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Improvement of the antimicrobial potency, pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic properties of albicidin by incorporation of nitrogen atoms

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1 EXPERIMENTAL PART

1.1 BIOLOGY

1.1.1 *In vitro* experiments

Determination of Minimal inhibitory concentrations (MIC)

Minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) values were determined according to the ninth edition of the Approved Standard M07-A9.¹

20 μL of cryo stocks of bacterial strains were suspended in 20 mL LB medium (Lysogeny broth: 10 g L⁻¹ peptone, 5 g L⁻¹ yeast extract, 5 g L⁻¹ NaCl). Following incubation overnight at 37°C, 200 rpm, the test inoculum was adjusted by 0.5 McFarland Standard in cation adjusted Mueller-Hinton broth (BBLTM Mueller-Hinton Broth II, Becton, Dickinson and Company, New Jersey, USA) to approximately 1x10⁶ CFU mL⁻¹. 95 μL of the bacterial inoculum were applied per well of a 96-well plate. Albicidin and albicidin derivatives **2** to **13** were dissolved in DMSO (100%) to an initial concentration of 2560 $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ and serially diluted in DMSO (100%). Initial solution and serial dilutions of Ciprofloxacin were prepared in 0.1 N HCL, respectively. 5 μL of each antibiotic dilution were added to the microdilution tray to reach final concentrations of 128 $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ to 0.016 $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ per well. One row of each well plate served as a growth control without antibiotic substances and another row of the microdilution tray served as sterility control (only MHB II-media). The antimicrobial effect of the solvent (DMSO) was tested by adding 5 μL DMSO to several wells. Purity check and cell titer control were performed according to International Standard M07-A9 on Mueller-Hinton II Agar (Mueller Hinton II Broth, 15 g/L agar-agar). Both microdilution trays and agar plates were incubated at 30-37°C for 16 h and subsequently analyzed for growth inhibition by naked eye.

The following primary panel of microorganisms were purchased from German Collection of Microorganisms and Cell Cultures (DSMZ):

Escherichia coli DSM 1116

Bacillus subtilis DSM 10

Micrococcus luteus DSM 1790

Mycobacterium phlei DSM 750

Salmonella typhimurium TA100 was kindly provided by Prof. Dr. Vera Meyer (Technische Universität Berlin).

Escherichia coli BW25113 was purchased as part of the single gene knockout library of *E. coli* K12 BW25113 (Keio collection) from Horizon Discovery group plc (Cambridge, UK).

The following extended panel of bacterial strains were and were kindly provided either by Prof. Dr. Brötz-Oesterheldt (Tübingen, Germany)/ Prof. Dr. Heisig (Hamburg, Germany)²

Escherichia coli WT (GK571)

Escherichia coli WT-3-1 (GK796) [*gyrA* (S83L, D87G)]

Escherichia coli WT-3-1-MB2 (GK927) [*gyrA* (S83L, D87G), *parC* (S80I)]

Escherichia coli MI (GK572) [*gyrA* (S83L)]

Escherichia coli MII (GK573) [*gyrA* (S83L), *marR* (Δ 175bp)]

Escherichia coli MIII (GK574) [*gyrA* (S83L, D87G), *parC* (S80I), *marR* (Δ 175bp)]

or by Prof. Dr. Werner (Robert-Koch-Institut, Wernigerode, Germany):

Escherichia coli (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate)

Escherichia coli (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate)

Salmonella Kentucky (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate)

Salmonella Kentucky (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate)

Klebsiella pneumoniae (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate)

Klebsiella pneumoniae (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate)

Staphylococcus aureus (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate)
Staphylococcus aureus (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate)
Acinetobacter baumannii (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate)
Enterococcus faecium (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate)
Enterococcus faecium (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate)
Pseudomonas aeruginosa (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate)
Pseudomonas aeruginosa (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate)
Escherichia coli deficient mutants were purchased as part of the single gene knockout library of *E. coli* K12 BW25113 (Keio collection) from Horizon Discovery group plc (Cambridge, UK).

In preparation for the *in vivo* infection study, susceptibility determination of compound **7** was carried out in cooperation with Atlantic Group for Research on Anti-Microbials (Atlagram, Nantes, France) for the following 11 pathogenic isolates:

Escherichia coli (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 191950584)
Escherichia coli (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 192132534)
Escherichia coli (ciprofloxacin susceptible clinical isolate ATCC 23716)
Klebsiella pneumoniae (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 191830147)
Acinetobacter baumannii (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 190022323)
Acinetobacter baumannii (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 190550628)
Pseudomonas aeruginosa (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 191261152)
Pseudomonas aeruginosa (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 192392023)
Staphylococcus aureus (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 192322258)
Staphylococcus aureus (ciprofloxacin resistant clinical isolate number 192190337)

Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute (CLSI) microdilution technique was used for measurement of these MICs by using Ciprofloxacin and Ofloxacin as reference antibiotics.

***Escherichia coli* Gyrase Supercoiling Inhibition Assay**

DNA supercoiling experiments with *E. coli* DNA gyrase were performed in a total volume of 30 μ L. All components and protocol were purchased from inspiralis Limited, Norwich, UK. Each reaction mixture contained 0.5 μ g relaxed pBR322 plasmid DNA, 1 U DNA-gyrase (6 U μ L⁻¹) and gyrase buffer. The albicidins **1** to **15** were added to the mixture at a final concentration of 45 nM. The final DMSO concentration was 3%. Samples were incubated at 37°C (water bath) for 30 min and subsequently loaded on an agarose gel. Electrophoretic analysis was performed using a 1% agarose gel (100 V, 90 min). Subsequently, DNA bands were stained with ethidium bromide and visually analyzed.³

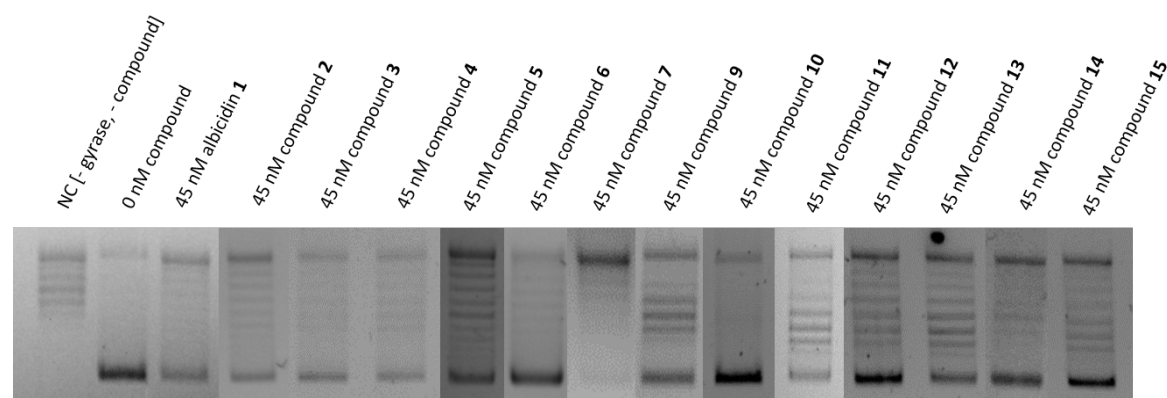
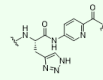


Figure S 1: Inhibition assay of the supercoiling activity of *E. coli* DNA gyrase for albicidin (1**), and compounds **2-15**. The control experiment without enzyme and drug (left lane) shows relaxed DNA. Addition of DNA gyrase results in supercoiled DNA (second lane from left). All derivatives were tested at a concentration of 45 nM.**

Supplementary antibacterial activity data

Table S 1. Biological characterization of compound 7 on extended panel of ESKAPE organisms prior to in vivo efficacy studies.

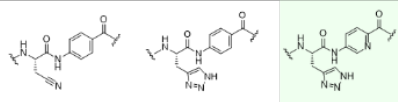
Compound	CIP ¹	OFL ²	7
Structure			
MIC [$\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$]			
<i>E. coli</i> ^a	191950584	≤ 0.016	0.031
<i>E. coli</i> ^b	192132534	4.0	16.0
<i>E. coli</i> ^b	ATCC 23716	16.0	16.0
<i>K. pneumoniae</i> ^b	191830147	32.0	32.0
<i>S. aureus</i> ^b	192322258	64.0	32.0
<i>S. aureus</i> ^b	192190337	128.0	64.0
<i>A. baumannii</i> ^b	190022323	64.0	64.0
<i>A. baumannii</i> ^b	190550628	64.0	64.0
<i>E. cloacae</i> ^b	192180419	4.0	4.0
<i>P. aeruginosa</i> ^b	191261152	4.0	32.0
<i>P. aeruginosa</i> ^b	192392023	4.0	32.0

¹ CIP = ciprofloxacin, ² OFL = Ofloxacin, ^a ciprofloxacin resistant isolate,

^b ciprofloxacin susceptible isolate, additional strain information is given in supplementary information

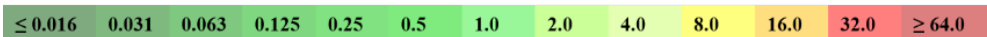


Table S 2. Biological activities of albicidin, analogs 2 and 7 on a panel of gyrase or topoisomerase IV deficient *E. coli* isolates and *E. coli* BW25113 deletion mutants.

Compound	CIP ¹	1	2	7
Structure				
MIC [$\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$]				
<i>E. coli</i> WT ² (GK571) ^a	0.031	0.063	0.063	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> WT-3-1 (GK796) ^b	0.5	0.125	0.063	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> WT-3-1-MB2 (GK927) ^c	32.0	0.125	0.25	0.031
<i>E. coli</i> MI (GK572) ^d	1.0	0.25	0.25	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> MII (GK573) ^e	2.0	0.5	0.25	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> MIII (GK574) ^f	64.0	1.0	0.25	0.031
<i>E. coli</i> BW25113	0.016	0.063	0.016	0.063
<i>E. coli</i> BW25113 ΔtolC	0.063	0.063	0.031	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> BW25113 ΔacrA	0.031	0.063	0.031	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> BW25113 ΔacrB	0.031	0.063	0.031	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> BW25113 ΔrecA	≤ 0.016	0.016	≤ 0.016	≤ 0.016
<i>E. coli</i> BW25113 Δtsx	0.063	0.25	0.25	0.125
<i>E. coli</i> BW25113 ΔparC	0.063	0.063	0.031	≤ 0.016

¹ CIP = ciprofloxacin, ² WT = wild type,

^a *E. coli* clinical wild type isolate, ^b *E. coli* [*gyrA*(S83L, D87G)], ^c *E. coli* [*gyrA*(S83L, D87G), *parC*(S80I)], ^d *E. coli* [*gyrA*(S83L)], ^e *E. coli* [*gyrA*(S83L), *marR*(Δ 175bp)], ^f *E. coli* [*gyrA*(S83L, D87G), *parC*(S80I), *marR* (Δ 175bp)], additional strain information is given in supplementary information



Formation of Resistance

To determine the mutation frequency the individual strain was grown to an approximately concentration of 10^{12} cfu ml⁻¹. Next a dilution-sequence was built up on a MHB-II medium with a factor of 1:10 each, by using the 0.5-McFarland-Standard. From the culture dilutions were taken 100 μ L each (10^{12} – 10^6 cfu mL⁻¹) and plated on MHB-II-Agar plates, with the eight times MIC-concentration of the compound to be studied. The number of colonies appearing after 18 h at 37°C was counted and the frequency of resistance was calculated by dividing this number by the inoculum.

Table S 3. Frequency of resistance values for albicidin (1) and compound 2

Strain	FoR (8x MIC)	
	albicidin (1)	2
<i>E.coli</i> DSM11116	< 1.22×10^{-11}	< 1.22×10^{-11}
<i>E.coli</i> ATCC 25992	< 1.43×10^{-11}	< 1.43×10^{-11}
<i>P.aeruginosa</i> ATCC 27853	< 1.16×10^{-11}	< 1.16×10^{-10}
<i>A.baumannii</i> PEG 10-57-24	n.d	< 1.11×10^{-10}
<i>S.aureus</i> ATCC29213	n.d	< 1.11×10^{-11}

Cell proliferation assay (HepG2 cells)

The assay was performed by the company Eurofins (Taiwan). Cytotoxicity was representatively determined for compound 2 (concentration 16 μ M – close to maximal buffer solubility) on HepG2 cells according to a protocol by Ansar et al.²⁷ This is in line with previously published cytotoxicity data on cystobactamid analogs.⁴⁻⁶

Table S 4. Cell proliferation of HepG2 cells for compound 2.

	Compound 2	Reference Staurosporine
GI ₅₀	>16 μ M	5.23 nM
TGI	>16 μ M	<0.14 μ M
LC ₅₀	>16 μ M	5.81 μ M

GI = growth inhibition; TGI = total growth inhibition; LC = lethal concentration

Hemolysis Assay

Sterile, defibrinated sheep blood (Merck KGaA, Darmstadt/Germany) was washed four times with 0.9% NaCl solution at 300 x g, 10 min to remove blood plasma. Subsequently, an erythrocyte suspension of 1×10^8 cells/mL was freshly prepared in 0.9% NaCl. Final concentrations of 140 μ M compound **7** (f.c. DMSO: 5%) were added to the erythrocytes followed by an incubation for 1 h at 37°C, 300 rpm. After centrifugation at 600 x g, 10 min, supernatant was photometrically analyzed at 410 nm (Tecan i-control, Infinite-200). Hypotonically lysed erythrocytes (1% Triton X-100) were used as a normalization standard of 100% hemolysis. The experiment was repeated twice. For compound **7** hemolysis was ≈ 3.7 % (140 μ M).

Table S 5. Experimental data of hemolysis experiments on defibrinated sheep blood for compound 7 at 140 μ M.

Experiment 1	1	2	3	Average	Factor 3	corr NaCl	% hemolysis
1% Triton X	2,9482	2,9442	2,9165	2,9363	8,8089	8,4177	100
0.9% NaCl	0,1488	0,1389	0,1035	0,1304	0,3912	0	0
5% DMSO	0,583	0,2895	0,5060	0,4595	1,3785	0,9873	11,7289
1% Triton X + 5% DMSO	2,7988	2,8877	2,8640	2,8502	8,5505	8,1593	96,9297
Compound 7	0,4702	0,4006	0,4062	0,4257	1,2770	0,2897	3,4412
Experiment 2	1	2	3	Average	Factor 15	corr NaCl	% hemolysis
Triton X	0,4202	0,4102	0,4184	0,4163	6,2440	5,4080	100
5% DMSO	0,1959	0,1670	0,1495	0,1708	2,5620	1,7260	31,9157
0,9% NaCl	0,0552	0,0555	0,0565	0,0557	0,836	0	0
1% Triton 5% DMSO	0,4276	0,4010	0,4118	0,4135	6,2020	5,3660	99,2233
Compound 7	0,1416	0,1257	0,1199	0,1291	1,9360	0,2100	3,8831
Average	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,6622










Determination of plasma stability

Human and murine plasma aliquots (Sigma-Aldrich, Taufkirchen, Germany) were thawed and subsequently centrifuged at 3000 rpm for 10 min at 4°C. Resulting supernatant was diluted in the same volume of phosphate buffer (pH 7.4) to obtain a plasma concentration of 50% (v/v). Stock solutions of 200 μ M Albicidin **1**, compounds **2** or **7** were diluted in 50% human or murine plasma to a final concentration of 20 μ M (5% DMSO). Following incubation at 37°C ice-cold methanol containing 30% (v/v) THF was added to the samples at timepoints 0, 60, 120, 180 and 240 min. Subsequently, samples were centrifuged at 4000 rpm for 20 min at 4°C and 100 μ L of supernatant were directly transferred to a fresh MS-vial. Samples were analyzed by LC/MS-MS experiments. Quantification of remaining compounds was performed by an external calibration curve of standard solutions in the range of 100 μ M to 0,5 μ M.

Formulation studies

In preparation to *in vivo* experiments, solubility of compound **2** was evaluated in nine different types of preclinical formulations in a final concentration of 10 mg ml⁻¹. All experimental procedures were carried out in cooperation with Pharmacelsus GmbH (Saarbrücken, Germany) according to Table S6.

Table S 6. Evaluation of solubility of compound 2 in nine different preclinical formulations.

		1% HPMC in water/ Tween 80 (99:1)	10-20% SBECD	DMSO/ 10% 2-HPBCD in water (10:90)	1% HPMC in water/ PEG 400 (25/75)	DMSO/ PEG (20:80)	Labrafac™ lipophile WL 1349	Capryol 90/ 10% Tween 80 (25:75)	DMSO/ 31.6% 2- HPBCD (5:95)	DMSO/ homologous plasma (10:90)
Principle		surfactant	complexing agent		co-solvent		solution or suspension			
Compound 2	mg	4.095	4.033	4.005	4.051	4.016	4.461	4.474	3.006	4.011
Reagents										
HPMC (1%)	μL	405	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	-
Tween 80	μL	4	-	-	-	-	-	336 (10%)	-	-
Captisol (SBECD 10-20%)	μL	-	403	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DMSO (100%)	μL	-	-	40	-	80	-	-	15	40
2-HPBCD 10%	μL	-	-	360	-	-	-	-	286 (31,6%)	-
homologous plasma	μL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	361
PEG 400	μL	-	-	-	304	321	-	-	-	-
Labrafac™ lipophile W1 1349	μL	-	-	-	-	-	446	-	-	-
Capryol 90	μL	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-
Procedures										
1st homogenization step						vortex vigorously				
observations following first homogenization step		opaque solution with particles	opaque solution with small particles	opaque solution with small particles	opaque solution with particles	opaque solution with particles	opaque solution with particles	opaque solution with particles	opaque solution with particles	opaque solution with small particles
2nd homogenization step						ultrasonic bath, 37°C				
observations final formulation		opaque solution with particles	insoluble large particles	insoluble large particles	insoluble large particles	clear solution without particles	insoluble large particles	insoluble large particles	opaque solution with particles	opaque solution with particles
Microscopical findings										

1.1.2 Tolerability assessment and pharmacokinetic study

Cooperation partner

In vivo tolerability studies as well as determinations of pharmacokinetic parameters were carried out in cooperation with Pharmacelsus GmbH (Saarbrücken, Germany).

Animals and housing

For tolerability assessment adult male CD-1 mice (RjOrl:SWISS, 7 weeks old) were purchased from Janvier Labs (France). For pharmacokinetic studies 6 weeks old, male CD-1 mice (RjOrl:SWISS, Janvier Labs, France) were used. The animals were allowed to acclimatize for at least seven days before the start of experiments. Housing was realized in a temperature-controlled room (20-24°C) and mice were exposed to a 12h light/dark cycle. Mice had access to food and water *ad libitum* throughout the study. All experimental procedures were approved by and conducted in accordance with the regulations of local Animal Welfare authorities (Landesamt für Gesundheit und Verbraucherschutz, Abteilung Lebensmittel- und Veterinärwesen, Saarbrücken, Germany).

Tolerability Assessment

Compound **2** was dissolved in DMSO/PEG (10:90) and was immediately administered at doses of 12.5 mg kg⁻¹, 25 mg kg⁻¹ or 50 mg kg⁻¹ intravenously (i.v.) to mice (n=3 for each dose) at t=0 h and t=12 h. Application volume of 5 ml kg⁻¹ was used. Samples of K-EDTA blood were collected from each mouse before (predose) and 24 h after the first injection of compound **2**. An individual blood cell count was performed for each sample. Mice were weighed at t=0 h and t=12 h and were observed for clinical signs of intolerance post administration at t=0 h and t=12 h, respectively. Pain assessment was performed with help of the grimace scale to monitor any changes in facial expression. After 24 h mice were sacrificed, and a macroscopic necropsy was performed to search for damaged organs. Data of blood cell count is given in Table S7 and reference values for measured blood cell parameters are given in Table S8.

Table S 7. Blood cell count predose and 24 hours after first injection of compound 2.

		LEU [x10 ⁹ L ⁻¹]	LYM [x10 ⁹ L ⁻¹]	MON [x10 ⁹ L ⁻¹]	NEU [x10 ⁹ L ⁻¹]	LYM [%]	MON [%]	NEU [%]	ERY [x10 ¹² L ⁻¹]	HGB [g dL ⁻¹]	HCT [%]	MCV [fl]	MCHC [g dL ⁻¹]		
12.5 mg kg ⁻¹ TU-AF-C-014	predose														
	#352	6.70	5.95	0.20	0.55	88.8	2.9	8.2	9.25	13.6	41.92	45.00	32.4		
	#353	8.17	6.83	0.28	1.06	83.6	3.5	13.0	9.35	13.6	42.55	46.00	32.0		
	#354	5.81	5.25	0.04	0.53	90.3	0.6	9.1	9.30	14.4	44.40	48.00	32.4		
	Mean	6.89	6.01	0.17	0.71	87.57	2.33	10.10	9.30	13.87	42.96	46.33	32.27		
	SD	1.19	0.79	0.12	0.30	3.52	1.53	2.55	0.05	0.46	1.29	1.53	0.23		
	24 h														
	#352	11.14	8.75	0.07	2.32	78.6	0.6	20.8	8.79	13.0	40.98	47.00	31.6		
	#353	10.73	4.32	0.21	6.21	40.2	1.9	57.9	8.76	13.00	40.22	46.00	32.4		
	#354	12.70	8.36	0.50	3.84	65.8	3.9	30.2	8.34	12.8	39.70	48.00	32.3		
	Mean	11.52	7.14	0.26	4.12	61.53	2.13	36.30	8.63	12.93	40.30	47.00	32.10		
	SD	1.04	2.45	0.22	1.96	19.55	1.66	19.29	0.25	0.12	0.64	1.00	0.44		
	25 mg kg ⁻¹ TU-AF-C-014	predose													
		#355	9.34	8.57	0.68	0.09	91.8	7.2	1.0	8.95	13.0	41.29	46.00	31.6	
#356		2.70	2.35	0.08	0.27	87.2	2.9	9.9	14.96	9.2	71.30	48.00	12.9		
#357		5.10	4.54	0.17	0.39	89.0	3.3	7.6	11.80	12.5	55.32	47.00	22.6		
Mean		5.71	5.15	0.31	0.25	89.33	4.47	6.17	11.90	11.57	55.97	47.00	22.37		
SD		3.36	3.16	0.32	0.15	2.32	2.38	4.62	3.01	2.06	15.02	1.00	9.35		
24 h															
#355		4.61	2.59	0.17	1.86	56.1	3.6	40.3	7.63	11.4	35.43	46.00	32.1		
#356		13.33	10.17	0.13	3.03	76.3	1.0	22.7	8.58	13.1	39.73	46.00	33.0		
#357		8.19	5.28	0.13	2.78	64.5	1.5	34.0	8.45	12.4	38.90	46.00	31.9		
Mean		8.71	6.01	0.14	2.56	65.63	2.03	32.33	8.22	12.30	38.02	46.00	32.33		
SD		4.38	3.84	0.02	0.62	10.15	1.38	8.92	0.52	0.85	2.28	0.00	0.59		
50 mg kg ⁻¹ TU-AF-C-014		predose													
		#358	5.16	4.40	0.41	0.35	85.3	7.9	6.8	11.02	15.0	55.69	51.00	26.9	
	#359	6.40	5.26	0.10	1.04	82.2	1.6	16.3	11.53	15.2	53.90	47.00	28.1		
	#360	5.87	4.87	0.28	0.73	82.9	4.7	12.4	10.34	14.3	52.31	51.00	27.3		
	Mean	5.81	4.84	0.26	0.71	83.47	4.73	11.83	10.96	14.83	53.97	49.67	27.43		
	SD	0.62	0.43	0.16	0.35	1.63	3.15	4.78	0.60	0.47	1.69	2.31	0.61		
	24 h														
	#358	8.31	5.37	0.06	2.89	64.6	0.7	34.7	8.60	13.7	43.74	51.00	31.3		
	#359	12.42	8.43	0.43	3.56	67.9	3.4	28.7	9.22	12.9	43.64	47.00	29.5		
	#360	9.61	6.82	0.36	2.44	70.9	3.7	25.4	8.07	12.3	40.96	51.00	29.9		
	Mean	10.11	5.05	0.26	1.51	67.4	3.7	17.6	8.79	12.3	43.24	43.75	25.1		
	SD	2.10	1.53	0.20	0.56	3.15	1.65	4.71	0.58	0.70	1.58	2.31	0.95		
	10%/90% DMSO/PEG Vehicle	predose													
		#361	3.87	2.98	0.12	0.77	77.1	3.1	19.8	9.75	14.1	46.46	48.00	30.4	
#362		5.06	4.06	0.20	0.80	80.3	3.9	15.7	9.06	13.9	42.89	47.00	32.4		
#363		8.05	5.55	0.64	1.87	68.9	7.9	32.2	9.29	13.7	44.96	48.00	30.4		
Mean		5.66	4.20	0.32	1.15	75.43	4.97	22.57	9.37	13.90	44.77	47.67	31.07		
SD		2.15	1.29	0.28	0.63	5.88	2.57	8.59	0.35	0.20	1.79	0.58	1.15		
24 h															
#361		9.67	5.27	0.53	3.86	54.5	5.5	39.9	7.91	12.1	38.07	48.00	31.8		
#362		9.16	6.94	0.06	2.16	75.8	0.7	23.6	8.97	13.5	42.81	48.00	31.4		
#363		5.42	3.79	0.14	1.49	69.9	2.6	27.4	9.16	13.3	44.57	49.00	29.8		
Mean		8.08	5.33	0.24	2.50	66.73	2.93	30.30	8.68	12.97	41.82	48.33	31.00		
SD		2.32	1.58	0.25	1.22	11.00	2.42	8.53	0.67	0.76	3.36	0.58	1.06		

Table S 8. Reference values for determined blood cell count parameters.

Parameter	abbrev./unit	normal range
Leucocytes	LEU [$\times 10^9 \text{ L}^{-1}$]	6.00-15.00
Lymphocytes	LYM [$\times 10^9 \text{ L}^{-1}$]	3.40-7.44
Monocytes	MON [$\times 10^9 \text{ L}^{-1}$]	0.00-0.60
Neutrophiles	NEU [$\times 10^9 \text{ L}^{-1}$]	0.50-3.80
% Lymphocytes	LYM [%]	57-93
% Monocytes	MON [%]	0-7
% Neutrophiles	NEU [%]	8-48
Erythrocytes	ERY [$\times 10^{12} \text{ L}^{-1}$]	7.00-12.00
Haemoglobin	HGB [g dL ⁻¹]	12.2-16.2
Haematocrit	HCT [%]	35.00-45.00
Mean corpuscular volume	MCV [fl]	45-55
Mean corpuscular haemoglobin concentration	MCHC [g dL ⁻¹]	22.3-32.0

Pharmacokinetic evaluation

For single dosing PK studies solutions of both compounds **2** or **7** in DMSO/PEG (10:90) were prepared. 10.40 mg compound **2** were dissolved in 900 μL DMSO/PEG (10:90) or 6.4 mg of compound **7** were dissolved in 640 μL of DMSO/PEG (10:90), respectively. Compound solutions were mixed by vortexing and subsequently administered at doses of 50 mg kg⁻¹ to mice (n=3 for each compound) at t=0 h. Animals were monitored for clinical signs after administration. 20 μL blood was collected from the tail vein into K-EDTA tubes at time points 0.25, 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 8, 24 h post administration. Blood samples were immediately frozen on dry ice and afterwards stored at -80°C until Liquid chromatography – mass spectrometry (LC-MS) analysis.

PK samples were finally analyzed by HPLC-MS. HPLC system consists of Surveyor MS Plus pump and an AS Plus autosampler. For mass spectrometry an ESI-TSQ Quantum Discovery Max Triple Quadrupole MS was used. MS data was analyzed via Xcalibur 2.0.7.

Preparation of blood samples, calibration standards and quality controls

Quality control samples (QCs) and calibration standards were prepared in duplicates by spiking 20 μL of drug free plasma from CD-1 mice with 2.4 μL of various compound concentrations (compound **2** or **7** in 100% DMSO starting from a concentration of 200 $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$). Accordingly, blood samples, zero samples and blanks were spiked with 2.4 μL DMSO (100%). The concentration of calibration standards was chosen in the range of expected blood sample concentrations.

Following sample equilibration (1 min, room temperature) 40 μL acetonitrile (100%) containing a concentration of 600 ng mL⁻¹ Griseofulvin (internal standard) was added to blood samples, zero samples, calibration standards and QCs. Acetonitrile (100%) was added to blank samples. All samples were vigorously vortexed and were afterwards spun down (6000 g, 10 min, room temperature). Subsequently, a 1 to 1 dilution of the particle free supernatant in water was prepared and an aliquot was transferred to 200 μL HPLC sampler vials. 12 μL of each sample was injected to LC-MS system.

LC-MS measurements

For separation of compound **2** or **7** and internal standard an analytical column Kinetex Phenyl-Hexyl, 2.6 μm , 50 \times 2.1 mm with a precolumn (Gemini C6-Phenyl 4.0 \times 2.0 mm, Phenomenex, Germany) was

used. Compound separation was performed in gradient mode using acetonitrile + 0.1% formic acid as organic phase (A) and water + 0.1% formic acid as aqueous phase (B). HPLC gradient was chosen as follows: 95% B from 0.0 min to 0.1 min, 3% B from 0.6 to 1.7 min and 95% B from 1.8 min to 2.5 min. The HPLC flow rate was set to 600 $\mu\text{L min}^{-1}$.

Protonated molecular ions $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ were measured in positive ion mode using syringe pump infusion. Auto-tuning to maximize ion abundance was performed, followed by identification of characteristic fragment ions using a generic parameter set: ion transfer capillary temperature 350°C, capillary voltage 3.8 kV, collision gas 0.8 mbar argon, sheath gas, ion sweep gas and auxiliary gas pressure were 20, 2 and 8 (arbitrary units), respectively. Ions with highest signal to noise ratio were used as monitoring ions for compound quantification in selected reaction monitoring mode (Table S9). For final quantification of compound **2** or **7** in blood samples a calibration curve was used (accurate best-fit calibration). The lower limit of quantification was set to 21.6 ng mL^{-1} blood. With-in run accuracy of calibration curve was determined by independently prepared QC samples.

Table S 9. Mass spectrometry conditions and instrument parameters for separation of compound 2 and 7.

compound	Molecular weight	$[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ [m/z]	Monitoring ion [m/z]	Qualifier ion [m/z]	Scan time [s]	Collision energy [V]	RT [min]
2	884.86	885.0	280.0	-	0.01	20	1.15
7	885.9	886.4	703.0	161.0	0.01/0.01	20/50	1.15
Griseofulvin (ISTD)	352.8	353.0	215.0	-	0.01	20	1.15

Mean concentrations of compound **2** and **7** in blood for all measured time points are given in Table S10.

Table S 10. Blood concentrations of compound 2 and 7 after i.v. dosing at 50 mg kg^{-1} after selected time points.

Time [h]	2 [$\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$]			7 [$\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$]		
	Mean	SD	CV [%]	Mean	SD	CV [%]
0.25	101.88	39.99	0.04	63.16	37.37	0.59
0.5	62.64	47.80	0.08	26.46	7.19	0.27
1	40.05	18.78	0.05	16.56	5.23	0.32
2	14.61	3.63	0.03	13.07	4.37	0.33
4	5.03	2.65	0.05	10.98	1.33	0.12
8	2.13	1.15	0.05	9.15	1.07	0.12
24	0.76	0.61	0.08	1.75	1.29	0.74

Pharmacokinetic calculations

Pharmacokinetic analysis of blood samples was based on a 2-compartment model using Kinetica 5.0 software (Thermo Scientific, Waltham, USA) and $1 \times Y_{\text{obs}}^{-2}$ weighting. Results of pharmacokinetic determinations are summarized in Table S11.

Table S 11. Pharmacokinetic parameters based on 2-compartment analysis for compound 2 and 7 administered i.v. at 50 mg kg⁻¹

PK parameter	2		7	
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
AUC [ng mLh ⁻¹]	153320.0	47239.0	224852.0	49029.0
λ_z [h ⁻¹]	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.06
C _{max calc} [ng mLh ⁻¹]	111906.0	88454.0	267370.0	224221.0
T _{max calc} [h]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
k _{el} [h ⁻¹]	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0
k ₁₂ [h ⁻¹]	0.2	0.1	3.9	1.8
k ₂₁ [h ⁻¹]	0.1	0.04	0.7	0.4
T _{1/2} λ_z [h]	10.1	2.5	8.3	3.8
T _{1/2} k _{el} [h]	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.5
V _z [ml kg ⁻¹]	4852.4	518.5	2664.2	1080.2
CL [mL /h /kg]	352.4	128.6	229.2	47.5

For comparison purposes the structure of **CYS-22** is shown in Figure S2.⁴

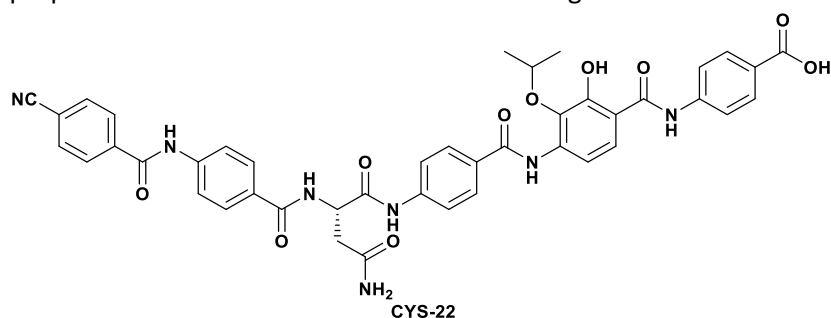


Figure S 2. Structure of Cystobactamid derivative CYS-22, which was evaluated in vivo.⁴

1.1.3 Murine septicemia infection model

Collaboration partner

In vivo *E. coli* induced septicemia infection model was carried out in cooperation with the Atlangram (Nantes, France).

Animals and housing

For *in vivo* infections study female CD-1 mice (RjOrl:SWISS, 6 weeks old) were purchased from Janvier Labs (Le Genest Saint Isle, France). The animals were allowed to acclimatize for at least seven days before the start of experiments. Group-Housing was realized in a pathogen-free, temperature-controlled room (20-24°C) and mice were exposed to a 12h light/dark cycle. Mice had access to food and water *ad libitum* throughout the study. All experimental procedures were approved by and conducted in accordance to the institutional guidelines.

Bacterial strain

Clinical fluoroquinolone resistant isolate of *E. coli* isolate number 191950584 was used for murine septicemia infection model. Following overnight incubation in Brain Heart infusion at 37°C, the strain was spin down at 2.500 rpm for 10 min. Immediately before use, bacteria pellet was resuspended in sterile saline and the inoculum was calibrated to 10^9 CFU mL⁻¹ by nephelometry.

***In vivo* infection study**

For infection procedure, mice were briefly anesthetized with continuous inhalation of isoflurane. 100 µl of bacterial suspension were intravenously administered. At least nine animals were used for each of the following therapeutic groups:

- Untreated but infected animals: control group (PBS)
- Drug candidate, dose 1 group (6 mg kg⁻¹);
- Drug candidate, dose 2 group (17 mg kg⁻¹).

Compound **7** or PBS were administered by intravenous infection route 2 h and 12 h post infection, respectively. Animals were monitored for clinical signs throughout the whole study using a 4-point body condition score analyzing weight loss, respiratory distress, hampered mobility and hunched posture. Animals were euthanized after 24 hours of infection. Spleen and kidneys from each animal were removed, weighed, and homogenized in 2 mL of PBS and used for quantitative cultures on agar for 24 h at 37°C. Viable counts, after 48 h of incubation, were expressed as the mean±SD log₁₀ CFU per gram of organ.

1.2 CHEMISTRY

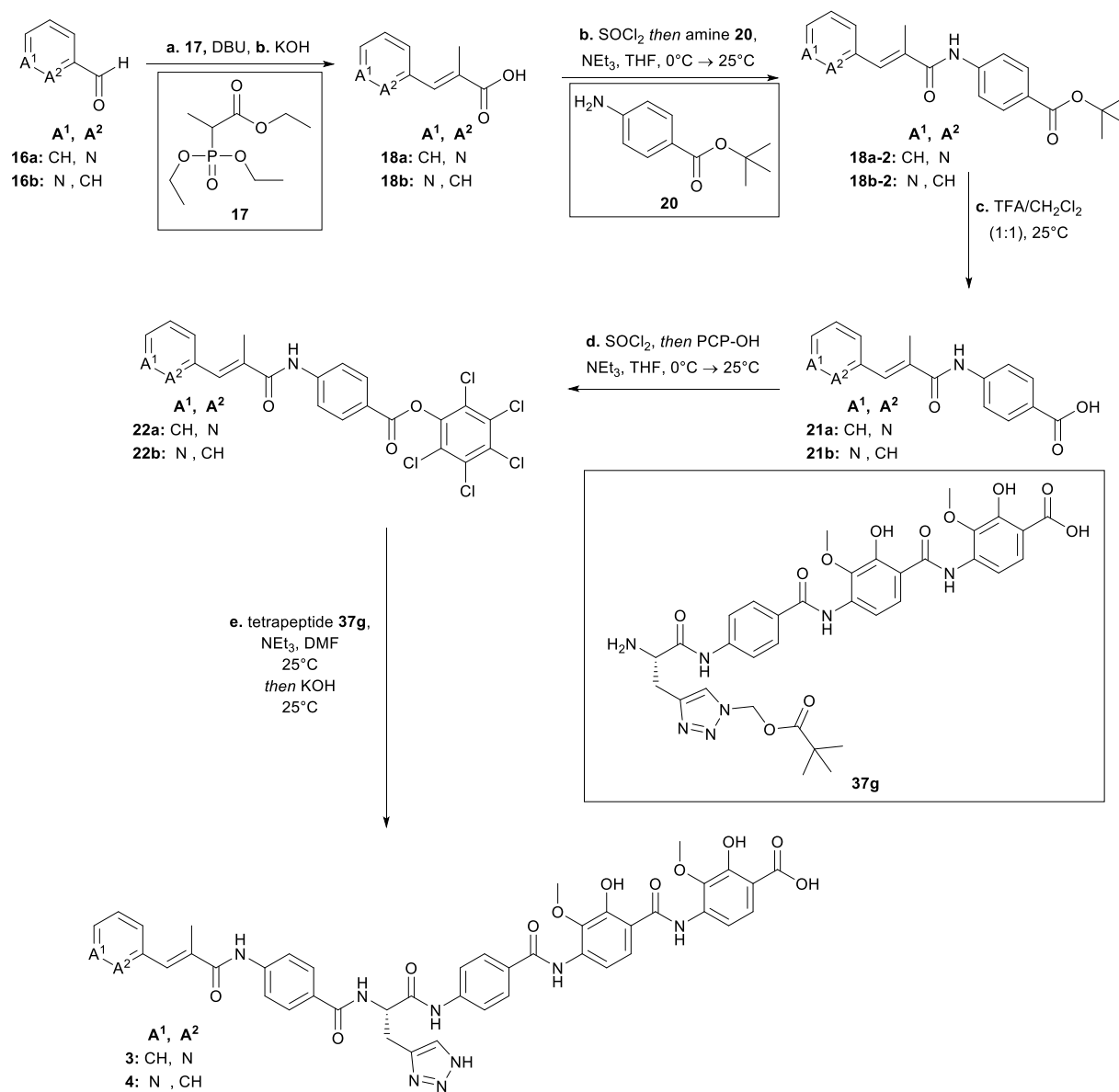
1.2.1 Materials and methods

Commercially available reagents (Carl Roth GmbH and Co. KG, Karlsruhe, Germany; Sigma-Aldrich, Taufkirchen, Germany; Iris Biotech GmbH, Marktredwitz, Germany; Orpegen, Heidelberg, Germany; ABCR, Karlsruhe, Germany; Alfa Aesar, Karlsruhe, Germany; Merck, Darmstadt, Germany; TCI, Eschborn, Germany; VWR International GmbH, Darmstadt, Germany; Acros, Geel, Belgium) and solvents (Fisher Scientific-Acros, Schwerte, Germany) were used without further purification. If necessary, reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of argon or nitrogen and in dry solvents. Analytical thin layer chromatography was carried out using aluminium backed plates coated with Macherey-Nagel silica gel (60, F254). Analysis was performed by visualizing under UV light ($\lambda = 254$ nm), by staining with KMnO_4 -solution (KMnO_4 (3 g), K_2CO_3 (20 g), H_2O (300 mL), 5% $\text{NaOH}(\text{aq})$ (5 mL)) and with ninhydrin-solution (ninhydrin (0.3 g), AcOH (3 mL), $n\text{BuOH}$ (100 mL)). Column chromatography was carried out with silica gel (particle size 40-63 μm , VWR Chemicals, Darmstadt, Germany). Preparative HPLC was carried out on a 1260 Infinity (Agilent Technologies, Waldbronn, Germany) system with a polymeric reversed phase column (PLRP-S 100A) 300 x 50 mm, particle size 10 μm , Agilent Technologies, Waldbronn, Germany). ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 298 K using Bruker Avance-II 400 MHz, Bruker Avance-III 500 MHz or Bruker Avance-III 700 MHz instruments (Bruker, Karlsruhe, Germany). The chemical shifts are reported in ppm using the residual solvent peak as an internal reference (DMSO-d_6 , CDCl_3 or THF-d_8). Multiplicity (br. s = broad singlet, s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet) and coupling constants ($J = \text{Hz}$) are quoted where possible. HPLC-HRMS spectra were recorded on a QTrap LTQ XL (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA) with an Agilent 1200 Series HPLC-System (Agilent) Technologies, Waldbronn, Germany) with a C18 column (50 x 2 mm, particle size 3 μm).

1.2.2 Experimental procedures

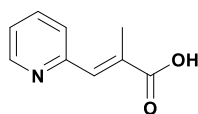
Compounds which have been synthesized before have a citation in the name of the molecule, indicating that the procedure used for the reaction was adapted from the cited document.

1.2.3 Synthesis of A-Variations (3, 4)



Scheme S 1. General synthesis of A variations **3** and **4**.

(E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylic acid (**18a**)⁷



Chemical Formula: C₉H₉NO₂
Exact Mass: 163,0633

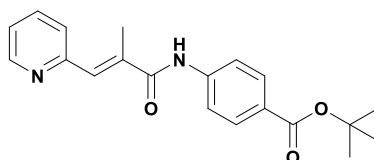
Lithium chloride (4.06 g, 95.6 mmol) was stirred for 15 min in acetonitrile (250 mL). To the cloudy solution was added picolinaldehyde (5.0 g, 46.7 mmol), ethyl 2-(diethoxyphosphoryl) propanoate (12.6 mL, 58.4 mmol), and 1,8-diazabicyclo- [5.4.0]undec-7-ene (6.97 mL, 46.7 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. To the reaction was added saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and extracted with EtOAc three times. The combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried on sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The crude material was purified by column chromatography with a gradient of 27–50% cyclohexane/ ethyl acetate to give ethyl (E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylate (**18a-1**) as a colorless oil. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₃NO₂ (M+H⁺) 192.1019, found 192.1018. The compound **18a-1** was directly used in the next step. The residue was dissolved in THF (50 mL) and KOH 3 N (50 mL) was added. The reaction stirred at 25°C for 30 min. Next, the solvent was partially evaporated under reduced pressure, the aqueous residue was acidified with HCl 1 N (155 mL) to pH ~ 5 and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was filtered and dried in vacuo to obtain 5.42 g of a colorless solid (33.3 mmol, 71%, over 2 steps).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 13.02 (s, 1H), 8.87 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.3, 148.8, 145.3, 143.4, 138.8, 128.8, 127.9, 126.3, 15.1.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₉H₁₀NO₂ (M+H⁺) 164.0706, found 164.0704.

Tert-butyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (**18a-2**)



Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₃
Exact Mass: 338,1630

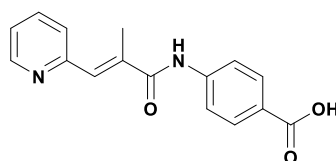
(E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylic acid (**18a**, 2.00 g, 12.3 mmol) was refluxed in SOCl₂ (8.89 mL, 123 mmol) at 80°C for 1.5 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL), the solution was dropwise added to a mixture of NEt₃ (3.42 mL, 24.5 mmol) and tert-butyl 4-aminobenzoate (**20**, 2.25 g, 11.6 mmol) in THF (20 mL) at 0°C. The solvent was partially evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL). Organic phase washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (100 mL), HCl 1N (100 mL), brine (100 mL) dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated under vacuum. The residue thus obtained was triturated with CH₂Cl₂ and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient 0.4-3.0% acetone in CH₂Cl₂ with 0.1% NEt₃, in 0.6% steps to give 2.37 g of a colorless solid (7.00 mmol, 60%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.31 (s, 1H), 8.69 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91 – 7.83 (m, 5H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 2.39 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 1.55 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.3, 165.1, 155.4, 149.8, 143.8, 137.2, 136.9, 132.3, 130.4, 126.4, 126.4, 123.1, 119.8, 80.8, 28.3, 15.2.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₀H₂₃N₂O₃ (M+H⁺) 361.1521, found 361.1523.

(E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoic acid (21a)



Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₄N₂O₃
Exact Mass: 282,1004

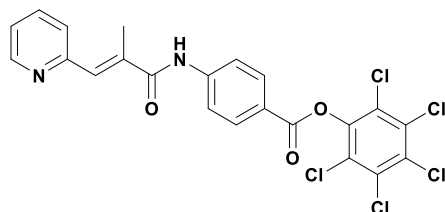
To a solution of tert-butyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (**18a-2**, 1.78 g, 5.25 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) was added TFA (20 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at 25°C. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, to the residue was added HCl 1 N (20 mL) and lyophilized to give 1.41 g of a colorless solid (4.99 mmol, 95%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 10.15 (s, 1H), 8.88 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.87 (m, 4H), 7.85 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 5.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (q, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.3, 166.9, 158.6, 149.4, 143.8, 142.9, 141.5, 130.2, 127.1, 125.8, 125.7, 125.1, 119.5, 15.1.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅N₂O₃ (M+H⁺) 283.1077, found 283.1075.

Perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (22a)



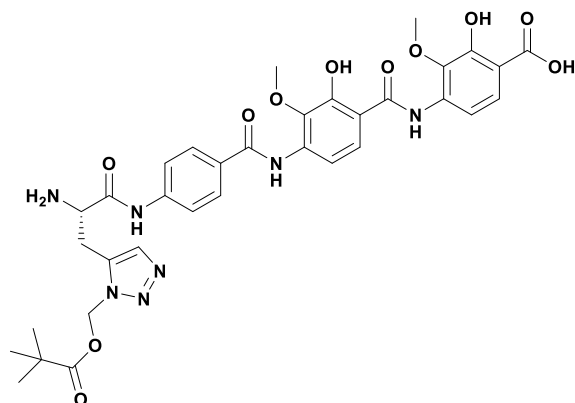
Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₁₃Cl₅N₂O₃
Exact Mass: 527,9369

(E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoic acid (**21a**, 500 mg, 1.27 mmol) was refluxed at 80°C in SOCl₂ (0.909 mL, 12.7 mmol) for 1.5 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL), the solution was dropwise added to a mixture of NEt₃ (0.442 mL, 3.17 mmol) and pentachlorophenol (371 mg, 1.39 mmol) in THF (20 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred 2 d at 25°C. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was triturated with dichloromethane and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient 17-40% ethyl acetate in cyclohexane with 0.1% NEt₃, in 4.6% steps to give 344 mg of a light brown solid (0.648 mmol, 51%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.53 (s, 1H), 8.70 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (ddd, *J* = 7.6, 4.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (q, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₂H₁₄Cl₅N₂O₃ (M+H⁺) 528.9442, found 528.9446.

(S)-4-(4-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (37g)⁸



Chemical Formula: C₃₄H₃₇N₇O₁₁
Exact Mass: 719,2551

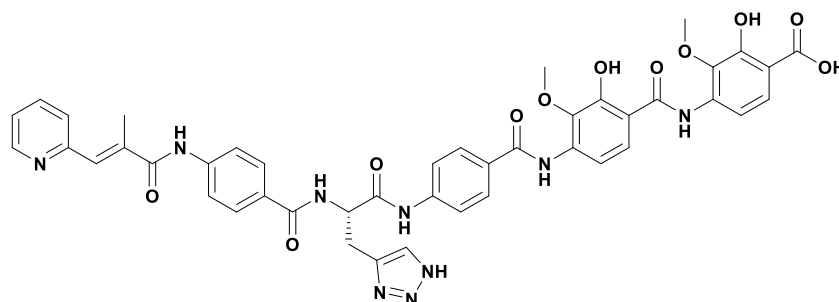
Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.56 (s, 1H), 11.31 (s, 1H), 11.20 (s, 1H), 9.73 (s, 1H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.42 – 3.32 (m, 2H), 1.07 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 172.0, 166.8, 164.8, 163.3, 154.4, 149.7, 141.4, 140.9, 140.3, 137.9, 136.1, 135.9, 129.3, 128.8, 125.7, 125.5, 125.0, 119.0, 116.3, 115.0, 110.3, 109.0, 69.9, 66.4, 60.5, 60.3, 52.7, 38.2, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₄H₃₈N₇O₁₁ (M+H⁺) 720.2624, found 720.2626.

