death? or burial? or body) adj2 team?).ti,ab,hw.	56
22	(mortuary or mortuaries or forensic? or pathology).ti,ab,hw.	66049
23	(autops* or ((postmortem or post-mortem) adj2 exam*).ti,ab,hw.	6063
24	18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23	74364
25	exp "culture (anthropological)"/	158357
26	exp religious beliefs/	42429
27	(religion or religious or culture or cultural or tradition*).ti,ab,hw.	505485
28	(stigma* or taboo* or prejudice*).ti,ab,hw.	52715
29	(rite? or ritual? or ceremon*).ti,ab,hw.	14030
30	(respect* or dignity or dignified).ti,ab,hw.	255815
31	((family or families) adj3 (belief? or preference? or perspective? or attitud* or view* or value?).ti,ab,hw.	13485

32	((staff* or personnel or doctor? or physician? or nurse? or volunteer? or aide? or assistant? or worker?) adj3 (belief? or preference? or perspective? or attitud* or view* or value?)).ti,ab,hw.	31642
33	(ethic* or bioethic*).ti,ab,hw.	84903
34	exp ethics/	54112
35	25 or 26 or 27 or 28 or 29 or 30 or 31 or 32 or 33 or 34	971026
36	13 and 24 and 35	86
37	ethic*.ti.	25169
38	13 and 37	150
39	17 or 36 or 38	245

Science Citation Index, Social Science Citation Index & Arts & Humanities Citation Index (Web of Science Core Collection)[1900-present] – searched concurrently

# 9	476	#8 AND #7 AND #6
# 8	6,635,143	TS=(religion or religious or culture or cultural or tradition*) OR TS=(stigma* or taboo* or prejudice*) OR TS=(rite or rites or ritual or rituals or ceremon*) OR TS=(respect* or dignity or dignified) OR TS=((family or families) NEAR/3 (belief* or preference* or perspective* or attitud* or view* or value*)) OR TS=((staff* or personnel or doctor* or physician* or nurse* or volunteer* or aide* or assistant* or worker*)NEAR/3 (belief* or preference* or perspective* or attitud* or view* or value*)) OR TS=(ethic* or bioethic*)
# 7	502,736	TS=(burial* or cremation* or funeral*) OR TS=((body or bodies or "the dead") NEAR/3 (wash* or bath* or touch* or handl* or kiss* or dispos* or manag* or collect* or transport* or recover* or stor* or bury or buries or cremat*)) OR TS=((mass* or multi*) NEAR/2 grave*) OR TS=((death* or burial* or body) NEAR/2 team*) OR TS=(mortuary or mortuaries or forensic* or pathology) OR TS=(autops* or ((postmortem or post-mortem) NEAR/2 exam*))
# 6	150,953	#5 OR #4 OR #3 OR #2 OR #1

# 5	17,799	TS=((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (((natural or environmental) NEAR/2 disaster*) or flood* or tsunami* or storm* or hurricane* or typhoon* or tornado* or earthquake* or landslide* or landslip* or volcano* or volcanic or drought* or famine*))
# 4	1,362	TS=((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (humanitarian NEAR/2 (crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies)))
# 3	29,445	TS=((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (influenza? or flu or meningitis or "meningococcal infection*" or mers or "middle east respiratory syndrome" or sars or "severe acute respiratory syndrome"))
# 2	18,667	TS=((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (chikungunya or cholera or "hemorrhagic fever*" or "haemorrhagic fever*" or ebola or "hendra virus" or "nipah virus" or "lassa fever" or monkeypox or plague? or "rift valley fever" or smallpox or tularaemia or "yellow fever"))
# 1	106,189	TS=(2019-ncov or ncov19 or ncov-19 or 2019-novel CoV or sars-cov2 or sars-cov-2 or sarscov2 or sarscov-2 or coronavirus* or covid19 or covid-19 or "covid 2019")

Philosophers Index(EBSCOHost)

S1	TX epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies or coronavirus or covid-19	7498
S2	TX ((burial* or cremation* or funeral*)) OR TX (((body or bodies or "the dead") N3 (wash* or bath* or touch* or hand* or kiss* or dispos* or manag* or collect* or transport* or recover* or stor* or bury or buries or cremat*)) OR TX (((mass* or multi*) N2 grave*) or (mortuary or mortuaries or forensic* or pathology)) OR TX (((death* or burial* or body) N2 team*)) OR TX ((autops* or ((postmortem or post-mortem) N2 exam*)))	1412
S3	S1 and S2	39

Applies Social Sciences Index and Abstracts(ASSIA), Sociological Abstracts and International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS) (Proquest)[1951-present] – searched concurrently

S4	S1 AND S2 AND S3	3 databases	74
S3	noft((religion or religious or culture or cultural or tradition*)) OR noft((stigma* or taboo* or prejudice*)) OR noft((rite or rites or ritual or rituals or ceremon*)) OR noft((respect* or dignity or dignified)) OR noft(((family or families) NEAR/3 (belief* or preference* or perspective* or attitud* or view* or value*))) OR noft(((staff* or personnel or doctor* or physician* or nurse* or volunteer* or aide* or assistant* or worker*) NEAR/3 (belief* or preference* or perspective* or attitud* or view* or value*))) OR noft(ethic* or bioethic*)	3 databases	1,802,037
S2	noft((burial* or cremation* or funeral*)) OR noft(((body or bodies or "the dead") NEAR/3 (wash* or bath* or touch* or hand* or kiss* or dispos* or manag* or collect* or transport* or recover* or stor* or bury or buries or cremat*)) OR noft(((mass* or multi*) NEAR/2 grave*)) OR noft(((death* or burial* or body) NEAR/2 team*)) OR noft((mortuary or mortuaries or forensic* or pathology)) OR noft((autops* or ((postmortem or post-mortem) NEAR/2 exam*)))	3 databases	43,381

S1	noft(((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (chikungunya or cholera or ("hemorrhagic fever" OR "hemorrhagic fevers") or ("haemorrhagic fever") or ebola or "hendra virus" or "nipah virus" or "lassa fever" or monkeypox or plague? or "rift valley fever" or smallpox or tularaemia or "yellow fever")))) OR noft(((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (influenza? or flu or meningitis or ("meningococcal infection") or mers or "middle east respiratory syndrome" or sars or "severe acute respiratory syndrome")))) OR noft(((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (humanitarian NEAR/2 (crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies)))) OR noft(((epidemic* or pandemic* or outbreak* or crisis or crises or emergency or emergencies) AND (((natural or environmental) NEAR/2 disaster*) or flood* or tsunami* or storm* or hurricane* or typhoon* or tornado* or earthquake* or lanslide* or landslip* or volcano* or volcanic or drought* or famine*))) or noft(coronavirus or covid-19)	3 databases	16,183
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medrxiv <https://mcguinlu.shinyapps.io/medrxiv/>

funeral OR cremation OR burial	13
(body OR bodies OR dead) AND (wash OR washing OR bathe OR bathing)	21
(body OR bodies OR dead) AND (touch OR touching OR kiss OR kissing)	6
(body OR bodies OR dead) AND (bury OR buries OR cremate OR cremated)	4
(grave OR graves OR mortuary OR mortuaries)	27
(postmortem exam OR post-mortem exam OR autopsy)	51
	122