(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (3)



Chemical Formula: $C_{44}H_{39}N_9O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 869,2769

To a solution of tetrapeptide **37g** (60 mg, 79.6 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (*E*)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (**22a**, 50.7 mg, 95.5 μ mol) and NEt_3 (0.111 mL, 0.795 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS (POM protected product: HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{50}H_{49}N_9O_{13}$ ($M+H^+$) 984.3523, found 984.3536). After full conversion KOH 3 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 20 min. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6 N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 12 mg as a white solid (12.2 μ mol, 15% over 2 steps).

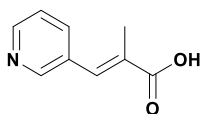
RP-HPLC: 38-48% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H_2O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 70 mL/min.

1H NMR (700 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 11.58 (s, 1H), 11.53 (s, 1H), 11.18 (s, 1H), 10.52 (s, 1H), 10.26 (s, 1H), 9.67 (s, 1H), 8.72 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.70 (ddd, $J = 4.9, 1.8, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.91 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.85 – 7.77 (m, 5H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 3H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.27 (q, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.30 (dd, $J = 14.8, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, $J = 14.8, 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (176 MHz, $DMSO$ - from HSQC_ed) δ 149.3, 110.7, 129.3, 137.8, 128.7, 119.6, 119.6, 126.0, 119.2, 126.3, 115.2, 123.2, 131.8, 54.6, 60.7, 61.0, 27.8, 27.8, 54.6, 40.3, 15.2.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{44}H_{40}N_9O_{11}$ ($M+H^+$) 870.2842, found 870.2847, $t_R = 6.73$ min.

(E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylic acid (**18b**)⁷



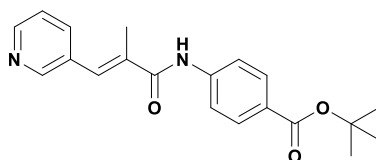
Chemical Formula: C₉H₉NO₂
Exact Mass: 163,0633

Lithium chloride (4.06 g, 95.6 mmol) was stirred for 15 min in acetonitrile (250 mL). To the cloudy solution was added nicotinaldehyde (**16b**, 5.0 g, 46.7 mmol), ethyl 2-(diethoxyphosphoryl) propanoate (**17**, 12.6 mL, 58.4 mmol), and 1,8-diazabicyclo- [5.4.0]undec-7-ene (6.97 mL, 46.7 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. To the reaction was added saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and extracted with EtOAc three times. The combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried on sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated. The crude material was purified by column chromatography with a gradient of 27-50% cyclohexane/ ethyl acetate to give ethyl (E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylate (**18a-2**) as a colorless oil. HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₃NO₂ (M+H⁺) 192.1019, found 192.1013. The compound **18a-2** was directly used in the next step. The residue was dissolved in THF (50 mL) and KOH 3 N (50 mL) was added. The reaction stirred at 25°C for 30 min. Next, the solvent was partially evaporated under reduced pressure, the aqueous residue was acidified with HCl 1 N (155 mL) to pH ~ 5 and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was filtered and dried in vacuo to obtain 6.08 g of a colorless solid (37.3 mmol, 80%, over 2 steps).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.73 (s, 1H), 8.66 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 4.7, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.9, 150.3, 149.0, 136.5, 134.1, 131.4, 130.9, 123.5, 13.9.
HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₉H₁₀NO₂ (M+H⁺) 164.0706, found 164.0700.

Tert-butyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (**18b-2**)



Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₃
Exact Mass: 338,1630

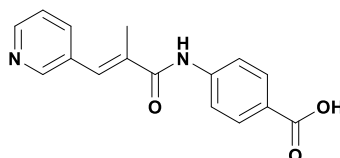
(E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylic acid (**18b**, 3.55 g, 21.7 mmol) was refluxed in SOCl₂ (14.8 mL, 207 mmol) at 80°C for 1.5 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL), the solution was added dropwise to a mixture of NEt₃ (5.77 mL, 41.5 mmol) and tert-butyl 4-aminobenzoate (**20**, 4.00 g, 20.7 mmol) in THF (20 mL) at 0°C. The solvent was partially evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL). Organic phase washed with NaHCO₃ saturated solution (100 mL), HCl 1N (100 mL), brine (100 mL) dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated under vacuum. The residue thus obtained was triturated with CH₂Cl₂ and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient 0.4-4.0% acetone in CH₂Cl₂ with 0.1% NEt₃, in 0.6% steps to give 6.29 g of a colorless solid (7.00 mmol; 86%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.43 (s, 1H), 8.69 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.86 (m, 5H), 7.48 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 4.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.54 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.2, 164.6, 150.1, 148.7, 143.4, 136.3, 134.7, 131.6, 130.3, 129.8, 125.8, 123.5, 119.3, 80.3, 27.8, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{20}H_{23}N_2O_3$ ($M+H^+$) 339.1703, found 339.1709.

(E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoic acid (**21b**)



Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{14}N_2O_3$
Exact Mass: 282,1004

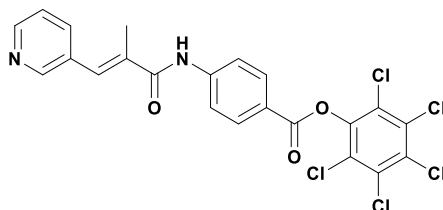
To a solution of tert-butyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (**18b-2**, 4.00 g, 11.8 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) was added TFA (20 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at 25°C. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, to the residue was added HCl 1N (20 mL) and lyophilized to give 2.65 g of a colorless solid (9.39 mmol, 79%).

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.63 (s, 1H), 8.98 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.83 (dd, $J = 5.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dt, $J = 8.3, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (dd, $J = 8.1, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (s, 4H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 2.15 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 168.3, 167.4, 143.9, 143.9, 143.7, 142.7, 137.9, 134.9, 130.6, 128.4, 126.8, 126.0, 119.9, 14.9.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{16}H_{15}N_2O_3$ ($M+H^+$) 283.1077, found 283.1071.

Perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (**22b**)



Chemical Formula: $C_{22}H_{13}Cl_5N_2O_3$
Exact Mass: 527,9369

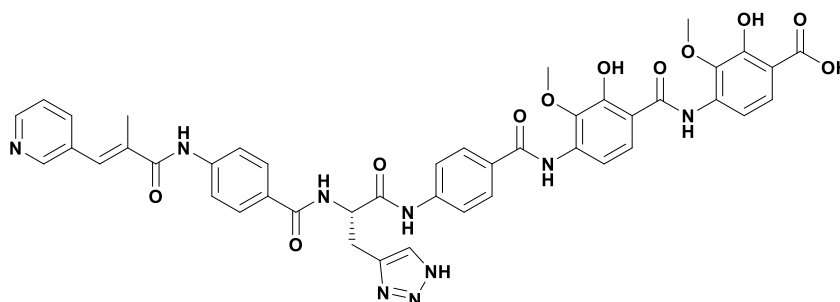
(E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoic acid (**21b**, 500 mg, 1.77 mmol) was refluxed at 80°C in $SOCl_2$ (0.909 mL, 12.7 mmol) for 1.5 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL), the solution was dropwise added to a mixture of NEt_3 (0.442 mL, 3.17 mmol) and pentachlorophenol (371 mg, 1.39 mmol) in THF (20 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred 2 d at 25°C. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was triturated with dichloromethane and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient 17-40% ethyl acetate in cyclohexane with 0.1% NEt_3 , in 4.6% steps give 477 mg of a light brown solid (0.899 mmol; 51%).

1H NMR (700 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.70 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.56 (dd, $J = 4.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.92 (dt, $J = 8.1, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, $J = 7.9, 4.8, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (176 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 169.0, 162.3, 150.7, 149.3, 146.0, 144.6, 136.8, 135.2, 132.0, 132.0, 131.8, 131.3, 131.2, 127.9, 124.0, 121.0, 120.3, 15.0.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{22}H_{14}Cl_5N_2O_3$ ($M+H^+$) 528.9442, found 528.9454.

(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (4)



Chemical Formula: C₄₄H₃₉N₉O₁₁

Exact Mass: 869,2769

To a solution of tetrapeptide **37g** (80 mg, 111 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (*E*)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (**22b**, 70.8 mg, 133 μ mol) and NEt₃ (0.156 mL, 1.11 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS (POM protected product: HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₅₀H₄₉N₉O₁₃ (M+H⁺) 984.3523, found 984.3523). After full conversion KOH 3N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 20 min. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 25 mg as a white solid (28.7 μ mol, 25% over 2 steps).

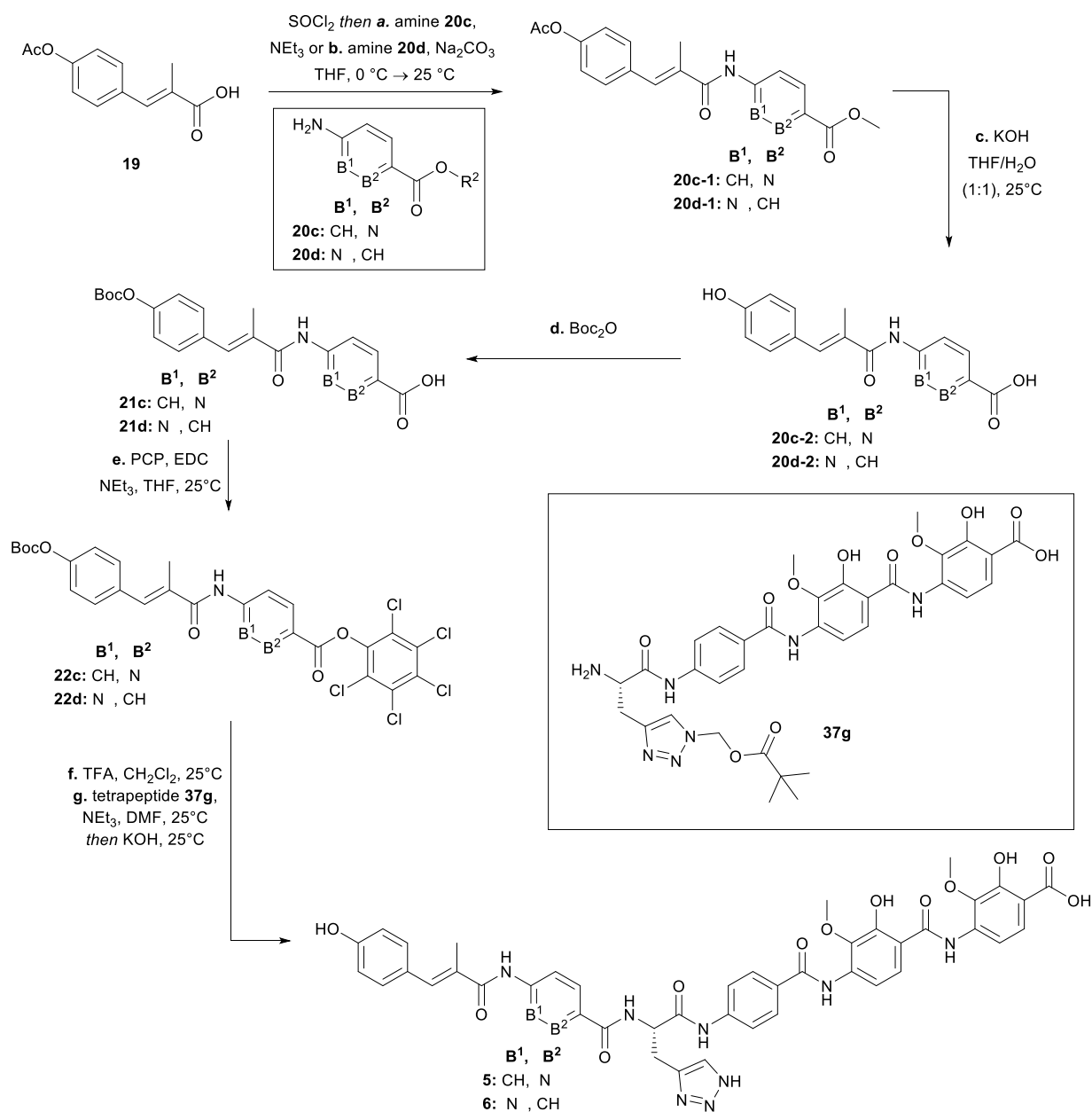
RP-HPLC: 37-47% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H₂O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 70 mL/min.

¹H NMR (700 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.53 (s, 1H), 11.18 (s, 1H), 10.53 (s, 1H), 10.26 (s, 1H), 9.67 (s, 1H), 8.79 – 8.76 (m, 1H), 8.73 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.66 – 8.62 (m, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.99 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.92 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.85 – 7.79 (m, 4H), 7.81 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (ddd, *J* = 9.1, 7.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.30 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H);

¹³C NMR (176 MHz, DMSO – from HSQC_ed) δ 148.5, 147.1, 139.2, 110.7, 119.0, 129.3, 128.8, 119.6, 119.7, 126.0, 119.2, 124.9, 126.2, 115.3, 129.7, 54.7, 60.6, 61.0, 27.8, 15.0;

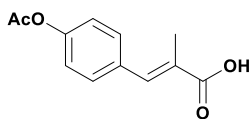
HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₄₄H₄₀N₉O₁₁ (M+H⁺) 870.2842, found 870.2833, t_R = 6.78 min.

1.2.4 Synthesis of B-Variations (5, 6)



Scheme S.2. General synthesis of B Variations **5** and **6**.

(E)-3-(4-acetoxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylic acid (**19**)⁹



Chemical Formula: C₁₂H₁₂O₄
Exact Mass: 220,0736

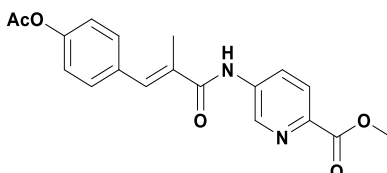
Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.51 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.03 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.3, 169.1, 150.3, 136.7, 133.1, 130.8, 128.7, 121.9, 20.8, 13.9.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₂H₁₃O₄ (M-H⁺) 219.0663, found 219.0664.

Methyl (E)-5-(3-(4-acetoxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinate (**20c-1**)



Chemical Formula: C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₅
Exact Mass: 354,1216

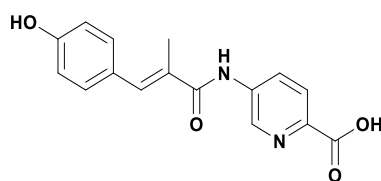
To a solution of compound **19** (395 mg, 1.79 mmol) in toluene (4 mL) was added SOCl₂ (0.39 mL, 5.38 mmol) and the resulting solution was refluxed for 3 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and co-evaporated twice with n-hexane. The residue was dissolved in THF (1.5 mL), the solution was dropwise added to a mixture of DIPEA (0.61 mL, 3.59 mmol) and 5-amino-picolinic acid methyl ester (**20c**, 210 mg, 1.38 mmol) in THF (1.5 mL) at 0°C. The solution was allowed to room temperature and stirred for 1 h. The crude product was precipitated by the addition of Et₂O (15 mL) at 0 °C, filtered and washed with Et₂O (15 mL) to give a 470 mg of a light-yellow solid (1.32 mmol, 96 %) that was directly used in the next step.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.46 (s, 1H), 9.00 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.1, 168.9, 164.8, 150.2, 141.5, 141.2, 139.0, 133.5, 133.1, 132.3, 130.6, 126.5, 125.4, 122.0, 52.1, 20.9, 14.3.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O₅ (M+H⁺) 355.1288, found 355.1278.

(E)-5-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinic acid (20c-2)



Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₄N₂O₄
Exact Mass: 298,0954

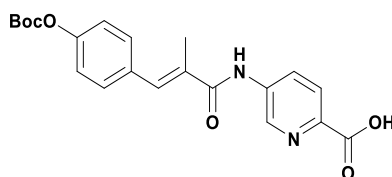
To a solution of compound **20c-1** (470, 1.33 mmol) in THF (2 mL) and MeOH (4 mL) was added aqueous KOH 5N (1.3 mL, 6.63 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, to the residue was added water (50 mL) and the resulting mixture was acidified to pH 4 by the addition of HCl 1N and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (30 mL), dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated under vacuum to give 333 mg of a colorless solid (1.12 mmol, 84 %).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 9.08 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.3, 164.9, 157.9, 140.8, 139.6, 135.2, 131.8, 131.5, 128.7, 127.9, 126.4, 125.7, 115.5, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅N₂O₄ (M-H⁺) 297.0881, found 297.0884.

(E)-5-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinic acid (21c)



Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₆
Exact Mass: 398,1478

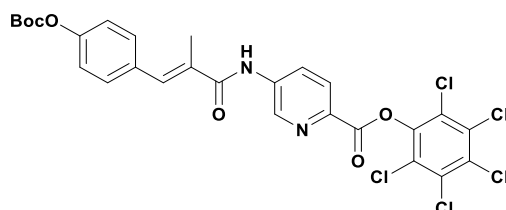
To a solution of compound **20c-2** (300 mg, 1.01 mmol) and DMAP (12 mg, 0.10 mmol) in THF (3 mL) was added Boc₂O (0.24 mL, 1.11 mmol) consecutively. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. The solvent was partially evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in EtOAc (50 mL). The organic phase was washed with aqueous KHSO₄ 10 % (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated under vacuum to give 369 mg of a colorless solid (0.93 mmol, 93 %).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.47 (s, 1H), 8.98 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 140.8, 133.3, 131.3, 130.6, 126.6, 125.2, 121.5, 115.3, 27.1, 14.2.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₁H₂₃N₂O₆ (M+H⁺) 297.0881, found 297.0883.

Perchlorophenyl (E)-5-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinate (22c)



Chemical Formula: $C_{27}H_{21}Cl_5N_2O_6$
Exact Mass: 643,9842

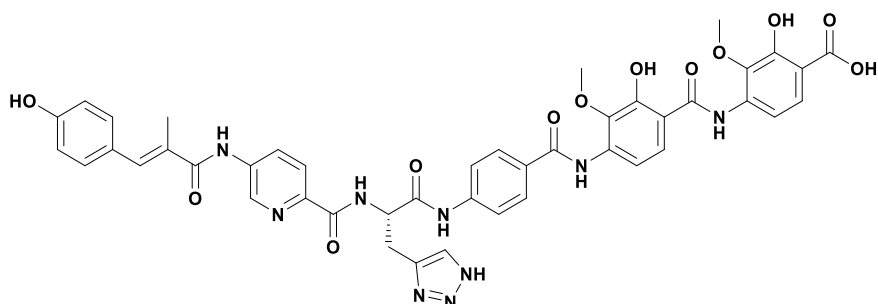
To a solution of compound **21c** (340 mg 0.85 mmol), DIPEA (0.4 mL, 2.35 mmol) and DMAP (10 mg, 0.09 mmol) in THF (4 mL) was added EDC (196 mg, 1.02 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min before pentachlorophenol 250 mg, 0.94 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was triturated with dichloromethane and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient of 5-25 % ethyl acetate in dichloromethane to give 71 mg of a light brown solid (0.11 mmol, 12 %).

1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.83 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 168.2, 160.8, 151.8, 151.2, 144.4, 141.5, 140.3, 139.1, 135.4, 132.8, 132.3, 132.0, 130.8, 127.9, 127.8, 126.9, 121.7, 84.2, 27.8, 14.6.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{27}H_{22}Cl_5N_2O_6$ ($M+H^+$) 646.9886, found 646.9886.

(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(5-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (5)



Chemical Formula: $C_{44}H_{39}N_9O_{12}$
Exact Mass: 885.2718

Compound **22c** (65 mg, 102 μ mol) was dissolved in mixture of TFA and dichloromethane (1:4, 2 mL) and stirred at 25°C for 1 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and co-evaporated twice with n-hexane. The residue was dissolved in DMF (1 mL), the solution was dropwise added to a mixture of DIPEA (79 μ L, 0.46 mmol) and compound **37g** (70 mg, 97 μ mol) in DMF (1 mL) at 0°C. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 h. Afterwards KOH 5N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 1 h. The solution was diluted with water (20 mL) acidified to pH 7 by the addition of HCl 3N and lyophilized. The resulting residue was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 7 mg as a white solid (7.9 μ mol, 8 % over 3 steps).

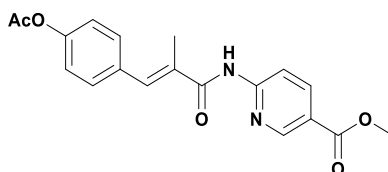
RP-HPLC: 36-52% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H₂O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.52 (s, 1H), 11.18 (s, 1H), 10.55 (s, 1H), 10.36 (s, 1H), 9.80 (s, 1H), 9.68 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 8.79 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.88 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 4.99 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO – from HSQC_ed) δ 140.5, 127.7, 110.7, 122.9, 129.3, 125.9, 119.3, 125.9, 115.9, 131.9, 135.2, 115.9, 53.9, 60.7, 60.9, 28.3, 14.9.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{44}H_{40}N_9O_{12}$ (M+H⁺) 886.2791, found 886.2778, t_R = 8.09 min.

Methyl (*E*)-6-(3-(4-acetoxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinate (**20d-1**)



Chemical Formula: C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₅

Exact Mass: 354,1216

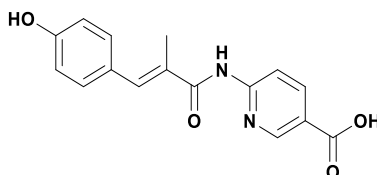
To a solution of compound **19** (1.74 g, 7.89 mmol) was added SOCl₂ (4.77 mL, 65.7 mmol) and the resulting solution was refluxed for 2 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and co-evaporated twice with n-hexane. The residue was dissolved in THF (5 mL), the solution was dropwise added to a mixture of Na₂CO₃ (1.39 g, 13.1 mmol) and methyl 6-aminonicotinate (**20d**, 1.00 g, 6.57 mmol) in THF (5 mL) at 0 °C. The solution was allowed to room temperature and stirred for 1 h. The crude product was precipitated by the addition of Et₂O (15 mL) at 0 °C, filtered and washed with Et₂O (15 mL). The residue was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL), washed with water (2 x 50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to give 1.72 g of a light-yellow solid (4.85 mmol, 74 %) that was directly used in the next step.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.92 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.41 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (ddd, *J* = 8.8, 2.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4, 167.8, 165.5, 154.6, 150.7, 150.1, 140.0, 135.3, 133.2, 132.0, 130.8, 122.2, 121.9, 113.2, 52.4, 21.3, 14.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O₅ (M+H⁺) 355.1288, found 355.1285.

(*E*)-6-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinic acid (**20d-2**)



Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₄N₂O₄

Exact Mass: 298,0954

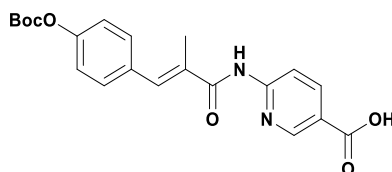
To a solution of compound **20d-1** (400 mg, 1.13 mmol) in THF (5 mL) and water (3.7 mL) was added aqueous KOH 5 N (1.3 mL, 6.63 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, to the residue was added water (20 mL) and the resulting mixture was acidified to pH 4 by the addition of HCl and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (30 mL), dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated under vacuum to give 310 mg of a colorless solid (1.13 mmol, 92%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 9.86 (s, 1H), 8.85 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.30 – 8.18 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.4, 166.0, 157.8, 155.5, 149.6, 139.2, 135.4, 131.5, 128.4, 126.5, 121.9, 115.4, 113.1, 14.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₁₅N₂O₄ (M+H⁺) 299.1026, found 299.1028.

(E)-6-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinic (21d)



Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₂₂N₂O₆
Exact Mass: 398,1478

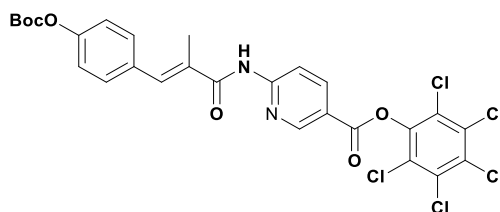
To a solution of compound **20d-2** (305 mg, 1.02 mmol) and DMAP (12 mg, 0.10 mmol) in THF (3 mL) was added Boc₂O (0.258 mL, 1.12 mmol) consecutively. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. The solvent was partially evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in EtOAc (50 mL). The organic phase was washed with aqueous KHSO₄ 10 % (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated under vacuum to give 352 mg of a colorless solid (0.88 mmol, 86%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.79 (s, 1H), 8.86 (dd, *J* = 2.3, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.33 – 8.20 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 169.1, 166.1, 155.2, 151.1, 150.2, 149.6, 139.3, 133.9, 133.4, 131.9, 130.7, 121.5, 113.2, 83.5, 59.8, 27.3, 14.3.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₁H₂₃N₂O₆ (M+H⁺) 399.1551, found 399.1557.

Perchlorophenyl (E)-6-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinate (22d)



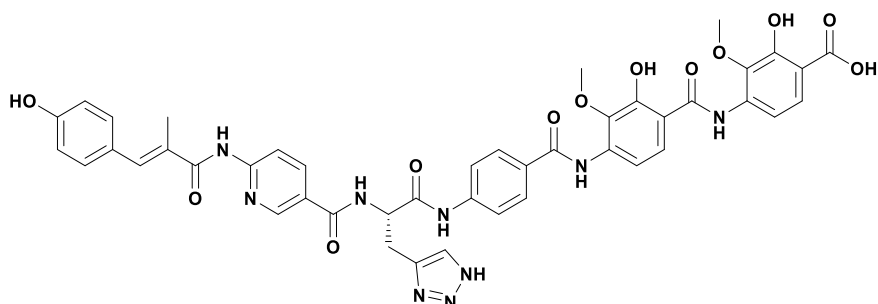
Chemical Formula: C₂₇H₂₁Cl₅N₂O₆
Exact Mass: 643.9842

To a solution of compound **21d** (325 mg 0.816 mmol), DIPEA (355 mL, 2.04 mmol) and DMAP (10 mg, 82 μmol) in THF (4 mL) was added EDC (152 mg, 0.979 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min before pentachlorophenol (230 mg, 0.865 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 h. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, the residue was triturated with dichloromethane and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient of 5-25 % ethyl acetate in dichloromethane to give 93 mg of a light brown solid (816 μmol, 18%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.11 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 8.52 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 2.25 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.58 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.9, 161.1, 155.8, 151.8, 151.2, 144.1, 141.0, 135.8, 133.0, 132.3, 132.0, 131.8, 130.8, 128.0, 121.6, 119.5, 113.5, 84.1, 27.8, 14.4.

(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(6-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (6)



Chemical Formula: C₄₄H₃₉N₉O₁₂

Exact Mass: 885.2718

Compound **22d** (54 mg, 84 μ mol) was dissolved in mixture of TFA and dichloromethane (1:4, 2 mL) and stirred at 25°C for 1 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and co-evaporated twice with n-hexane. The residue was dissolved in DMF (1 mL), the solution was dropwise added to a mixture of DIPEA (68 μ L, 0.38 mmol) and compound **37g** (55 mg, 76.4 μ mol) in DMF (1 mL) at 0°C. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 18 h. Afterwards KOH 5 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 1 h. The solution was diluted with water (20 mL) acidified to pH 7 by the addition of HCl and lyophilized. The resulting residue was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 8 mg as a white solid (9.03 μ mol, 12% over 3 steps).

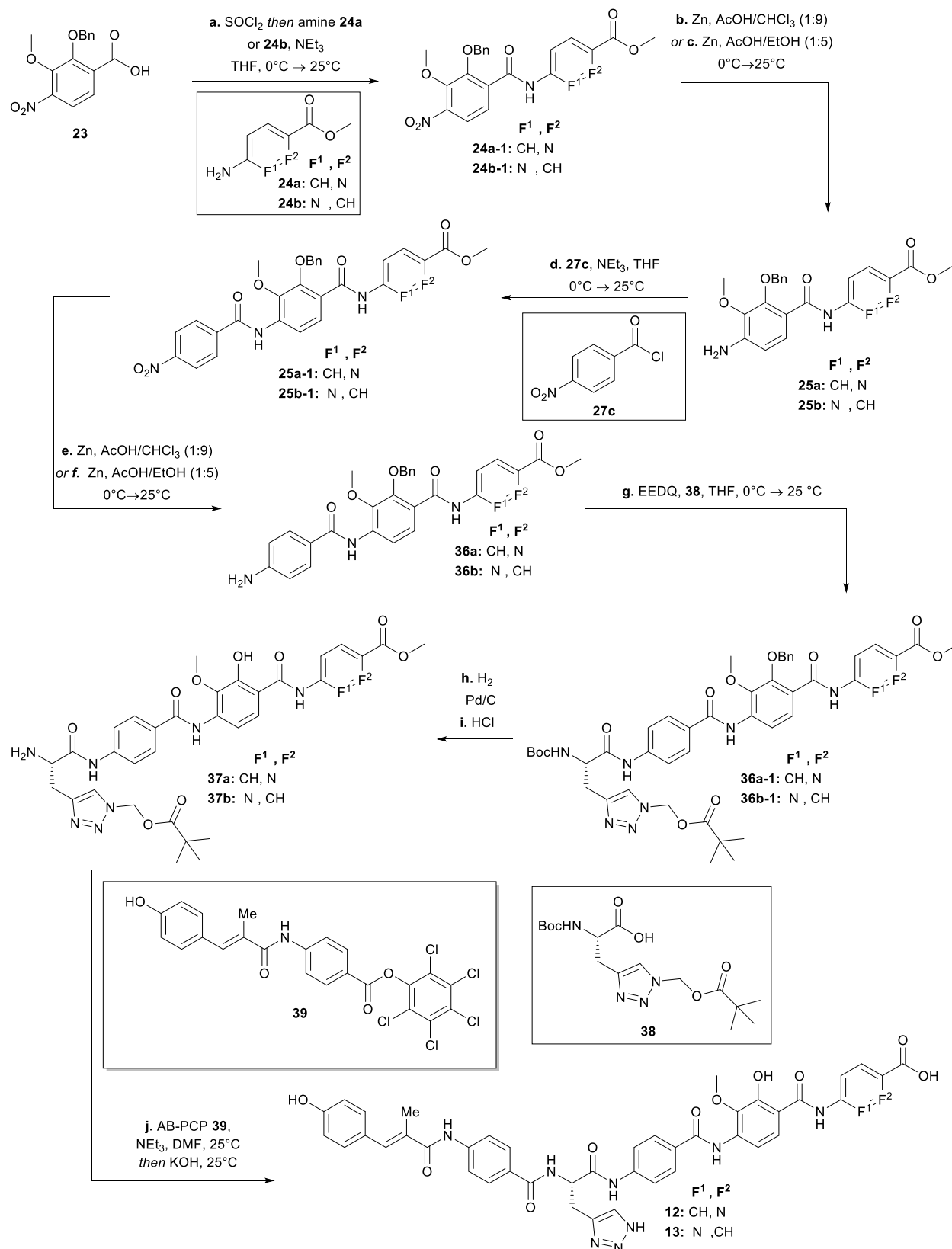
RP-HPLC: 36-52% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H₂O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.52 (s, 1H), 11.15 (d, *J* = 28.8 Hz, 1H), 10.59 (s, 1H), 10.53 (s, 1H), 9.78 (s, 1H), 9.67 (s, 1H), 8.96 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.85 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.80 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 8.7 Hz, 3H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 4.95 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.32 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO – from HSQC_ed) δ 147.6, 137.5, 112.9, 110.4, 128.9, 125.8, 118.9, 115.5, 125.8, 135.4, 131.6, 115.5, 60.6, 60.9, 14.8.

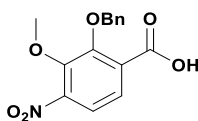
HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₄₄H₄₀N₉O₁₂ (M+H⁺) 886.2791, found 886.2772, *t*_R = 7.82 min.

1.2.5 Synthesis of F-Variations (12, 13, 15)



Scheme S.3. Synthesis of analogues with *para*-amino-nicotinic and -picolinic acid F Variations (**12**, **13**).

2-(Benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (**23**)



Chemical Formula: C₁₅H₁₃NO₆
Exact Mass: 303,0743

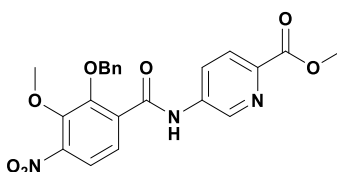
To a solution of benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoate (**31-2**, 26.0 g, 68.0 mmol) in THF (100 mL) was added a solution of lithium hydroxide (11.1 g, 462 mmol) in water (100 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 3.5 h at 25°C. The organic solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the aqueous residue phase was acidified with HCl 1 N. The precipitate was filtered and dried in vacuo to obtain 18.1 g of a colorless solid (59.3 mmol, 90%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.0, 151.5, 146.7, 146.1, 136.4, 132.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 124.9, 119.3, 75.8, 62.3.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₁₄NO₆ (M-H⁻) 302.0670, found 302.0662.

Methyl 5-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzamido)picolinate (**24a-1**)



Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₇
Exact Mass: 437,1223

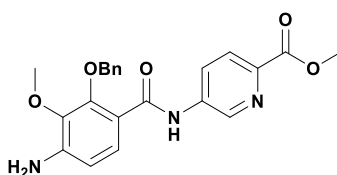
2-(Benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (**23**, 2.63 g, 8.68 mmol) was dissolved in thionyl chloride (6.22 mL, 86.8 mmol) and refluxed for 2 h at 90°C. The thionyl chloride was removed under reduced pressure and the resulting acid chloride was dissolved in THF (10 mL). In parallel was prepared a mixture of methyl 5-aminopicolinate (**24a**, 1.10 g, 8.68 mmol) and triethylamine (2.02 mL, 14.5 mmol) in THF (10 mL). To the mixture was dropwise added the acid chloride solution at 0°C. The solution was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 16 h. Diethylether (75 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL), water (100 mL) was added. The organic phase was washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (2 x 75 mL), HCl 1 N (3 x 75 mL) and brine (75 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure to give 2.54 g of a white solid (5.81 mmol, 80%) without further purification.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.08 (s, 1H), 10.35 (s, 1H), 8.89 – 8.85 (m, 1H), 8.31 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.7, 164.1, 150.1, 146.1, 145.8, 142.1, 140.8, 138.2, 136.0, 135.8, 128.4, 128.3, 126.3, 125.6, 123.8, 119.5, 76.1, 62.3, 52.2.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₂H₂₀N₃O₇ (M+H⁺) 438.1296, found 438.1295.

Methyl 5-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (**25a**)



Chemical Formula: $C_{22}H_{21}N_3O_5$
Exact Mass: 407,1481

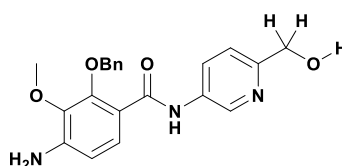
To methyl 5-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzamido)picolinate (**24-1a**, 2.24 g, 5.11 mmol) in a mixture of chloroform (90 mL) and acetic acid (10 mL) at 0°C was added zinc dust (6.69 g, 102 mmol) portion wise. The ice bath was removed after 10 min and the reaction mixture was stirred for further 30 min. The reaction was monitored by TLC, after full conversion the suspension was filtered over celite® and washed with dichloromethane (100 mL). The filtrate was washed with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (3 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure to give 2.08 g of a yellow solid (4.94 mol, 96%) without further purification.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.43 (ddd, $J = 14.5, 2.6, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, $J = 8.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (ddd, $J = 4.7, 2.3, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.57 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (s, 2H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 140.1, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 126.2, 125.3, 125.3, 109.7, 75.6, 59.5, 51.9.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{22}H_{22}N_3O_5$ ($M+H^+$) 408.1554, found 408.1546.

4-Amino-2-(benzyloxy)-N-(6-(hydroxymethyl)pyridin-3-yl)-3-methoxybenzamide (**26**)



Chemical Formula: $C_{21}H_{21}N_3O_4$
Exact Mass: 379,1532

The compound 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-N-(6-(hydroxymethyl)pyridin-3-yl)-3-methoxybenzamide (**26**) was found as byproduct in the reaction towards methyl 5-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (**25a**), by using the following procedure:

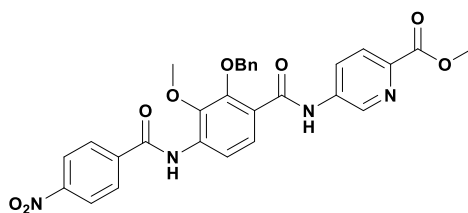
In a mixture of ethanol (250 mL) and acetic acid (50 mL) was dissolved methyl 5-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzamido)picolinate (**24-1a**, 4.00 g, 9.14 mmol). At 0°C was added Zn (12.0 g, 183 mmol) in portions. The mixture was stirred for 20 min and allowed to warm to 25°C. Next, the suspension was filtered through celite® and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. To the residue were added EtOAc (200 mL) and a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (200 mL), the organic phase was washed with $NaHCO_3$ (3 x 200 mL) and brine (200 mL), dried over sodium sulphate and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (1.5→4% MeOH in dichloromethane) to give 1.10 g of a yellow solid (2.90 mmol, 32%) of the described byproduct (**26**) and 1.09 g of a yellow solid of the desired methyl 5-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (**25a**, 2.70 mmol, 30%).

1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.30 (m, 7H), 6.57 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (s, 2H), 5.34 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 4.49 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 139.4, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 126.5, 126.1, 119.7, 109.7, 75.4, 63.7, 59.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{21}H_{22}N_3O_4$ ($M+H^+$) 380.1605, found 380.1596.

Methyl 5-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)benzamido)picolinate (25a-1)



Chemical Formula: $C_{29}H_{24}N_4O_8$
Exact Mass: 556,1594

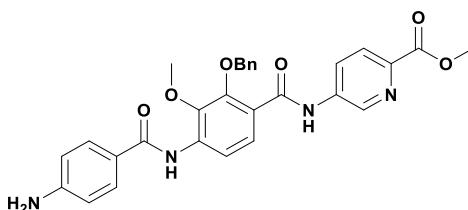
To a mixture of methyl 5-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (**25a**, 1.10 g, 2.70 mmol) and triethylamine (0.752 mL, 5.40 mmol) was added dropwise a solution of 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride (**27c**, 1.50 g, 8.10 mmol) in THF (10 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 12 h. Diethylether (100 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL), the organic phase was washed with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (3 x 100 mL), HCl 1N (1 x 100 mL) and brine (1 x 100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to give 1.38 g of a yellow solid (2.28 mmol, 92%) without further purification.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.78 (s, 1H), 10.31 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, $J = 4.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.45 – 8.35 (m, 2H), 8.31 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.27 – 8.16 (m, 2H), 8.08 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29 (ddt, $J = 5.4, 3.6, 2.2$ Hz, 3H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 164.9, 164.7, 164.3, 149.3, 145.9, 141.7, 140.7, 139.9, 138.5, 136.5, 134.4, 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.1, 125.6, 123.6, 120.2, 75.7, 60.9, 52.2.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{29}H_{25}N_4O_8$ ($M+H^+$) 557.1667, found 557.1675.

Methyl 5-(4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (36a)



Chemical Formula: $C_{29}H_{26}N_4O_6$
Exact Mass: 526,1852

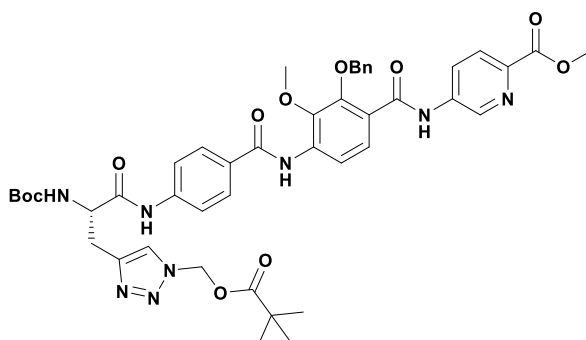
To methyl 5-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)benzamido)picolinate (**25a-1**, 1.24 g, 2.23 mmol) in a mixture of chloroform (225 mL) and acetic acid (25 mL) at 0°C was added zinc dust (2.92 g, 44.7 mmol) portion wise. The ice bath was removed after 10 min and the reaction mixture was stirred for further 30 min. The reaction was monitored by TLC, after full conversion the suspension was filtered over celite® and washed with dichloromethane (100 mL). The filtrate was washed with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (3 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure to give to give 1.04 g of yellow solid (1.98 mmol, 89%) without further purification.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.68 (s, 1H), 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.77 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.35 – 8.26 (m, 2H), 8.07 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, $J = 9.1, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 6.64 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 5.90 (s, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 165.0, 164.8, 164.7, 152.5, 149.3, 144.1, 141.6, 140.7, 138.5, 136.5, 135.9, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 126.0, 125.6, 125.4, 124.0, 120.2, 118.0, 112.8, 79.2, 75.8, 60.9.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{29}H_{27}N_4O_6$ ($M+H^+$) 527.1925, found 527.1921.

Methyl (S)-5-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (36a-1)



Chemical Formula: $C_{45}H_{50}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 878,3599

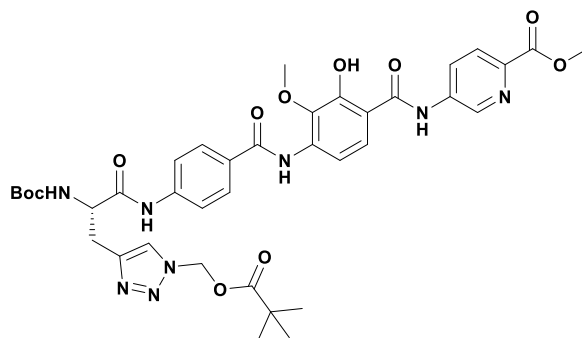
To a solution of EEDQ (704 mg, 2.85 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 703 mg, 1.90 mmol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of methyl 5-(4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (**36a**, 500 mg, 950 μ mol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 18 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1 N (50 mL), NaHCO₃ saturated solution (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 0.3→3% MeOH in dichloromethane) to give 638 mg of a colorless solid (726 μ mol, 76%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.73 (s, 1H), 10.44 (s, 1H), 9.70 (s, 1H), 8.79 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 – 7.96 (m, 3H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.30 (s, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 4.41 (q, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.13 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.9, 176.5, 164.9, 164.8, 155.4, 149.5, 145.2, 143.5, 142.2, 141.7, 140.7, 138.6, 136.5, 135.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 126.6, 126.1, 125.6, 124.2, 123.8, 119.3, 118.7, 78.3, 75.8, 69.9, 60.9, 54.9, 52.2, 38.2, 28.2, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{45}H_{51}N_8O_{11}$ ($M+H^+$) 879.3672, found 879.3685.

Methyl (S)-5-(4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (36a-2)



Chemical Formula: $C_{38}H_{44}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 788,3130

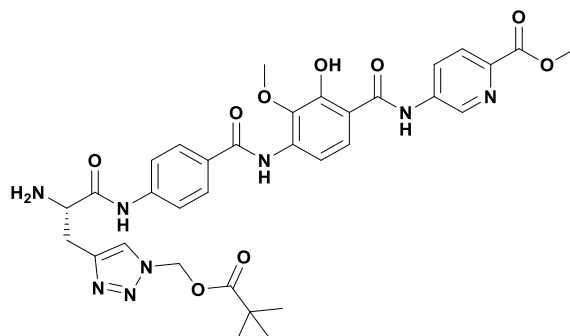
A mixture of Methyl (S)-5-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-(2-((tert -butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (**36a-1**, 570 mg, 649 μ mol) and 10% Pd/C (57 mg), in 1:1:1 mixture of EtOAc/MeOH/THF (60 mL), was stirred for 1 h under H₂ atmosphere. After the catalyst was filtered and washed with MeOH, the filtrate was evaporated to give 454 mg of a colorless solid (575 μ mol, 89%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.95 (s, 1H), 10.79 (s, 1H), 10.41 (s, 1H), 9.53 (s, 1H), 9.01 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.99 – 7.92 (m, 3H), 7.85 – 7.79 (m, 1H), 7.79 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 4.38 (dq, *J* = 31.7, 7.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.12 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.05 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 168.3, 164.7, 155.3, 153.3, 143.4, 142.3, 142.1, 140.7, 138.9, 137.9, 136.4, 134.9, 132.4, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 125.4, 124.1, 123.3, 118.7, 113.0, 112.7, 78.3, 69.8, 67.0, 59.7, 52.2, 48.6, 38.2, 28.1, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₈H₄₅N₈O₁₁ (M+H⁺) 789.3202, found 789.3215.

Methyl (S)-5-(4-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (37a)



Chemical Formula: $C_{33}H_{36}N_8O_9$
Exact Mass: 688,2605

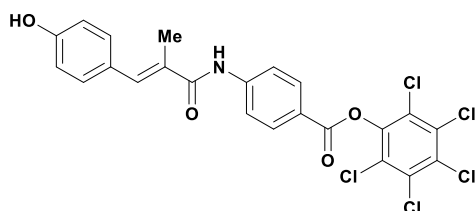
Methyl (S)-5-(4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (**36a-2**, 439 mg, 557 μ mol) was dissolved in HCl 4N in dioxane (10 mL) and stirred for 1 h at 25°C. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in 2:1 mixture of water/MeCN and lyophilized to give 392 mg of a white fluffy solid (540 μ mol, 97%).

1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.26 (s, 1H), 10.94 (s, 1H), 9.57 (s, 1H), 9.06 (dd, J = 2.5, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.60 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 3H), 8.42 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 8.12 (dt, J = 8.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 8.00 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.91 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.42 (q, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.36 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.07 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 168.4, 166.8, 164.7, 164.7, 153.4, 142.1, 142.0, 141.4, 140.9, 139.0, 138.0, 136.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.1, 125.5, 125.0, 123.5, 119.0, 113.0, 112.8, 69.9, 60.3, 52.7, 52.3, 38.1, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{33}H_{37}N_8O_9^+$ ($M+H^+$) 689.2678, found 689.2684.

Perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzoate (39)⁸



Chemical Formula: $C_{23}H_{14}Cl_5NO_4$
Exact Mass: 542,9365

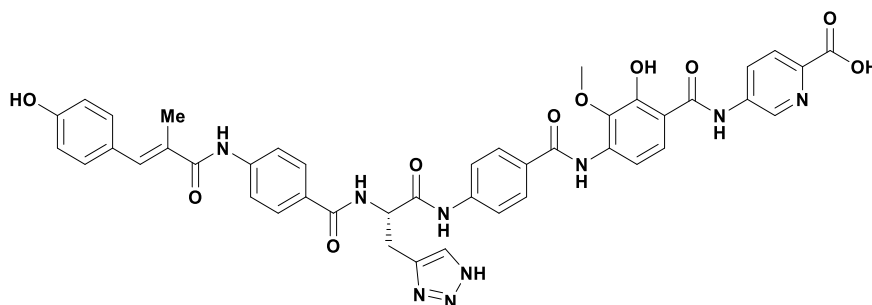
Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

1H NMR (500 MHz, DMF- d_7) δ 10.40 (s, 1H), 10.00 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 3H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMF) δ 169.7, 162.5, 162.4, 158.6, 146.8, 145.1, 135.0, 131.9, 131.8, 131.3, 130.0, 128.2, 127.3, 121.0, 120.0, 115.8, 14.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{23}H_{15}Cl_5NO_4$ ($M+H^+$) 545.9409, found 545.9392.

(S,E)-5-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinic acid (12)



Chemical Formula: $C_{43}H_{37}N_9O_{10}$
Exact Mass: 839,2663

To a solution of tetrapeptide (**37a**, 200 mg, 275 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido) benzoate (**39**, 153 mg, 281 μ mol) and NEt_3 (268 μ L, 1.93 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS (POM and methyl ester protected product: HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{50}H_{49}N_9O_{12}$ ($M+H^+$) 968.3573, found 968.3574). After full conversion KOH 3 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 2.5 h. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6 N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 11 mg as a white solid (13 μ mol, 5% over 2 steps).

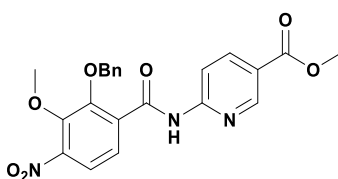
RP-HPLC: 32-42% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H_2O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.98 (s, 1H), 10.78 (s, 1H), 10.53 (s, 1H), 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.57 (s, 1H), 9.00 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.84 – 7.76 (m, 5H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.11 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 142.2, 128.5, 125.7, 119.2, 129.2, 119.6, 128.7, 128.7, 123.9, 119.3, 113.1, 131.8, 134.4, 115.8, 54.7, 60.7, 27.6, 15.0.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{43}H_{38}N_9O_{10}$ ($M+H^+$) 840.2736, found: 840.2732, t_R = 7.48 min.

Methyl 6-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzamido)nicotinate (**24b-1**)



Chemical Formula: $C_{22}H_{19}N_3O_7$
Exact Mass: 437,1223

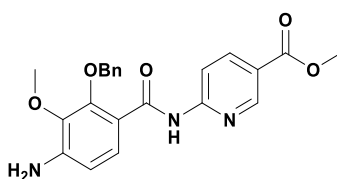
2-(Benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (**23**, 2.19 g, 7.23 mmol) was dissolved in thionyl chloride (5.72 mL, 78.9 mmol) and refluxed for 2 h at 90°C. The thionyl chloride was removed under reduced pressure and the resulting acid chloride was dissolved in THF (10 mL). In parallel was prepared a mixture of methyl 6-aminonicotinate (**24b**, 1.00 g, 6.57 mmol) and triethylamine (1.83 mL, 13.1 mmol) in THF (10 mL). To the mixture was dropwise added the acid chloride solution at 0°C. The solution was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 16 h. Diethylether (75 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL), water (100 mL) was added. The organic phase was washed with $NaHCO_3$ saturated solution (2 x 75 mL), HCl 1N (3 x 75 mL) and brine (75 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure to give 2.28 g of a white solid (5.22 mmol, 79%) without further purification.

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 11.26 (s, 1H), 8.88 (dd, $J = 2.3, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.37 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 164.8, 164.1, 154.6, 150.2, 149.5, 146.0, 145.9, 139.5, 135.8, 135.2, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 123.9, 121.5, 119.4, 113.1, 76.1, 62.2, 52.2.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{22}H_{20}N_3O_7$ ($M+H^+$) 438.1296, found 438.1290.

Methyl 6-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (**25b**)



Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₁N₃O₅
Exact Mass: 407,1481

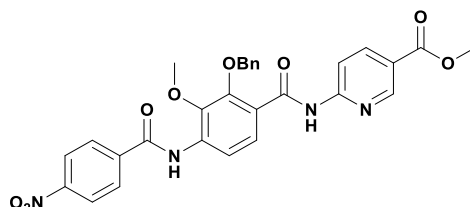
In a mixture of ethanol (250 mL) and acetic acid (50 mL) was dissolved methyl 6-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzamido)nicotinate (**24b-1**, 2.24 g, 5.11 mmol). At 0°C was added Zn (6.69 g, 102 mmol) in portions. The mixture was stirred for 20 min and allowed to warm to 25°C. Next, the suspension was filtered through celite® and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. To the residue were added EtOAc (200 mL) and a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (200 mL), the organic phase was washed with NaHCO₃ (3 x 200 mL) and brine (200 mL), dried over sodium sulphate, evaporated under reduced pressure to give 2.01 g of an orange solid (4.93 mmol, 96%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.68 (s, 1H), 8.79 (dt, *J* = 2.1, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 – 8.25 (m, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (s, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.9, 163.2, 154.9, 150.9, 149.6, 147.9, 139.3, 137.8, 135.6, 129.3, 128.6, 128.4, 127.0, 120.6, 112.5, 112.3, 110.3, 76.2, 59.8, 52.1.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₂H₂₂N₃O₅ (M+H⁺) 408.1554, found 408.1548.

Methyl 6-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)benzamido)nicotinate (**25b-1**)



Chemical Formula: C₂₉H₂₄N₄O₈
Exact Mass: 556,1594

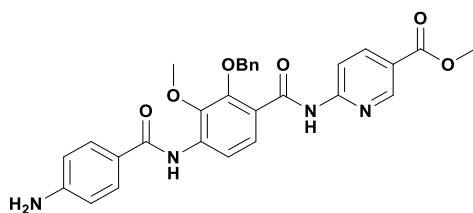
To a mixture of methyl 6-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (**25b**, 2.10 g, 4.94 mmol) and triethylamine (1.37 mL, 9.88 mmol) was added dropwise a solution of 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride (**27c**, 1.37 g, 7.41 mmol) in THF (10 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 12 h. Diethylether (100 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL), the organic phase was washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (3 x 100 mL), HCl 1N (1 x 100 mL) and brine (1 x 100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to give 2.22 g of a yellow solid (3.99 mmol, 81%) without further purification.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.93 (s, 1H), 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.86 (dd, *J* = 2.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 8.42 – 8.29 (m, 4H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.8, 164.4, 163.9, 154.7, 149.8, 149.5, 149.3, 145.4, 140.0, 139.4, 135.8, 135.3, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 125.4, 124.6, 123.6, 121.2, 119.6, 112.9, 76.1, 61.0, 52.2.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₉H₂₅N₄O₈ (M+H⁺) 557.1667, found 557.1658.

Methyl 6-(4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (36b)



Chemical Formula: $C_{29}H_{26}N_4O_6$
Exact Mass: 526,1852

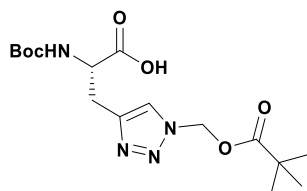
In a mixture of ethanol (250 mL) and acetic acid (50 mL) was dissolved methyl 6-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)benzamido)nicotinate (**25b-1**, 2.19 g, 5.01 mmol). At 0°C was added Zn (6.55 g, 100 mmol) in portions. The mixture was stirred for 20 min and allowed to warm to 25°C. Next, the suspension was filtered through celite® and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. To the residue were added EtOAc (200 mL) and NaHCO₃ saturated solution (200 mL), the organic phase was washed with NaHCO₃ (3 x 200 mL) and brine (200 mL), dried over sodium sulphate, evaporated under reduced pressure to give 1.36 g of yellow solid (3.34 mmol, 67%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.85 (dd, *J* = 2.2, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.39 – 8.29 (m, 2H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.76 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 6.67 – 6.60 (m, 2H), 5.88 (s, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.0, 164.8, 163.7, 154.7, 152.7, 149.6, 149.5, 143.6, 139.4, 136.8, 135.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 125.0, 123.0, 121.2, 120.1, 117.6, 112.9, 112.7, 76.1, 60.9, 52.1.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{29}H_{27}N_4O_6$ ($M+H^+$) 527.1925, found 527.1921.

(S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (38)⁸



Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{26}N_4O_6$
Exact Mass: 370,1852

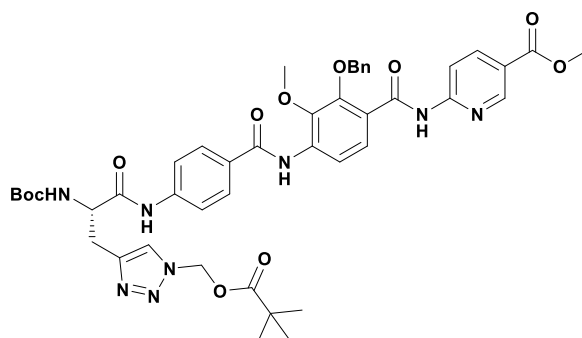
Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.57 (s, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 9.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.5, 173.1, 155.4, 143.8, 124.1, 78.2, 69.9, 53.4, 38.2, 28.2, 28.2, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{16}H_{27}N_4O_6$ ($M+H^+$) 371.1917, found 371.1925.

Methyl (S)-6-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (36b-1)



Chemical Formula: $C_{45}H_{50}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 878,3599

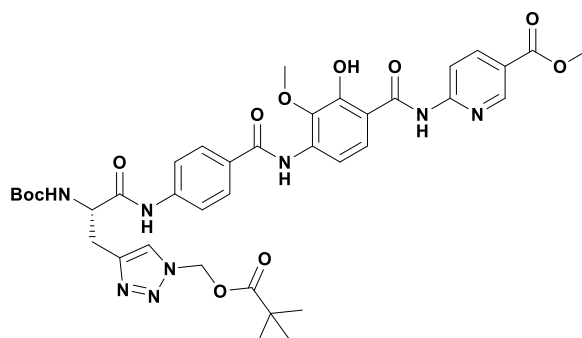
To a solution of EEDQ (845 mg, 3.42 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 844 mg, 2.28 mmol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of methyl 6-(4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (**36b**, 600 mg, 1.14 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 18 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1 N (50 mL), a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 0.3→1% MeOH in dichloromethane) to give 757 mg of a colorless solid (861 μ mol, 76%).

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.90 (s, 1H), 10.41 (s, 1H), 9.66 (s, 1H), 8.85 (dd, $J = 2.2, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.38 – 8.29 (m, 2H), 8.01 – 7.95 (m, 3H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 4.41 (q, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.13 (dd, $J = 14.7, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, $J = 14.7, 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 176.4, 170.7, 164.8, 163.8, 154.7, 149.7, 149.5, 144.6, 142.2, 139.4, 136.1, 135.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 124.7, 124.3, 121.2, 118.7, 112.9, 78.3, 76.1, 69.8, 60.9, 54.9, 52.2, 38.2, 28.1, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{45}H_{51}N_8O_{11}$ ($M+H^+$) 879.3672, found 879.3669.

Methyl (S)-6-(4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (36b-2)



Chemical Formula: $C_{38}H_{44}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 788,3130

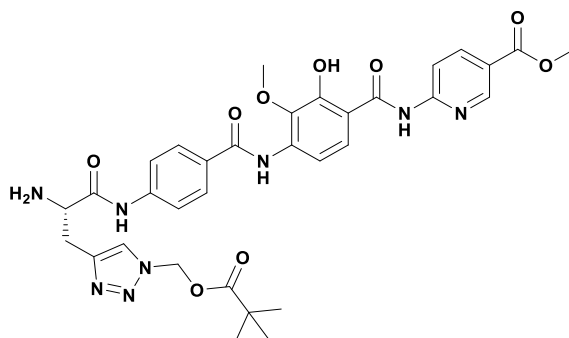
A mixture of Methyl (S)-6-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (**36b-1**, 684 mg, 778 μ mol) and 10% Pd/C (68 mg), in 1:1:1 mixture of EtOAc/MeOH/THF (60 mL), was stirred for 1 h under H_2 atmosphere. After the catalyst was filtered and washed with MeOH, the filtrate was evaporated to give 577 mg of a colorless solid (731 μ mol, 94%).

1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.73 (s, 1H), 11.25 (s, 1H), 10.43 (s, 1H), 9.62 (s, 1H), 8.90 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 8.00 – 7.90 (m, 3H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 4.40 (q, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.12 (dd, $J = 14.7, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 14.6, 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 170.7, 164.8, 163.8, 154.7, 149.7, 149.5, 144.6, 142.2, 139.4, 136.1, 135.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 124.7, 124.3, 121.2, 118.7, 112.9, 78.3, 76.1, 69.8, 60.9, 54.9, 52.2, 38.2, 28.1, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{38}H_{45}N_8O_{11}$ ($M+H^+$) 789.3202, found 789.3208.

Methyl (S)-6-(4-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (37b)



Chemical Formula: $C_{33}H_{36}N_8O_9$
Exact Mass: 688,2605

Methyl (S)-6-(4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (**36b-2**, 548 mg, 695 μ mol) was dissolved in HCl 4N in dioxane (10 mL) and stirred for 1 h at 25°C. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in 2:1 mixture of water/MeCN and lyophilized to give 462 mg of a white fluffy solid (637 μ mol, 92%).

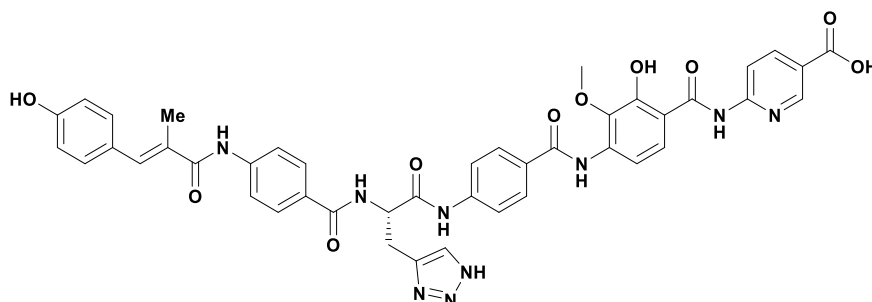
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.33 (s, 1H), 11.27 (s, 1H), 9.68 (s, 1H), 8.89 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 3H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 8.01 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 4.46 – 4.38 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.36 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.07 (s, 10H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 166.7, 165.1, 164.8, 154.6, 151.0, 149.5, 141.4, 140z.8, 139.8, 139.6, 136.4, 129.2, 128.8, 125.1, 125.0, 121.3, 118.9, 114.7, 114.2, 113.5, 69.8, 66.3, 60.4, 52.6, 52.2, 26.4.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 166.8, 165.1, 164.8, 154.7, 151.1, 149.6, 141.5, 140.9, 139.8, 139.6, 136.4, 129.3, 128.8, 125.1, 125.0, 121.4, 119.0, 114.8, 114.3, 113.5, 69.9, 66.4, 60.5, 52.7, 52.2, 38.2, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₃H₃₇N₈O₉ (M+H⁺) 689.2678, found 689.2680.

(S,E)-6-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinic acid (13)



Chemical Formula: $C_{43}H_{37}N_9O_{10}$
Exact Mass: 839,2663

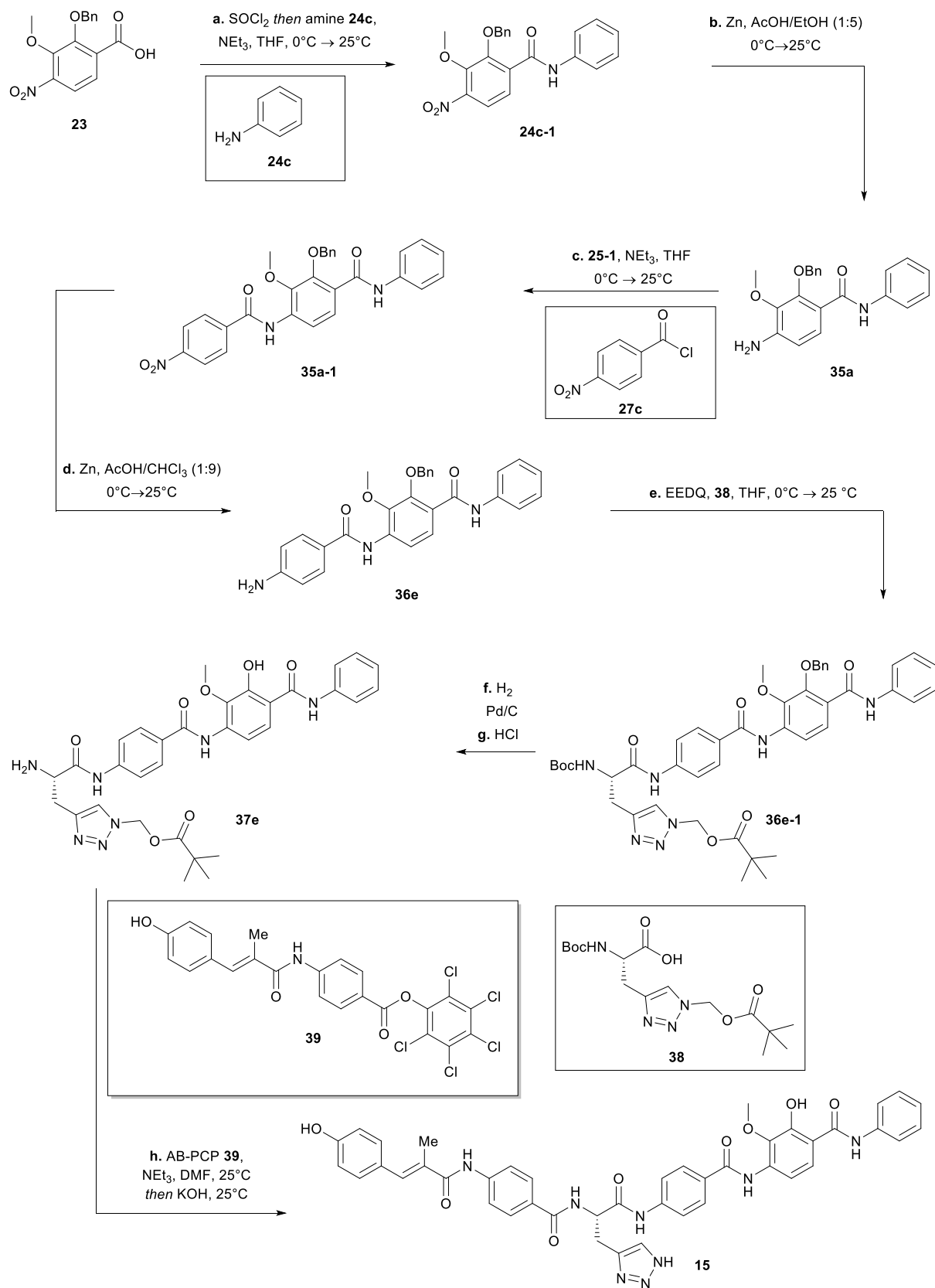
To a solution of tetrapeptide **37b** (246 mg, 357 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzoate (**39**, 194 mg, 357 μ mol) and NEt_3 (0.111 mL, 0.795 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS (POM protected product: HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{50}H_{49}N_9O_{12}$ ($M+H^+$) 968.3573, found 968.3582). After full conversion KOH 3 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 20 min. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6 N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 23.6 mg as a white solid (28 μ mol, 8% over 2 steps).

RP-HPLC: 38-55% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H_2O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.74 (s, 1H), 11.23 (s, 1H), 10.53 (s, 1H), 10.09 (s, 1H), 9.64 (s, 1H), 8.88 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.91 – 7.75 (m, 7H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.87 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 4.95 – 4.88 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.32 – 3.22 (m, 2H), 2.11 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 3H).

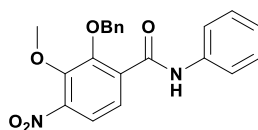
^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 150.2, 113.8, 140.1, 119.1, 129.3, 119.5, 128.6, 119.5, 128.6, 119.4, 114.4, 131.8, 134.4, 115.9, 54.7, 60.9, 27.6, 15.0.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{43}H_{38}N_9O_{10}$ ($M+H^+$) 840.2736, found 840.2733, t_R = 7.27 min.



Scheme S 4. Synthesis of Albicidin F-Variation **15**.

2-(Benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitro-N-phenylbenzamide (24c-1)



Chemical Formula: $C_{21}H_{18}N_2O_5$
Exact Mass: 378.1216

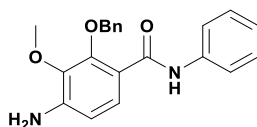
2-(Benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (**23**, 1.97 g, 6.50 mmol) was dissolved in thionyl chloride (11.3 mL, 156 mmol) and refluxed for 2 h at 90°C. The thionyl chloride was removed under reduced pressure and the resulting acid chloride was dissolved in THF (10 mL). In parallel was prepared a mixture of aniline (**24c**, 1.78 mL, 19.5 mmol) and triethylamine (1.81 mL, 13 mmol) in THF (10 mL). To the mixture was added dropwise the acid chloride solution at 0°C. The solution was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 16 h. Diethylether (75 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL). Water (100 mL) was then added. The organic phase was washed with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (2 x 75 mL), HCl 1 N (3 x 75 mL) and brine (75 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by recrystallisation (CH_2Cl_2 /cyclohexane) to give 1.67 g of a light-yellow solid (4.41 mmol, 68%).

1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.24 (m, 7H), 7.17 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.99 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 163.2, 149.9, 146.1, 145.4, 138.6, 136.8, 136.2, 128.8, 128.4, 128.4, 124.0, 123.7, 119.7, 119.5, 76.0, 62.3.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{21}H_{19}N_2O_5$ ($M+H^+$) 379.1288, found 379.1285.

4-Amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (35a)



Chemical Formula: $C_{21}H_{20}N_2O_3$
Exact Mass: 348.1474

To 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitro-N-phenylbenzamide (**24c-1**, 1.16 g, 3.07 mmol) in a mixture of chloroform (90 mL) and acetic acid (10 mL) at 0°C was added zinc dust (11.6 g, 177 mmol) portion wise. The ice bath was removed after 10 min and the reaction mixture was stirred for further 30 min. The reaction was monitored by TLC, after full conversion the suspension was filtered over celite® and washed with dichloromethane (100 mL). The filtrate was washed with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (3 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure to give 1.06 g of a brownish oil (3.07 mmol, 99%) which was used without further purification.

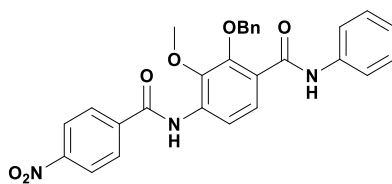
TLC (2% MeOH in CH_2Cl_2) $R_f = 0.40$;

1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 9.89 (s, 1H), 7.49 (ddd, $J = 5.0, 3.9, 2.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.28 (m, 7H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.56 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.72 (s, 2H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 163.4, 150.7, 146.5, 139.0, 137.9, 136.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 126.3, 123.0, 119.2, 114.5, 109.9, 75.6, 59.7;

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{21}H_{21}N_2O_3$ ($M+H^+$) 349.1547, found 349.1539.

2-(Benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)-N-phenylbenzamide (35a-1)



Chemical Formula: $C_{28}H_{23}N_3O_6$
Exact Mass: 497.1587

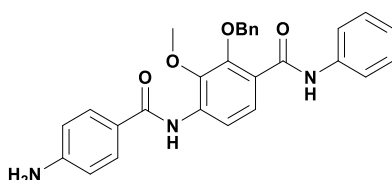
To a mixture of 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (**35a**, 1.04 g, 2.97 mmol) and triethylamine (826 μ L, 5.94 mmol) was added dropwise a solution of 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride (**27c**, 0.827 g, 4.46 mmol) in THF (10 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 12 h. Diethylether (100 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL), the organic phase was washed with NaHCO_3 saturated solution (3 x 100 mL), HCl 1N (1 x 100 mL) and brine (1 x 100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to give 1.29 g of a light-yellow solid (2.60 mmol, 87%) which was used without further purification.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 10.28 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 2H), 8.39 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.09 (ddt, $J = 8.6$, 7.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.4, 164.0, 149.4, 149.3, 146.0, 140.0, 138.9, 136.6, 133.9, 130.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 123.8, 123.6, 120.2, 119.6, 75.7, 60.9;

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{28}H_{24}N_3O_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 498.1660, found 498.1647.

4-(4-Aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (36e)



Chemical Formula: $C_{28}H_{25}N_3O_4$
Exact Mass: 467.1845

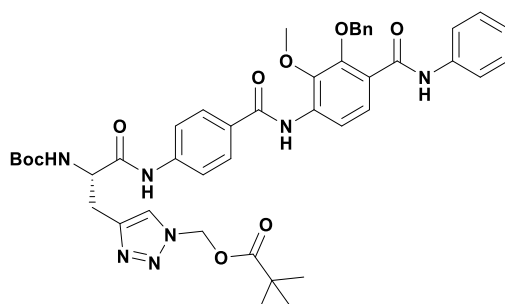
To 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)-N-phenylbenzamide (**35a-1**, 1.29 g, 2.60 mmol) in a mixture of chloroform (90 mL) and acetic acid (10 mL) at 0°C was added zinc dust (12.0 g, 183 mmol) portion wise. The ice bath was removed after 10 min and the reaction mixture was stirred for further 30 min. The reaction was monitored by TLC, after full conversion the suspension was filtered over celite[®] and washed with dichloromethane (100 mL). The filtrate was washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO_3 (3 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure to give 1.02 g of a grey solid (2.49 mmol, 87%) which was used without further purification.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.12 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 6.67 – 6.59 (m, 2H), 5.87 (s, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H);

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.0, 163.9, 152.6, 149.2, 144.2, 138.9, 136.6, 135.3, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 126.2, 123.9, 123.5, 120.2, 119.6, 118.1, 112.7, 75.6, 60.9;

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{28}H_{26}N_3O_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 468.1918, found 468.1904.

(S)-4-(3-((4-((3-(benzyloxy)-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (36e-1)



Chemical Formula: C₄₄H₄₉N₇O₉
Exact Mass: 819.3592

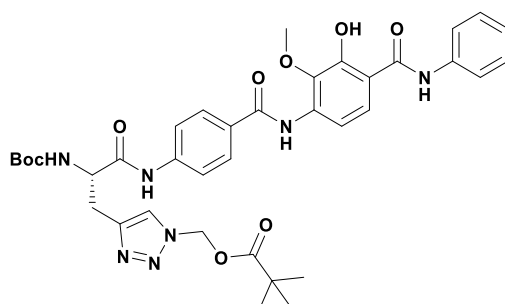
To a solution of EEDQ (1.52 g, 6.15 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxymethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 1.52 g, 4.10 mmol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of 4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (**36e**, 0.760 g, 1.63 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 18 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1 N (50 mL), a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 0.3→3% MeOH in CH₂Cl₂) to give 826 mg of a colorless solid (1.01 mmol, 62%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.43 (s, 1H), 10.25 (s, 1H), 9.67 (s, 1H), 8.06 – 7.95 (m, 3H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 5.0 Hz, 3H), 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 4.44 – 4.36 (m, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.13 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H);

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.5, 170.8, 164.9, 164.0, 155.4, 149.3, 145.2, 143.5, 142.2, 138.9, 136.6, 134.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.5, 124.2, 123.7, 123.6, 119.6, 119.3, 118.7, 78.3, 75.7, 69.9, 60.9, 54.9, 28.2, 27.8, 26.5;

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₄₄H₅₀N₇O₉ (M+H⁺) 820.3665, found 820.3664.

(S)-4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-((4-((3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (36e-2)



Chemical Formula: C₃₇H₄₃N₇O₉
Exact Mass: 729.3122

A mixture of Methyl (S)-4-(3-((4-((3-(benzyloxy)-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (**36e-1**, 642 mg, 783 μmol) and 10% Pd/C (64 mg), in 1:1:1

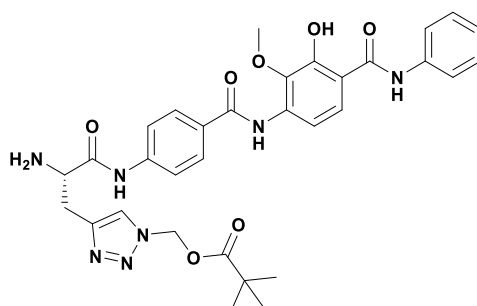
mixture of EtOAc/MeOH/THF (60 mL), was stirred for 1 h under H₂ atmosphere. After the catalyst was filtered and washed with MeOH, the filtrate was evaporated to give 505 mg of a colorless solid (692 μmol, 88%).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.56 (s, 1H), 10.42 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 2H), 9.50 (s, 1H), 8.00 – 7.92 (m, 3H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.73 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 4.40 (q, *J* = 7.9, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.12 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 9.4 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.5, 170.8, 168.1, 164.8, 155.4, 153.9, 143.5, 142.3, 138.8, 137.7, 136.0, 128.7, 128.7, 124.2, 122.8, 121.7, 118.7, 112.6, 112.3, 78.3, 69.9, 60.2, 59.8, 54.9, 48.6, 38.2, 28.2, 26.5, 25.1.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₇H₄₄N₇O₉ (M+H⁺) 730.3195, found 730.3197.

(S)-(4-(2-amino-3-((4-((3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (37e)



Chemical Formula: C₃₂H₃₅N₇O₇

Exact Mass: 629.2598

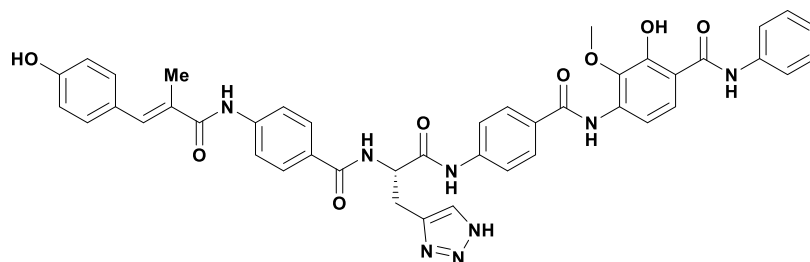
(S)-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-((4-((3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (**36e-2**, 489 mg, 670 μmol) was dissolved in HCl 4 N in dioxane (10 mL) and stirred for 1 h at 25°C. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in 2:1 mixture of water/MeCN and lyophilized to give 414 mg of a white fluffy solid (621 μmol, 93%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.58 (s, 1H), 11.23 (s, 1H), 10.46 (s, 1H), 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.61 – 8.57 (m, 3H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 8.00 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.74 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.42 (q, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.36 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.07 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 168.1, 166.8, 164.7, 154.0, 141.4, 140.9, 138.9, 137.7, 135.9, 129.3, 128.7, 128.7, 125.0, 124.6, 122.9, 121.7, 119.0, 112.7, 112.3, 69.9, 60.2, 52.7, 38.1, 27.1, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₂H₃₆N₇O₇ (M+H⁺) 630.2671, found 630.2667.

(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (15)



Chemical Formula: $C_{43}H_{38}N_8O_8$
Exact Mass: 794.2813

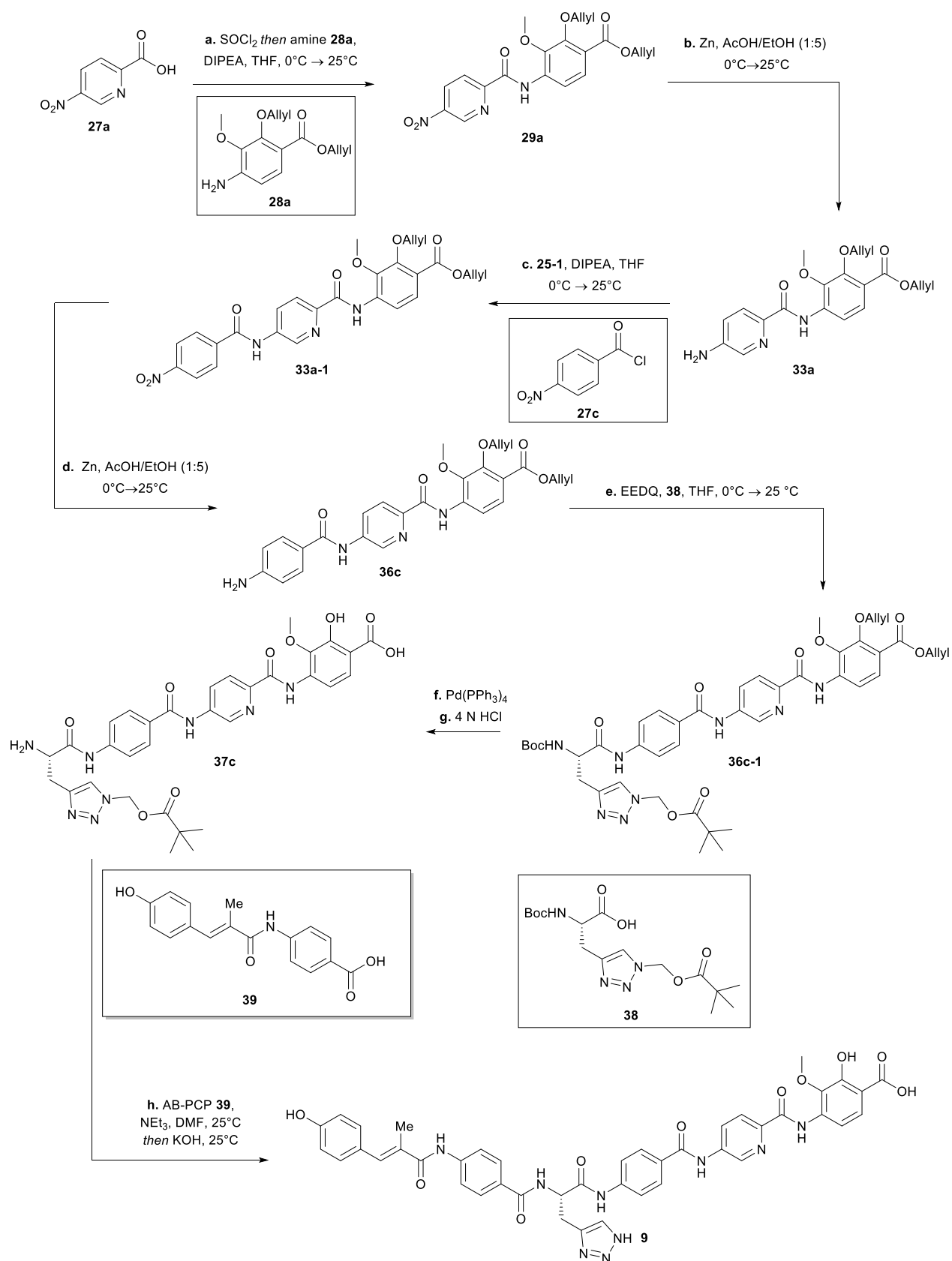
To a solution of tetrapeptide (**37e**, 374 mg, 561 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzoate (**39**, 312 mg, 573 μ mol) and NEt_3 (546 μ L, 3.93 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS (POM protected product: HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{49}H_{48}N_8O_{10}$ ($M+H^+$) 909.3566, found 909.3569). After full conversion KOH 3 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 20 min. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6 N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 66.4 mg as a white solid (84 μ mol, 15% over 2 steps).

RP-HPLC: 40-60% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H_2O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 12.54 (s, 1H), 10.51 (s, 1H), 10.38 (s, 1H), 10.07 (s, 1H), 9.75 (s, 1H), 9.50 (s, 1H), 8.69 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.89 – 7.76 (m, 7H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (tt, J = 7.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.28 – 3.16 (m, 2H), 2.11 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 3H);

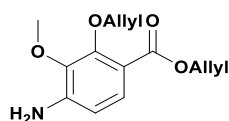
^{13}C NMR – from HSQC_ed (126 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 129.1, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 123.1, 123.3, 119.5, 119.4, 122.2, 122.2, 112.7, 112.8, 129.1, 129.2, 131.7, 131.8, 134.4, 125.1, 115.8, 115.8, 55.0, 60.6, 28.3, 14.9; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{43}H_{39}N_8O_8$ ($M+H^+$) 795.2885, found 795.2886, t_R = 8.48 min

1.2.6 Synthesis of E-Variations (9, 10)



Scheme S.5. Synthesis of E variation I to afford derivative **9**.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-amino-3-methoxybenzoate (**28a**)¹⁰



Chemical Formula: C₁₄H₁₇NO₄
Exact Mass: 263,1158

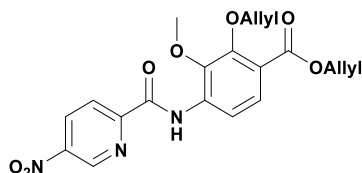
Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dddt, *J* = 38.7, 17.2, 10.7, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 5.76 (s, 2H), 5.35 (ddq, *J* = 17.2, 3.6, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 5.21 (ddq, *J* = 18.0, 10.4, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.66 (dt, *J* = 5.4, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.45 (dt, *J* = 5.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.5, 153.1, 147.5, 138.9, 134.7, 133.2, 127.5, 117.4, 116.9, 110.8, 109.3, 74.2, 64.1, 59.6.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₄H₁₈NO₄ (M+H⁺) 262.1085, found 262.1090.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-nitrocolinamido)benzoate (**29a**)



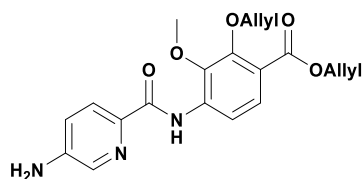
Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₁₉N₃O₇
Exact Mass: 413,1223

5-Nitrocolinic acid (**27a**, 479 mg, 2.85 mmol) were put in a 50 ml round bottom flask equipped with a condenser. SOCl₂ (2.75 mL, 38.0 mmol) was added, and the reaction mixture was heated to reflux and stirred under reflux for 2 h. Then, the SOCl₂ was evaporated under reduced pressure and the resulted acid chloride was used without further purification. The residue was dissolved in dry THF (3 mL) and added to a solution of allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-amino-3-methoxybenzoate (**28a**, 500 mg, 1.90 mmol) and DIPEA (0.676 mL, 3.80 mmol) in dry THF (3 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was kept under N₂ atmosphere, allowed to reach room temperature, and stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with 1N HCl (5 mL) and extracted with three portions of EtOAc (20 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with NaHCO₃ saturated solution (20 mL), brine (20 mL) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified on a silica column (product eluted at 1:2 EtOAc:Hex) to give 711 mg of grey solid (1.72 mmol, 89%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 9.49 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.83 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dddt, *J* = 30.9, 17.2, 10.8, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 5.40 (ddq, *J* = 17.2, 11.3, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.26 (ddq, *J* = 16.9, 10.4, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (dt, *J* = 5.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.55 (dt, *J* = 5.8, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.3, 160.0, 152.6, 151.1, 146.1, 144.2, 142.9, 135.1, 134.0, 133.8, 132.5, 126.3, 123.1, 121.2, 118.1, 117.9, 114.1, 74.6, 65.2, 61.2.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-aminopicolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (33a)



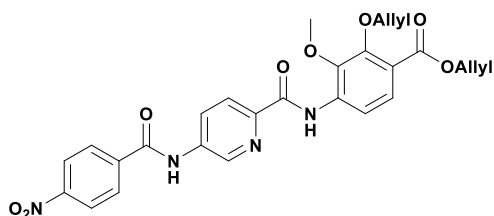
Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₂₁N₃O₅
Exact Mass: 383,1481

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-nitropicolinamido)benzoate (**29a**, 700 mg, 1.69 mmol) was dissolved in a mixture of EtOH (8 mL) and AcOH (2 mL). The mixture was cooled to 0°C and Zn powder (4.42 g, 67.7 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at 0°C for 30 minutes, filtered over celite® and the residue was washed with three portions of CH₂Cl₂. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, redissolved in EtOAc (20 mL) and washed with three portions of a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (10 mL) and one portion of brine (10 mL). Then, the organic phase was concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 591 mg of yellow solid (1.54 mmol, 92%) that was used without further purification.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.42 (s, 1H), 8.31 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (s, 2H), 6.12 – 5.98 (m, 2H), 5.40 (ddq, *J* = 17.3, 12.4, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 5.25 (ddq, *J* = 18.2, 10.4, 1.4 Hz, 3H), 4.76 (dt, *J* = 5.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.54 (dt, *J* = 5.7, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.4, 162.4, 151.3, 148.5, 142.1, 136.4, 136.0, 134.5, 134.0, 132.6, 126.5, 123.6, 119.6, 119.3, 118.1, 117.8, 113.4, 74.6, 65.0, 61.0.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-(4-nitrobenzamido)picolinamido)benzoate (33a-1)



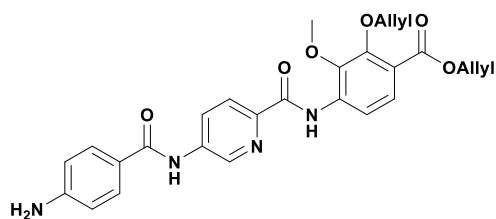
Chemical Formula: C₂₇H₂₄N₄O₈
Exact Mass: 532,1594

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-aminopicolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**33a**, 585 mg, 1.53 mmol) and DIPEA (532 mL, 3.05 mmol) were dissolved in dry THF (5 mL) and cooled to 0°C. *Para*-nitro benzoylchloride (**27c**, 340 mg, 1.83 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature under N₂ atmosphere. Then, the reaction mixture was quenched with 1N HCl (10 mL) and washed with three portions EtOAc (20 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified on a silica column (20-60% EtOAc in hexane). The product eluted at 60% EtOAc in hexane to yield 582 mg (1.09 mmol, 72%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.12 (s, 1H), 10.58 (s, 1H), 9.12 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.45 – 8.38 (m, 2H), 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.27 – 8.20 (m, 3H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.16 – 5.98 (m, 2H), 5.41 (ddq, *J* = 17.2, 10.8, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 5.27 (ddq, *J* = 16.4, 10.4, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.77 (dt, *J* = 5.5, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.56 (dt, *J* = 5.7, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.7, 164.4, 161.4, 151.2, 149.5, 143.8, 142.5, 140.4, 139.6, 138.7, 135.8, 133.9, 132.6, 129.5, 128.2, 126.5, 123.7, 122.9, 120.5, 119.6, 118.1, 117.9, 113.8, 74.6, 65.1, 61.1.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(4-aminobenzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36c)

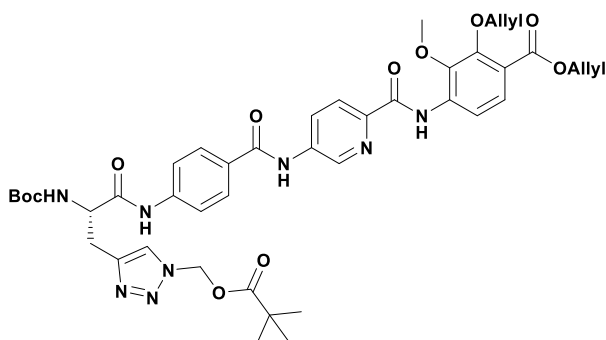


Chemical Formula: $C_{27}H_{26}N_4O_6$
Exact Mass: 502,1852

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-(4-nitrobenzamido)picolinamido)benzoate (**33a-1**, 400 mg, 751 μ mol) was dissolved in a mixture of EtOH (8 mL) and AcOH (2 mL). The mixture was cooled to 0°C and zinc dust (1.96 g, 30.1 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at 0°C for 30 minutes, filtered over celite® and the residue was washed with three portions of CH_2Cl_2 . The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, redissolved in EtOAc (20 mL) and washed with three portions of a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (10 mL) and one portion of brine (10 mL). Then, the organic phase was concentrated under reduced pressure to give 320 mg of a brown solid (637 μ mol, 57%) that was used without further purification.

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.58 (s, 1H), 10.32 (s, 1H), 9.10 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 6.16 – 5.98 (m, 2H), 5.90 (s, 2H), 5.46 – 5.35 (m, 2H), 5.27 (ddq, $J = 17.2, 10.4, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.78 (dt, $J = 5.5, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.56 (dt, $J = 5.8, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H).

Allyl (S)-2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36c-1)



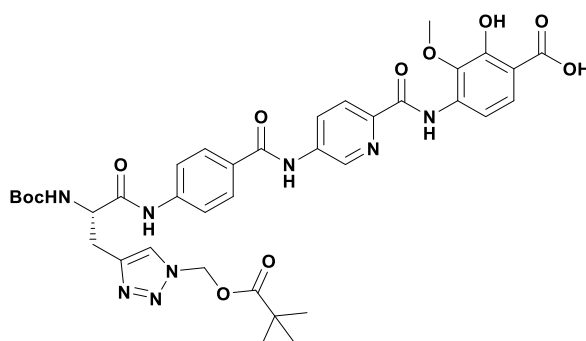
Chemical Formula: $C_{43}H_{50}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 854,3599

To a solution of EEDQ (393 mg, 1.59 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 470 mg, 1.27 mmol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(4-aminobenzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**36c**, 320 mg, 636 μ mol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 18 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1 N (50 mL), a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 0 \rightarrow 5% Acetone in CH_2Cl_2) to give 315 mg of a colorless solid (368 μ mol, 55%).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.70 (s, 1H), 10.59 (s, 1H), 10.43 (s, 1H), 9.13 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.25 – 8.20 (m, 1H), 8.03 – 7.93 (m, 3H), 7.81 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 6.16 – 5.98 (m, 2H), 5.41 (ddq, $J = 17.2, 11.2, 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.27 (ddq, $J = 17.0, 10.5, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.78 (dt, $J = 5.5, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.56 (dt, $J = 5.7, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.41 (q, $J = 8.5, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.13 (dd, $J = 14.8, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 14.7, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO – from HSQC_ed) δ 140.7, 128.3, 114.3, 123.4, 129.4, 119.1, 124.5, 119.1, 129.4, 127.0, 73.3, 134.4, 134.1, 133.2, 118.7, 118.4, 118.7, 118.4, 118.7, 118.5, 118.4, 65.5, 75.2, 55.5, 61.6, 28.3, 28.3, 28.7, 27.0.

(S)-4-(5-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (36c-2)



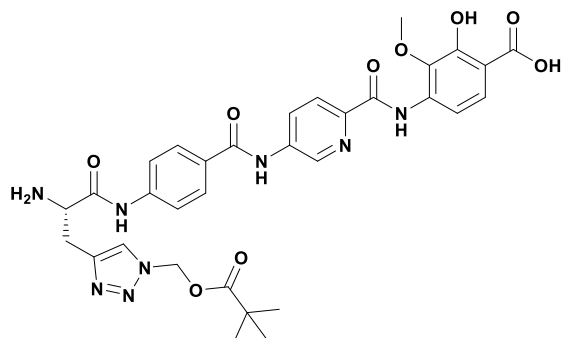
Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{11}$
Exact Mass: 854.3599

Allyl (S)-2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**36c-1**, 300 mg, 350 μmol) and morpholine (0.605 mL, 7.02 mmol) were dissolved in dry THF (5 mL). $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (162 mg, 140 μmol) was added. The reaction mixture was kept under N_2 atmosphere and protected from light and stirred at room temperature for 24 h. After removing all volatiles under reduced pressure, the residue was taken up in EtOAc and washed with 10% $\text{HCl}(\text{aq.})$ (3×20 mL), a saturated solution of NaHCO_3 (3×20 mL) and brine (20 mL). The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification of the crude product by column chromatography (5-20% MeOH in CH_2Cl_2) to give 102 mg as a yellowish solid (132 μmol , 36%).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.69 (s, 1H), 10.45 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 9.10 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.48 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.03 – 7.96 (m, 3H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.13 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO – from HSQC_ed) δ 140.6, 128.3, 123.2, 123.3, 129.4, 124.5, 119.1, 125.2, 70.3, 55.3, 60.1, 28.6, 28.7, 29.4, 27.0.

(S)-4-(5-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (37c)

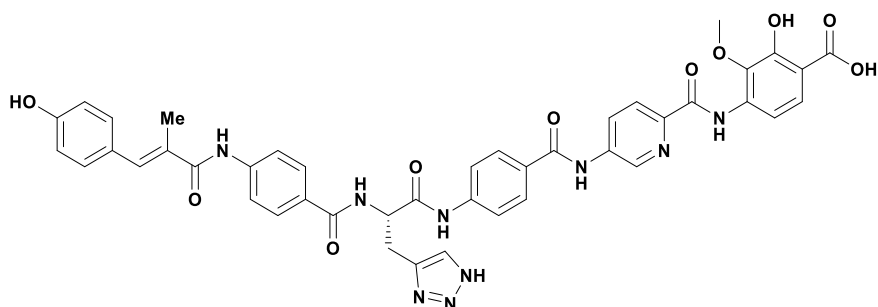


Chemical Formula: C₃₂H₃₄N₈O₉
Exact Mass: 674,2449

The Boc-protected tetrapeptide **36c-2** (100 mg, 0.13 mmol) was suspended in 4N HCl in 1,4-dioxane (5 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. All volatiles were subsequently removed under reduced pressure and the residue was taken up in a mixture of acetonitrile and little water and freeze-dried to afford compound **37c** (87 mg, 0.13 mmol, quant.) as a yellowish powder.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₂H₃₅N₈O₉ (M+H⁺) 675.2522, found 675.2528.

(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(5-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (9)



Chemical Formula: $C_{43}H_{37}N_9O_{10}$
Exact Mass: 839,2663

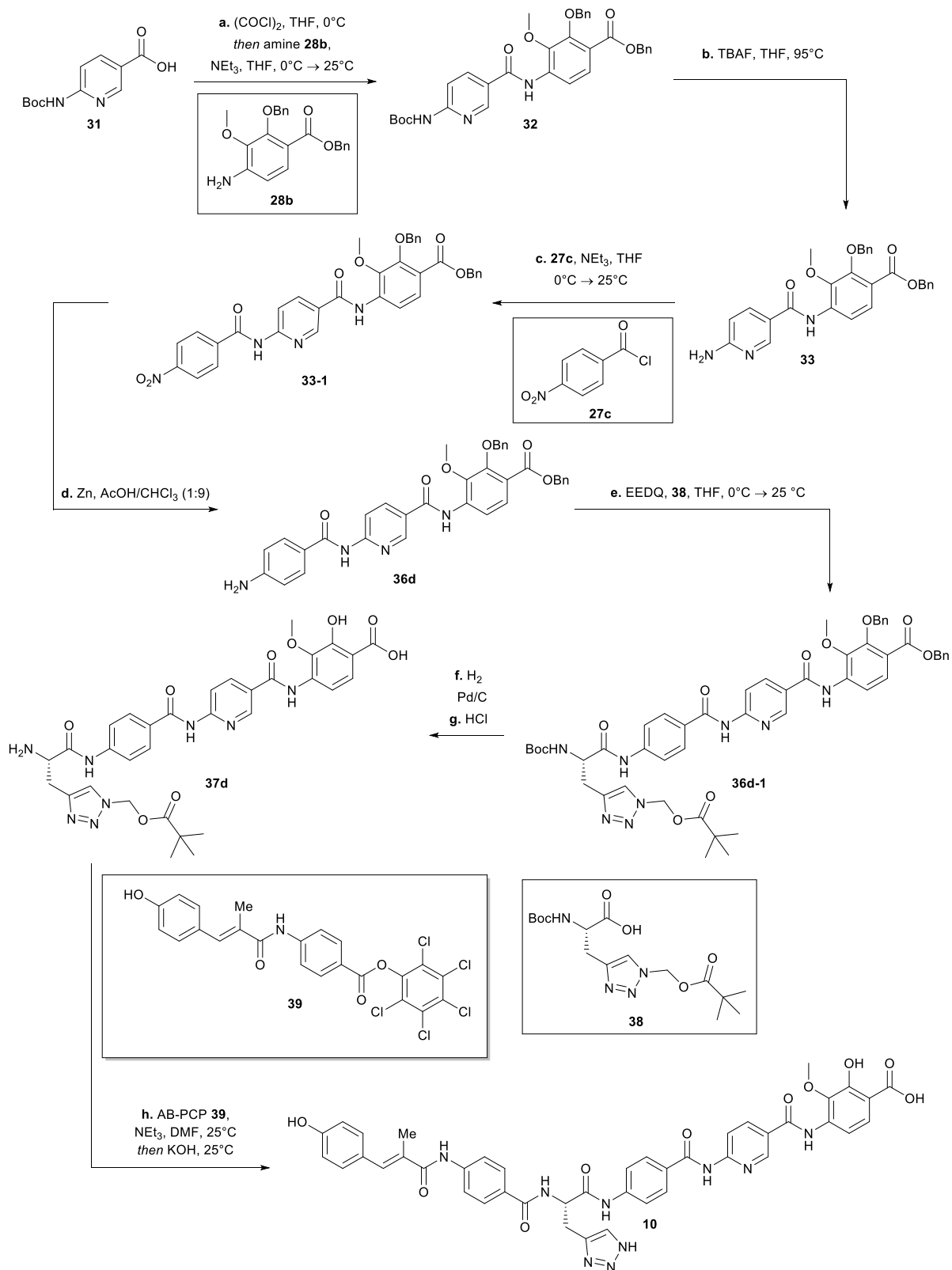
To a solution of tetrapeptide (**37c**, 50.0 mg, 74.1 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzoate (**39**, 44.5 mg, 81.5 μ mol) and NEt_3 (110 μ L, 741 μ mol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS. After full conversion KOH 3 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 20 min. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6 N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 10 mg of a yellowish powder (11.9 μ mol, 16% (over 2 steps)).

RP-HPLC: 35-50% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H_2O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

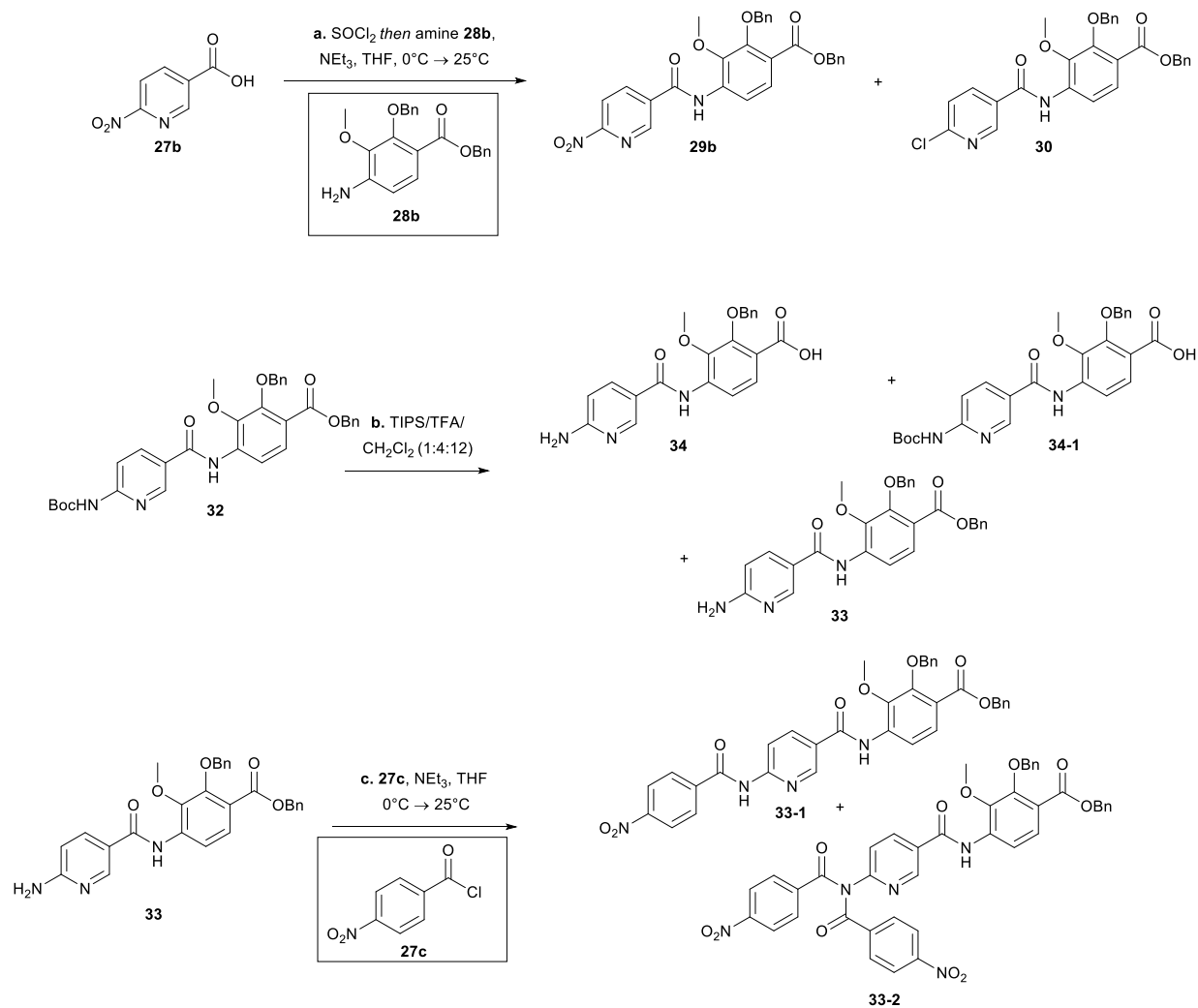
1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.72 (s, 1H), 10.58 (s, 1H), 10.54 (s, 1H), 10.07 (s, 1H), 9.76 (s, 1H), 9.53 (s, 1H), 9.12 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.90 – 7.79 (m, 7H), 7.67 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 6.86 – 6.78 (m, 3H), 4.91 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.27 – 3.20 (m, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $DMSO$ – from HSQC_ed) δ 140.7, 128.4, 123.2, 129.5, 128.7, 129.0, 119.4, 126.0, 131.8, 134.4, 115.8, 107.7, 54.8, 28.1, 15.0, 29.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{44}H_{38}N_8O_{10}$ ($M+H^+$) 840.2736, found 840.2758, t_R = 8.02 min.

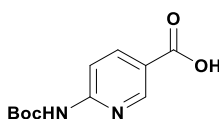


Scheme S 6. Synthesis of *E* variation II to afford derivative **10**.



Scheme S 7. Observed side reactions during the synthesis of derivative 10.

6-((Tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (**31**)



Chemical Formula: C₁₁H₁₄N₂O₄
Exact Mass: 238,0954

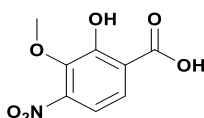
Methyl 6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinate (3.55 g, 14.1 mmol) was dissolved in EtOH (20 mL) and THF (20 mL). Next 3N KOH (20 mL) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 16 h at 25°C. The organic solvents were removed under reduced pressure and the residue from the aqueous phase was acidified with 1N HCl. The precipitate was filtered and dried in vacuo to obtain 2.81 g of a colorless solid (11.8 mmol, 84%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 13.18 (s, 1H), 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.1, 155.5, 152.5, 149.6, 139.1, 111.2, 80.2, 27.9.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₅N₂O₄ (M+H⁺) 239.1026, found 239.1032.

2-Hydroxy-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (**31-1**)¹¹



Chemical Formula: C₈H₇NO₆
Exact Mass: 213,0273

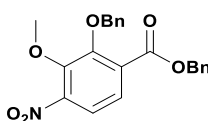
Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.17 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 170.8, 155.9, 147.3, 140.5, 125.2, 117.8, 112.8, 61.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₈H₈NO₆ (M-H⁺) 212.0201, found 212.0201.

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoate (**31-2**)



Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₁₉NO₆
Exact Mass: 393,1212

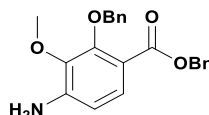
To a solution of 2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (**31-1**, 20.0 g, 93.8 mmol) in DMF (120 mL) was added K₂CO₃ (38.9 g, 282 mmol), followed by dropwise addition of benzyl bromide (23.4 mL, 197 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 48 h at 25°C. Et₂O (500 mL) and water (500 mL) were added, the organic phase washed then with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ twice (400 mL) and once with brine (400 mL), dried over sodium sulphate, evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient 10-20% ethyl acetate in cyclohexane to give 28.4 g of a colorless solid (72.2 mmol, 77%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.34 (m, 10H), 5.33 (s, 2H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.1, 151.8, 146.7, 146.6, 136.0, 135.4, 130.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 125.3, 119.4, 76.0, 67.1, 62.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 394.1285, found 394.1282.

Benzyl 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**28b**)



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$
Exact Mass: 363,1471

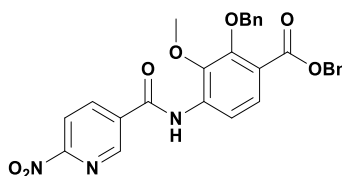
In a mixture of ethanol (250 mL) and acetic acid (50 mL) was dissolved benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoate (**31-2**, 6.10 g, 15.5 mmol). At 0°C was added zinc (20.3 g, 310 mmol) in portions. The mixture was stirred for 20 min and allowed to warm to 25°C. Next, the suspension was filtered through celite® and washed with EtOAc. The filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure. To the residue were added EtOAc (200 mL) and a saturated solution of NaHCO_3 (200 mL), the organic phase was washed with NaHCO_3 (3 x 200 mL) and brine (200 mL), dried over sodium sulphate, evaporated under reduced pressure to give 5.15 g of an orange solid (14.2 mmol, 91%).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 7.44 – 7.28 (m, 11H), 6.50 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (s, 2H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 4.93 (s, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.7, 153.2, 147.7, 139.0, 137.6, 136.7, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 110.8, 109.5, 75.0, 65.3, 59.8.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 364.1543, found 364.1535.

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-nitronicotinamido)benzoate (**29b**)



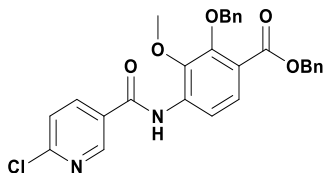
Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$
Exact Mass: 513,1536

6-Nitronicotinic acid (**27b**, 1.00 g, 5.95 mmol) was dissolved in thionyl chloride (4.31 mL, 59.5 mmol) and refluxed for 2 h at 90°C. The thionyl chloride was removed under reduced pressure and the resulting acid chloride was dissolved in THF (10 mL). In parallel was prepared a mixture of benzyl 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**28b**, 2.16 g, 5.95 mmol) and triethylamine (1.66 mL, 11.9 mmol) in THF (10 mL). To the mixture was dropwise added the acid chloride solution at 0°C. The solution was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 16 h. Diethylether (75 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and cooled to 0°C. The precipitate was collected by filtration and dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL), water (100 mL) was added. The organic phase was washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO_3 (2 x 75 mL), HCl 1 N (3 x 75 mL) and brine (75 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was chromatographed on silica gel (gradient 10-20% ethyl acetate in cyclohexane, 0.1% triethylamine) to give 335 mg of a yellow solid (652 μmol , 11%) and the byproduct (see below).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.44 (s, 1H), 9.12 (dd, J = 2.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, J = 8.4, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.33 (m, 10H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.7, 163.2, 157.3, 151.6, 148.4, 145.7, 140.5, 136.8, 135.9, 135.7, 135.4, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 125.6, 122.5, 118.9, 118.0, 75.5, 66.4, 61.1.
HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 514.1609, found 514.1598.

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-chloronicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (30)



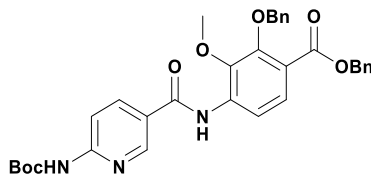
Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_5$
Exact Mass: 502,1295

By-product of the reaction obtained during the preparation of **32**.
It was obtained as 741 mg of yellow solid (1.47 mmol, 25%).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.19 (s, 1H), 8.93 (dd, $J = 2.6, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, $J = 8.3, 0.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 10H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.7, 163.6, 152.9, 151.5, 149.5, 145.7, 139.3, 136.8, 135.9, 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 128.0, 125.6, 124.1, 118.9, 75.5, 66.4, 61.0.
HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 503.1368, found 503.1360.

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (32)



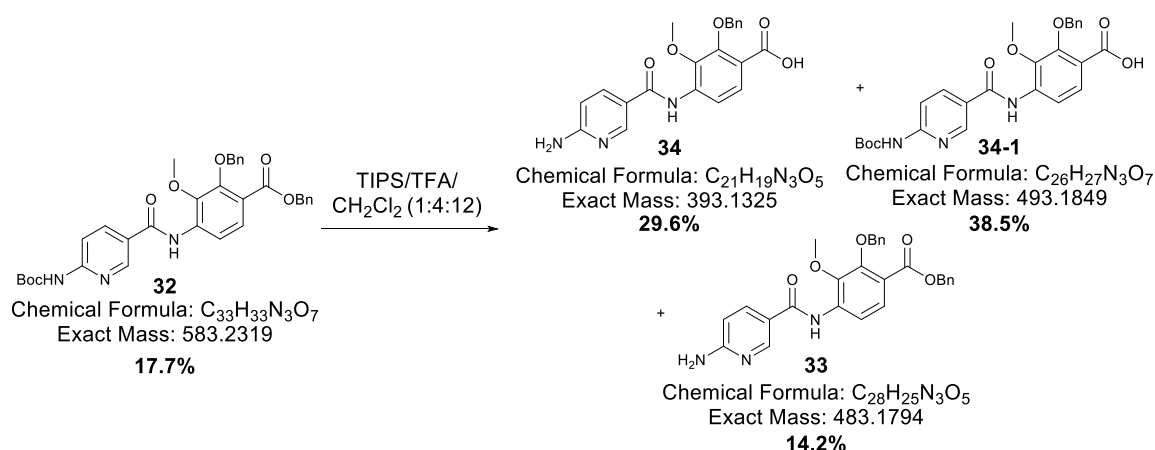
Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$
Exact Mass: 583,2319

Oxalyl chloride (1.13 mL, 13.2 mmol) as a solution in THF (10 mL) was added to a stirred solution of 6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (**31**, 3.15 g, 13.2 mmol) and DMF (0.2 mL) in THF (40 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature over 3 hours. Next, triethylamine (3.07 mL, 22.0 mmol) and benzyl 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**28b**, 4.00 g, 11.0 mmol) as solution in THF (20 mL) were added at 0°C to the reaction mixture. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature over 16 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Dichloromethane (100 mL) and water (100 mL) were added to the residue. The organic phase was washed with NaHCO_3 saturated solution (2 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate, concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue thus obtained was triturated with CH_2Cl_2 and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient 0.4-4.0% acetone in CH_2Cl_2 with 0.1% NEt_3 , in 0.4% steps to give 5.71 g of a colorless solid (9.78 mmol; 89%).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 9.87 (s, 1H), 8.83 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.28 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.31 (m, 10H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.7, 163.9, 154.9, 152.5, 151.5, 148.1, 145.6, 137.8, 136.8, 136.3, 136.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 125.6, 124.1, 121.9, 118.8, 111.0, 80.1, 75.5, 66.3, 61.0, 27.9.
HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_3\text{O}_7$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 584.2391, found 584.2380.

Benzyl 4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**34**)

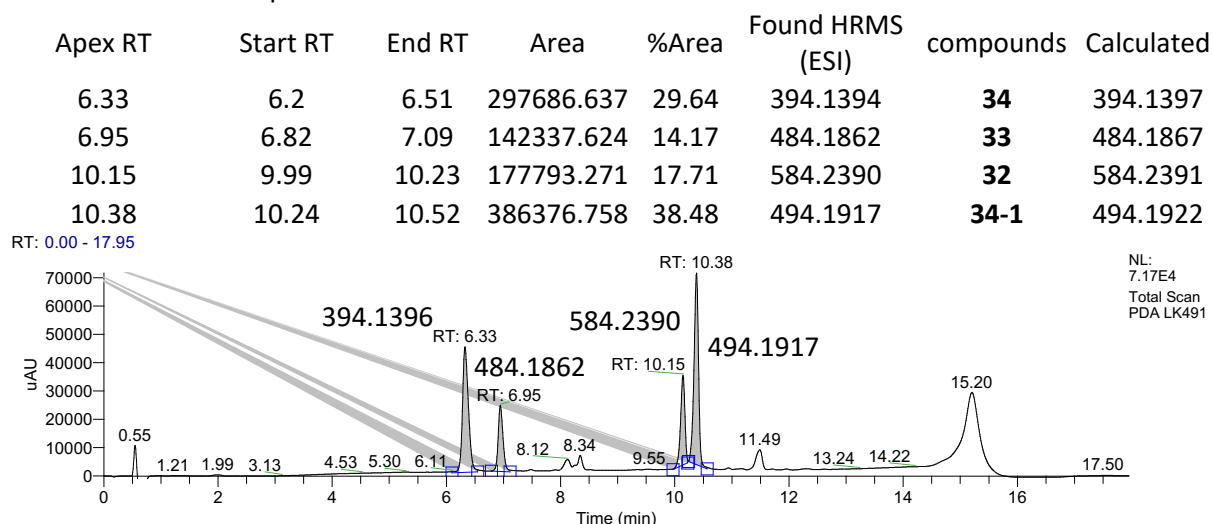


Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**32**, 30.0 mg, 51.4 μmol) was dissolved in mixture of triisopropylsilane (TIPS), trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) and CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL, 1:4:12) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature and monitored by LC-MS. Then quenched with ice (5 mL), neutralized with NaHCO₃ saturated solution, and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 20 mL). The organic extract was washed with water (10 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The residue was purified by column chromatography (0.5–5.0% MeOH in CH₂Cl₂ with 0.1% NEt₃, in 0.5% steps) to separate one of the products, identified by MS, benzyl 4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**34**, conversion= 29.6%) to give 3.5 mg of a white solid (8.90 μmol, isolated yield: 17%).

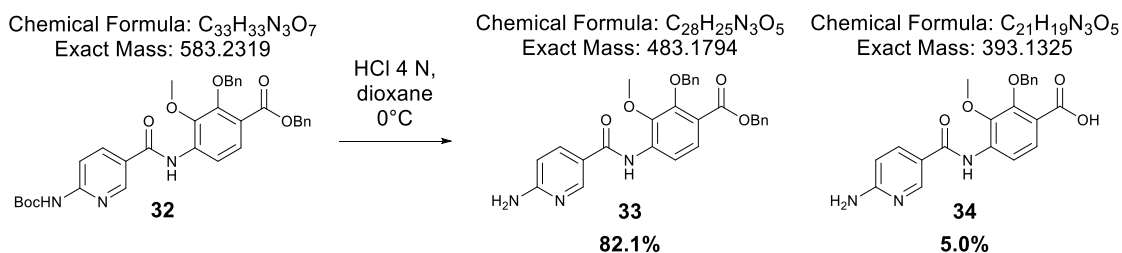
¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.76 (s, 1H), 9.36 (s, 1H), 8.55 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 1H), 6.81 (s, 2H), 6.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H);

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO - from HSQC_ed) δ 149.1, 137.5, 125.2, 113.2, 125.2, 113.4, 128.8, 129.0, 107.8, 67.1, 60.7;

Number of detected peaks: 4



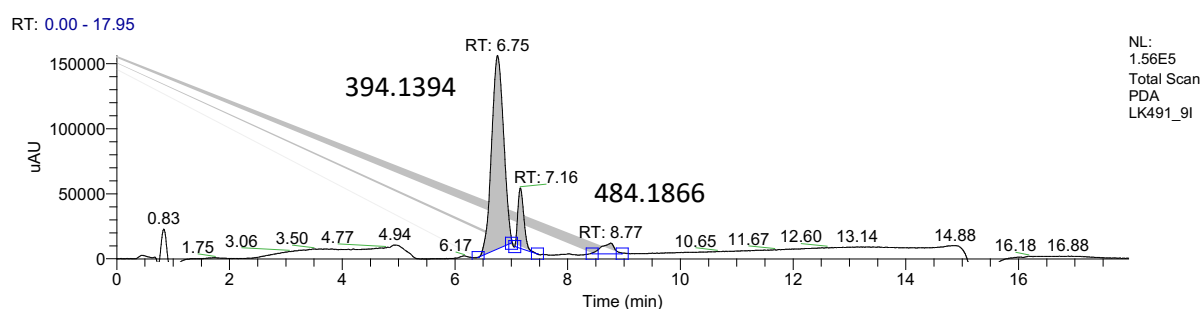
Benzyl 4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**34**)



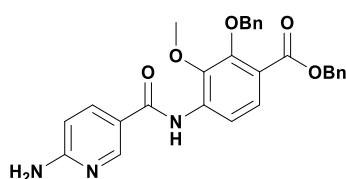
Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**32**, 3.0 mg, 5.14 μ mol) was dissolved in a solution of HCl 4 N in dioxane at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 h at 0°C and monitored by LC-MS. Then quenched with ice (5 mL), neutralized with NaHCO₃ saturated solution, and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 20 mL). The organic extract was washed with water (10 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. The residue was analyzed by LC-MS.

Number of detected peaks: 3

Apex RT	Start RT	End RT	Area	%Area	Found HRMS (ESI)	Found compounds	Calculated
6.75	6.41	7.00	2201599.717	82.10	394.1394	34	394.1394
7.16	7.06	7.46	346478.707	12.92	n.d.	-	n.d.
8.77	8.43	8.97	133508.105	4.98	484.1862	33	484.1866



Benzyl 4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**33b**)



Chemical Formula: $C_{28}H_{25}N_3O_5$
Exact Mass: 483,1794

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**32**, 1.15 g, 1.97 mmol) dissolved in dry THF (20 mL) and treated with tetrabutylammonium fluoride (19.7 mmol, 1 M solution in THF) at 120°C for 6 h. After completion of reaction, monitored by TLC (eluent cyclohexane /ethyl acetate 60:40), the reaction was quenched with saturated NaHCO₃ aqueous solution and extracted with dichloromethane (3 x 50 mL). Anhydrous Na₂SO₄ was added to the combined organic phases. After filtration of the salt, the organic phase was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography (eluting with cyclohexane /ethyl acetate 2:1 → 1:2) to give 751 mg of a colorless solid (1.55 mmol, 79%).

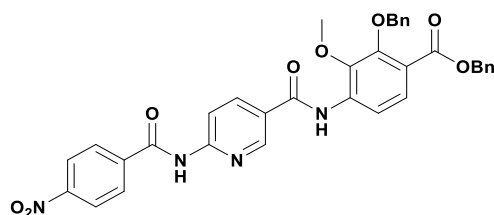
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 9.48 (s, 1H), 8.58 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.33 (m, 10H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.54 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 4.98 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.2, 164.7, 152.0, 151.6, 145.5, 137.4, 137.2, 136.5, 129.0, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.2, 121.6, 118.6, 118.0, 107.9, 75.9, 66.8, 61.4.

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.8, 164.2, 151.5, 151.1, 145.0, 136.9, 136.8, 136.1, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 125.7, 121.2, 118.1, 117.6, 107.4, 75.5, 66.3, 61.0.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 484.1867, found 484.1855.

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(4-nitro-N-(4-nitrobenzoyl)benzamido)nicotinamido)benzoate (**33b-1**)



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$

Exact Mass: 632,1907

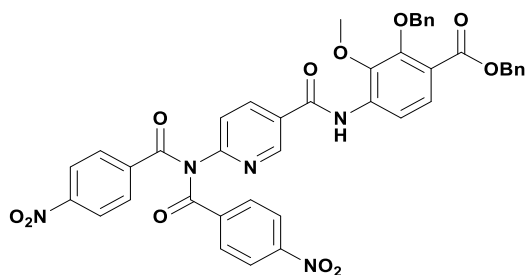
To a mixture of benzyl 4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**33b**, 600 mg, 1.24 mmol) and triethylamine (0.208 mL, 1.49 mmol) in THF (5 mL) at 0°C was added a solution of 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride (276 mg, 1.49 mmol) in THF (5 mL). The solution was allowed to warm to 25°C and stirred for 3 d. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was diluted with dichloromethane (100 mL) and washed with NaHCO_3 saturated solution (3 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 0.5 \rightarrow 5% acetone in dichloromethane) to give 307 mg of a white solid (485 μmol , 39%).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 11.56 (s, 1H), 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.99 (dd, $J = 2.4, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.42 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.39 – 8.32 (m, 3H), 8.29 – 8.23 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.0, 164.7, 163.9, 154.2, 151.6, 149.5, 148.1, 145.7, 139.5, 138.2, 136.8, 136.2, 136.0, 129.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 126.0, 125.6, 123.4, 122.1, 118.9, 113.6, 75.5, 66.4, 61.0.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 633.1980, found 633.1976.

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(4-nitro-N-(4-nitrobenzoyl)benzamido)nicotinamido)benzoate (**33b-2**)



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{11}$

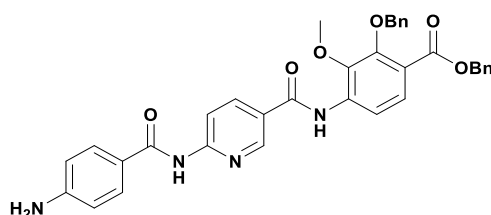
Exact Mass: 781,2020

The compound **33b-2** was obtained as byproduct of the reaction towards benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(4-nitro-N-(4-nitrobenzoyl)benzamido)nicotinamido)benzoate (**33b-1**). This byproduct could be separated by the above-described column chromatography to give 309 mg of a white foam (395 μmol , 32%).

^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 8.76 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 8.47 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.34 – 8.25 (m, 4H), 8.12 – 8.06 (m, 4H), 7.98 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 8H), 5.75 (s, 2H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 4.98 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{11}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 782.2093, found 782.2085.

Benzyl 4-(6-(4-aminobenzamido)nicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**36d**)



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$

Exact Mass: 602,2165

To Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(4-nitro-N-(4-nitrobenzoyl)benzamido)nicotinamido)benzoate (**33b-1**, 300 mg, 474 μmol) in a mixture of chloroform (45 mL) and acetic acid (5 mL) at 0°C was added zinc dust (620 mg, 9.48 mmol) portion wise. The ice bath was removed after 10 min and the reaction mixture was stirred for further 30 min. The reaction was monitored by TLC, after full conversion the suspension was filtered over celite[®] and washed with dichloromethane (100 mL). The filtrate was washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO_3 (3 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated under reduced pressure to give 236 mg of an orange solid (392 μmol , 83%) which was used without further purification.

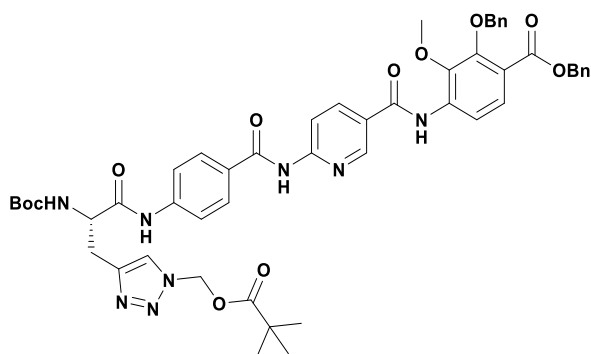
^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 10.57 (s, 1H), 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, $J = 2.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.38 – 8.28 (m, 2H), 7.84 (dd, $J = 8.7, 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.32 (m, 10H), 6.59 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.3, 165.2, 164.5, 153.3, 152.4, 152.0, 148.5, 146.7, 146.1, 138.2, 137.3, 137.3, 136.8, 136.5, 130.6, 130.5, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 126.9, 126.1, 122.4, 120.1, 113.5, 113.0, 76.0, 66.8, 61.5.

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 165.8, 164.7, 164.0, 152.9, 151.9, 151.5, 148.0, 146.2, 145.6, 137.7, 136.8, 136.8, 136.3, 136.0, 130.1, 130.1, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 126.4, 125.6, 121.9, 119.6, 113.0, 112.5, 75.5, 66.4, 61.0.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_4\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 603.2238, found 603.2238.

Benzyl (S)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36d-1)



Chemical Formula: $C_{51}H_{54}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 954,3912

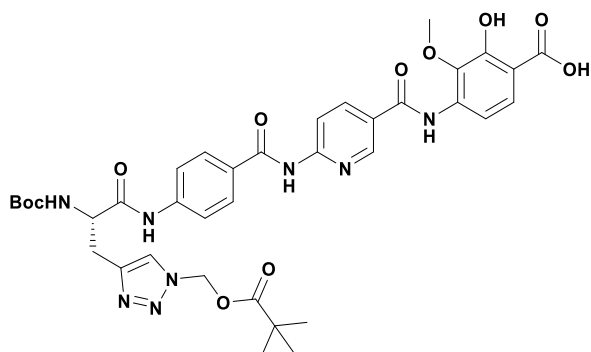
To a solution of EEDQ (212 mg, 861 μ mol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 212 mg, 574 μ mol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of benzyl 4-(6-(4-aminobenzamido)nicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**36d**, 173 mg, 287 μ mol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 9 d. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1 N (50 mL), a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 1 \rightarrow 3% MeOH in dichloromethane) to give 166 mg of a colorless solid (174 μ mol, 61%).

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 11.03 (s, 1H), 10.41 (s, 1H), 9.99 (s, 1H), 8.99 – 8.95 (m, 1H), 8.42 – 8.32 (m, 2H), 8.09 – 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.98 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.32 (m, 8H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 5.32 (s, 2H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.11 (s, 1H), 3.05 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.10 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $DMSO - from HSQC_ed$) δ 148.5, 138.6, 113.7, 129.7, 124.3, 119.5, 118.9, 125.9, 128.7, 128.8, 128.8, 128.7, 70.2, 66.8, 76.0, 61.5, 40.3, 28.7, 27.0

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{51}H_{55}N_8O_{11}$ ($M+H^+$) 955.3985, found 955.4004.

(S)-4-(6-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (36d-2)

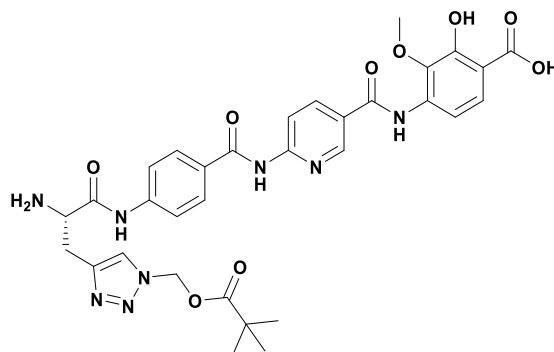


Chemical Formula: $C_{37}H_{42}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 774,2973

A mixture of benzyl (S)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**36d-1**, 160 mg, 168 μmol) and 10% Pd/C (32 mg), in 1:1:1 mixture of $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{MeOH}/\text{THF}$ (60 mL), was stirred for 1 h under H_2 atmosphere. After the catalyst was filtered and washed with MeOH, the filtrate was evaporated to give 120 mg of a white solid (155 μmol , 92%).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{11}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 775.3046, found 775.3047.

(S)-4-(6-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (37d)



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_8\text{O}_9$
Exact Mass: 674,2449

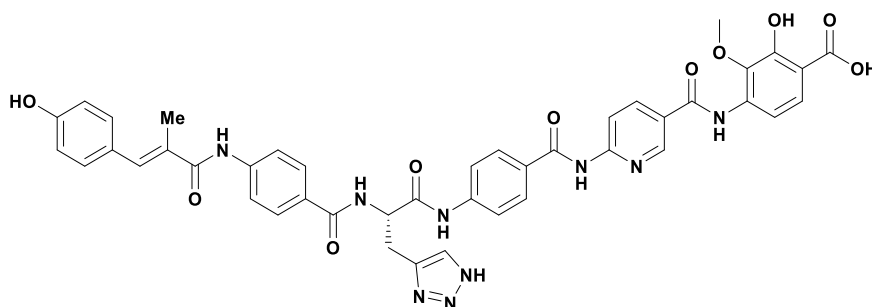
(S)-4-(6-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (**36d-2**, 111 mg, 143 μmol) was dissolved in HCl 4 N in dioxane (10 mL) and stirred for 1 h at 25°C. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved in 2:1 mixture of water/MeCN and lyophilized to give 92 mg of fluffy white solid (136 μmol , 95%).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 11.27 (s, 1H), 11.11 (s, 1H), 9.88 (s, 1H), 8.94 (dd, $J = 2.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 8.42 – 8.29 (m, 2H), 8.15 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (s, 2H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.42 (d, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.40 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 1.07 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 172.0, 166.8, 165.5, 163.9, 154.8, 154.6, 147.9, 141.6, 140.9, 138.8, 138.2, 137.0, 129.3, 128.8, 125.6, 125.0, 124.8, 118.8, 113.4, 113.2, 110.1, 69.9, 60.2, 52.7, 38.2, 27.1, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_8\text{O}_9$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 675.2522, found 675.2527.

(S,E)-2-Hydroxy-4-(6-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (10)



Chemical Formula: $C_{43}H_{37}N_9O_{10}$

Exact Mass: 839,2663

To a solution of tetrapeptide(**37d**, 83.0 mg, 117 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzoate (**39**, 82.3 mg, 140 μ mol) and NEt_3 (113 μ L, 817 μ mol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 4 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS (POM protected product: HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{50}H_{49}N_9O_{12}$ ($M+H^+$) 968.3573, found 968.3574). After full conversion KOH 3 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 20 min. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6 N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 12 mg of a fluffy white solid (14 μ mol, 12% (over 2 steps)).

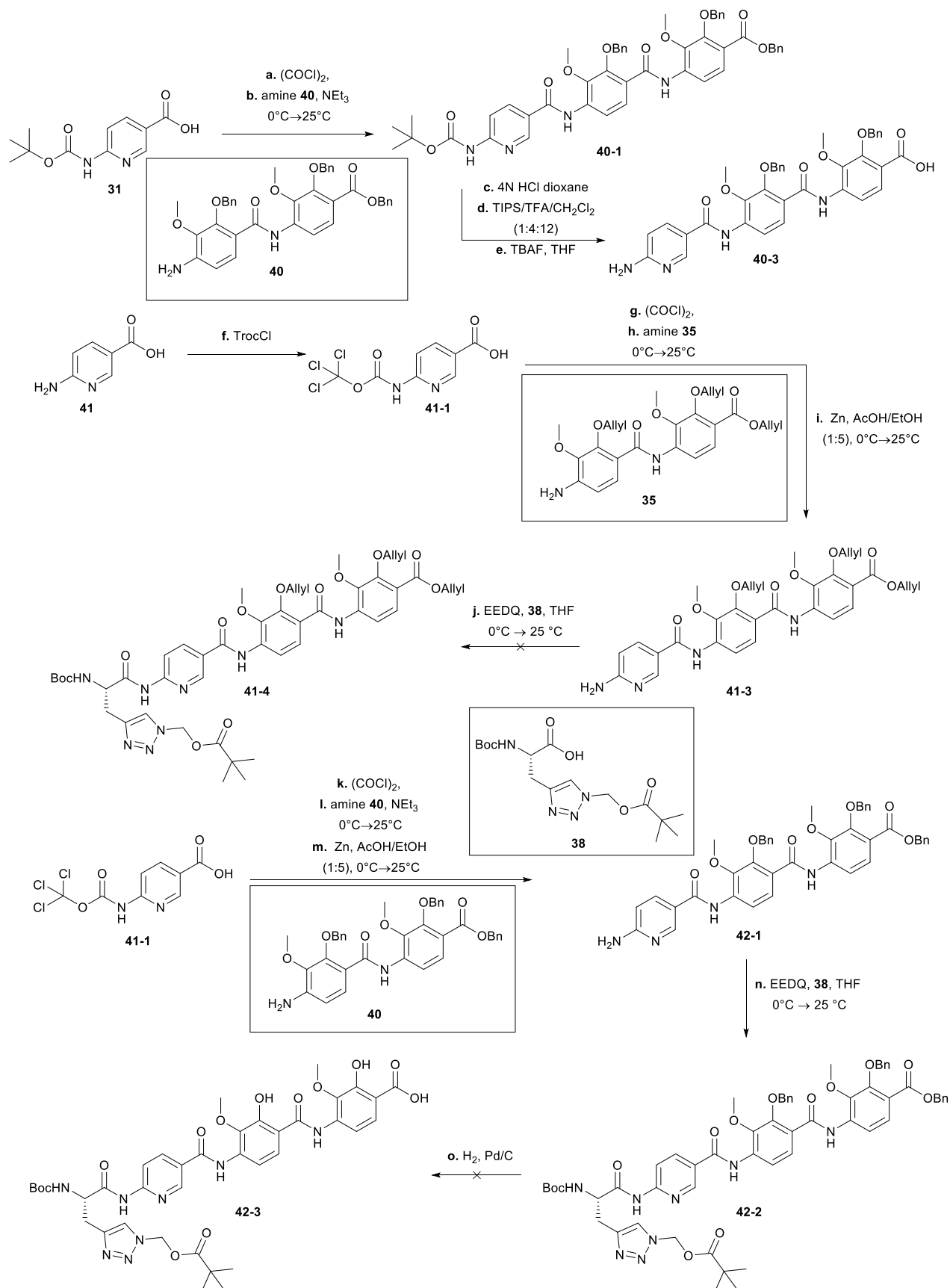
RP-HPLC: 40-57% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H_2O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 11.61 (s, 1H), 11.03 (s, 1H), 10.50 (s, 1H), 10.07 (s, 1H), 9.84 (s, 1H), 9.75 (s, 1H), 8.93 (dd, $J = 2.3, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.39 – 8.31 (m, 2H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.89 – 7.75 (m, 6H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 2H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 4.93 – 4.88 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.30 – 3.19 (m, 2H), 2.11 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (176 MHz, $DMSO - from HSQC_ed$) δ 148.5, 138.4, 113.6, 129.8, 128.7, 119.3, 119.5, 119.0, 113.5, 125.3, 131.8, 134.4, 115.8, 54.6, 60.6, 66.8, 15.0.

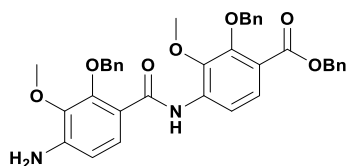
HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{43}H_{38}N_9O_{10}$ ($M+H^+$) 840.2736, found 840.2740, $t_R = 7.54$ min.

1.2.7 Synthesis of D-Variations (7, 8)



Scheme S 8. Synthesis of D-Variation I.

Benzyl 4-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (40)⁸



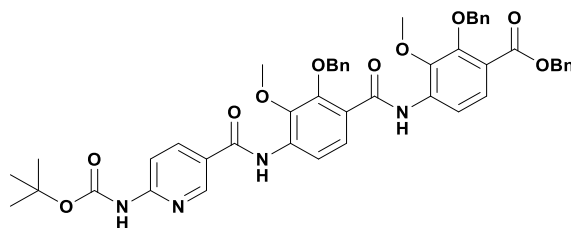
Chemical Formula: C₃₇H₃₄N₂O₇
Exact Mass: 618.2366

Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.58 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 4H), 7.41 – 7.30 (m, 12H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (s, 2H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 4.91 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.6, 162.9, 151.1, 150.8, 142.1, 137.7, 137.4, 136.8, 136.1, 136.1, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 127.1, 126.4, 119.3, 114.5, 112.9, 110.3, 76.0, 75.3, 66.1, 60.4, 59.8.
HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₇H₃₅N₂O₇ (M+H⁺) 619.2439, found 619.2442.

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (40-1)



Chemical Formula: C₄₈H₄₆N₄O₁₀
Exact Mass: 838.3214

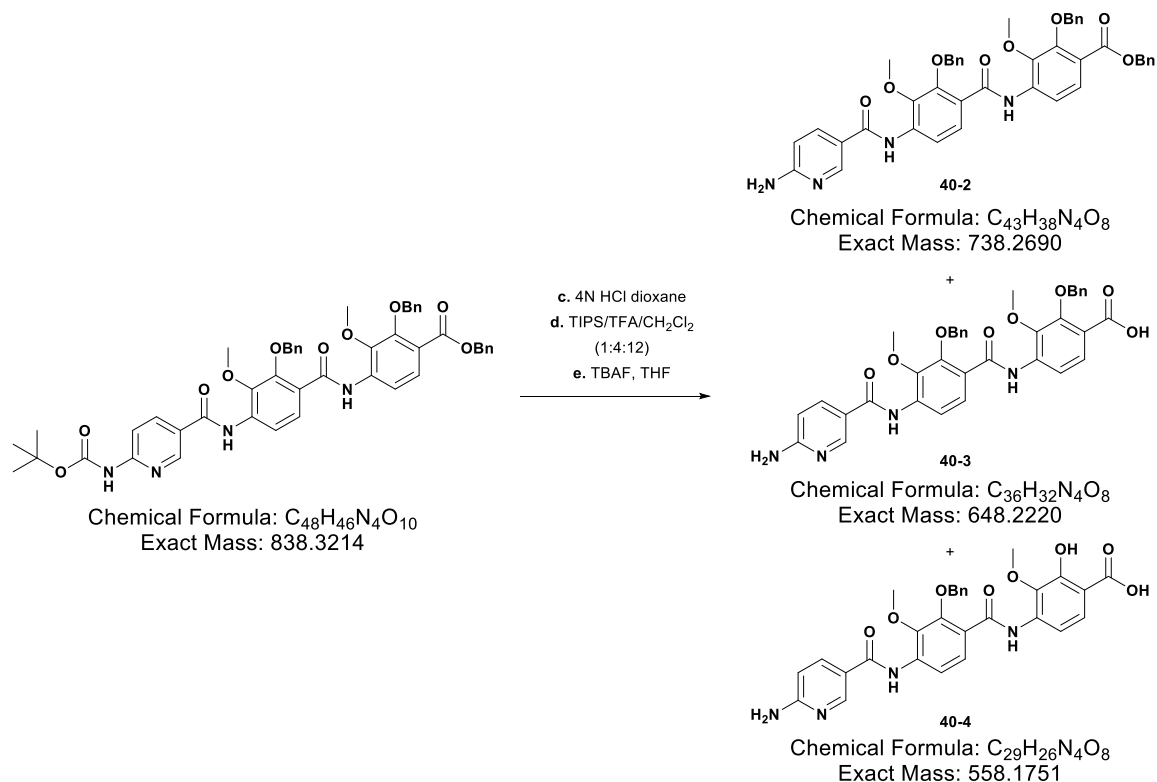
Oxalyl chloride (58 μL, 679 μL) as a solution in THF (3 mL) was added to a stirred solution of 6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (**31**, 162 mg, 679 μmol) and DMF (0.2 mL) in THF (10 mL) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature over 3 hours. Next, triethylamine (158 μL, 1.13 mmol) and benzyl 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**40**, 350 mg, 566 μmol) as solution in THF (20 mL) were added at 0°C to the reaction mixture. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature over 16 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Dichloromethane (100 mL) and water (100 mL) were added to the residue. The organic phase was washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (2 x 100 mL) and brine (100 mL), dried over sodium sulfate, concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue thus obtained was triturated with CH₂Cl₂ and chromatographed on silica gel with a gradient 0.4-5.0% acetone in CH₂Cl₂ with 0.1% NEt₃, in 0.4% steps to give 376 mg of a white solid (566 μmol; 79%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.57 (s, 1H), 10.22 (s, 1H), 9.96 (s, 1H), 8.86 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.34 – 8.25 (m, 2H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.41 – 7.30 (m, 10H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 2H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.6, 164.0, 162.4, 154.9, 152.5, 151.0, 149.8, 148.1, 145.0, 142.6, 137.8, 136.7, 136.6, 136.2, 136.0, 135.6, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 126.3, 125.3, 124.1, 123.5, 120.3, 119.4, 115.0, 111.1, 80.1, 76.2, 75.3, 66.2, 61.0, 60.6, 27.9.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₄₈H₄₇N₄O₁₀ (M+H⁺) 839.3287, found 839.3282.

4-(4-(6-Aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (**40-2**)



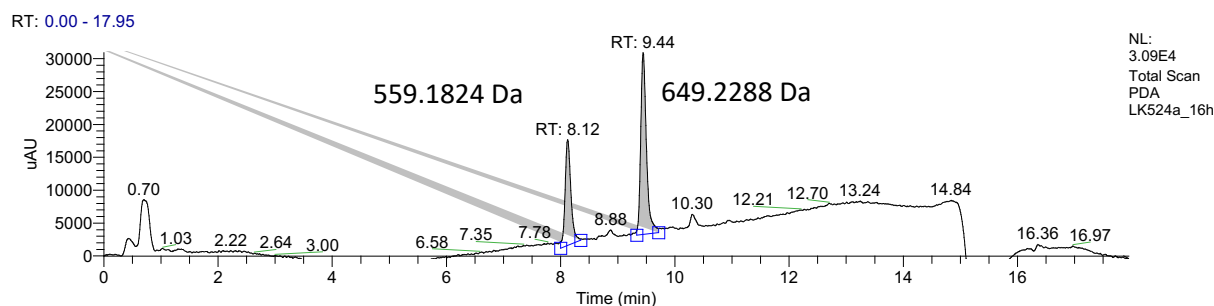
Benzyloxy 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**40-1**, 7.5 mg, 8.94 μ mol) dissolved in **a.**, **b.** or **c.** and the reaction mixtures were analyzed by LC-MS.

- c.** mixture of 4N HCl in dioxane and acetonitrile (4 mL; 1:1) and stirred at 25°C for 16 h. LC-MS showed conversion to **40-3** (63%) and **40-4** (37%)
- d.** a mixture of TIPS, TFA and CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL, 1:4:12) at 0°C and stirred for 2 h at 25°C. LC-MS showed conversion to **40-2** (5%), **40-3** (26%) and **40-4** (69%).
- e.** dry THF (2 mL) and tetrabutylammonium fluoride (89.4 μ mol, 1 M solution in THF) and stirred at 70°C for 3 h. LC-MS showed solely conversion to **40-3**.

c. HPLC-MS

Number of detected peaks: 2

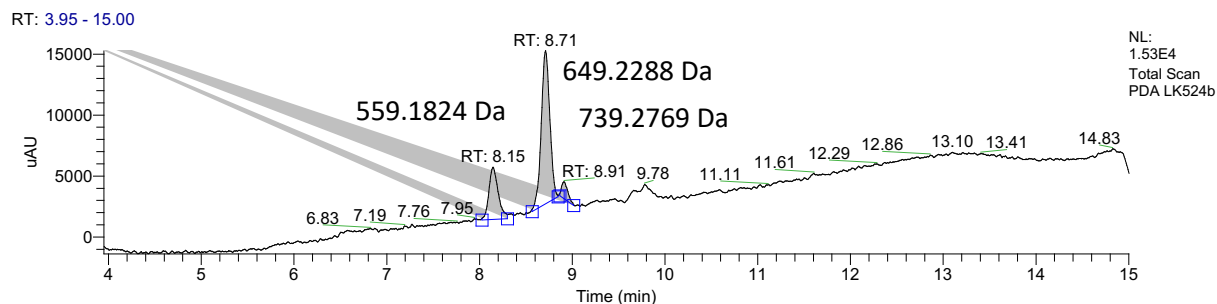
Apex RT	Start RT	End RT	Area	%Area	Found HRMS (ESI)	compounds	Calculated
8.12	8.00	8.35	113800.355	36.90	559.1824	40-4	559.1823
9.44	9.33	9.72	194624.533	63.10	649.2288	40-3	649.2293



d. HPCL-MS

Number of detected peaks: 3

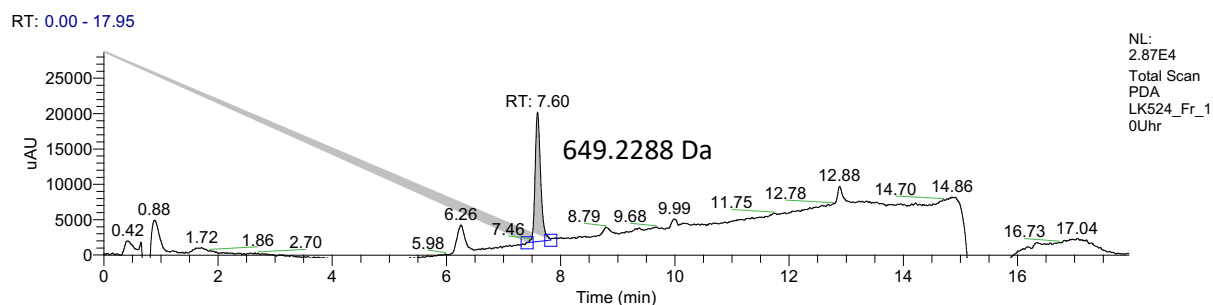
Apex RT	Start RT	End RT	Area	%Area	Found HRMS (ESI)	compounds	Calculated
8.15	8.03	8.30	29948.925	25.53	559.1824	40-4	559.1823
8.71	8.57	8.85	80868.419	68.95	649.2288	40-3	649.2293
8.91	8.87	9.01	6475.005	5.52	739.2769	40-2	739.2762



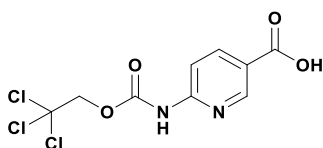
e. HPLC - MS

Number of detected peaks: 1

Apex RT	Start RT	End RT	Area	%Area	Found HRMS (ESI)	compounds	Calculated
7.60	7.41	7.82	122780.088	100.00	649.2288	40-3	649.2293



6-(((Trichloromethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (**41-1**)



Chemical Formula: $C_9H_7Cl_3N_2O_4$
Exact Mass: 311.9471

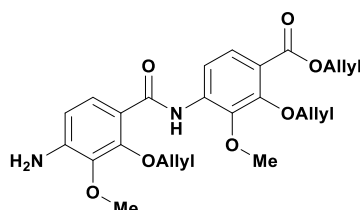
To a solution of 6-aminonicotinic acid (**41**, 500 mg, 3.62 mmol) and pyridine (641 μ L, 7.96 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added 2,2,2-trichloroethyl chloroformate (1.10 mL, 7.96 mmol) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1.5 h at 0°C, then quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc (3x). The combined organic layers were washed with water, dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (2-50% EtOAc in cyclohexane) to give 678 mg of a white solid (2.16 mmol, 60%).

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 13.14 (s, 1H), 11.11 (s, 1H), 8.81 (dd, $J = 2.3, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.27 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, $J = 8.8, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 165.9, 154.8, 151.9, 149.7, 139.5, 121.8, 111.8, 95.6, 73.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_9H_7Cl_3N_2O_4$ ($M+H^+$) 312.9544, found 312.9539.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-amino-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (35b)¹⁰



Chemical Formula: C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₇
Exact Mass: 468,1897

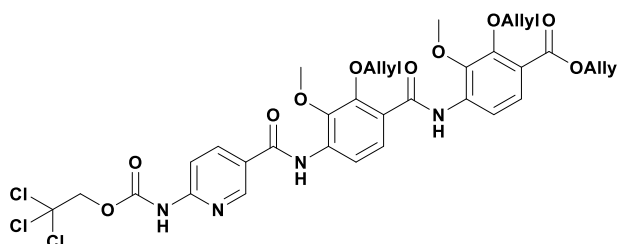
Synthesized according to exp. procedure reported.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.62 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, *J* = 20.3, 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.18 – 5.96 (m, 3H), 5.85 (s, 2H), 5.39 (ddq, *J* = 17.2, 11.2, 1.6 Hz, 3H), 5.25 (ddq, *J* = 14.8, 10.4, 1.4 Hz, 3H), 4.81 – 4.72 (m, 4H), 4.53 (dt, *J* = 5.8, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.4, 163.0, 151.1, 150.6, 147.5, 142.0, 137.6, 137.3, 134.0, 133.1, 132.7, 127.0, 126.3, 119.6, 119.3, 118.0, 117.7, 114.4, 112.7, 110.2, 74.8, 74.5, 65.0, 60.8, 59.6.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₅H₂₉N₂O₇ (M+H⁺) 469.1969, found 469.1960.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (41-2)

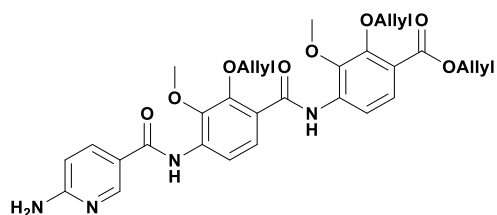


Chemical Formula: C₃₄H₃₃Cl₃N₄O₁₀
Exact Mass: 762.1262

6-(((Trichloromethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (**41-1**, 1.20 g, 3.84 mmol) was suspended in SOCl₂ (2.58 mL, 38.4 mmol) and refluxed for 3 h at 90°C. Then, the SOCl₂ was evaporated under reduced pressure and the resulted acid chloride was used without further purification. The residue was dissolved in dry THF (3 ml) and added to a solution of allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-amino-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**35b**, 600 mg, 1.28 mmol) and NEt₃ (0.357 mL, 2.56 mmol) in dry THF (3 ml) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was kept under N₂ atmosphere, allowed to reach room temperature, and stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with 1N HCl (5 ml) and extracted with three portions of EtOAc (20 ml). The combined organic layers were washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (20 ml), brine (20 ml) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified on a silica column (product eluted at 1:5 EtOAc : cyclohexane) to give 911 mg of a grey solid (1.19 mmol, 93%).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₃₄H₃₄Cl₃N₄O₁₀ (M+H⁺) 763.1335, found 763.1334.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (41-3)



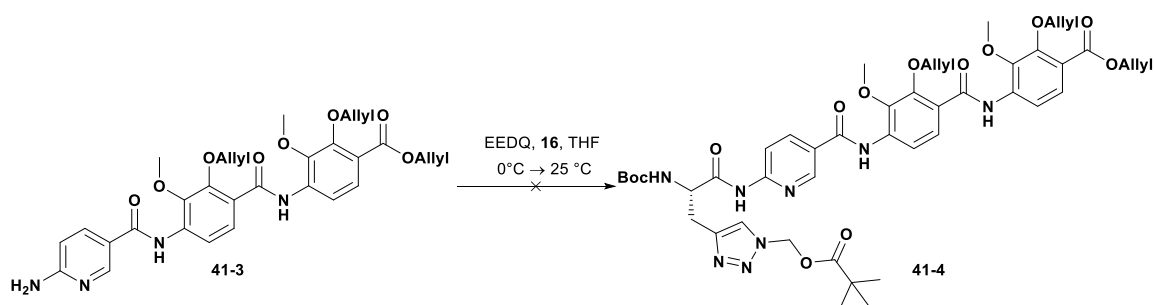
Chemical Formula: $C_{31}H_{32}N_4O_8$
Exact Mass: 588.2220

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(((2,2,2-trichloroethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**41-2**, 900 mg, 1.18 mmol) was dissolved in a mixture of EtOH/EtOAc/AcOH (8:6:1, 15 mL). The mixture was cooled to 0°C and zinc dust (1.54 g, 23.6 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at 0°C for 30 minutes, filtered over celite and the residue was washed with three portions of CH_2Cl_2 . The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, redissolved in EtOAc (20 ml) and washed with three portions of a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (10 mL) and one portion of brine (10 ml). Then, the organic phase was concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 651 mg of light-yellow solid (1.11 mmol, 94%) that was used without further purification.

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.64 (s, 1H), 9.46 (s, 1H), 8.59 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 2H), 6.50 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.07 (ddt, $J = 33.6, 16.9, 5.5$ Hz, 3H), 5.45 – 5.36 (m, 3H), 5.29 (dd, $J = 10.5, 4.9$ Hz, 2H), 5.24 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (dd, $J = 12.4, 5.9$ Hz, 4H), 4.54 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{31}H_{33}N_4O_8$ ($M+H^+$) 589.2293, found 589.2288.

Allyl (S)-2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(6-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (41-4)



Chemical Formula: $C_{31}H_{32}N_4O_8$
Exact Mass: 588.2220

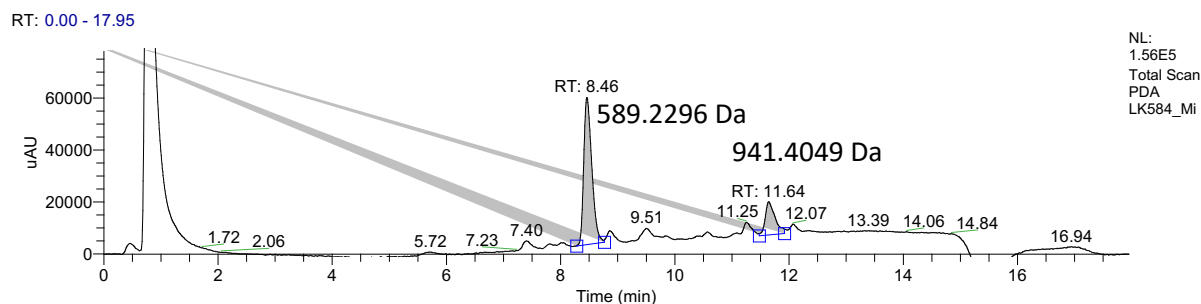
Chemical Formula: $C_{47}H_{56}N_8O_{13}$
Exact Mass: 940.3967

To a solution of EEDQ (818 mg, 3.31 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 819 mg, 2.21 mmol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of benzyl 4-(6-(4-aminobenzamido)nicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**41-3**, 650 mg, 1.10 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 2 d. The conversion was monitored by LC-MS. A portion of EEDQ was added after 2 d and after 5 d (EEDQ, each time: 818 mg, 3.31 mmol) and (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, each time: 819 mg, 2.21 mmol). All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1N (50 mL), a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (50 mL) and brine

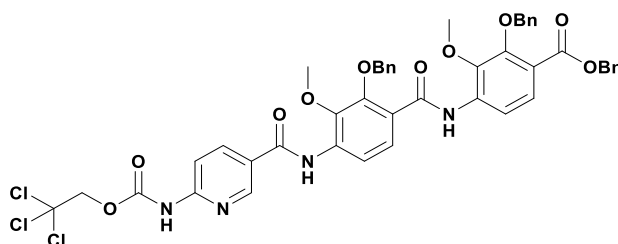
(50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 1→3% MeOH in dichloromethane), to give 512 mg of **41-3** (s.m., 870 μmol, 79%) as a light-yellow solid back, the desired product could not be isolated.

Number of detected peaks: 2

Apex RT	Start RT	End RT	Area	%Area	Found HRMS (ESI)	compounds	Calculated
8.46	8.28	8.76	555596.951	78.41	589.2296	41-3	589.2293
11.64	11.48	11.92	152967.313	21.59	941.4049	41-4	941.4040



Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(((trichloromethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (42)

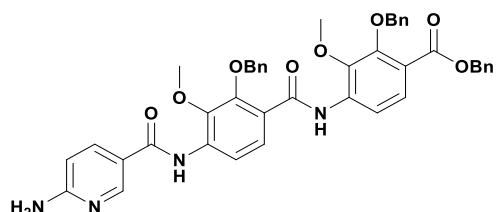


Chemical Formula: $C_{46}H_{39}Cl_3N_4O_{10}$
Exact Mass: 912.1732

6-(((Trichloromethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (**41-1**, 293 mg, 937 μmol) was suspended in $SOCl_2$ (566 μL, 7.81 mmol) and refluxed for 12 h at 80°C. Then, the $SOCl_2$ was evaporated under reduced pressure and the resulted acid chloride was used without further purification. The residue was dissolved in dry THF (3 ml) and added to a solution of benzyl 4-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**40**, 483 mg, 781 μmol) and NEt_3 (218 μL, 1.56 mmol) in dry THF (3 ml) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was kept under N_2 atmosphere, allowed to reach room temperature, and stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with 1N HCl (5 ml) and extracted with three portions of EtOAc (20 ml). The combined organic layers were washed with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (20 ml), brine (20 ml) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified on a silica column (0.8% acetone, 0.4% MeOH in CH_2Cl_2) to give 402 mg of a grey solid (440 μmol, 56%).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{46}H_{40}Cl_3N_4O_{10}$ ($M+H^+$) 913.1805, found 913.1796.

Benzyl 4-(4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (42-1)



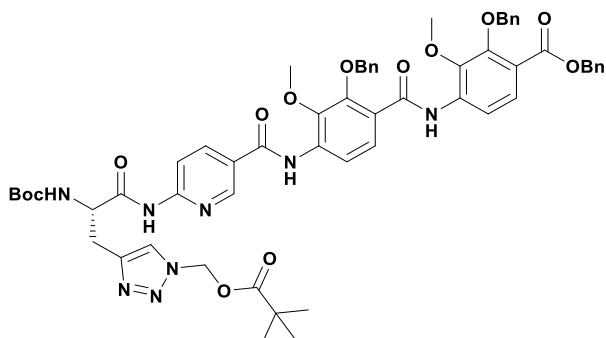
Chemical Formula: $C_{43}H_{38}N_4O_8$
Exact Mass: 738.2690

Benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-((trichloromethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**42**, 387 mg, 423 μ mol) was dissolved in a mixture of EtOH/EtOAc/AcOH (8:6:1, 75 mL). The mixture was cooled to 0°C and Zn powder (553 mg, 8.47 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at 0°C for 30 minutes, filtered over celite and the residue was washed with three portions of CH_2Cl_2 . The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, redissolved in EtOAc (20 mL) and washed with three portions of $NaHCO_3$ saturated solution (10 mL) and one portion of brine (10 mL). Then, the organic phase was concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 303 mg of light-yellow solid (410 μ mol, 97%) that was used without further purification.

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 9.51 (s, 1H), 8.61 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 11H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 4H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{43}H_{39}N_4O_8$ ($M+H^+$) 739.2762, found 739.2757.

Benzyl (S)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (42-2)



Chemical Formula: $C_{59}H_{62}N_8O_{13}$
Exact Mass: 1090.4436

To a solution of EEDQ (301 mg, 1.22 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 301 mg, 812 μ mol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of benzyl 4-(6-(4-aminobenzamido)nicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (**42-1**, 300 mg, 406 μ mol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 9 d. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1 N (50 mL), a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by

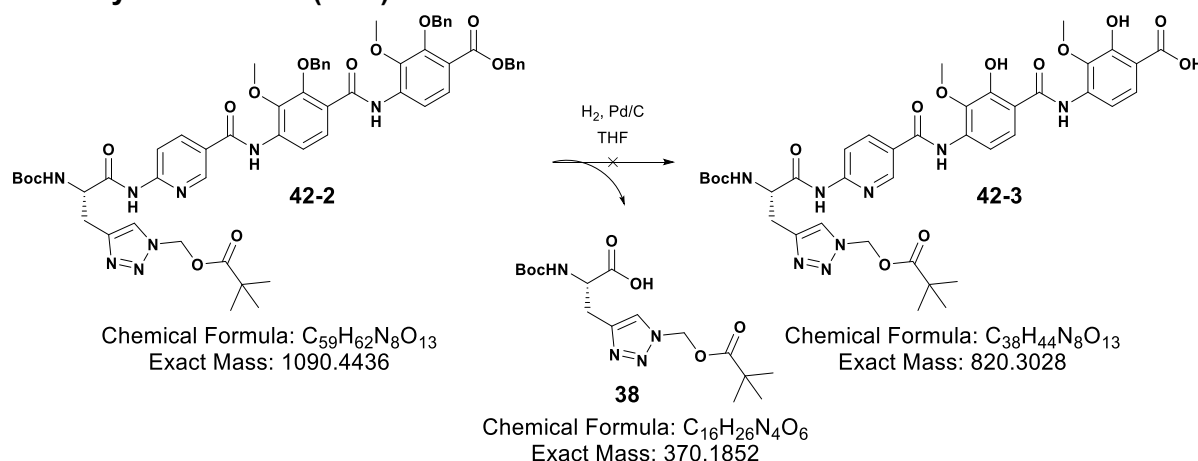
column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: 1→3% MeOH in dichloromethane) to give 152 mg of a colorless solid (139 μmol, 34%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 9.51 (s, 1H), 8.61 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.88 (m, 3H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 9H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 8H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (s, 2H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 15.1 Hz, 3H), 5.29 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 4H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 4.14 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.07 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.99 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s, 14H).

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 155.3, 151.1, 149.3, 144.3, 143.7, 142.6, 136.8, 136.7, 136.1, 135.6, 128.9, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 126.4, 125.4, 124.0, 122.7, 120.6, 120.2, 118.7, 117.5, 114.9, 106.9, 78.1, 76.2, 75.3, 69.8, 66.2, 61.0, 60.6, 53.3, 38.2, 28.1, 27.0, 26.5.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₅₉H₆₃N₈O₁₃ (M+H⁺) 1091.4509, found 1091.4520.

(S)-4-(4-(6-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)nicotinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (42-3)



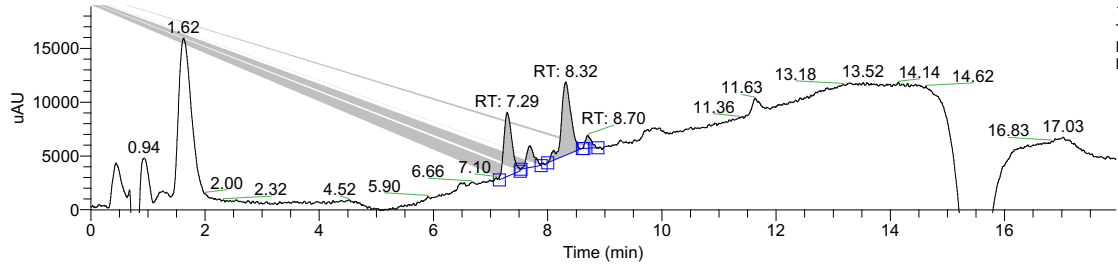
A mixture of benzyl (S)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido) nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**42-2**, 150 mg, 137 μmol) and 10% Pd/C (15 mg), in 1:1:1 mixture of EtOAc/THF (30 mL), was stirred for 12 h under H₂ atmosphere. After the catalyst was filtered and washed with MeOH, the filtrate was evaporated. The desired product was not observed, instead three not assignable peaks were found in the LC-MS and one peak was identified as the C fragment (**38**).

Number of detected peaks: 4

Apex RT	Start RT	End RT	Area	%Area	Found HRMS (ESI)	compounds	Calculated
7.29	7.15	7.52	57697.543	37.75	371.1921	38	371.1925
7.68	7.53	7.88	18612.987	12.18	413.2028	n.i. ¹	-
8.32	8.17	8.60	67720.247	44.31	559.1807	n.i.	-
8.70	8.63	8.88	8811.456	5.77	649.2277	n.i.	-

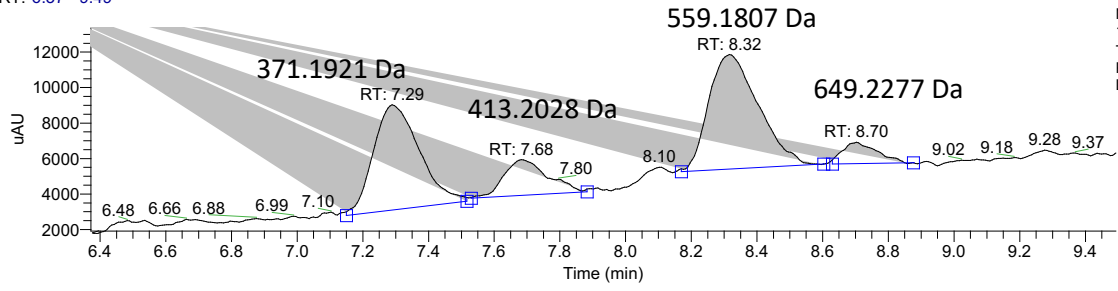
¹ Not identified

RT: 0.00 - 17.95

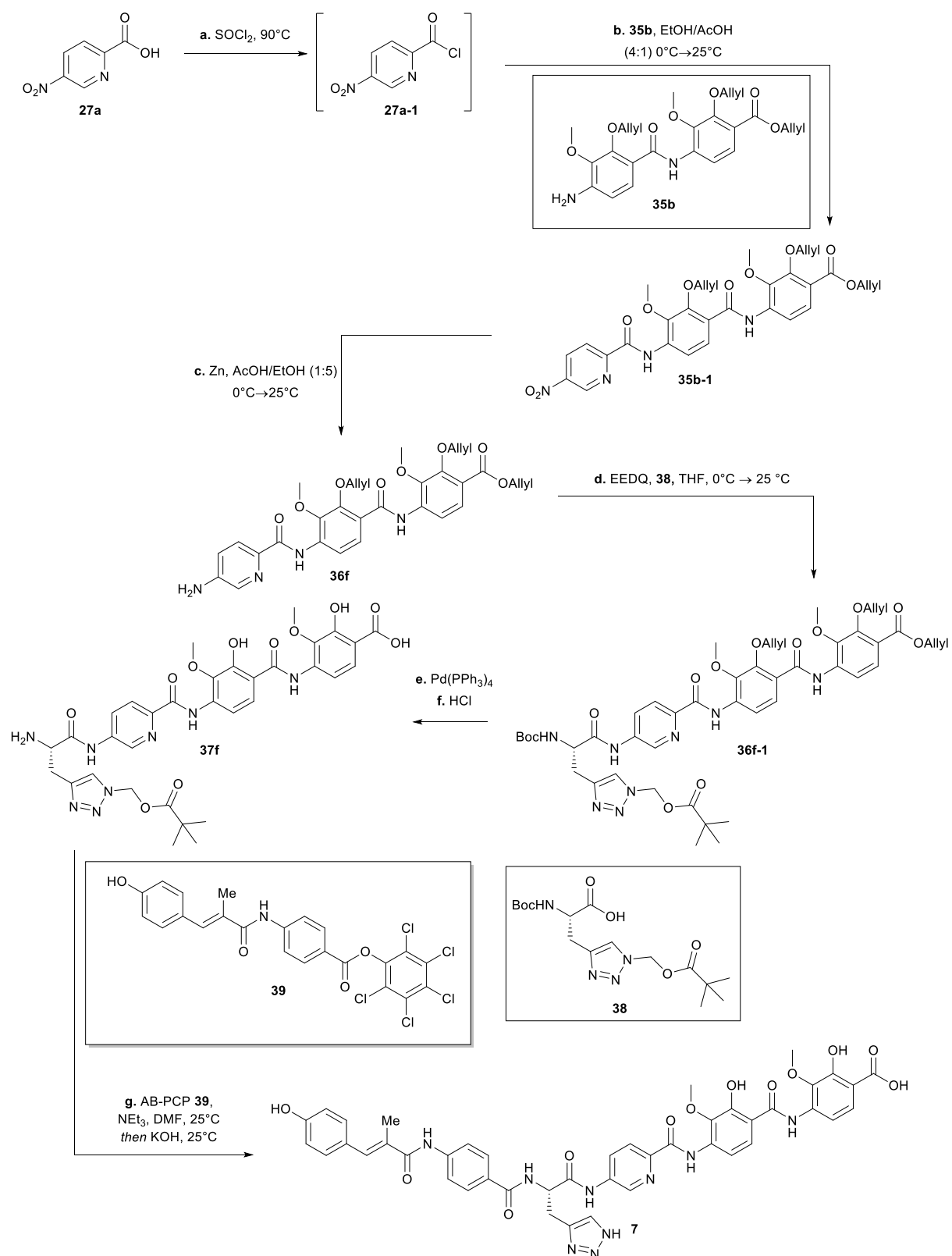


NL:
1.89E4
Total Scan
PDA
LK580_Di

RT: 6.37 - 9.49

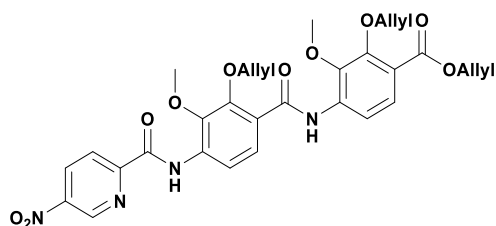


NL:
1.19E4
Total Scan
PDA
LK580_Di



Scheme S 9. Synthesis of D variation II to afford derivative **7**.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-nitropicolinamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (35b-1)



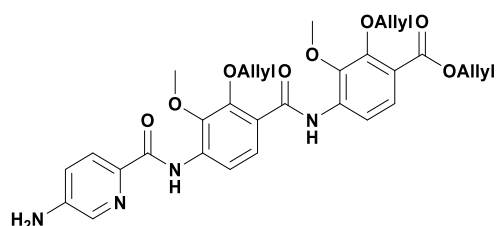
Chemical Formula: $C_{31}H_{30}N_4O_{10}$
Exact Mass: 618,1962

Para-nitro pyridine-2 carboxylic acid (**27a**, 1.08 mg, 6.40 mmol) was put in a 50 ml round bottom flask equipped with a condenser. $SOCl_2$ (6.19 mL, 85.4 mmol) were added, and the reaction mixture was stirred at 90°C for 2 h. Then, the $SOCl_2$ was evaporated under reduced pressure and the resulted acid chloride was used without further purification. The residue was dissolved in dry THF (3 ml) and added to a solution of allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-amino-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**35b**, 2.00 g, 4.27 mmol) and DIPEA (1.49 mL, 8.54 mmol) in dry THF (3 ml) at 0°C. The reaction mixture was kept under N_2 atmosphere, allowed to reach room temperature, and stirred at room temperature overnight. Then, the reaction mixture was quenched with 1N HCl (20 ml) and washed with three portions EtOAc (30 ml). The combined organic fractions were washed with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (30 mL). The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified on a silica column 20% to 60% EtOAc in hexane. The product eluted at 60% EtOAc in hexane to yield 2.30 g (3.72 mmol, 87%).

1H NMR (500 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.62 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 9.56 – 9.51 (m, 1H), 8.87 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.33 (dd, $J = 18.8, 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.18 – 5.98 (m, 3H), 5.43 (q, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 – 5.34 (m, 2H), 5.29 (ddd, $J = 10.5, 9.0, 1.5$ Hz, 3H), 5.25 (dt, $J = 10.4, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (dt, $J = 6.3, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.77 (dt, $J = 5.5, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.54 (dt, $J = 5.7, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 3H).

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{31}H_{31}N_4O_{10}$ ($M+H^+$) 619.2035, found 619.2043.

Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-aminopicolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36f)



Chemical Formula: $C_{31}H_{32}N_4O_8$
Exact Mass: 588,2220

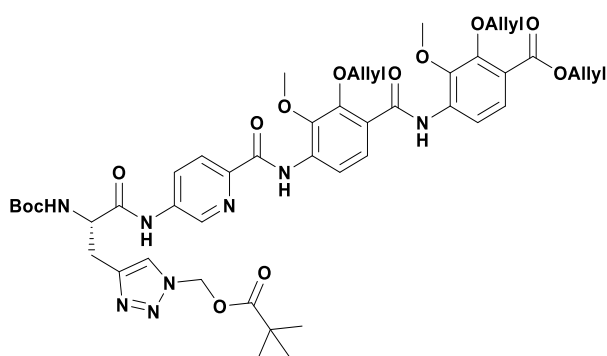
Allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-nitropicolinamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**35b-1**, 2.30 g, 3.72 mmol) was dissolved in a mixture of EtOH (16 mL) and AcOH (4 mL). The mixture was cooled to 0°C and zinc dust (4.86 g, 74.4 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at 0°C for 30 minutes, filtered over celite® and the residue was washed with three portions of CH_2Cl_2 . The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure, redissolved in EtOAc (20 mL) and washed with three portions of a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$ (10 mL) and one portion of brine (10 mL). Then, the organic phase was concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 1.87 g of a brown solid (3.18 mmol, 86%) that was used without further purification.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.65 (s, 1H), 10.45 (s, 1H), 8.36 (dd, $J = 23.4, 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, $J = 13.0, 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 6.19 – 5.96 (m, 3H), 5.40 (ddq, $J = 17.2, 10.4, 1.6$ Hz, 3H), 5.33 – 5.20 (m, 3H), 4.87 – 4.80 (m, 2H), 4.76 (dt, $J = 5.6, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.54 (dt, $J = 5.9, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 164.4, 162.4, 162.3, 151.1, 149.3, 148.5, 142.4, 141.3, 136.6, 136.6, 136.0, 134.6, 134.0, 132.6, 126.6, 126.3, 123.7, 120.9, 120.4, 120.1, 119.3, 118.1, 117.8, 114.7, 114.0, 75.2, 74.6, 65.1, 61.0.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_4\text{O}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 589.2297, found 589.2293.

Allyl (S)-2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36f-1)



Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{13}$

Exact Mass: 940,3967

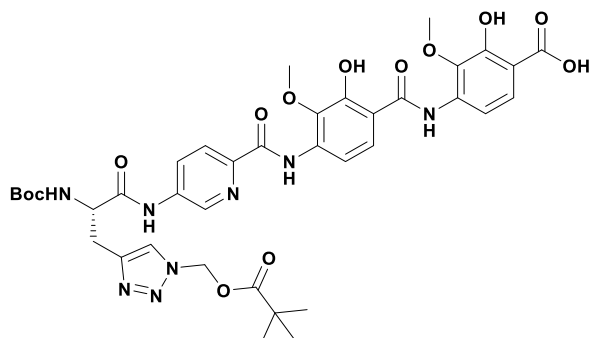
To a solution of EEDQ (1.05 g, 4.25 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added (S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (**38**, 1.26 g, 3.40 mmol) at 0°C and stirred for 15 min. Next a solution of allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-aminopicolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**36f**, 1.00 g, 1.70 mmol) in THF (5 mL) was added at 0°C , the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and stirred for 18 h. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in dichloromethane, the organic phase was washed with HCl 1 N (50 mL), a saturated solution of NaHCO_3 (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), dried over sodium sulfate and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: $0 \rightarrow 20\%$ Acetone in CH_2Cl_2) to give 1.10 g of a yellowish solid (1.17 mmol, 69%).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 10.76 (s, 1H), 10.65 (s, 1H), 10.58 (s, 1H), 8.92 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.36 – 8.28 (m, 2H), 8.18 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H), 6.20 – 5.96 (m, 3H), 5.40 (ddq, $J = 17.2, 9.5, 1.6$ Hz, 3H), 5.34 – 5.20 (m, 3H), 4.84 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.76 (dt, $J = 5.4, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.54 (dt, $J = 5.7, 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.43 (q, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 14.7, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, $J = 14.7, 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.08 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 171.4, 164.4, 162.3, 161.5, 155.4, 151.1, 149.3, 143.3, 143.2, 142.4, 141.6, 139.5, 138.8, 136.6, 136.0, 134.0, 132.6, 132.6, 127.1, 126.5, 126.3, 124.3, 123.0, 121.7, 120.4, 120.2, 118.1, 117.8, 114.8, 114.3, 78.4, 75.2, 74.6, 69.9, 65.1, 61.1, 61.0, 59.8, 55.0, 38.2, 28.1, 26.4, 20.8, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_8\text{O}_{13}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 941.4040, found 941.4059.

(S)-4-(4-(5-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (36f-2)



Chemical Formula: $C_{38}H_{44}N_8O_{13}$
Exact Mass: 820,3028

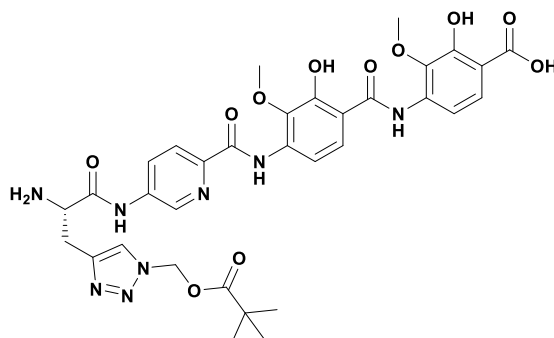
Allyl (S)-2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (**36f-1**, 1.10 g, 1.17 mmol) and morpholine (2.02 mL, 23.4 mmol) were dissolved in dry THF (5 mL). $Pd(PPh_3)_4$ (540 mg, 468 μ mol) was added. The reaction mixture was kept under N_2 atmosphere and protected from light and stirred at room temperature for 24 h. After removing all volatiles under reduced pressure, the residue was taken up in EtOAc and washed with 10% HCl(aq.) (3 \times 20 mL), $NaHCO_3$ saturated solution (3 \times 20 mL) and brine (20 mL). The organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification of the crude product by column chromatography (5-25% Acetone in CH_2Cl_2) gave 520 mg of the title compound (1.17 mmol, 54%) as a yellowish solid.

1H NMR (400 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 10.90 (s, 1H), 10.82 (s, 1H), 10.48 (s, 1H), 8.94 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.44 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.15 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 14.7, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 9H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.07 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $DMSO$) δ 176.4, 171.9, 171.4, 166.8, 163.8, 161.4, 155.7, 155.4, 143.3, 140.8, 139.5, 138.8, 137.3, 136.9, 135.3, 131.1, 130.6, 129.8, 127.2, 126.1, 125.0, 124.3, 123.0, 115.4, 108.8, 78.4, 69.9, 60.8, 59.7, 38.2, 30.7, 28.1, 27.7, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{38}H_{45}N_8O_{13}$ ($M+H^+$) 819.2955, found 819.2953.

(S)-4-(4-(5-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (37)



Chemical Formula: $C_{33}H_{36}N_8O_{11}$
Exact Mass: 720,2504

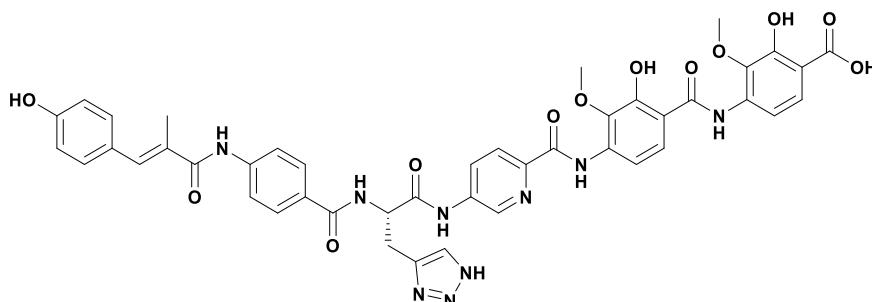
The Boc-protected tetrapeptide **36f-2** (500 mg, 0.69 mmol) was suspended in 4 N HCl in 1,4-dioxane (5 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. All volatiles were subsequently removed under reduced pressure and the residue was taken up in a mixture of acetonitrile and little water and freeze-dried to afford 439 mg of a yellowish powder (0.69 mmol, quant.).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 12.01 (s, 1H), 11.76 (s, 1H), 11.15 (s, 1H), 10.49 (s, 1H), 9.00 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.74 (s, 2H), 8.34 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (t, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 2H), 8.10 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.27 (s, 2H), 4.51 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.47 (dd, $J = 15.3, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 15.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.05 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 176.4, 172.0, 167.4, 163.4, 161.3, 154.4, 149.6, 143.9, 140.7, 139.6, 138.2, 137.8, 137.4, 136.3, 135.5, 131.5, 128.9, 127.4, 126.6, 125.7, 125.1, 123.0, 115.6, 110.4, 110.2, 109.1, 69.9, 60.9, 60.3, 52.6, 38.1, 27.0, 26.4.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{33}H_{37}N_8O_{11}$ ($M+H^+$) 721.2576, found 721.2581.

(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-4-(5-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (7)



Chemical Formula: $C_{44}H_{39}N_9O_{12}$
Exact Mass: 885.2718

To a solution of tetrapeptide **37f** (50 mg, 69.4 μ mol) in DMF (2 mL) was added perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzoate (**39**, 37.9 mg, 69.4 μ mol) and NEt_3 (96.7 μ L, 694 μ mol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 d at 25°C and monitored by LC-MS (POM protected product: HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{50}H_{49}N_9O_{12}$ ($M+H^+$) 968.3573, found 968.3582). After full conversion KOH 3 N (1 mL) was added and stirred for 20 min. Next, the mixture was neutralized with HCl 6 N (0.5 mL) to a pH \sim 7. All volatiles were removed under reduced pressure, the residue was dissolved with DMSO (1 mL) and the salts were separated by centrifugation. The supernatant was loaded on the RP-HPLC system and purified under the following conditions. The collected fractions were lyophilized after their identity and purity was verified by LCMS to obtain 14.0 mg as a white solid (15.8 μ mol, 23% over 2 steps).

RP-HPLC: 35-50% MeCN (+0.1% TFA) in milliQ H_2O (+0.1% TFA); 30 min; 50 mL/min.

1H NMR (700 MHz, $DMSO-d_6$) δ 11.72 (s, 1H), 11.64 (s, 1H), 11.13 (s, 1H), 10.88 (s, 1H), 10.83 (s, 1H), 10.49 (s, 1H), 8.98 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.83 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (dd, J = 8.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (qd, J = 8.8, 3.1 Hz, 4H), 7.89 (dd, J = 22.8, 8.8 Hz, 3H), 7.67 (dt, J = 23.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.27 (dd, J = 14.8, 9.4 Hz, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (176 MHz, $DMSO$ – from HSQC_ed) δ 140.0, 140.0, 137.3, 137.4, 127.7, 125.4, 127.7, 123.5, 127.0, 110.7, 110.8, 128.8, 120.0, 125.4, 130.6, 120.0, 128.8, 128.8, 127.0, 123.4, 126.1, 121.2, 54.8, 60.7, 61.3, 42.2, 43.3, 34.7.

HRMS (ESI) calculated for $C_{44}H_{40}N_9O_{12}$ ($M+H^+$) 886.2791, found 886.2786, t_R = 8.15 min.

1.3 PHYSICOCHEMICAL PROPERTIES ANALYSIS

1.3.1 Determination of kinetic solubility

20 mM stock solutions of albicidin, compounds **2** or **7** were freshly prepared in 100% DMSO. Stock solutions were diluted in *ddH*₂O or PBS (pH 7.4) to obtain final concentrations of 1 mM compound in 5% DMSO. Subsequently, samples were incubated at 20°C, 100 rpm for 20 h. After centrifugation at 15.000 rpm for 20 min, 100 µL of the supernatant was transferred to a 96-well plate and analyzed via UV spectrometry at appropriate absorbance maxima. Quantification of dissolved compound in the supernatants was performed by an external calibration curve of standard solutions in the range of 1 mM to 0.0010 mM.

1.3.2 Determination of logD values

A 10 mM stock solution of compounds **2** or **7** were prepared in DMSO. From the stock solution was added 10 µL to a mixture (1 mL, 1:1) of octanol and buffer (pH 7.4, 25 mM citric acid, 25 mM HCl, 25 mM phosphoric acid, 20 mM NaCl, 30 mM boric acid and 3N KOH for pH adjustment). Subsequently, samples were incubated at 20°C, 150 rpm for 16 h. After centrifugation at 15.000 rpm for 5 min, the phases were separated and analyzed via the UV-trace at appropriate absorbance maxima of the LC-MS measurement.¹² For log D calculation (clog D) of compounds **1**, **2** and **7**, the calculator plugins of ChemAxon were used with MarvinSketch.¹³

Table S 10. Kinetic solubilities and logD values.

Compound	1	2	7
Solubility in H ₂ O with 5% DMSO [µg/mL]	nd	5.22	6.78
Solubility in PBS with 5% DMSO [µg/mL]	5.53	14.8	14.2
Log D	nd	1.06	1.63
clog D	1.63	1.82	0.64

2 COMPUTATIONAL METHODS

The Conformer–Rotamer Ensemble Sampling Tool (CREST)¹⁴ using the GFN2-xTB tight-binding method¹⁵ as implemented in the xtb program¹⁶ was used for initial conformational search of **2** in water employing the GBSA solvation model. The geometry of **2** was fully optimized at the B3LYP¹⁷⁻²⁰ /level of theory with 6-311+G(d,p)^{21, 22} basis set, BJ-damped DFT-D3 dispersion correction^{23, 24} and conductor-like polarizable continuum model (CPCM(water))²⁵ to account for the solvation effect of water (Dielectric constant (ϵ) = 80.4; Refractive index = 1.33) using the Gaussian 16.A03 program.²⁶ Analytical frequencies were calculated to verify the obtained geometry as minimum. The obtained geometry of **2** was used as a reference structure for all other molecules (**5-14**) that were fully optimized using the same DFT method and the minima were verified by analytical frequencies calculations.

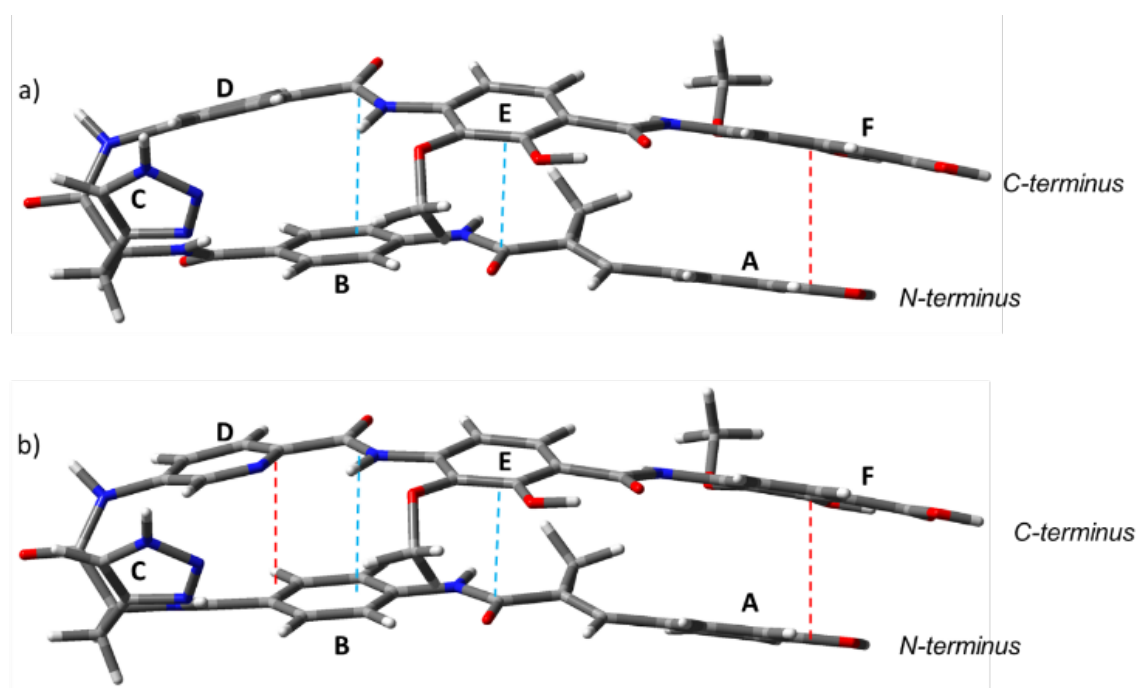


Figure S3. Optimized geometries at the B3LYP CPCM(water) level of theory, with the BJ-damped DFT-D3 dispersion correction and 6-311+G(d,p) basis set of a) **2**, b) **7**. π -stacking interactions are shown in dashed lines (red color for aryl-aryl and blue color for aryl-amide interactions).

The hairpin-like conformation of **2** (Figure S3, a) is stabilized by the favourable π -stacking interactions between the aromatic rings of the parallel branches. In particular, there is an off-centre parallel π -stacking between the phenyl rings of building blocks F and A (dashed red line). The distance between the two phenyls is around 3.5 Å which is in the range of classical parallel aromatic π -stacking.²⁰ In addition, there are phenyl-amide π -stacking interactions between the phenyl ring of building block E and the amide bond between building blocks A and B and between the phenyl ring of building block B and the amide bond between building blocks D and E (dashed blue lines). The distances between the phenyl ring and the amide carbonyl are 3.5 Å as expected for aryl-amide π -stacking.²¹ The phenyl rings of building blocks D and B are slightly rotated in such manner that the longest distance between the two aryls is 3.81 Å and the shortest distance is 3.33 Å which makes the π -stacking less efficient (as the two ring are not exactly parallel to each other).

In derivative **7**, the twisting of the aromatic ring of building block D results in the parallel alignment of the aryl rings of building blocks D and B, with the distance between the rings of 3.5 Å resulting in a much more efficient π -stacking and an overall tightly packed molecule (Figure S3, b).

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **2**:

C	6.41730	1.90681	-0.75095
C	7.77523	1.77065	-0.55209
C	8.40732	0.51874	-0.61385
C	7.63555	-0.63072	-0.90505
C	6.26440	-0.49295	-1.13408
C	5.64951	0.76395	-1.03003
N	4.27068	0.76011	-1.22854
C	3.35612	1.73871	-0.97059
O	3.68282	2.83786	-0.48626
C	1.94990	1.40791	-1.26561
C	1.57092	0.29770	-2.03591
C	0.24673	-0.03068	-2.24230
C	-0.75402	0.75465	-1.64934
C	-0.40719	1.89072	-0.89996
C	0.93742	2.24280	-0.73468
O	1.21771	3.37476	-0.05873
H	2.20444	3.46282	-0.07210
O	-1.44316	2.64486	-0.41805
C	-1.41865	3.05170	0.97138
H	-2.46218	3.12589	1.27470
H	-0.92541	4.01713	1.06967
H	-0.90102	2.30473	1.57128
N	-2.11966	0.48868	-1.73476
C	-2.75979	-0.54486	-2.36401
O	-2.18120	-1.40476	-3.02191
C	-4.24001	-0.57882	-2.15100
C	-4.87470	-1.81861	-2.26200
C	-6.22177	-1.95057	-1.95676
C	-6.95166	-0.83275	-1.55330
C	-6.35270	0.42533	-1.53940
C	-4.99738	0.54891	-1.81370
H	-6.94428	1.29522	-1.29395
N	-8.32205	-0.98766	-1.18601
C	-8.92484	-0.92489	0.03223
O	-10.14081	-1.07676	0.12990
C	-8.13736	-0.69718	1.34139
N	-6.69555	-0.76480	1.28520
C	-6.00116	-1.92858	1.25055
O	-6.56474	-3.02622	1.22818
C	-4.51491	-1.79178	1.20377
C	-3.76324	-2.85927	0.70077
C	-2.38605	-2.77146	0.59964
C	-1.70978	-1.61451	1.02277
C	-2.45412	-0.54341	1.53507
C	-3.83819	-0.63912	1.61376
H	-4.37775	0.20600	2.02431
H	-1.94955	0.34481	1.87173
N	-0.31405	-1.60952	0.90291
C	0.59559	-0.70818	1.40803

O	0.24494	0.30850	2.00609
C	2.03223	-1.08600	1.20810
C	2.92290	-0.32670	1.88084
C	4.36949	-0.46329	2.01499
C	5.06031	-1.68477	1.93792
C	6.43582	-1.74607	2.11251
C	7.16041	-0.57951	2.36417
C	6.49628	0.64333	2.46873
C	5.12176	0.69029	2.30665
H	4.61271	1.64400	2.38586
H	7.06628	1.54255	2.66420
O	8.51645	-0.57783	2.52595
H	8.86468	-1.47146	2.41909
H	6.94895	-2.69918	2.04928
H	4.52187	-2.60632	1.77080
H	2.49874	0.52546	2.40342
C	2.38635	-2.23910	0.30464
H	2.26462	-3.21128	0.79527
H	1.76436	-2.23936	-0.59432
H	3.42084	-2.16819	-0.02869
H	0.07021	-2.43216	0.46354
H	-1.82149	-3.60321	0.19340
H	-4.27574	-3.75371	0.37219
H	-6.19840	0.11432	1.22190
H	-8.48808	-1.50926	1.98068
C	-8.56974	0.63830	1.99214
C	-8.03296	1.83918	1.28325
C	-8.66034	2.75387	0.46510
N	-7.66757	3.58531	0.07416
N	-6.48722	3.23081	0.60019
N	-6.70537	2.17192	1.33462
H	-7.72884	4.39842	-0.52427
H	-9.68187	2.87084	0.14797
H	-9.65763	0.67286	2.01488
H	-8.21189	0.63536	3.02365
H	-8.95791	-1.27300	-1.92215
H	-6.70111	-2.92064	-1.98244
H	-4.28836	-2.68420	-2.53903
H	-2.67665	1.11280	-1.16640
H	-0.02948	-0.88799	-2.83202
H	2.32130	-0.32113	-2.51067
H	3.91427	-0.16059	-1.44547
O	5.46091	-1.57995	-1.37594
C	5.66564	-2.24438	-2.64306
H	4.90759	-3.02341	-2.69448
H	5.52840	-1.53662	-3.46440
H	6.66161	-2.68383	-2.68670
O	8.16073	-1.86921	-0.95395
H	9.12218	-1.77995	-0.75755
C	9.82943	0.35631	-0.33576
O	10.42045	-0.72409	-0.36867

O	10.47739	1.49057	-0.02993
H	11.40648	1.26961	0.13904
H	8.37108	2.64376	-0.32518
H	5.93683	2.86718	-0.67287
H	-4.55230	1.53571	-1.78166

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **5**:

C	-6.56125	1.76566	0.85225
C	-7.90388	1.58687	0.59197
C	-8.47508	0.30653	0.51382
C	-7.65701	-0.82883	0.72227
C	-6.30309	-0.64997	1.01692
C	-5.74828	0.63792	1.05400
N	-4.37770	0.67838	1.30002
C	-3.50163	1.71197	1.14373
O	-3.86592	2.83765	0.75805
C	-2.08574	1.40646	1.41814
C	-1.67018	0.24852	2.09251
C	-0.33615	-0.05765	2.26787
C	0.63814	0.80505	1.74190
C	0.25360	1.98868	1.09211
C	-1.10098	2.31080	0.95368
O	-1.41633	3.48108	0.36377
H	-2.40460	3.54185	0.38851
O	1.25876	2.81930	0.66972
C	1.27689	3.19647	-0.72946
H	0.58852	4.02121	-0.90626
H	1.00454	2.34053	-1.34641
H	2.30058	3.50459	-0.93532
N	2.01170	0.57483	1.79827
C	2.68661	-0.49030	2.33170
O	2.13187	-1.41774	2.91386
C	4.16758	-0.47577	2.11298
C	4.88909	0.65685	1.71690
C	6.24642	0.56439	1.44301
C	6.89070	-0.66813	1.52917
C	6.19797	-1.78766	1.98862
C	4.84479	-1.68743	2.27907
H	4.28660	-2.55745	2.59679
H	6.71059	-2.73743	2.06880
N	8.27129	-0.78999	1.18589
C	8.89078	-0.77602	-0.02519
O	10.11512	-0.85991	-0.09598
C	8.11265	-0.69376	-1.35686
N	6.68005	-0.86212	-1.30557
C	6.08395	-2.06328	-1.15645
O	6.70348	-3.12389	-1.04913
C	4.58629	-1.99993	-1.08229
C	3.85606	-3.12491	-0.70386
C	2.48098	-3.01726	-0.59575

C	1.85844	-1.79510	-0.88286
C	2.68048	-0.71302	-1.24946
N	4.00410	-0.82343	-1.33848
H	2.24660	0.24804	-1.47166
N	0.46712	-1.72591	-0.77939
C	-0.37831	-0.75048	-1.26730
O	0.05513	0.27532	-1.78783
C	-1.83699	-1.06510	-1.15260
C	-2.65890	-0.20676	-1.79327
C	-4.10253	-0.25951	-2.00010
C	-4.84854	-1.45025	-2.07626
C	-6.21213	-1.43071	-2.32470
C	-6.87263	-0.21298	-2.49785
C	-6.15420	0.98247	-2.44281
C	-4.78757	0.95012	-2.21045
H	-4.23718	1.88295	-2.17064
H	-6.66392	1.92985	-2.57528
O	-8.21758	-0.25182	-2.73105
H	-8.56303	0.64487	-2.81984
H	-6.77776	-2.35217	-2.38344
H	-4.35723	-2.40703	-1.97302
H	-2.17199	0.66338	-2.22337
C	-2.28545	-2.26525	-0.35942
H	-2.16885	-3.20372	-0.91299
H	-3.33431	-2.17734	-0.07969
H	-1.71821	-2.35378	0.57104
H	0.03035	-2.56112	-0.41877
H	1.88489	-3.87131	-0.29517
H	4.36706	-4.05297	-0.48863
H	6.07280	-0.05066	-1.37143
C	8.47043	0.61470	-2.09714
C	7.88879	1.83298	-1.45866
C	8.47468	2.78854	-0.65606
N	7.45716	3.61868	-0.33235
N	6.30136	3.22491	-0.88691
N	6.56040	2.14170	-1.57058
H	7.48518	4.45560	0.23486
H	9.48274	2.93350	-0.30869
H	9.55552	0.69567	-2.13715
H	8.10190	0.52938	-3.12125
H	8.52940	-1.52392	-1.93108
H	8.91094	-0.97598	1.95002
H	6.80581	1.43937	1.14631
H	4.41940	1.62843	1.62854
H	2.54474	1.28291	1.31198
H	-0.03324	-0.95270	2.78353
H	-2.40000	-0.42943	2.51598
H	-3.98373	-0.24255	1.43718
O	-5.45584	-1.71719	1.18553
C	-5.66888	-2.50728	2.37686
H	-4.88047	-3.25733	2.37920

H	-6.64619	-2.98774	2.34617
H	-5.58481	-1.87641	3.26530
O	-8.12011	-2.08904	0.63286
H	-9.07788	-2.02696	0.41067
C	-9.88169	0.10573	0.18460
O	-10.41935	-0.99869	0.09658
O	-10.57744	1.23358	-0.02689
H	-11.49159	0.98809	-0.23857
H	-8.53506	2.44918	0.42795
H	-6.12610	2.75008	0.88191

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **6**:

C	-6.43219	1.94590	0.61545
C	-7.78800	1.78895	0.41611
C	-8.41347	0.53953	0.55111
C	-7.63720	-0.58531	0.91751
C	-6.26840	-0.42548	1.14496
C	-5.66031	0.82686	0.96948
N	-4.28313	0.84055	1.17602
C	-3.37214	1.81612	0.89729
O	-3.69942	2.89812	0.37599
C	-1.96722	1.50140	1.21618
C	-1.59092	0.41162	2.01619
C	-0.26771	0.09225	2.24078
C	0.73529	0.86536	1.63576
C	0.39128	1.98249	0.85766
C	-0.95332	2.32680	0.67385
O	-1.23149	3.44083	-0.03171
H	-2.21883	3.52332	-0.03309
O	1.42895	2.72457	0.36130
C	1.40878	3.09725	-1.03769
H	2.45292	3.15724	-1.34183
H	0.92151	4.06284	-1.16051
H	0.88668	2.33956	-1.62004
N	2.10106	0.59869	1.73092
C	2.73473	-0.41833	2.39351
O	2.15012	-1.25033	3.08068
C	4.21380	-0.48033	2.17479
C	4.98807	0.62024	1.78951
C	6.34142	0.46414	1.52014
C	6.92142	-0.80112	1.58848
C	6.17323	-1.89070	2.03337
C	4.82860	-1.72538	2.33311
H	4.22945	-2.56924	2.64781
H	6.63783	-2.86593	2.10026
N	8.29262	-0.99235	1.24003
C	8.90489	-1.01820	0.02540
O	10.11643	-1.20871	-0.05371
C	8.13491	-0.83776	-1.30082

N	6.69030	-0.84542	-1.25287
C	5.94801	-1.97509	-1.17681
O	6.45444	-3.09648	-1.09917
C	4.46993	-1.76744	-1.15609
C	3.65949	-2.76826	-0.61628
N	2.33514	-2.67912	-0.52175
C	1.73583	-1.57061	-0.98684
C	2.45266	-0.50359	-1.54568
C	3.83079	-0.61372	-1.62072
H	4.39058	0.20372	-2.05934
H	1.93417	0.36497	-1.91077
N	0.34949	-1.60079	-0.85401
C	-0.59047	-0.72147	-1.35502
O	-0.26437	0.29797	-1.95913
C	-2.01261	-1.13221	-1.13850
C	-2.92317	-0.42411	-1.84137
C	-4.36442	-0.60079	-1.97296
C	-5.03310	-1.82763	-1.81826
C	-6.40598	-1.92583	-1.99411
C	-7.15055	-0.79167	-2.32467
C	-6.50872	0.43409	-2.50726
C	-5.13655	0.51716	-2.34308
H	-4.64466	1.47281	-2.48401
H	-7.09424	1.30753	-2.76384
O	-8.50517	-0.82516	-2.48907
H	-8.83757	-1.71691	-2.32946
H	-6.90218	-2.88191	-1.86960
H	-4.47966	-2.72607	-1.58779
H	-2.52061	0.41696	-2.39781
C	-2.33183	-2.25839	-0.18950
H	-2.21192	-3.24520	-0.65035
H	-3.35948	-2.18548	0.16507
H	-1.68869	-2.22212	0.69317
H	0.02137	-2.44705	-0.41023
H	4.11542	-3.67327	-0.23215
H	6.23151	0.05733	-1.24367
C	8.61957	0.44563	-2.01654
C	8.12350	1.69792	-1.36938
C	8.78108	2.63324	-0.59987
N	7.81534	3.51362	-0.25059
N	6.62307	3.16937	-0.75543
N	6.80641	2.06813	-1.43512
H	7.90331	4.35415	0.30517
H	9.80666	2.73487	-0.29070
H	9.70792	0.43887	-2.03399
H	8.26587	0.40387	-3.04861
H	8.45725	-1.69586	-1.89304
H	8.91731	-1.24803	1.99646
H	6.94532	1.31449	1.23817
H	4.55905	1.61197	1.71635
H	2.66177	1.21355	1.15602

H	0.00570	-0.74955	2.85348
H	-2.34225	-0.19884	2.49999
H	-3.92438	-0.06798	1.43613
O	-5.46055	-1.49110	1.45812
C	-5.65842	-2.06253	2.77091
H	-4.90730	-2.84359	2.87043
H	-6.65795	-2.48813	2.85470
H	-5.50658	-1.29988	3.53882
O	-8.15597	-1.82107	1.04124
H	-9.11756	-1.74917	0.83856
C	-9.83357	0.35205	0.27793
O	-10.42016	-0.72615	0.38165
O	-10.48477	1.45996	-0.10739
H	-11.41239	1.22399	-0.26379
H	-8.38734	2.64285	0.13234
H	-5.95654	2.90269	0.48279

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **7**:

C	6.36533	1.78247	-1.05273
C	7.72424	1.70993	-0.82847
C	8.37975	0.47950	-0.66456
C	7.63082	-0.71785	-0.74847
C	6.25890	-0.64948	-1.00313
C	5.62021	0.59368	-1.12713
N	4.24326	0.52826	-1.32892
C	3.31079	1.52166	-1.26226
O	3.61663	2.69602	-0.98438
C	1.91269	1.12295	-1.50775
C	1.55413	-0.12240	-2.04808
C	0.23637	-0.49562	-2.21204
C	-0.78161	0.38617	-1.81375
C	-0.45587	1.65078	-1.29995
C	0.88418	2.03654	-1.17309
O	1.14132	3.27979	-0.72147
H	2.12781	3.37299	-0.72778
O	-1.49707	2.48662	-1.00068
C	-1.53102	3.08339	0.31797
H	-2.58538	3.20261	0.56433
H	-1.03266	4.05153	0.30294
H	-1.04617	2.42601	1.03842
N	-2.13873	0.09278	-1.88686
C	-2.74936	-1.06463	-2.26053
O	-2.18240	-2.06333	-2.69267
C	-4.23883	-1.02709	-2.05746
C	-4.97752	-2.19617	-2.20318
C	-6.32963	-2.16831	-1.88641
C	-6.89155	-0.96899	-1.45964
C	-6.08793	0.17432	-1.42955
N	-4.78680	0.14171	-1.69279

H	-6.51538	1.13129	-1.15664
N	-8.26609	-0.91052	-1.10630
C	-8.88646	-0.72707	0.09641
O	-10.11116	-0.77289	0.16113
C	-8.11953	-0.48338	1.41326
N	-6.67809	-0.57201	1.38511
C	-5.99359	-1.74332	1.40177
O	-6.56906	-2.83448	1.39540
C	-4.50604	-1.61978	1.37535
C	-3.75194	-2.72343	0.96054
C	-2.37279	-2.64877	0.87584
C	-1.69721	-1.46580	1.22149
C	-2.44408	-0.35803	1.64522
C	-3.82825	-0.44398	1.71356
H	-4.36588	0.43199	2.05608
H	-1.93987	0.55136	1.92038
N	-0.30036	-1.47566	1.12852
C	0.60066	-0.49700	1.48401
O	0.24021	0.60601	1.89351
C	2.04093	-0.89712	1.37186
C	2.92032	-0.02347	1.90678
C	4.36593	-0.12180	2.07714
C	5.06792	-1.33102	2.21960
C	6.44262	-1.34706	2.40879
C	7.15507	-0.14728	2.45525
C	6.47941	1.06848	2.34266
C	5.10576	1.07252	2.16758
H	4.58763	2.02030	2.07683
H	7.03998	1.99366	2.38098
O	8.51024	-0.10443	2.61737
H	8.86656	-0.99972	2.67007
H	6.96529	-2.29116	2.51408
H	4.53914	-2.27301	2.21357
H	2.48579	0.90582	2.26282
C	2.41077	-2.19264	0.69661
H	2.28189	-3.06057	1.35284
H	1.80365	-2.35832	-0.19730
H	3.44979	-2.17842	0.37065
H	0.09108	-2.35001	0.81289
H	-1.80695	-3.50949	0.53787
H	-4.26394	-3.63668	0.68745
H	-6.17188	0.30331	1.33340
H	-8.49763	-1.26812	2.07142
C	-8.53723	0.88402	2.00479
C	-7.98878	2.03840	1.22995
C	-8.60843	2.92081	0.37139
N	-7.60426	3.70751	-0.07739
N	-6.42386	3.35586	0.44924
N	-6.65372	2.34331	1.24382
H	-7.65617	4.48649	-0.72044
H	-9.63188	3.04297	0.06266

H	-9.62411	0.93166	2.02864
H	-8.17421	0.92634	3.03351
H	-8.91894	-1.19186	-1.82943
H	-6.93538	-3.06406	-1.93639
H	-4.48642	-3.10740	-2.51376
H	-2.76583	0.82004	-1.55391
H	-0.02317	-1.45611	-2.62446
H	2.31614	-0.81786	-2.37525
H	3.90479	-0.42276	-1.38120
O	5.47818	-1.77801	-1.05222
C	5.70032	-2.64622	-2.18590
H	4.96392	-3.44255	-2.09784
H	5.54319	-2.09539	-3.11662
H	6.70789	-3.05981	-2.15817
O	8.17906	-1.93488	-0.57473
H	9.13783	-1.79377	-0.39629
C	9.80351	0.39587	-0.36123
O	10.41474	-0.66182	-0.20241
O	10.42936	1.57842	-0.26106
H	11.36208	1.40841	-0.05664
H	8.30245	2.62083	-0.75918
H	5.86722	2.73209	-1.14904

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **8**:

C	6.41730	1.90681	-0.75095
C	7.77523	1.77065	-0.55209
C	8.40732	0.51874	-0.61385
C	7.63555	-0.63072	-0.90505
C	6.26440	-0.49295	-1.13408
C	5.64951	0.76395	-1.03003
N	4.27068	0.76011	-1.22854
C	3.35612	1.73871	-0.97059
O	3.68282	2.83786	-0.48626
C	1.94990	1.40791	-1.26561
C	1.57092	0.29770	-2.03591
C	0.24673	-0.03068	-2.24231
C	-0.75402	0.75465	-1.64934
C	-0.40719	1.89072	-0.89996
C	0.93742	2.24280	-0.73468
O	1.21771	3.37476	-0.05873
H	2.20444	3.46282	-0.07210
O	-1.44316	2.64486	-0.41805
C	-1.41865	3.05170	0.97138
H	-2.46218	3.12589	1.27470
H	-0.92541	4.01713	1.06967
H	-0.90102	2.30473	1.57128
N	-2.11966	0.48868	-1.73476
C	-2.75979	-0.54486	-2.36401
O	-2.18120	-1.40476	-3.02191

C	-4.24001	-0.57882	-2.15100
C	-4.87470	-1.81861	-2.26200
C	-6.22177	-1.95057	-1.95676
C	-6.95166	-0.83275	-1.55330
N	-6.35270	0.42533	-1.53940
C	-4.99738	0.54891	-1.81370
N	-8.32205	-0.98766	-1.18601
C	-8.92484	-0.92489	0.03223
O	-10.14081	-1.07676	0.12990
C	-8.13736	-0.69718	1.34139
N	-6.69555	-0.76480	1.28520
C	-6.00116	-1.92858	1.25055
O	-6.56474	-3.02622	1.22818
C	-4.51491	-1.79178	1.20377
C	-3.76325	-2.85927	0.70077
C	-2.38605	-2.77146	0.59964
C	-1.70978	-1.61451	1.02277
C	-2.45412	-0.54341	1.53507
C	-3.83819	-0.63912	1.61376
H	-4.37775	0.20600	2.02431
H	-1.94955	0.34481	1.87173
N	-0.31405	-1.60952	0.90291
C	0.59559	-0.70818	1.40803
O	0.24495	0.30850	2.00609
C	2.03223	-1.08600	1.20810
C	2.92290	-0.32670	1.88084
C	4.36949	-0.46329	2.01499
C	5.06031	-1.68477	1.93792
C	6.43582	-1.74607	2.11251
C	7.16041	-0.57951	2.36417
C	6.49628	0.64333	2.46873
C	5.12176	0.69029	2.30665
H	4.61271	1.64400	2.38586
H	7.06628	1.54255	2.66420
O	8.51645	-0.57783	2.52595
H	8.86468	-1.47146	2.41909
H	6.94895	-2.69918	2.04928
H	4.52187	-2.60632	1.77080
H	2.49874	0.52546	2.40342
C	2.38635	-2.23910	0.30464
H	2.26462	-3.21128	0.79527
H	1.76437	-2.23936	-0.59432
H	3.42084	-2.16819	-0.02869
H	0.07021	-2.43216	0.46354
H	-1.82149	-3.60321	0.19340
H	-4.27574	-3.75371	0.37219
H	-6.19840	0.11432	1.22190
H	-8.48808	-1.50926	1.98068
C	-8.56974	0.63830	1.99214
C	-8.03296	1.83918	1.28325
C	-8.66034	2.75387	0.46510

N	-7.66757	3.58531	0.07416
N	-6.48722	3.23081	0.60019
N	-6.70537	2.17192	1.33462
H	-7.72884	4.39842	-0.52427
H	-9.68187	2.87084	0.14797
H	-9.65763	0.67286	2.01488
H	-8.21189	0.63536	3.02365
H	-8.95791	-1.27300	-1.92215
H	-6.70111	-2.92064	-1.98244
H	-4.28836	-2.68420	-2.53903
H	-2.67665	1.11280	-1.16640
H	-0.02948	-0.88799	-2.83202
H	2.32130	-0.32113	-2.51067
H	3.91427	-0.16059	-1.44547
O	5.46091	-1.57995	-1.37594
C	5.66564	-2.24438	-2.64306
H	4.90759	-3.02341	-2.69448
H	5.52840	-1.53662	-3.46440
H	6.66161	-2.68383	-2.68670
O	8.16073	-1.86921	-0.95395
H	9.12218	-1.77995	-0.75755
C	9.82943	0.35631	-0.33576
O	10.42045	-0.72409	-0.36867
O	10.47739	1.49057	-0.02994
H	11.40649	1.26961	0.13904
H	8.37108	2.64376	-0.32518
H	5.93683	2.86718	-0.67287
H	-4.55230	1.53571	-1.78166

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **9**:

C	-6.37201	2.19510	-0.04604
C	-7.72607	1.94515	-0.11019
C	-8.28957	0.79281	0.46147
C	-7.44786	-0.12553	1.13309
C	-6.07892	0.13878	1.22505
C	-5.53424	1.27934	0.61587
N	-4.15741	1.41765	0.71889
C	-3.32083	2.27481	0.06608
O	-3.67256	3.14324	-0.72670
C	-1.87847	2.04025	0.40448
N	-1.60643	1.13190	1.34863
C	-0.34156	0.86284	1.65610
C	0.73374	1.49424	1.00524
C	0.44070	2.45092	0.02697
C	-0.87930	2.73241	-0.27523
N	2.07630	1.20305	1.25267
C	2.61261	0.30011	2.13788
O	1.93451	-0.36914	2.90928
C	4.09785	0.15841	2.05454

C	4.65126	-1.05692	2.46597
C	6.00445	-1.30971	2.29075
C	6.82091	-0.33617	1.71529
C	6.29859	0.91775	1.40343
C	4.93954	1.15696	1.55017
H	6.95507	1.69058	1.03166
N	8.19781	-0.62340	1.47927
C	8.87979	-0.79188	0.31300
O	10.09552	-0.97096	0.32710
C	8.17925	-0.82103	-1.06414
N	6.73653	-0.89385	-1.08091
C	6.05230	-2.03802	-0.83317
O	6.62900	-3.09712	-0.57015
C	4.56375	-1.92377	-0.84594
C	3.82589	-2.89644	-0.16267
C	2.44857	-2.80894	-0.07426
C	1.75818	-1.75044	-0.68803
C	2.48646	-0.78083	-1.39162
C	3.87239	-0.87265	-1.45658
H	4.40216	-0.10544	-2.00892
H	1.96802	0.03078	-1.87479
N	0.36582	-1.72626	-0.53919
C	-0.56723	-0.98575	-1.23450
O	-0.24283	-0.16148	-2.08640
C	-1.99048	-1.30051	-0.88559
C	-2.91236	-0.83589	-1.75490
C	-4.35849	-1.02763	-1.78787
C	-5.02781	-2.13251	-1.23344
C	-6.40711	-2.25807	-1.32253
C	-7.15757	-1.27340	-1.96784
C	-6.51608	-0.18010	-2.55077
C	-5.13792	-0.07218	-2.46693
H	-4.64713	0.78248	-2.91853
H	-7.10594	0.57787	-3.05001
O	-8.51851	-1.33432	-2.06651
H	-8.84942	-2.11473	-1.60548
H	-6.90371	-3.11727	-0.88524
H	-4.47126	-2.92148	-0.74963
H	-2.52111	-0.21317	-2.55398
C	-2.29644	-2.07536	0.37039
H	-0.00014	-2.43239	0.08170
H	1.89460	-3.56140	0.47579
H	4.35105	-3.70989	0.32005
H	6.23362	-0.02694	-1.22143
H	8.56617	-1.74011	-1.50761
C	8.66023	0.35900	-1.94014
C	8.07860	1.67603	-1.54046
C	8.65608	2.76269	-0.91958
N	7.63864	3.64294	-0.77748
N	6.49050	3.15781	-1.26898
N	6.75393	1.96523	-1.73360

H	7.66145	4.57073	-0.37538
H	9.65837	2.96688	-0.58568
H	9.74723	0.40015	-1.89130
H	8.38032	0.13895	-2.97239
H	8.77585	-0.77642	2.29777
H	6.42302	-2.27385	2.54913
H	4.00008	-1.81932	2.87111
H	2.72425	1.63309	0.60911
H	-0.15803	0.12292	2.41902
H	-3.68149	0.72072	1.28513
O	-5.21914	-0.74568	1.82717
C	-5.32969	-0.84284	3.26293
H	-4.55060	-1.53568	3.57539
H	-5.16134	0.13549	3.72060
H	-6.30940	-1.22686	3.54727
O	-7.90590	-1.26704	1.68142
H	-8.87513	-1.29852	1.50771
C	-9.70786	0.48332	0.33721
O	-10.23862	-0.52693	0.80271
O	-10.42799	1.39223	-0.33876
H	-11.34765	1.08560	-0.36568
H	-8.37391	2.63977	-0.62667
H	-5.94208	3.06683	-0.51060
H	4.55770	2.13584	1.28760
H	-1.14180	3.45770	-1.03251
H	-1.62131	-1.78990	1.17989
H	-2.21255	-3.15915	0.22874
H	-3.30697	-1.86229	0.71592
H	1.24479	2.95458	-0.49700

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **10**:

C	-6.28827	2.19905	0.08563
C	-7.65368	2.07118	-0.06185
C	-8.33755	0.92382	0.37023
C	-7.60979	-0.12246	0.98486
C	-6.23079	0.01470	1.15967
C	-5.56523	1.15771	0.69180
N	-4.18620	1.15989	0.88485
C	-3.24360	2.02205	0.38666
O	-3.50434	2.95914	-0.36063
C	-1.84912	1.72000	0.81555
C	-1.51429	1.02422	1.98213
C	-0.18640	0.77493	2.28423
C	0.78333	1.23759	1.38528
N	0.48280	1.93695	0.28115
C	-0.79726	2.16961	0.01351
N	2.15111	1.01965	1.52947
C	2.81117	0.22676	2.43799
O	2.24561	-0.37885	3.34071
C	4.28284	0.12389	2.20677
C	4.91938	-1.04949	2.61899

C	6.25840	-1.26246	2.32482
C	6.97879	-0.28780	1.63384
C	6.37866	0.92795	1.31155
C	5.02924	1.12323	1.57149
H	6.96445	1.70427	0.84181
N	8.34070	-0.53829	1.29468
C	8.93461	-0.74732	0.08738
O	10.14787	-0.93174	0.02091
C	8.14202	-0.80575	-1.23714
N	6.69955	-0.83972	-1.16240
C	5.99910	-1.95474	-0.83996
O	6.55908	-3.01833	-0.56075
C	4.51346	-1.80376	-0.80696
C	3.77399	-2.71559	-0.04645
C	2.39738	-2.60930	0.04559
C	1.71175	-1.59580	-0.64364
C	2.44262	-0.67642	-1.40795
C	3.82726	-0.78560	-1.47712
H	4.36019	-0.06448	-2.08543
H	1.92727	0.10812	-1.93639
N	0.31683	-1.55830	-0.50746
C	-0.60793	-0.94417	-1.32503
O	-0.27253	-0.23304	-2.26971
C	-2.03850	-1.24105	-0.98600
C	-2.94849	-0.75060	-1.85414
C	-4.39673	-0.92378	-1.89859
C	-5.07183	-2.06281	-1.42776
C	-6.45153	-2.17437	-1.52851
C	-7.19488	-1.13996	-2.10004
C	-6.54688	-0.00920	-2.59900
C	-5.16847	0.08416	-2.50678
H	-4.67157	0.96628	-2.89411
H	-7.13220	0.78657	-3.04149
O	-8.55541	-1.18472	-2.20399
H	-8.89061	-2.00260	-1.81708
H	-6.95364	-3.06120	-1.15792
H	-4.51812	-2.88848	-1.00437
H	-2.54277	-0.11950	-2.63925
C	-2.36760	-2.02942	0.25557
H	-0.05076	-2.19265	0.18519
H	1.84078	-3.31800	0.64848
H	4.29501	-3.50143	0.48406
H	6.21159	0.03517	-1.30637
H	8.47802	-1.74651	-1.67699
C	8.59095	0.33964	-2.17451
C	8.07877	1.67936	-1.75603
C	8.72548	2.74616	-1.16977
N	7.74806	3.66096	-0.97639
N	6.55921	3.21524	-1.40470
N	6.75638	2.01333	-1.87884
H	7.82422	4.58781	-0.57865

H	9.75072	2.91555	-0.89050
H	9.67905	0.34828	-2.20724
H	8.22669	0.10902	-3.17761
H	8.97891	-0.67666	2.07004
H	6.73884	-2.19623	2.58708
H	4.34167	-1.81254	3.12303
H	2.68217	1.37783	0.74751
H	-3.85658	0.32628	1.35287
O	-5.47138	-0.98771	1.71160
C	-5.67719	-1.22438	3.12212
H	-4.96109	-1.99472	3.40140
H	-5.48047	-0.31071	3.68872
H	-6.69376	-1.57058	3.30643
O	-8.18651	-1.26647	1.39852
H	-9.14825	-1.19044	1.19752
C	-9.77092	0.75384	0.16533
O	-10.40839	-0.23525	0.53006
O	-10.37557	1.77223	-0.46553
H	-11.31741	1.55647	-0.54941
H	-8.21552	2.86416	-0.53562
H	-5.76743	3.07066	-0.27322
H	4.57897	2.06925	1.29690
H	-1.01462	2.72525	-0.89095
H	-1.75815	-1.70408	1.10311
H	-2.20488	-3.10513	0.12485
H	-3.40834	-1.89033	0.54395
H	-2.27649	0.68715	2.67425
H	0.10404	0.23660	3.17082

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **11**:

C	-6.37366	2.17821	0.18941
C	-7.73686	2.00873	0.06793
C	-8.37172	0.82359	0.47248
C	-7.59443	-0.21697	1.03414
C	-6.21752	-0.03831	1.18305
C	-5.60014	1.14131	0.73957
N	-4.21814	1.18185	0.89289
C	-3.31543	2.08758	0.39181
O	-3.63503	3.04176	-0.31103
C	-1.89740	1.80536	0.75249
C	-1.52258	1.08923	1.89434
C	-0.18792	0.82615	2.17621
C	0.80372	1.27828	1.29613
C	0.43544	2.02341	0.16524
C	-0.89523	2.28711	-0.09664
N	2.16943	1.02191	1.46467
C	2.79917	0.25184	2.40791
O	2.21494	-0.32587	3.31911

C	4.27614	0.13208	2.20672
C	4.89325	-1.04912	2.62544
C	6.23398	-1.27718	2.34947
C	6.97538	-0.30946	1.67111
C	6.39521	0.91517	1.34713
C	5.04451	1.12563	1.58903
H	6.99717	1.68628	0.88938
N	8.33751	-0.57618	1.34424
C	8.93808	-0.78931	0.14141
O	10.14987	-0.98714	0.08338
C	8.15578	-0.83544	-1.18995
N	6.71219	-0.85883	-1.12931
C	6.00182	-1.97000	-0.81578
O	6.55226	-3.03582	-0.52605
C	4.51675	-1.81262	-0.80746
C	3.76250	-2.70098	-0.03358
C	2.38552	-2.58732	0.03511
C	1.71290	-1.59254	-0.69385
C	2.45861	-0.70040	-1.47650
C	3.84443	-0.81370	-1.51881
H	4.39041	-0.11418	-2.14066
H	1.95348	0.06389	-2.04357
N	0.31786	-1.54833	-0.57694
C	-0.59618	-0.92287	-1.39636
O	-0.24909	-0.22289	-2.34545
C	-2.03066	-1.19826	-1.05576
C	-2.93722	-0.68323	-1.91235
C	-4.38878	-0.83964	-1.94772
C	-5.06606	-1.99245	-1.51600
C	-6.44717	-2.09417	-1.61116
C	-7.18971	-1.03544	-2.13704
C	-6.53981	0.11226	-2.59284
C	-5.15987	0.19572	-2.50782
H	-4.66171	1.09053	-2.86315
H	-7.12440	0.92791	-2.99864
O	-8.55123	-1.07308	-2.23876
H	-8.88701	-1.90488	-1.88339
H	-6.95046	-2.99322	-1.27299
H	-4.51223	-2.83615	-1.12933
H	-2.52821	-0.04764	-2.69220
C	-2.36699	-1.99158	0.18070
H	-0.06044	-2.15921	0.13064
H	1.81756	-3.27569	0.65081
H	4.27247	-3.47337	0.52657
H	6.23080	0.01917	-1.27723
H	8.48824	-1.77705	-1.63067
C	8.62252	0.30952	-2.11913
C	8.11797	1.65223	-1.70122
C	8.76856	2.71131	-1.10537
N	7.79759	3.63430	-0.91845
N	6.60898	3.20060	-1.35977

N	6.79997	1.99849	-1.83587
H	7.87820	4.55907	-0.51678
H	9.79251	2.87045	-0.81556
H	9.71092	0.30916	-2.14191
H	8.26565	0.08528	-3.12634
H	8.96861	-0.71985	2.12440
H	6.69930	-2.21773	2.61488
H	4.29944	-1.80709	3.11848
H	2.75113	1.34293	0.70493
H	0.08800	0.26898	3.05608
H	-3.84440	0.34220	1.31387
O	-5.41443	-1.03500	1.68180
C	-5.57057	-1.31619	3.09002
H	-4.82866	-2.07681	3.32537
H	-5.37755	-0.41463	3.67707
H	-6.57271	-1.69188	3.29534
O	-8.12210	-1.39400	1.42114
H	-9.08858	-1.34848	1.23497
C	-9.80070	0.60858	0.28515
O	-10.39430	-0.41944	0.61590
O	-10.45537	1.62953	-0.28972
H	-11.38916	1.37989	-0.36878
H	-8.33587	2.79791	-0.36496
H	-5.89085	3.07883	-0.15020
H	4.60921	2.07850	1.31331
H	-1.17534	2.84656	-0.97915
H	-1.76898	-1.65875	1.03380
H	-2.19314	-3.06564	0.05058
H	-3.41119	-1.86123	0.45909
H	1.20021	2.37679	-0.51648
H	-2.26810	0.74136	2.59947

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **12**:

C	-6.91654	-1.83857	-0.55770
C	-8.28389	-1.64431	-0.41417
C	-8.85364	-0.43744	-0.81558
N	-8.13103	0.54821	-1.36979
C	-6.82998	0.36690	-1.50808
C	-6.15701	-0.80231	-1.10323
N	-4.77466	-0.83054	-1.28690
C	-3.86517	-1.69369	-0.73827
O	-4.22614	-2.62348	0.00509
C	-2.44475	-1.45020	-1.04249
C	-2.01085	-0.53708	-2.01620
C	-0.67360	-0.28246	-2.23802
C	0.28937	-0.94475	-1.46012
C	-0.11017	-1.88761	-0.49936
C	-1.46846	-2.16519	-0.30449

O	-1.79334	-3.11434	0.59452
H	-2.78212	-3.17486	0.58349
O	0.88941	-2.55256	0.15862
C	0.83969	-2.62731	1.60431
H	1.87596	-2.71279	1.92848
H	0.27156	-3.50213	1.91529
H	0.38910	-1.72221	2.00907
N	1.66359	-0.73970	-1.56309
C	2.34818	0.12853	-2.37146
O	1.80374	0.87631	-3.17831
C	3.83139	0.12948	-2.17593
C	4.52817	1.27295	-2.57530
C	5.89018	1.38923	-2.33761
C	6.57410	0.34905	-1.70885
C	5.90698	-0.83231	-1.38996
C	4.53839	-0.93338	-1.60082
H	6.45836	-1.65853	-0.96556
N	7.96766	0.49415	-1.43634
C	8.63607	0.65636	-0.26188
O	9.86224	0.74247	-0.25523
C	7.91434	0.77557	1.09802
N	6.47812	0.92389	1.08448
C	5.84924	2.09227	0.80554
O	6.47293	3.12216	0.53522
C	4.35733	2.03510	0.80009
C	3.65820	3.02284	0.09824
C	2.27845	2.98228	0.00169
C	1.54814	1.95697	0.62533
C	2.23900	0.97248	1.34479
C	3.62546	1.01712	1.41913
H	4.12190	0.23975	1.98766
H	1.69263	0.18710	1.83683
N	0.15528	1.97923	0.47421
C	-0.79685	1.24459	1.14366
O	-0.49414	0.39412	1.97994
C	-2.21607	1.58330	0.80086
C	-3.14671	0.98714	1.57620
C	-4.59841	1.12846	1.60536
C	-5.30169	2.27121	1.18403
C	-6.68490	2.34255	1.28140
C	-7.40626	1.26699	1.80391
C	-6.73137	0.12907	2.24834
C	-5.35041	0.07281	2.15637
H	-4.83440	-0.81551	2.50180
H	-7.29776	-0.70053	2.65200
O	-8.76626	1.27781	1.91349
H	-9.12590	2.07471	1.50500
H	-7.20608	3.23545	0.95399
H	-4.76974	3.13444	0.81140
H	-2.75296	0.27387	2.29386
C	-2.50655	2.51519	-0.34638

H	-2.39830	3.56978	-0.06939
H	-1.84371	2.31897	-1.19220
H	-3.52342	2.37832	-0.71037
H	-0.18614	2.69390	-0.15028
H	1.75497	3.74586	-0.56261
H	4.21397	3.81122	-0.39184
H	5.93096	0.08502	1.22765
H	8.34395	1.68378	1.52421
C	8.30807	-0.40924	2.01131
C	7.67025	-1.69937	1.60904
C	8.20264	-2.81008	0.99041
N	7.14692	-3.64134	0.83478
N	6.01736	-3.10441	1.31556
N	6.33121	-1.92624	1.78637
H	7.13131	-4.56811	0.43003
H	9.19793	-3.05970	0.66652
H	9.39226	-0.50743	1.99758
H	8.00640	-0.15718	3.02988
H	8.57671	0.57007	-2.24307
H	6.41975	2.29709	-2.59634
H	3.98066	2.08660	-3.03103
H	2.19112	-1.26349	-0.87764
H	-0.35845	0.42601	-2.98475
H	-2.72410	-0.01383	-2.63952
H	-4.39801	-0.02865	-1.76898
C	-10.30248	-0.14634	-0.62120
O	-10.84890	0.89819	-0.89917
O	-10.96659	-1.18975	-0.07956
H	-11.89424	-0.92947	0.02870
H	-8.89843	-2.41985	0.01971
H	-6.44791	-2.75362	-0.23626
H	4.04471	-1.85952	-1.33356
H	-6.26437	1.18419	-1.94700

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **13**:

C	-6.90302	-1.88294	-0.50009
C	-8.26286	-1.67408	-0.35880
C	-8.82982	-0.47387	-0.79952
C	-7.98573	0.46157	-1.40201
N	-6.67954	0.27728	-1.55137
C	-6.14397	-0.86131	-1.08691
N	-4.76226	-0.90757	-1.26148
C	-3.84925	-1.76316	-0.70613
O	-4.20310	-2.69128	0.04252
C	-2.43149	-1.51147	-1.01293
C	-2.00617	-0.60153	-1.99366
C	-0.67124	-0.34183	-2.22238
C	0.29803	-0.99311	-1.44271
C	-0.09312	-1.92901	-0.47195

C	-1.44883	-2.21462	-0.27211
O	-1.76506	-3.15904	0.63485
H	-2.75308	-3.22840	0.62515
O	0.91131	-2.57941	0.19338
C	0.86553	-2.62473	1.64048
H	1.90260	-2.70161	1.96412
H	0.29949	-3.49384	1.97077
H	0.41380	-1.71237	2.02763
N	1.67053	-0.78139	-1.55164
C	2.34886	0.07884	-2.37379
O	1.79917	0.81100	-3.19123
C	3.83205	0.09193	-2.17877
C	4.52156	1.23403	-2.59429
C	5.88229	1.36339	-2.35592
C	6.57203	0.33774	-1.70995
C	5.91283	-0.84370	-1.37531
C	4.54545	-0.95760	-1.58729
H	6.46934	-1.65943	-0.93749
N	7.96341	0.49724	-1.43448
C	8.62487	0.68332	-0.25962
O	9.85036	0.77800	-0.24830
C	7.89542	0.81985	1.09464
N	6.45836	0.95896	1.07186
C	5.82371	2.11923	0.77286
O	6.44250	3.14865	0.48968
C	4.33212	2.05352	0.76231
C	3.63048	3.02713	0.04333
C	2.25135	2.97815	-0.05751
C	1.52385	1.95866	0.57895
C	2.21713	0.98824	1.31494
C	3.60313	1.04099	1.39352
H	4.10138	0.27461	1.97522
H	1.67278	0.20748	1.81644
N	0.13126	1.97386	0.42544
C	-0.81996	1.24418	1.10185
O	-0.51704	0.39670	1.94091
C	-2.23890	1.58818	0.76354
C	-3.17030	1.00976	1.55066
C	-4.62006	1.17379	1.58411
C	-5.30081	2.33903	1.18964
C	-6.68235	2.43647	1.29178
C	-7.42377	1.36329	1.79028
C	-6.77056	0.20157	2.20558
C	-5.39112	0.12069	2.11204
H	-4.89243	-0.78510	2.43734
H	-7.35243	-0.62529	2.59221
O	-8.78306	1.39877	1.90965
H	-9.12719	2.22501	1.54911
H	-7.18580	3.34805	0.98847
H	-4.75085	3.19884	0.83487
H	-2.78179	0.29815	2.27293

C	-2.53105	2.50653	-0.39420
H	-2.40116	3.56378	-0.13731
H	-1.88315	2.28475	-1.24557
H	-3.55573	2.37927	-0.73994
H	-0.21199	2.68254	-0.20493
H	1.72612	3.73088	-0.63460
H	4.18394	3.81117	-0.45626
H	5.91575	0.11907	1.22612
H	8.31725	1.73758	1.50799
C	8.29194	-0.34724	2.02934
C	7.66305	-1.64762	1.64644
C	8.20441	-2.76589	1.04960
N	7.15398	-3.60554	0.90341
N	6.01924	-3.06663	1.36952
N	6.32444	-1.87884	1.82143
H	7.14532	-4.53922	0.51467
H	9.20257	-3.01560	0.73476
H	9.37672	-0.43951	2.02177
H	7.98459	-0.07961	3.04225
H	8.57561	0.56398	-2.23963
H	6.40603	2.27098	-2.62707
H	3.96913	2.03712	-3.06263
H	2.20260	-1.29346	-0.86085
H	-0.36228	0.36282	-2.97530
H	-2.72583	-0.08640	-2.61605
H	-4.41388	-0.09043	-1.74190
C	-10.25711	-0.14142	-0.62996
O	-10.77346	0.89875	-0.98735
O	-10.95596	-1.12204	-0.02065
H	-11.87650	-0.82804	0.05971
H	-8.88067	-2.43092	0.10510
H	-6.42837	-2.78414	-0.15079
H	4.05784	-1.88325	-1.30746
H	-8.39242	1.39816	-1.76578

Cartesian coordinates of the optimized geometry of **14**:

C	-6.88337	-1.85409	-0.56688
C	-8.25384	-1.69920	-0.41520
C	-8.89219	-0.51489	-0.79785
C	-8.13159	0.51692	-1.35987
C	-6.76662	0.37449	-1.51337
C	-6.12594	-0.80467	-1.10368
N	-4.73555	-0.85270	-1.27120
C	-3.83113	-1.70587	-0.70831
O	-4.18544	-2.62446	0.05436
C	-2.40853	-1.46940	-1.02101
C	-1.97568	-0.57948	-2.01617
C	-0.63821	-0.33286	-2.24844
C	0.32548	-0.97907	-1.45875

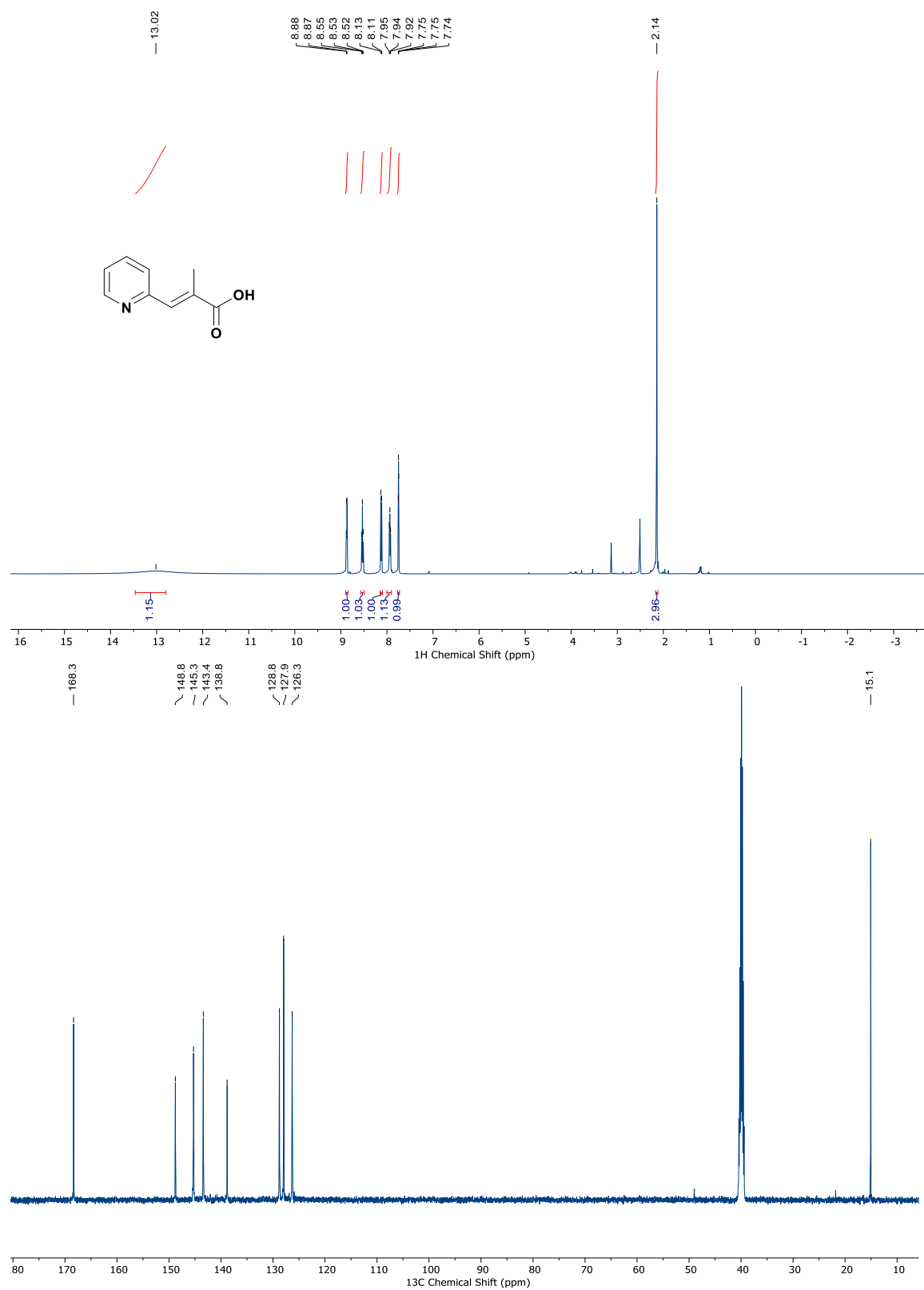
C	-0.07314	-1.89732	-0.47440
C	-1.43143	-2.16852	-0.26997
O	-1.75628	-3.09672	0.65112
H	-2.74646	-3.15518	0.63893
O	0.92744	-2.54618	0.19853
C	0.87513	-2.59312	1.64501
H	1.91156	-2.65756	1.97368
H	0.31846	-3.46957	1.97179
H	0.41011	-1.68728	2.03133
N	1.70032	-0.77904	-1.56959
C	2.38587	0.06421	-2.40200
O	1.84433	0.78674	-3.23375
C	3.86807	0.07254	-2.19860
C	4.56473	1.21039	-2.61366
C	5.92354	1.33673	-2.36301
C	6.60382	0.31201	-1.70570
C	5.93848	-0.86644	-1.37305
C	4.57271	-0.97703	-1.59692
H	6.48855	-1.68173	-0.92624
N	7.99207	0.46996	-1.41407
C	8.63725	0.66370	-0.23163
O	9.86259	0.75768	-0.20377
C	7.88933	0.80919	1.11170
N	6.45240	0.94700	1.07050
C	5.81983	2.10582	0.76190
O	6.44028	3.13391	0.47737
C	4.32817	2.04086	0.74506
C	3.62997	3.00674	0.01238
C	2.25073	2.96076	-0.08855
C	1.51941	1.95282	0.56194
C	2.20940	0.98929	1.30993
C	3.59566	1.03851	1.38837
H	4.09158	0.27856	1.98043
H	1.66221	0.21740	1.82181
N	0.12671	1.97312	0.41068
C	-0.82754	1.25736	1.09772
O	-0.52746	0.41675	1.94486
C	-2.24506	1.60772	0.76043
C	-3.17943	1.02491	1.54114
C	-4.62846	1.19302	1.57851
C	-5.30641	2.36468	1.19819
C	-6.68694	2.46591	1.30827
C	-7.43025	1.39067	1.79991
C	-6.78009	0.22284	2.20075
C	-5.40172	0.13768	2.09907
H	-4.90482	-0.77380	2.41061
H	-7.36378	-0.60695	2.57811
O	-8.78837	1.43155	1.92565
H	-9.13095	2.25622	1.56045
H	-7.18865	3.38184	1.01535
H	-4.75481	3.22622	0.84998

H	-2.79284	0.30512	2.25638
C	-2.53128	2.53686	-0.39010
H	-2.37412	3.58988	-0.13115
H	-1.89853	2.30350	-1.25014
H	-3.56220	2.43513	-0.72450
H	-0.21372	2.67480	-0.22886
H	1.72820	3.70783	-0.67539
H	4.18595	3.78297	-0.49651
H	5.90853	0.10788	1.22484
H	8.30512	1.72999	1.52435
C	8.27443	-0.35157	2.05919
C	7.65095	-1.65454	1.67620
C	8.19974	-2.77563	1.09156
N	7.15145	-3.61653	0.93742
N	6.01109	-3.07575	1.38735
N	6.31046	-1.88550	1.83664
H	7.14769	-4.55228	0.55359
H	9.20163	-3.02655	0.78977
H	9.35923	-0.44327	2.06633
H	7.95369	-0.07764	3.06624
H	8.61509	0.52981	-2.21143
H	6.45263	2.24161	-2.63279
H	4.01902	2.01310	-3.09054
H	2.22741	-1.28167	-0.86818
H	-0.32395	0.35741	-3.01246
H	-2.69006	-0.06957	-2.64932
H	-4.35090	-0.06238	-1.76470
C	-10.33812	-0.29817	-0.59969
O	-10.94248	0.70767	-0.92037
O	-10.95965	-1.34315	-0.00714
H	-11.89730	-1.11512	0.08488
H	-8.83165	-2.50522	0.01616
H	-6.39796	-2.76220	-0.25105
H	4.07898	-1.89963	-1.31759
H	-8.61907	1.43788	-1.65128
H	-6.18067	1.18767	-1.92458

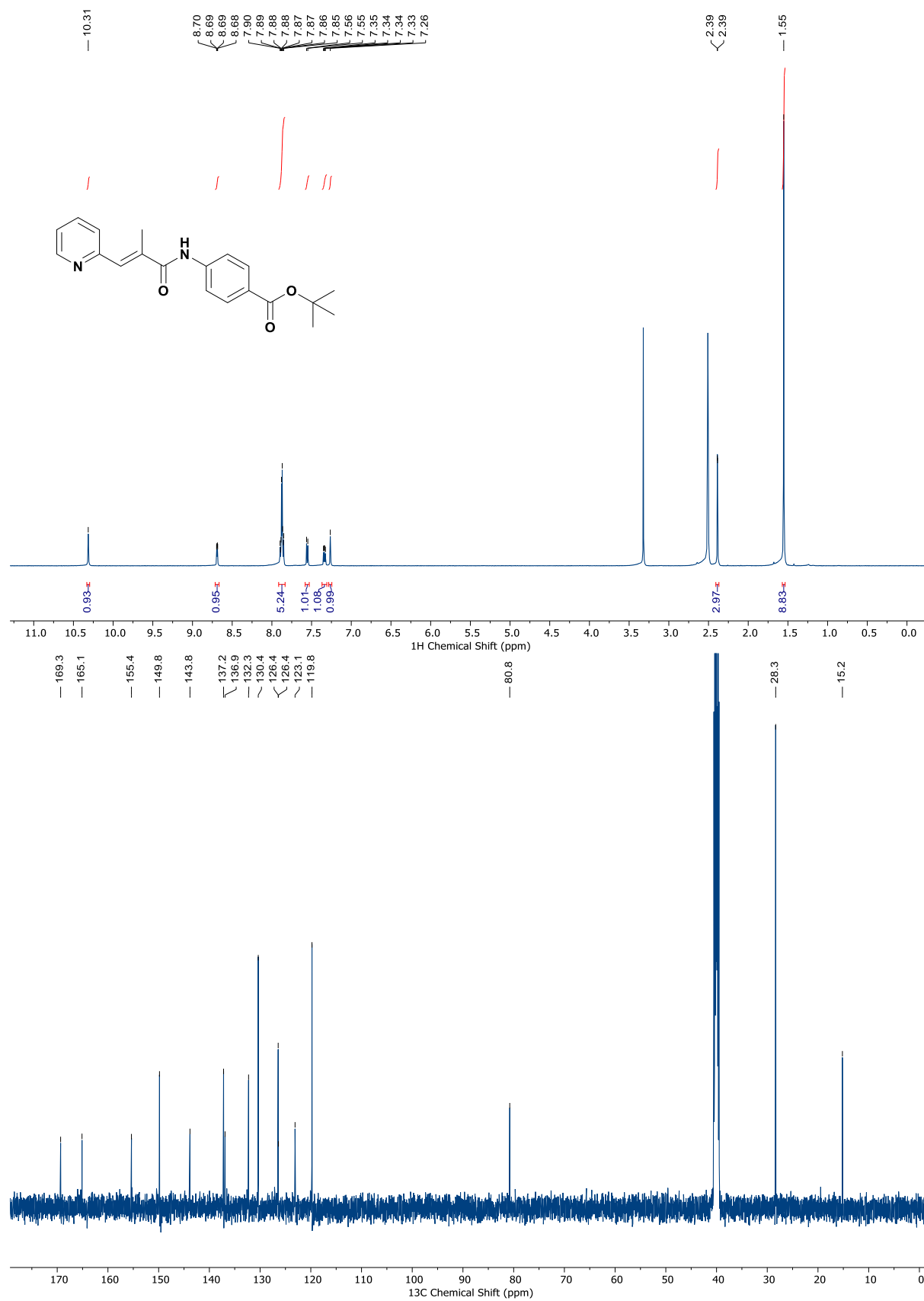
3 NMR Spectra

3.1 NMR spectra of A-Variations (3, 4) and reaction intermediates

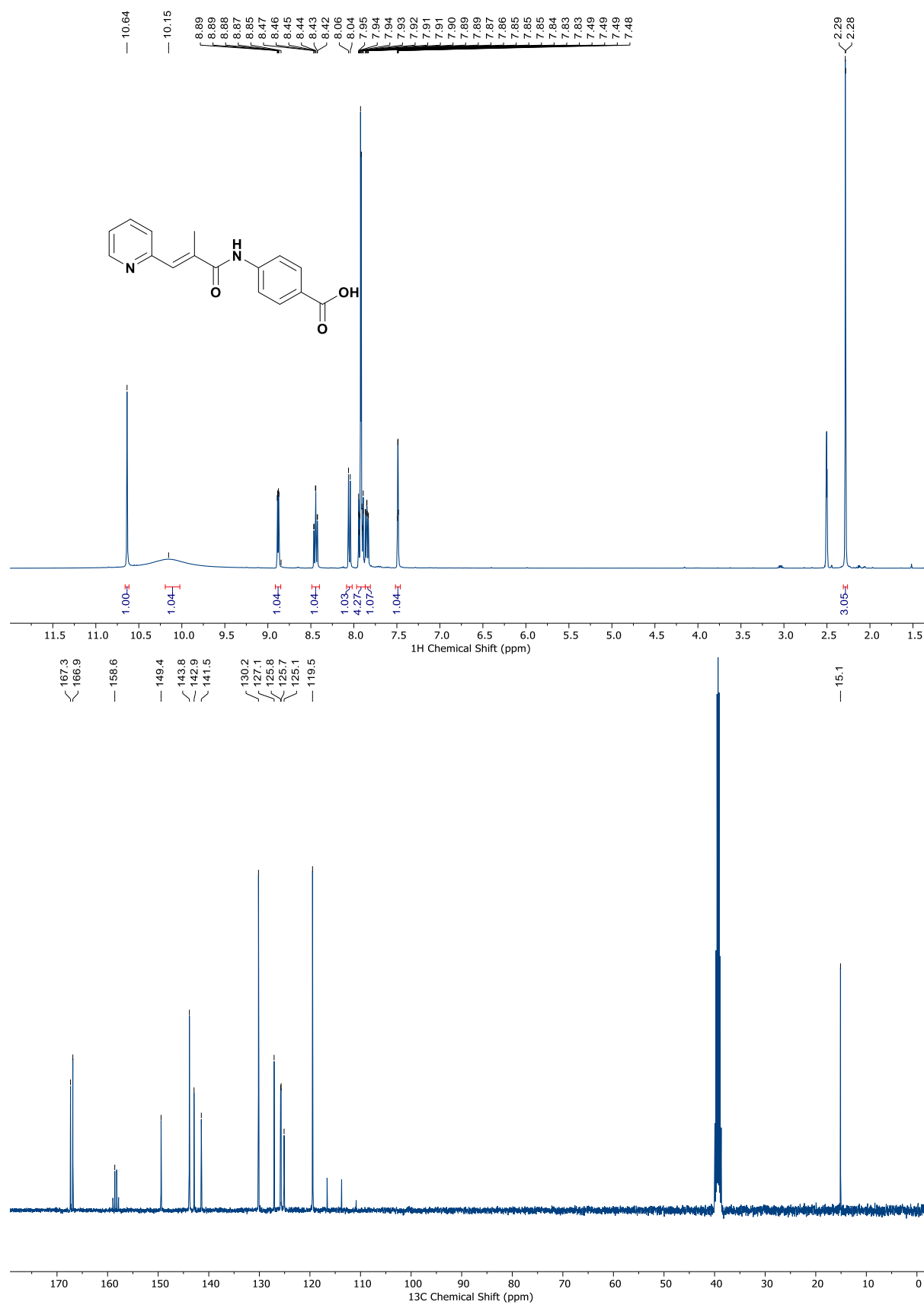
(E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylic acid (18a)



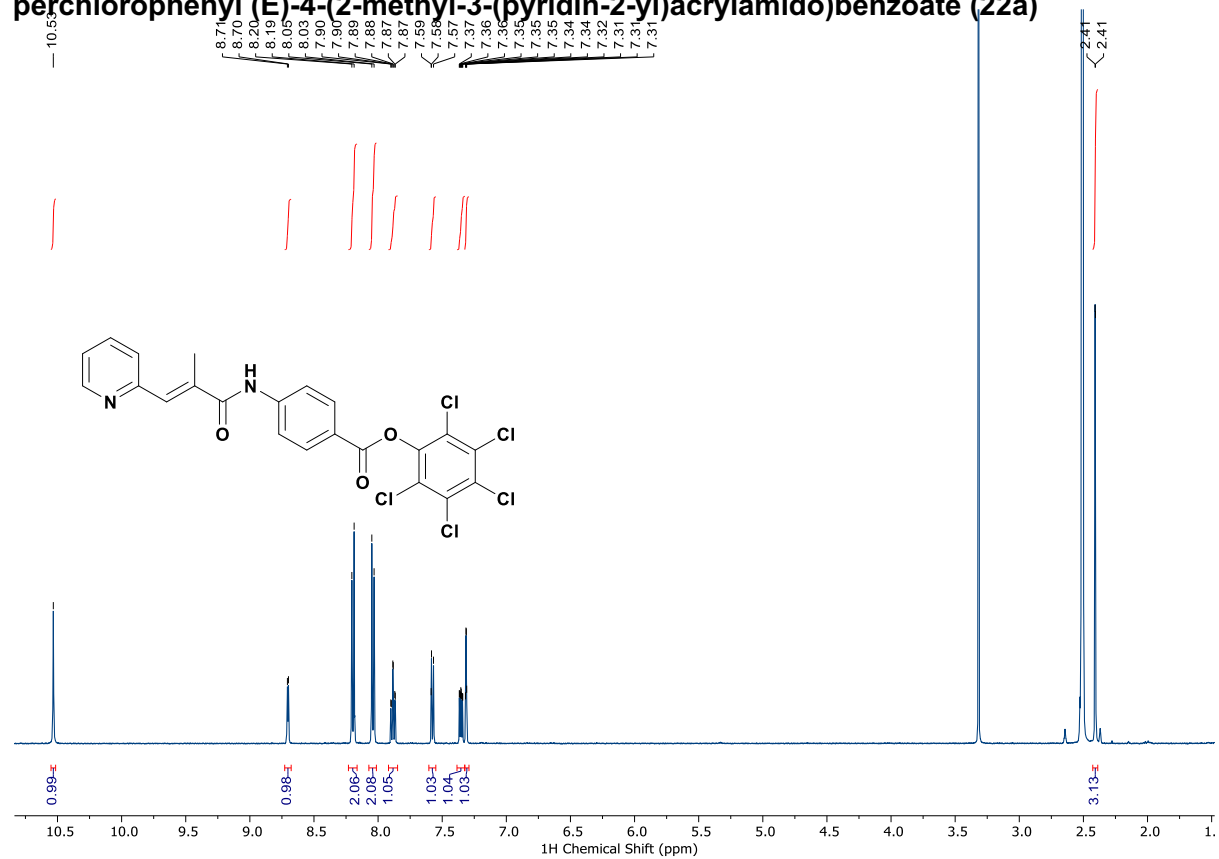
tert-butyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (18a-2)



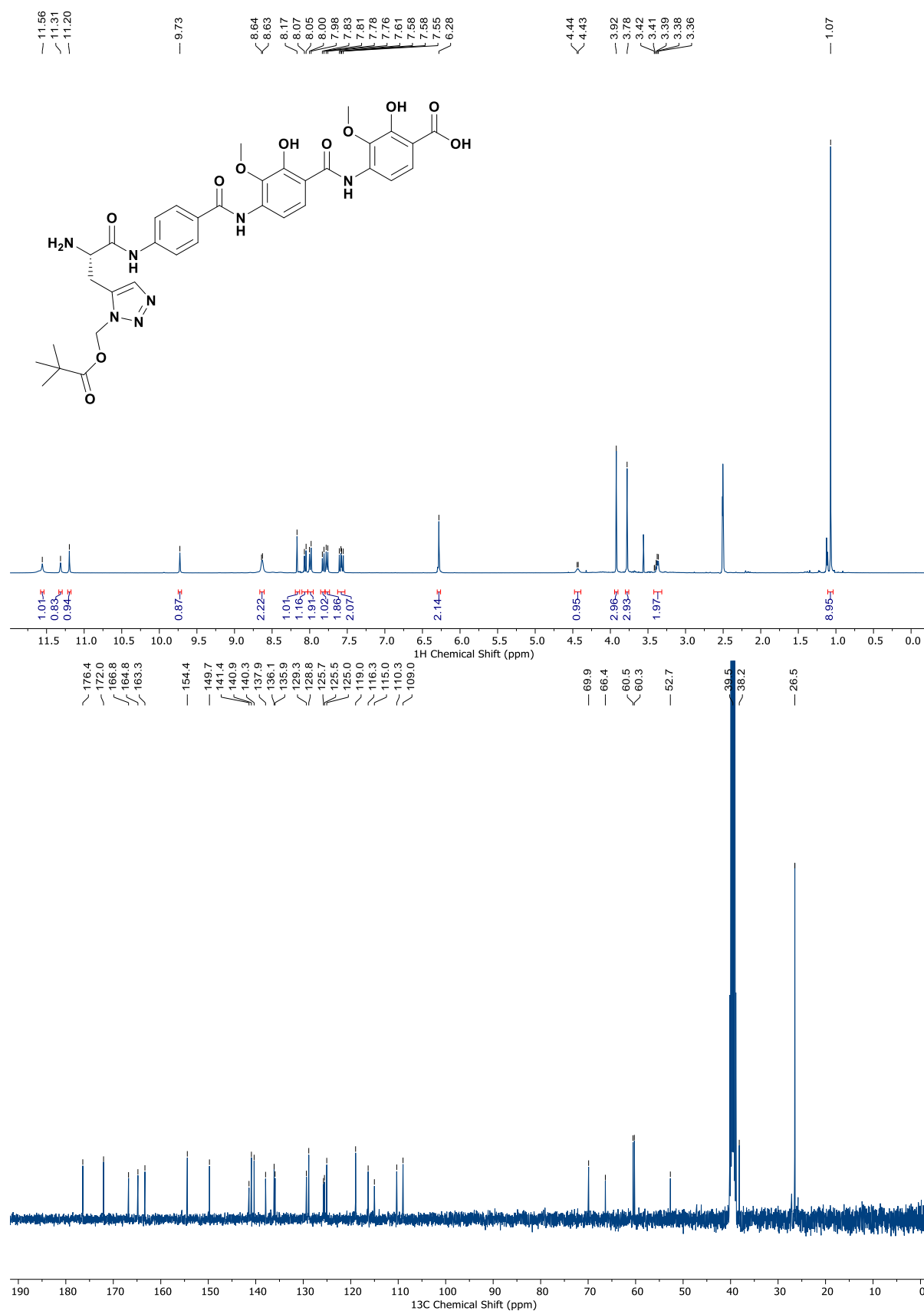
(E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoic acid (21a)



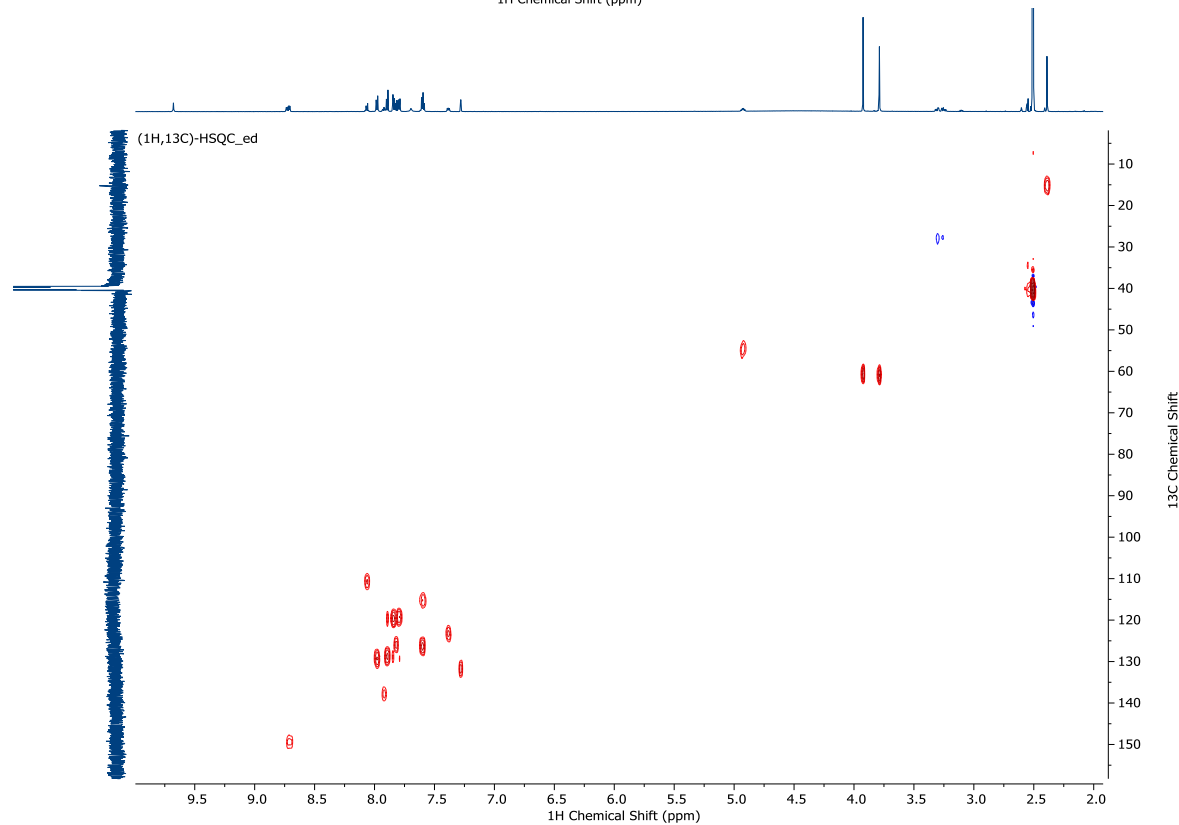
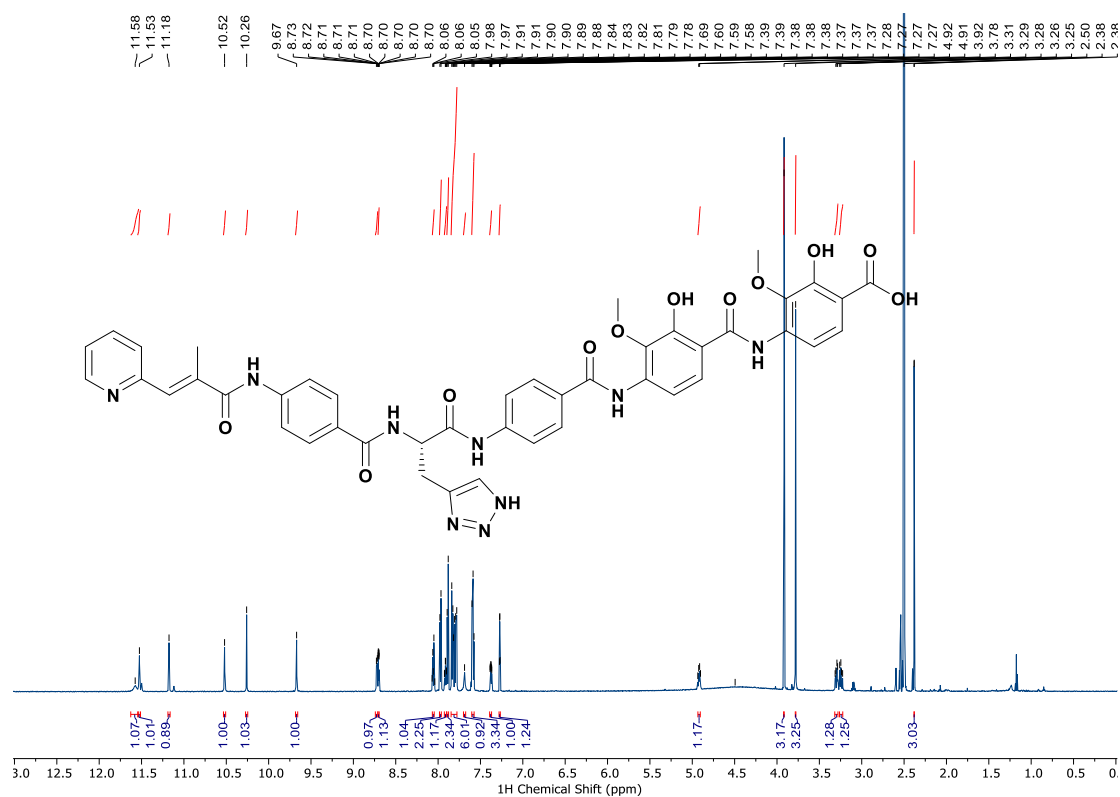
perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (22a)



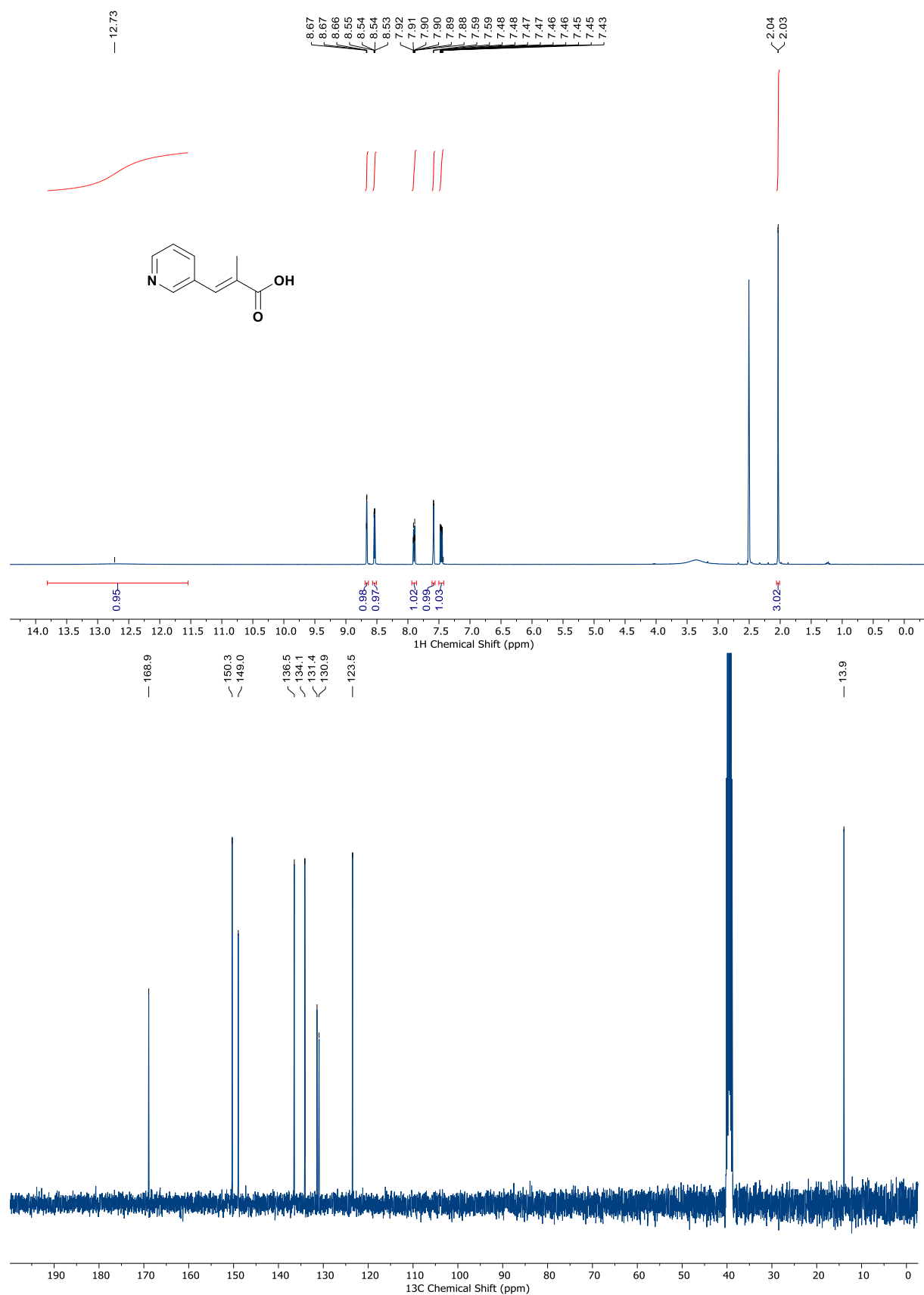
(S)-4-(4-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (37g)



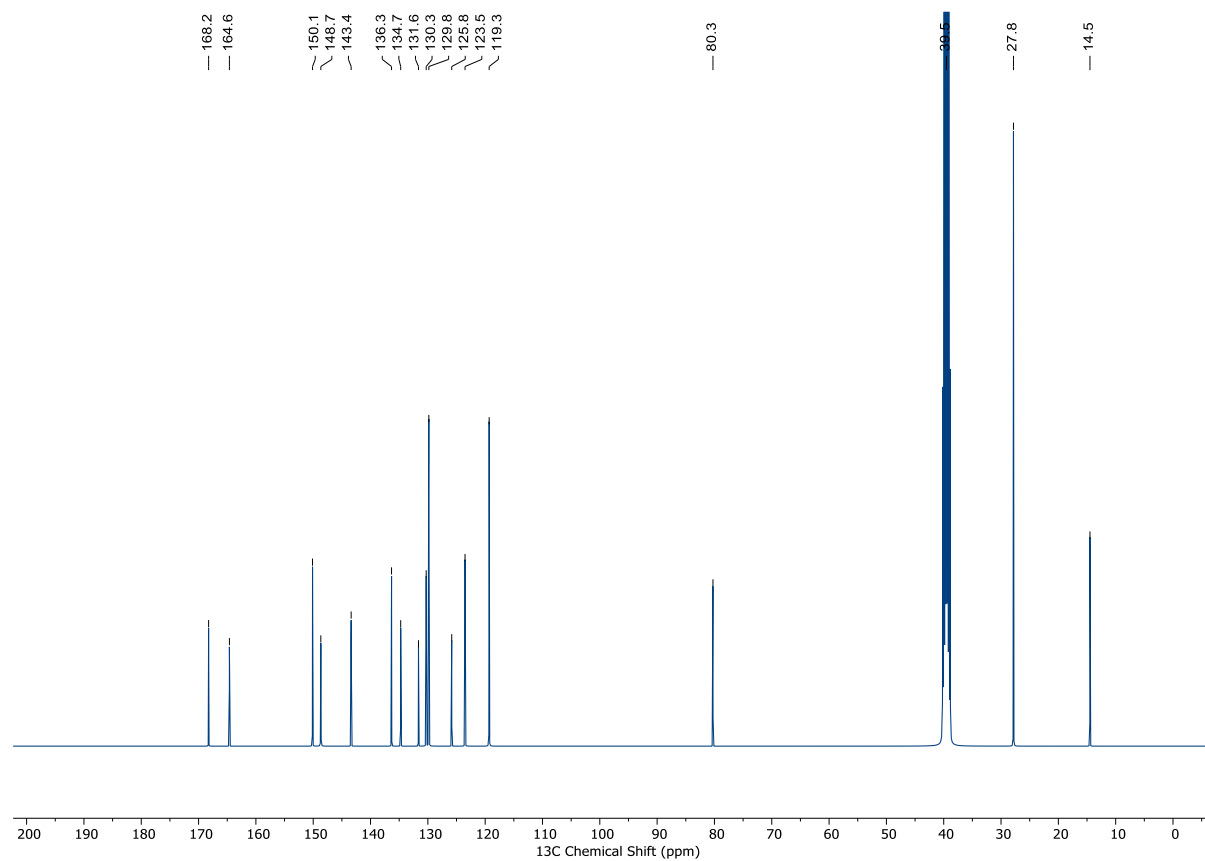
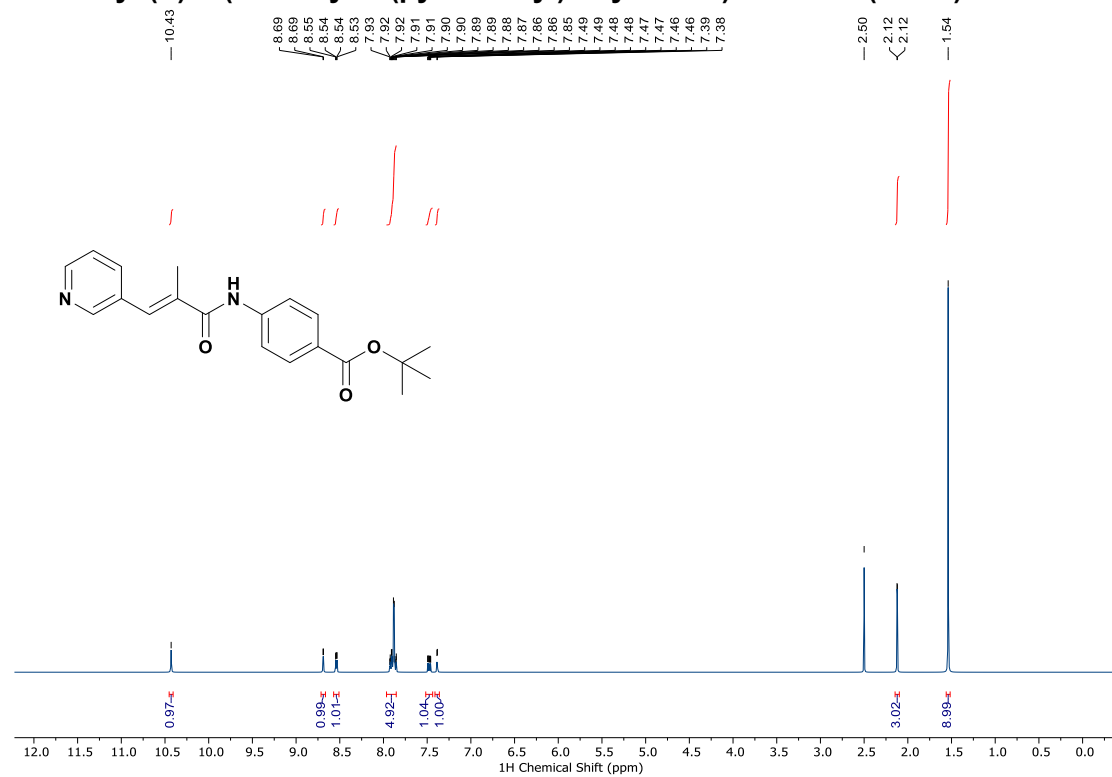
(S)-4-(4-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (3)



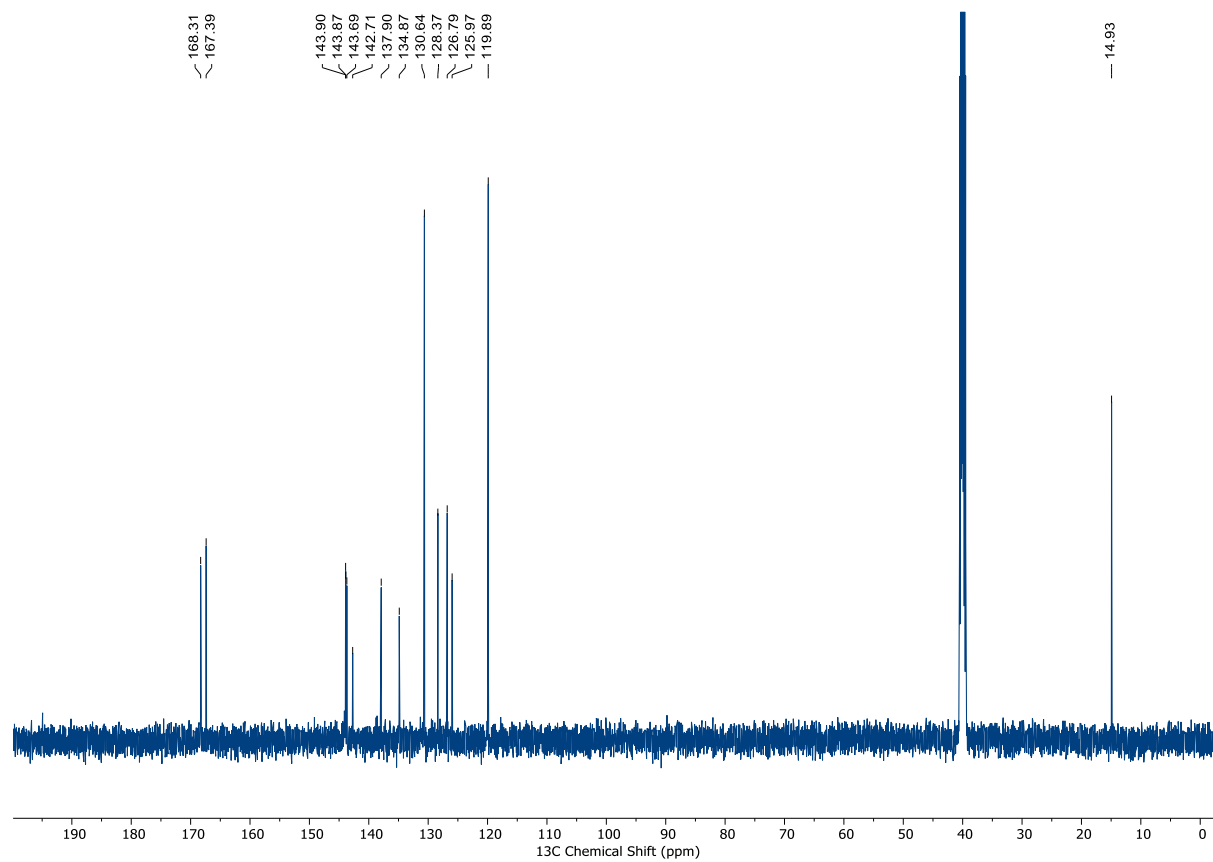
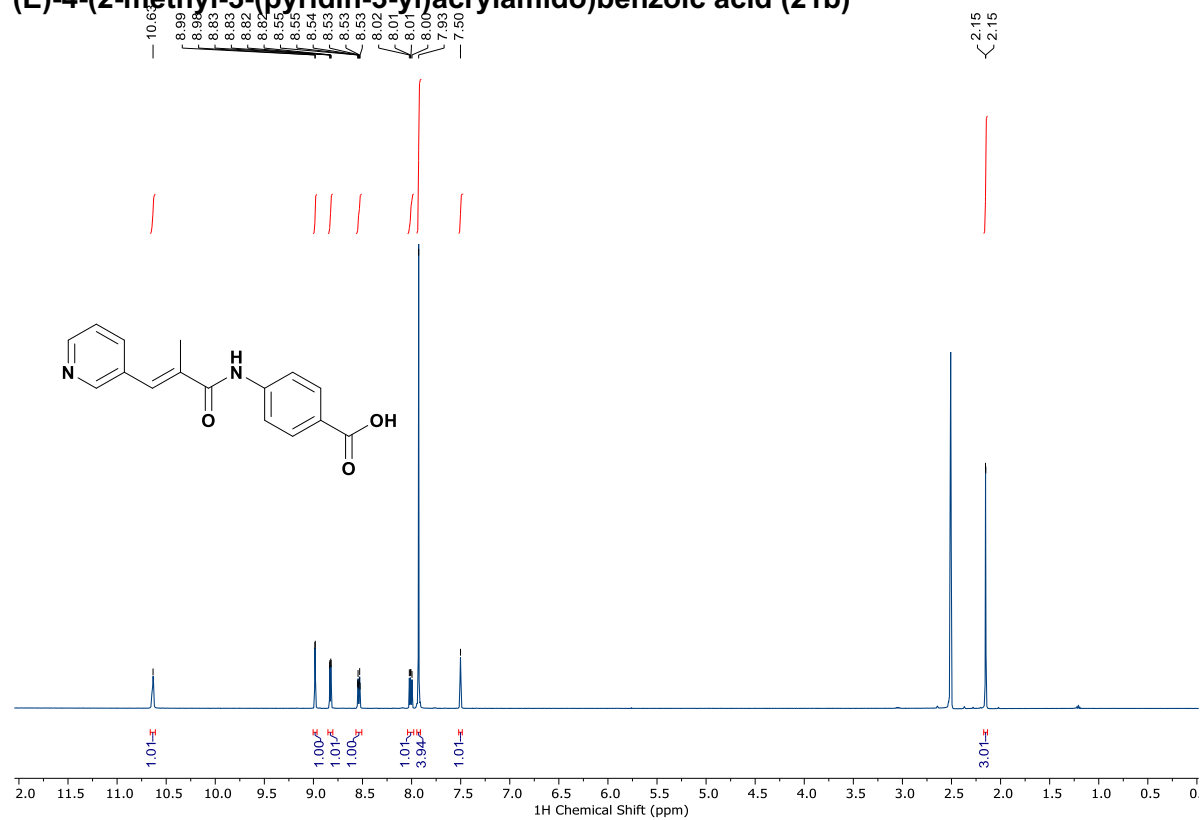
(E)-2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylic acid (18b)



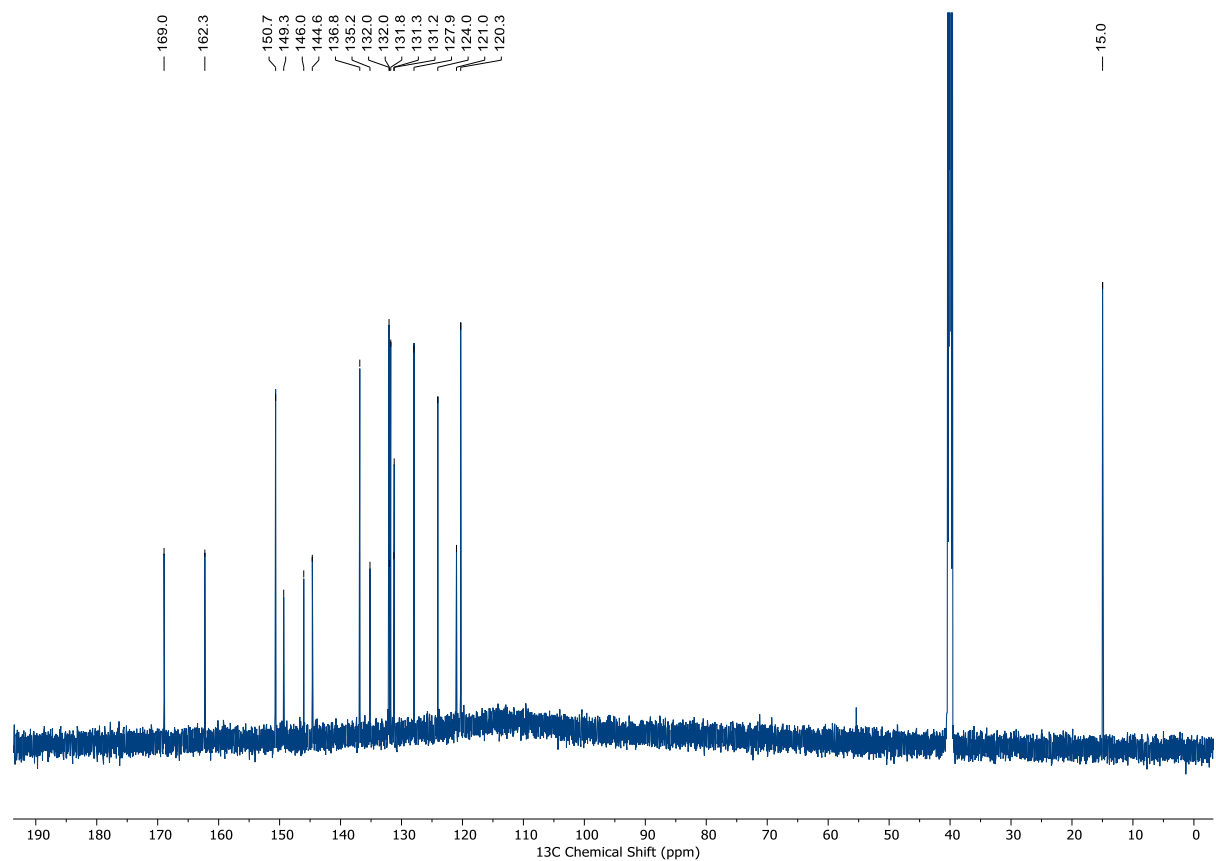
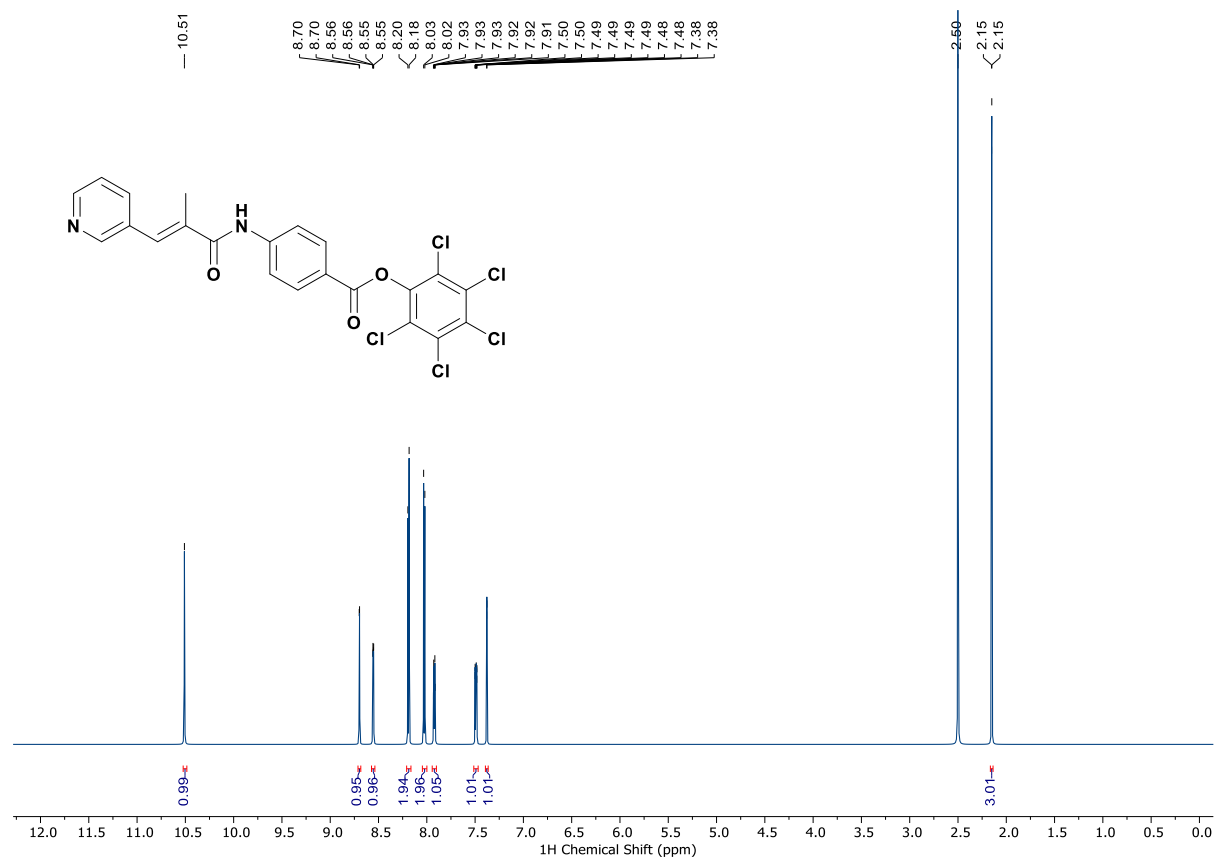
tert-butyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (18b-2)



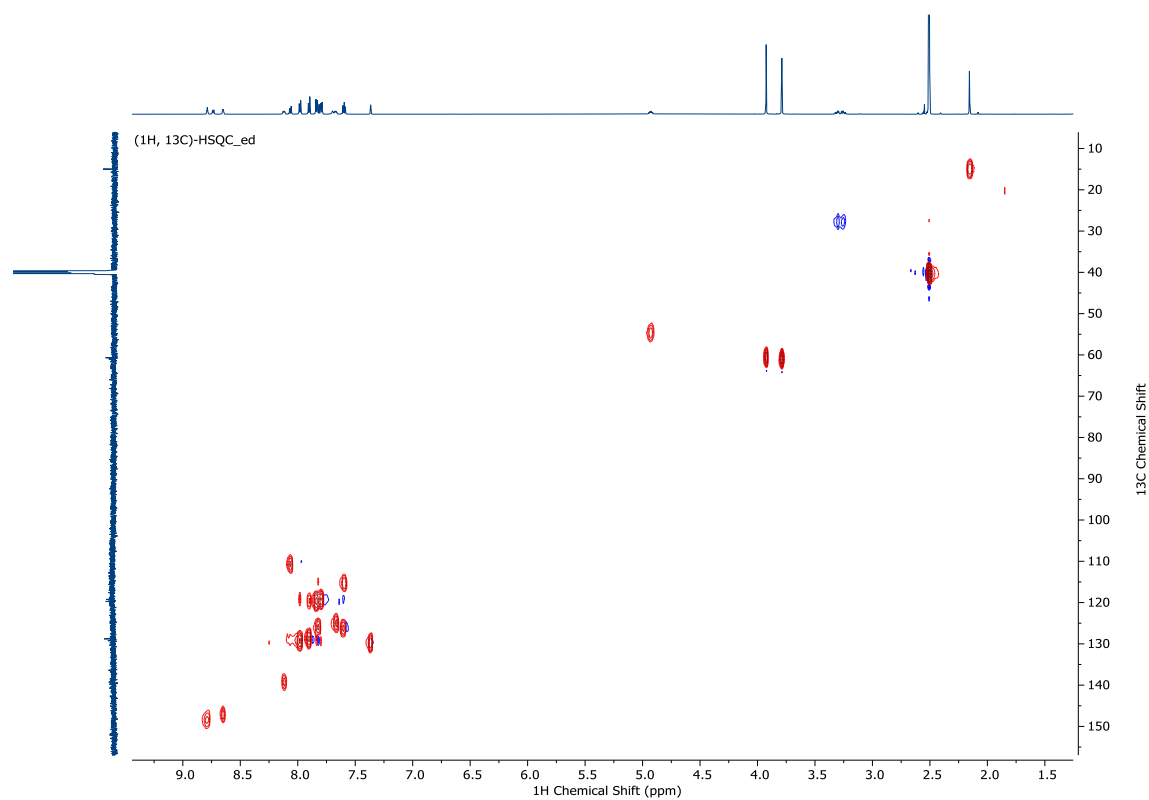
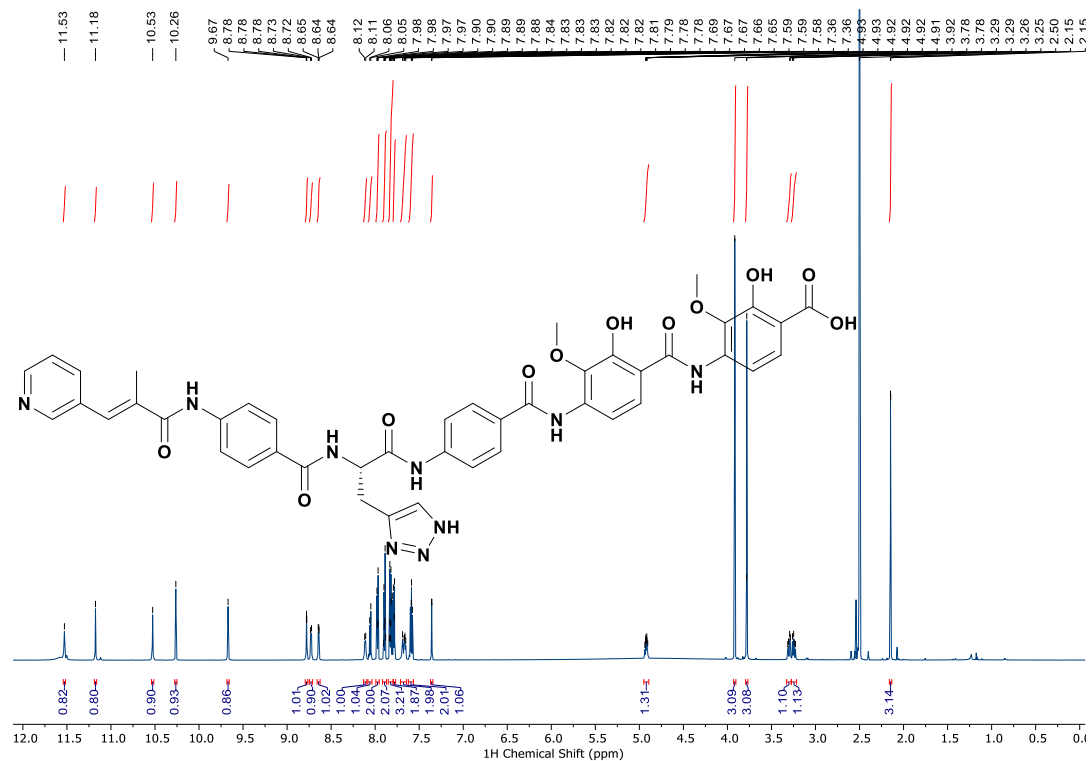
(E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoic acid (21b)



perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzoate (22b)

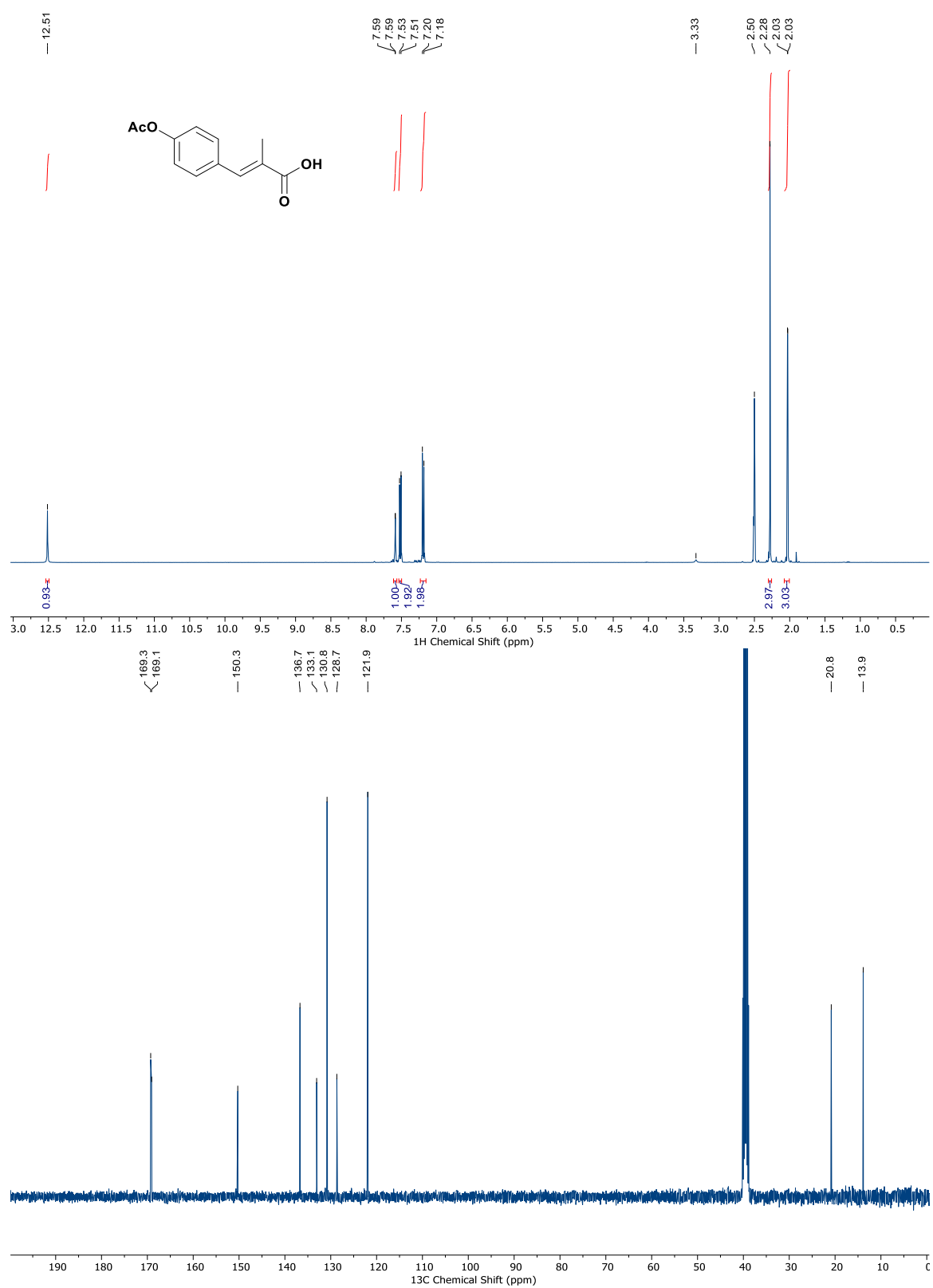


(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(2-methyl-3-(pyridin-3-yl)acrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (4)

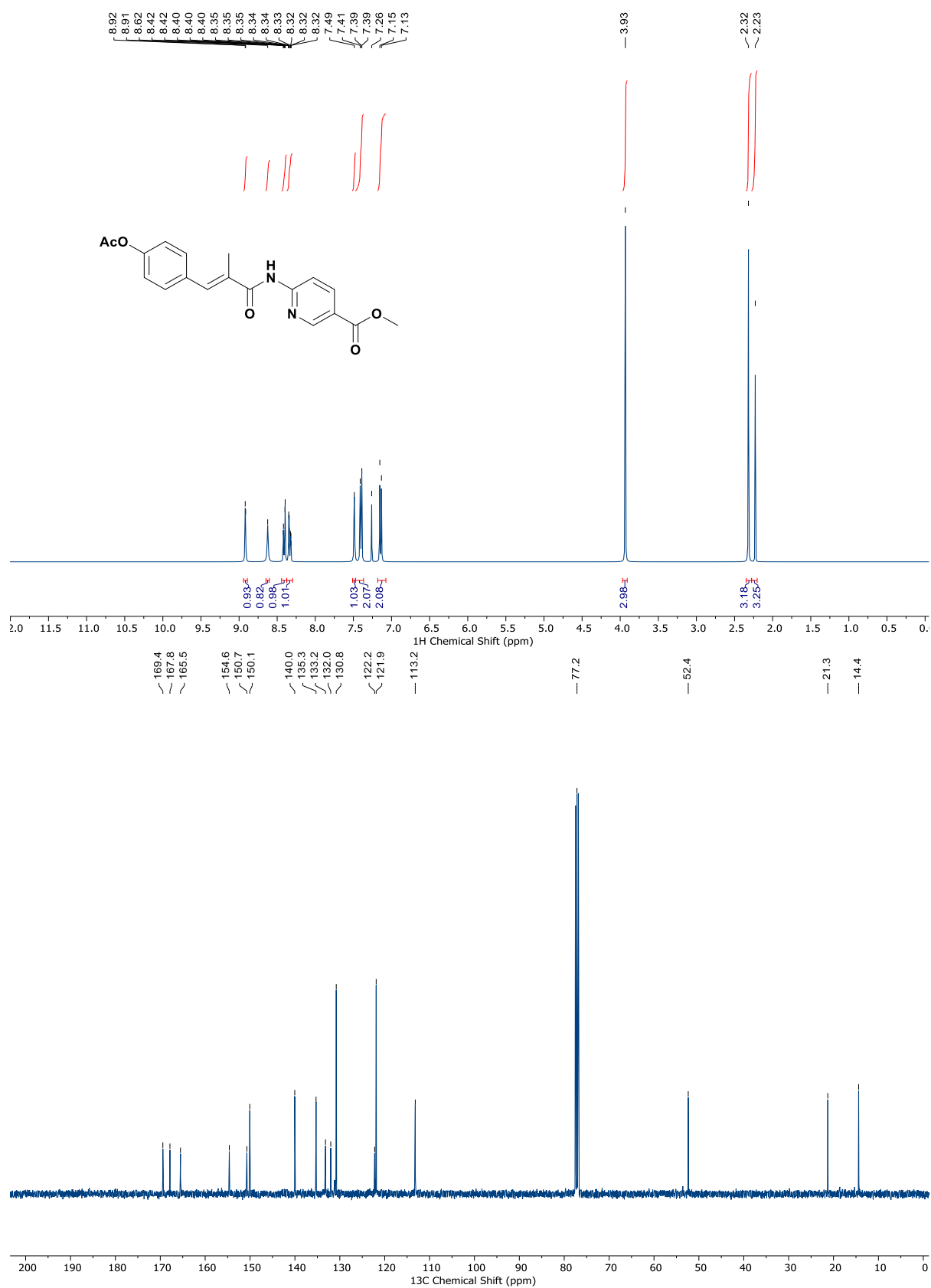


3.2 NMR spectra of B-Variations (5, 6) and reaction intermediates

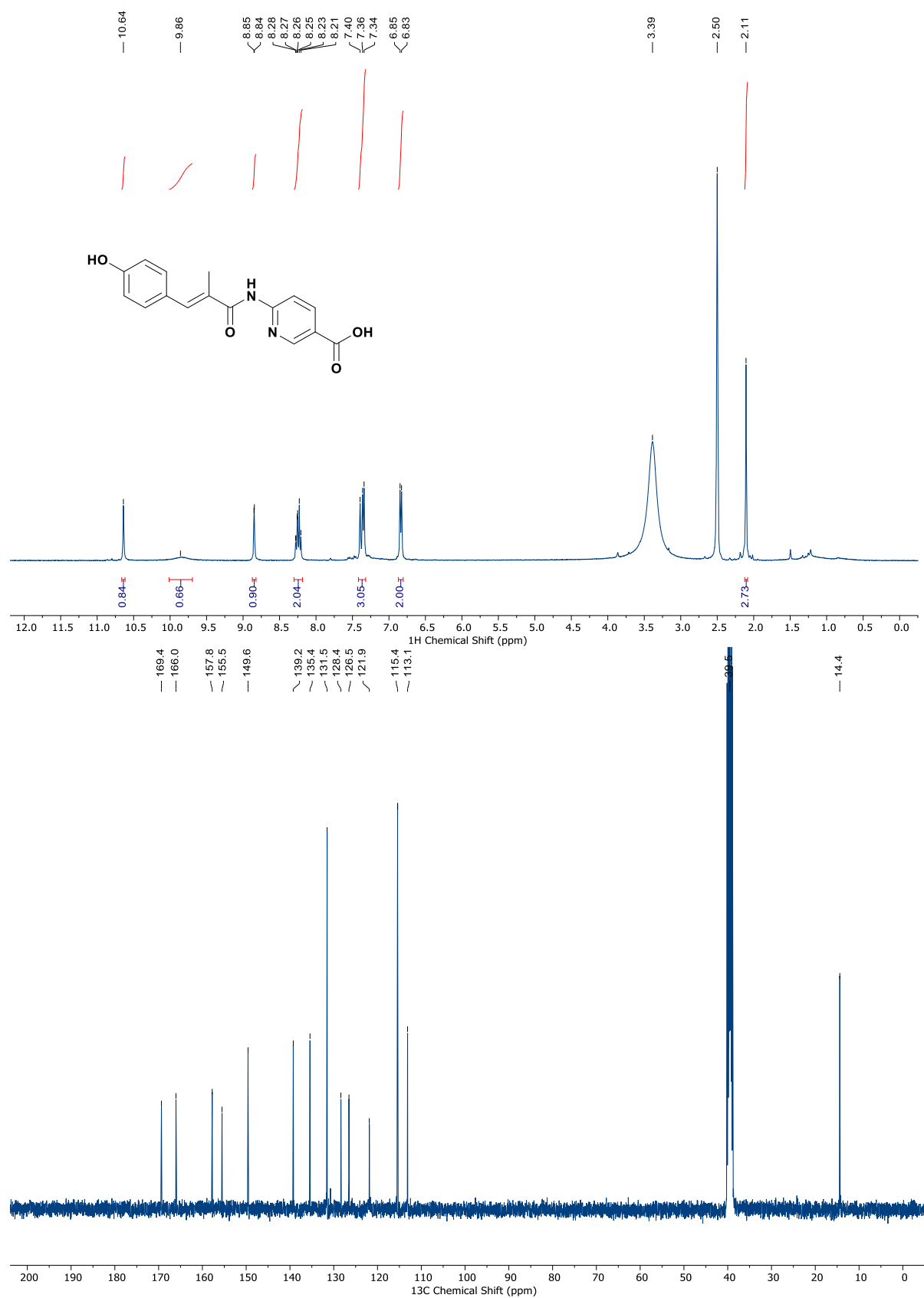
(E)-3-(4-acetoxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylic acid (19)



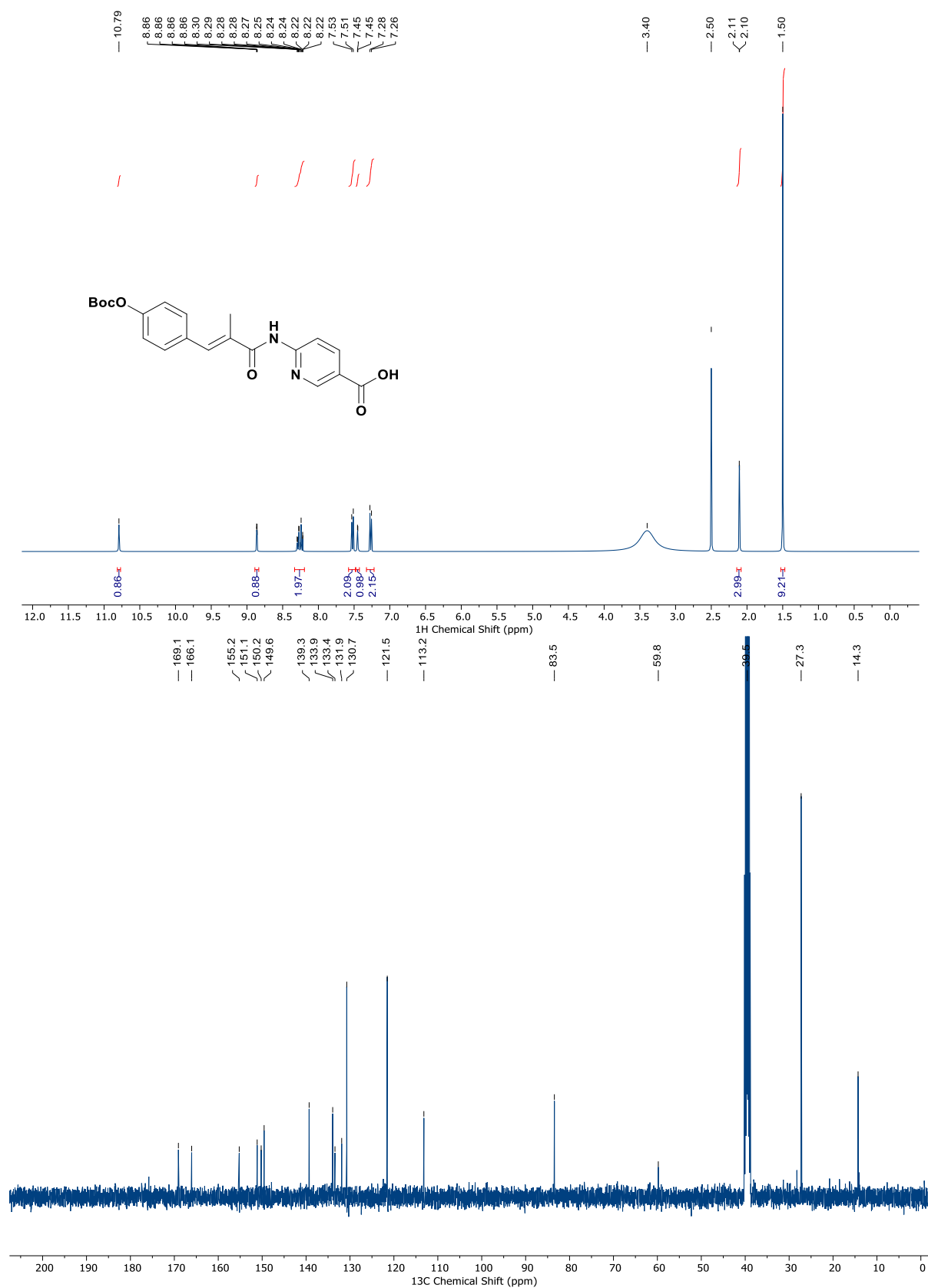
methyl (E)-6-(3-(4-acetoxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinate (20c-1)



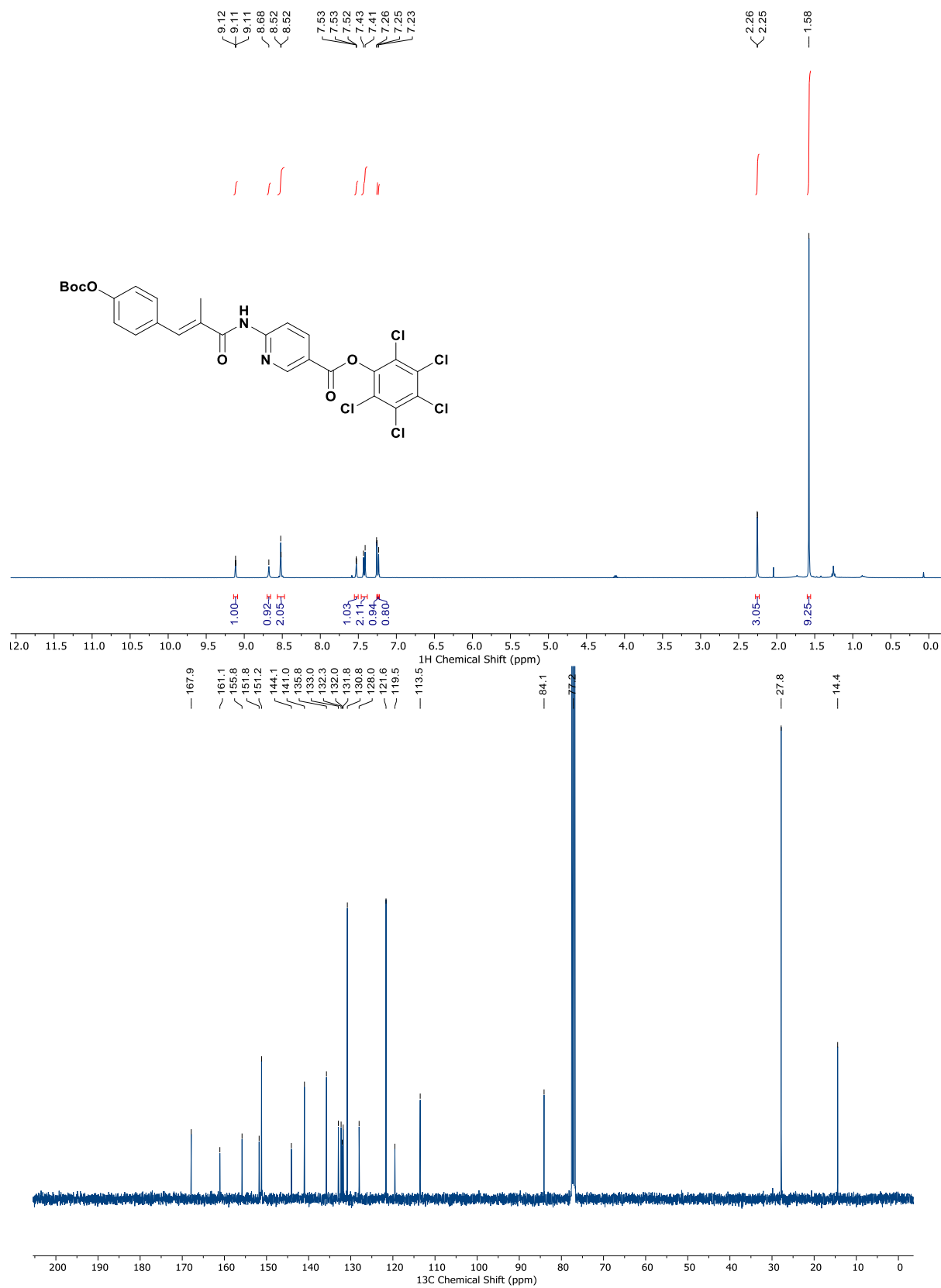
(E)-6-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinic acid (20c-2)



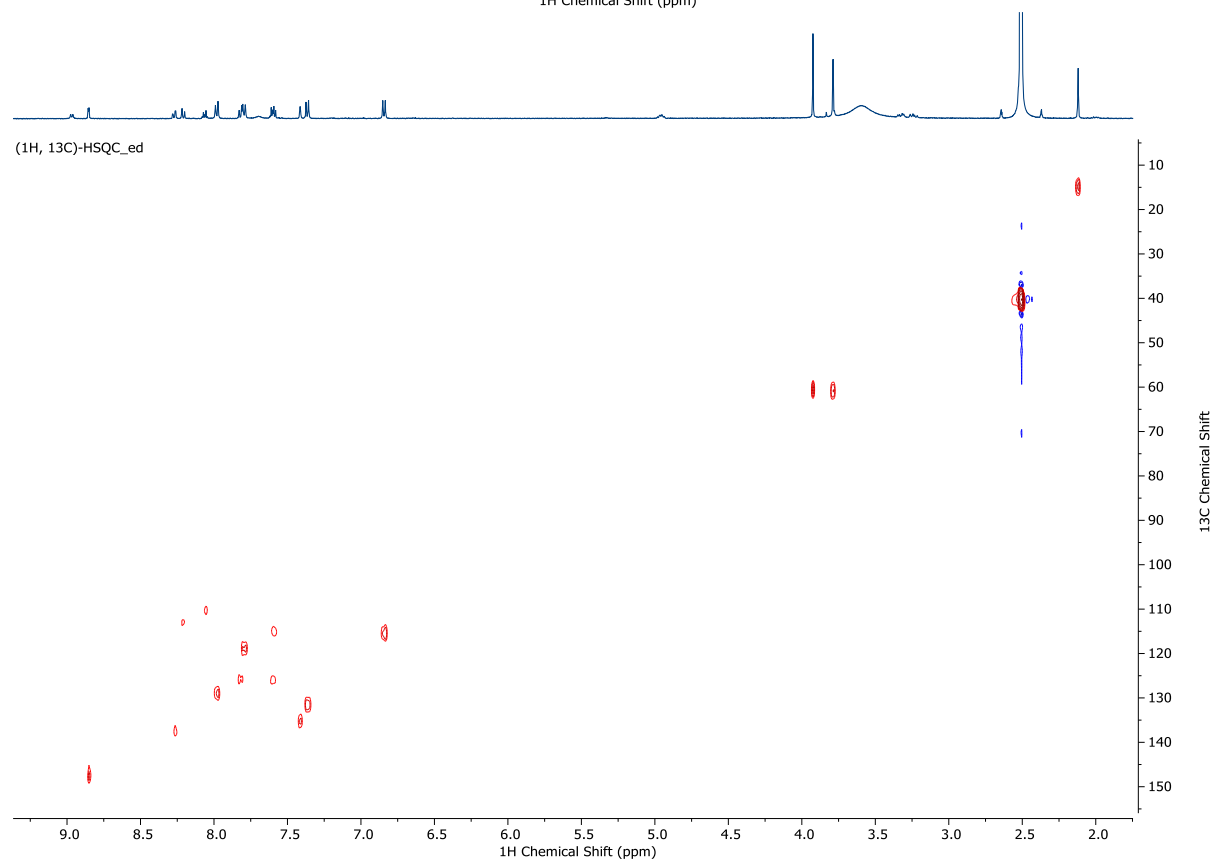
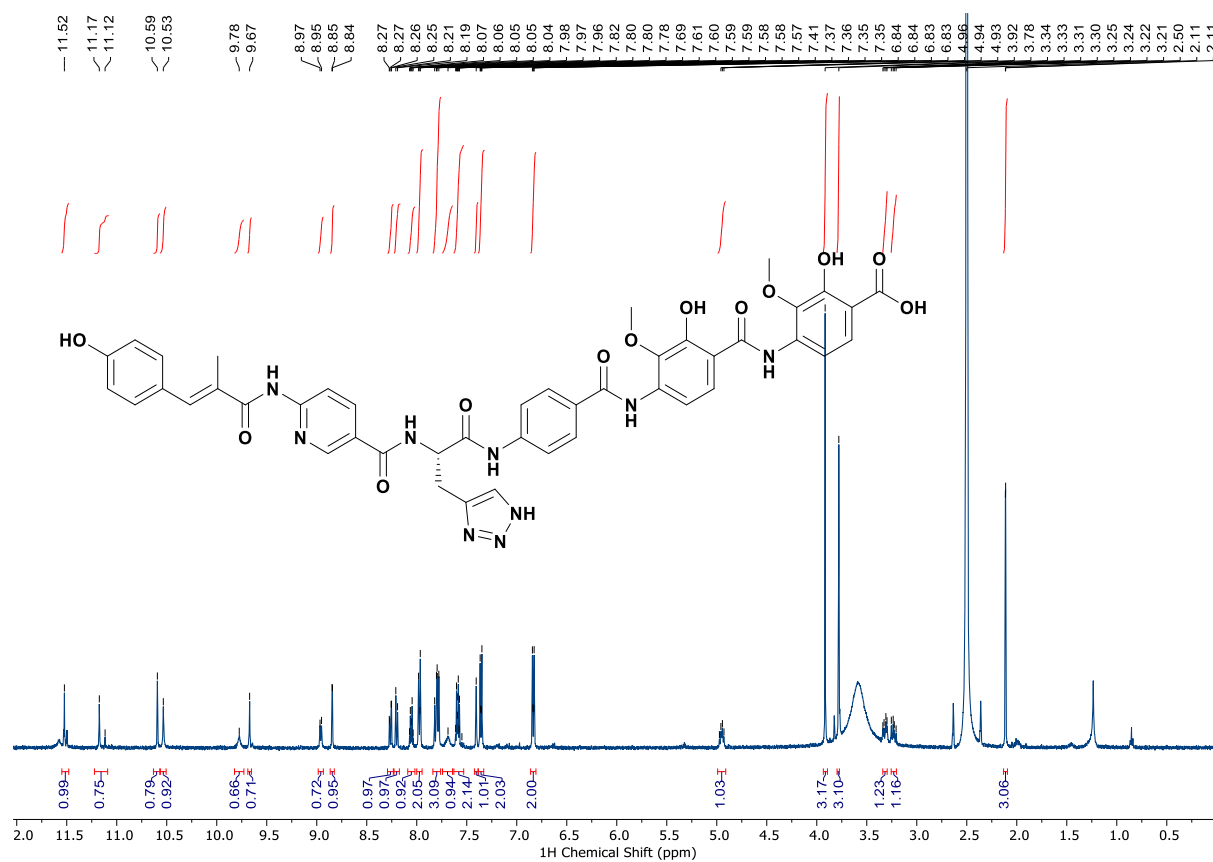
(E)-6-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinic (21c)



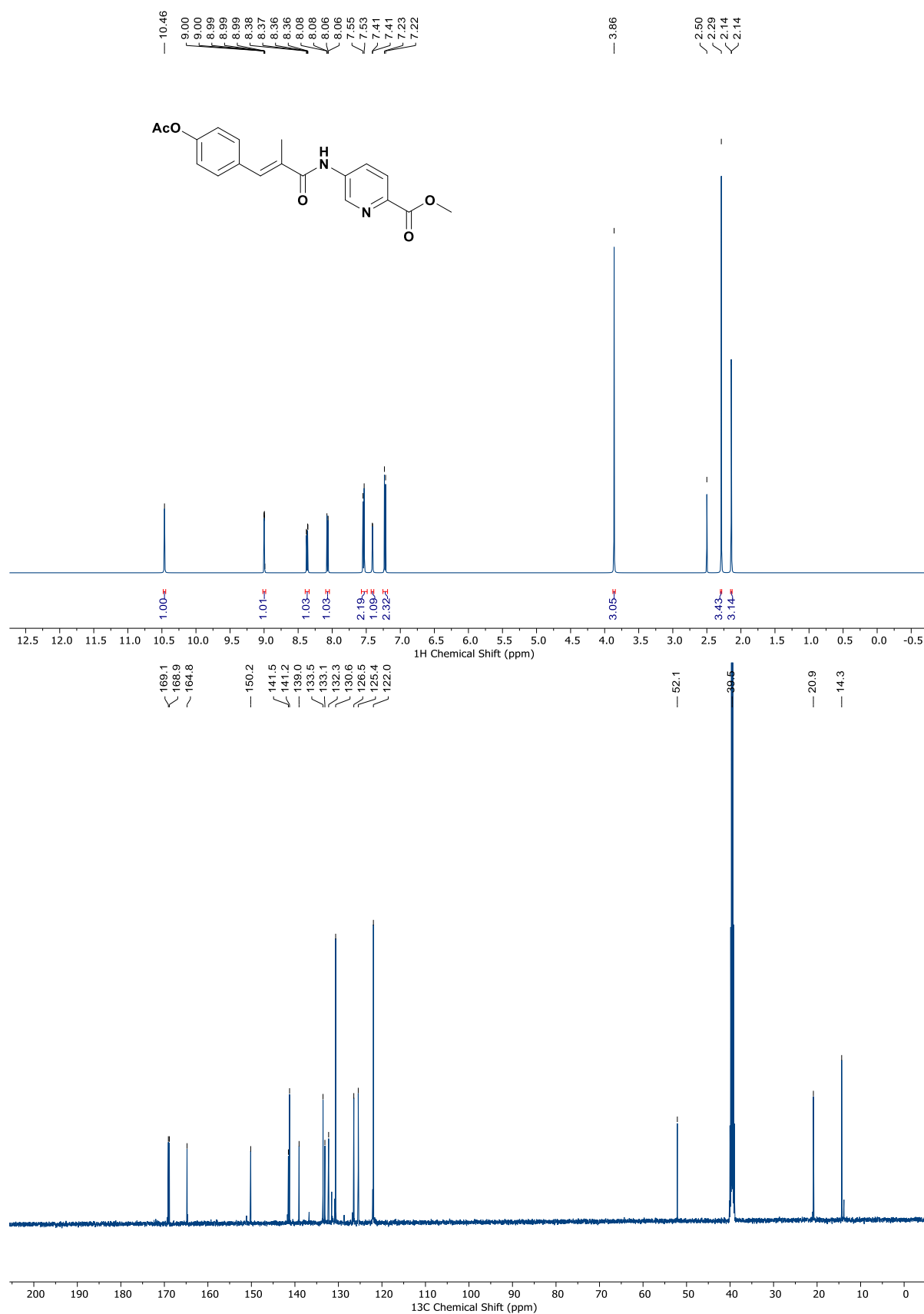
perchlorophenyl (E)-6-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinate (22c)



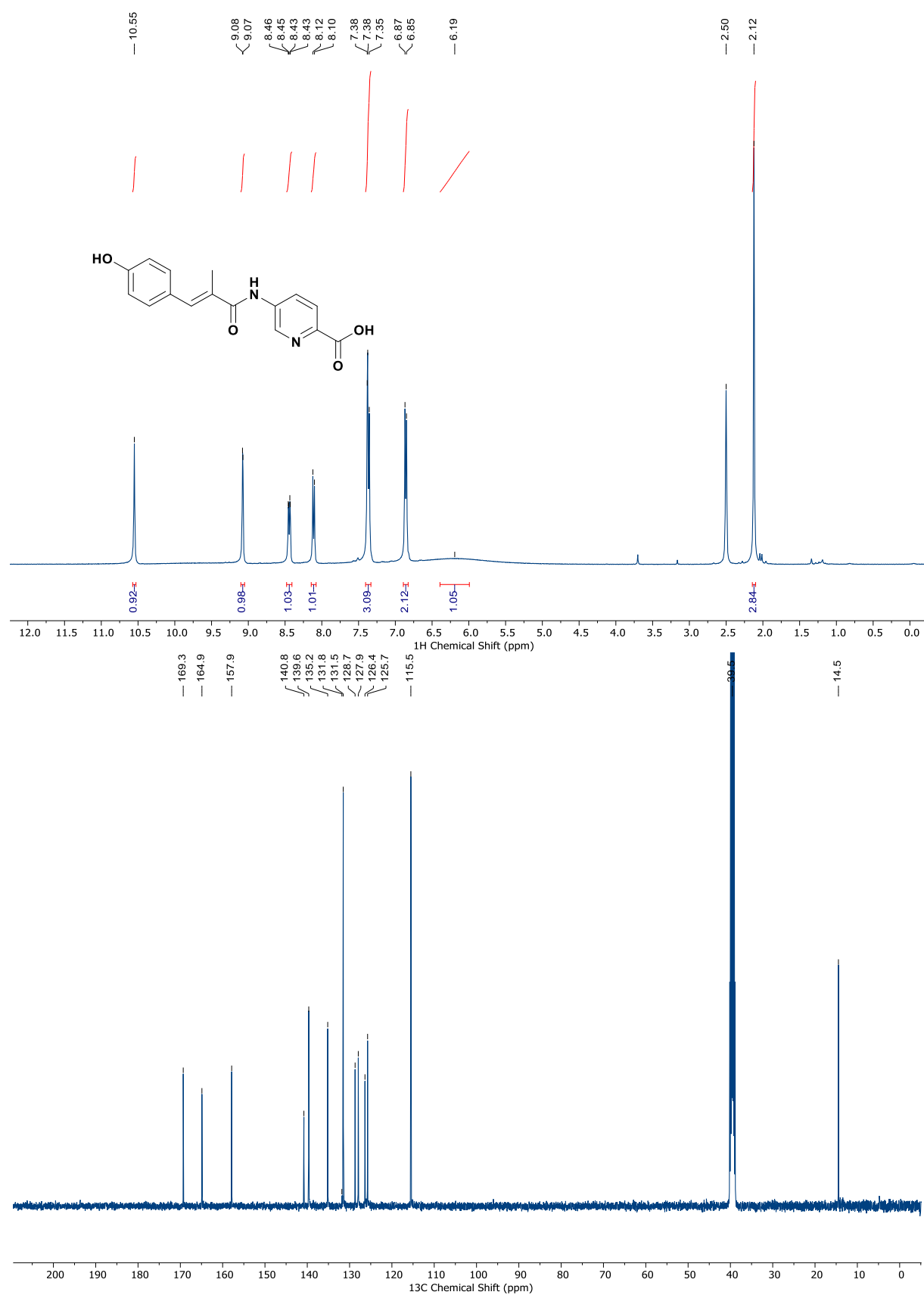
(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(6-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)nicotinamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (5)



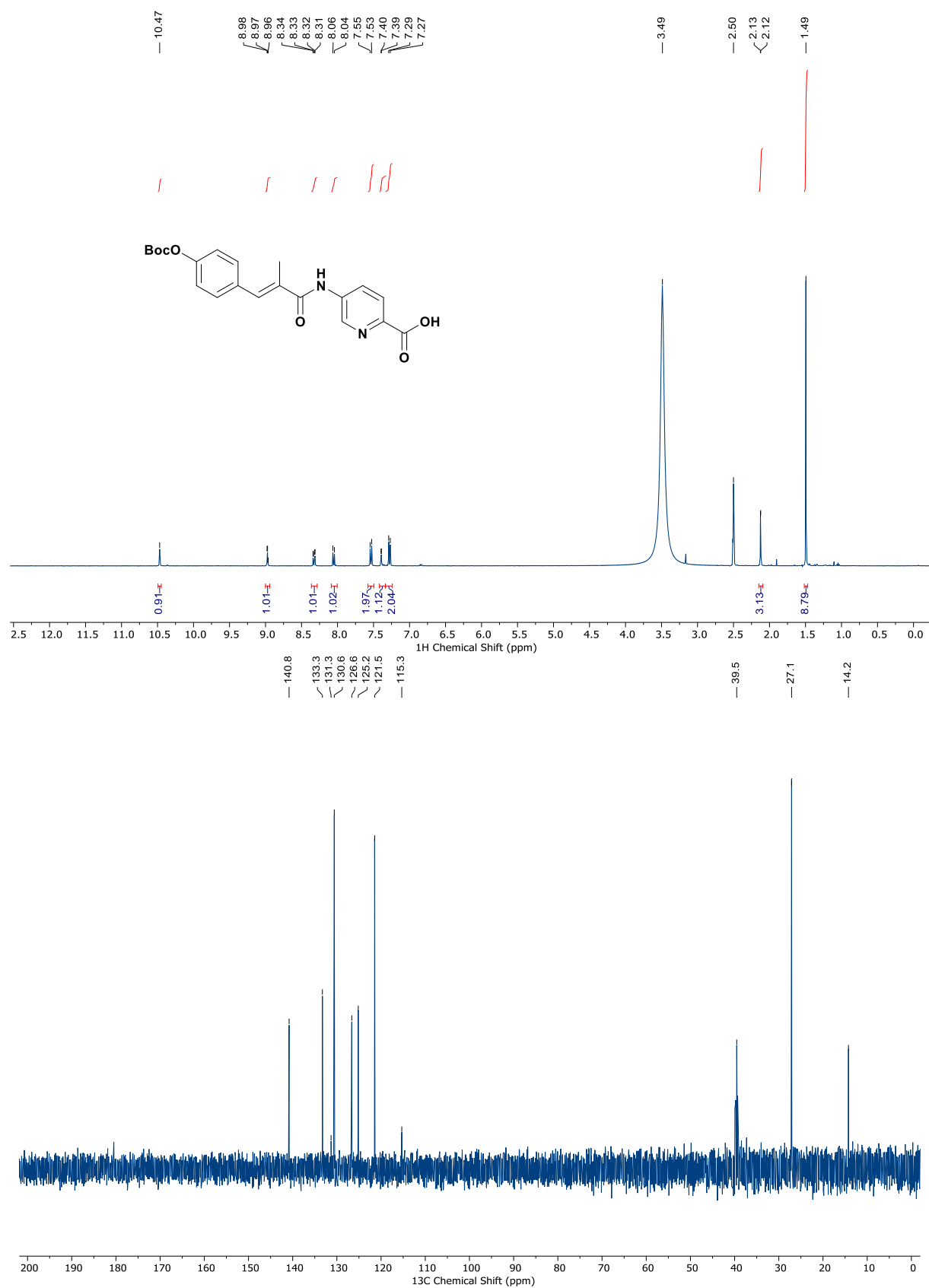
methyl (E)-5-(3-(4-acetoxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinate (20d-1)



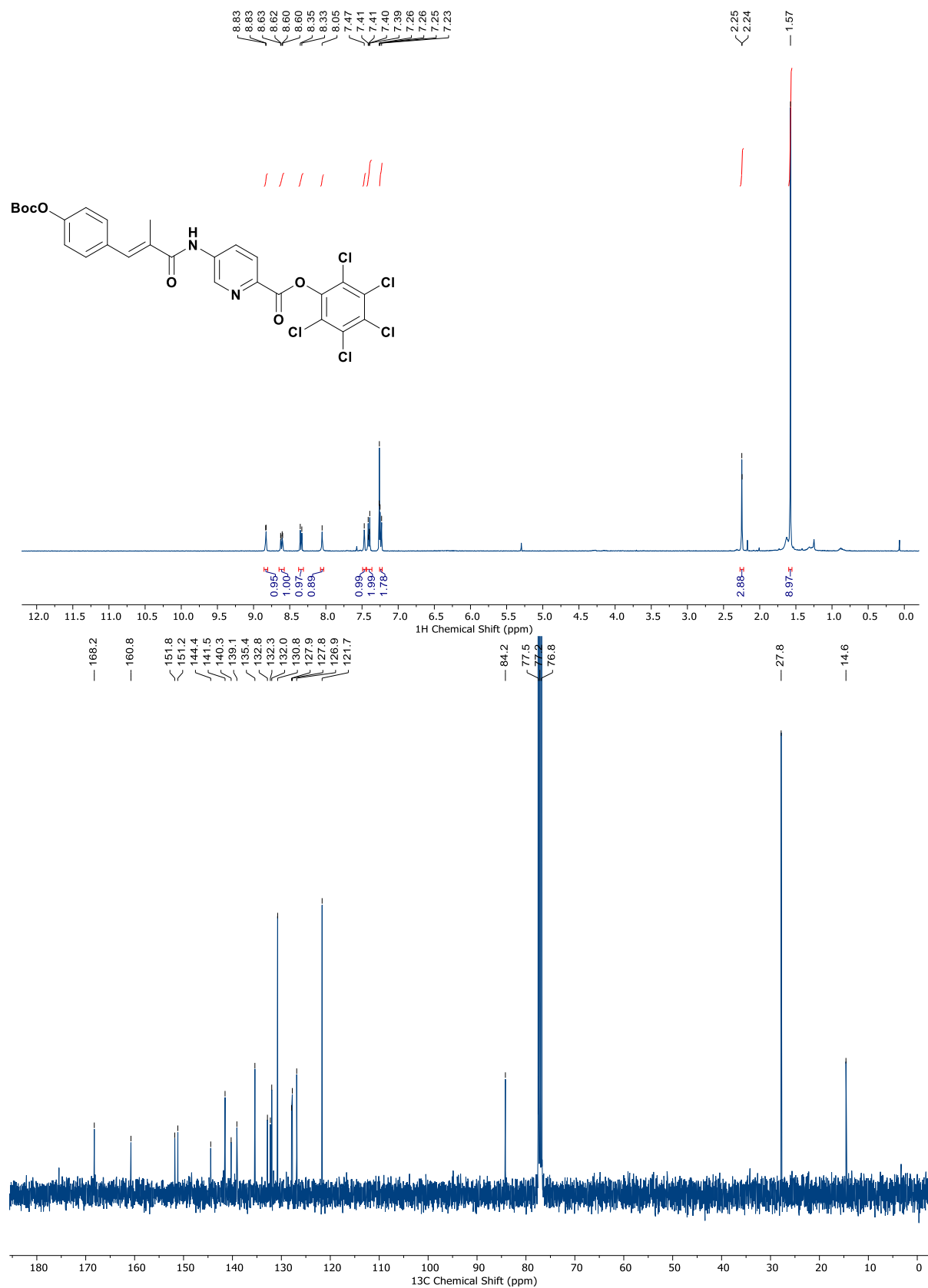
(E)-5-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinic acid (20d-2)



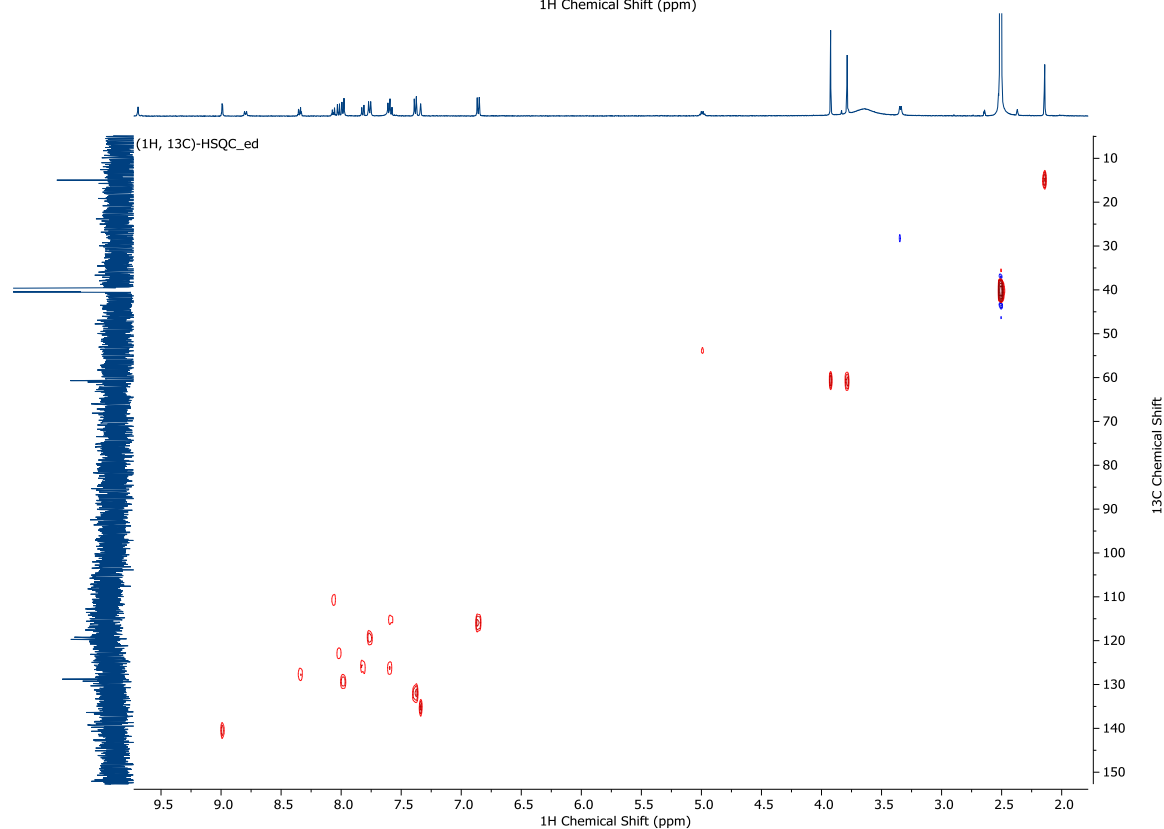
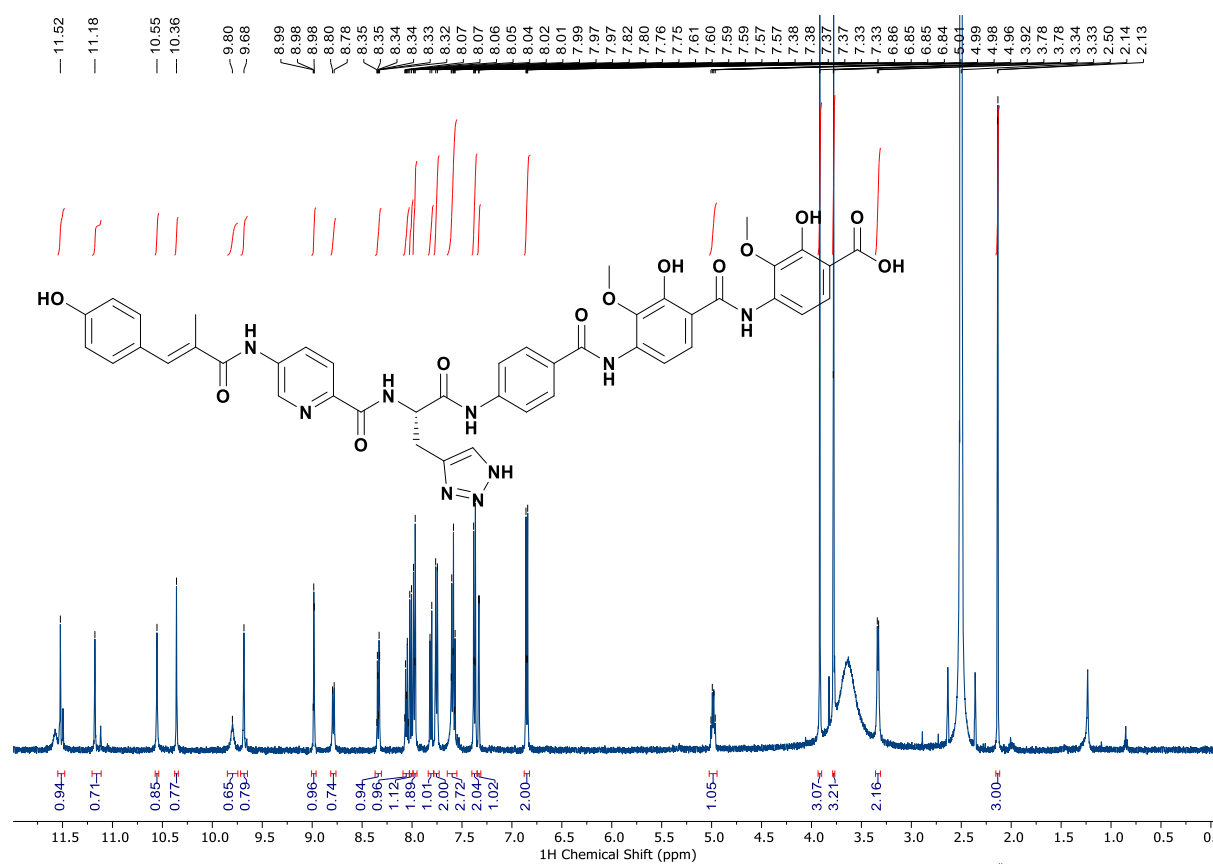
(E)-5-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinic acid (21d)



perchlorophenyl (E)-5-(3-(4-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinate (22d)

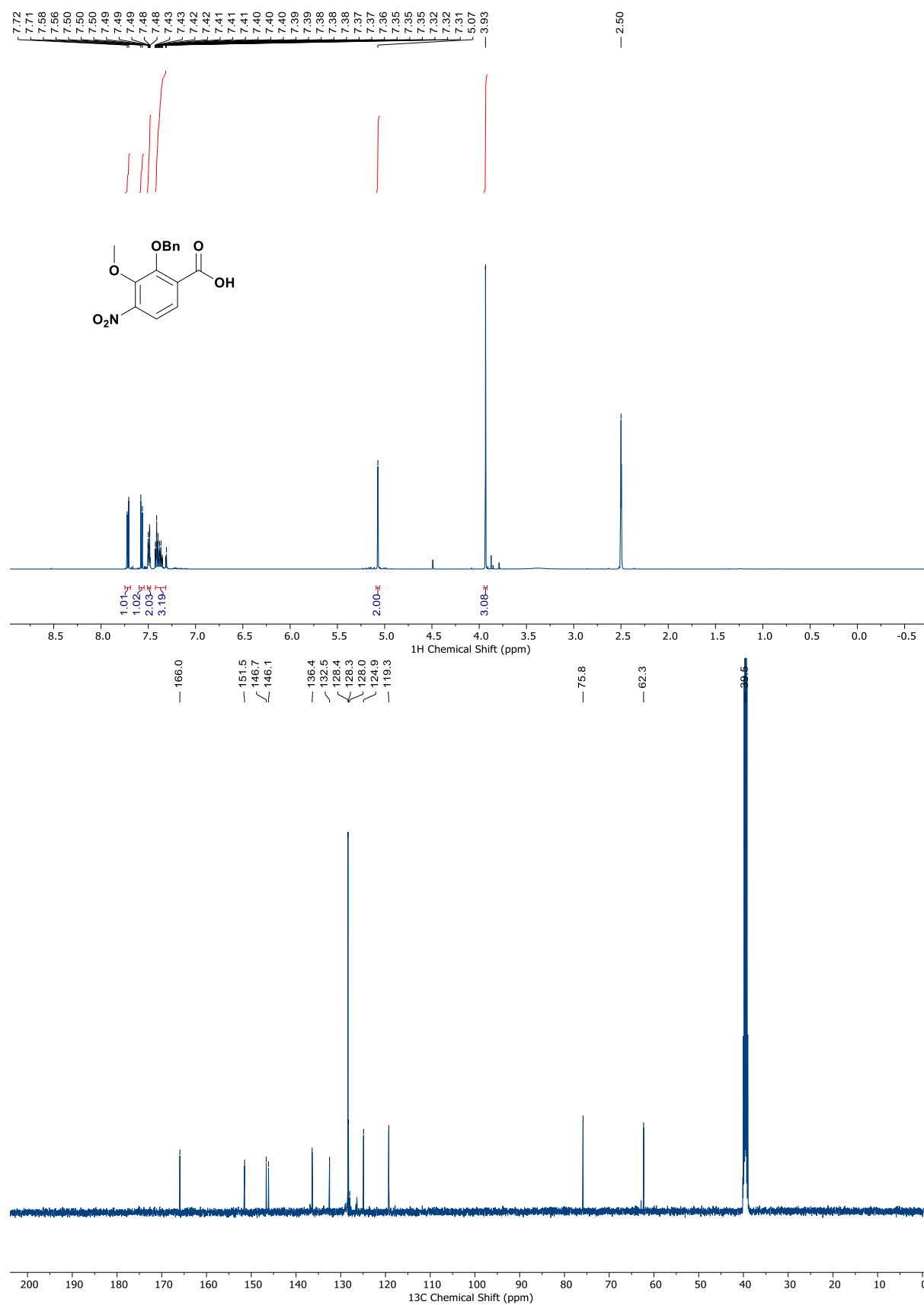


(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(5-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)picolinamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (6)

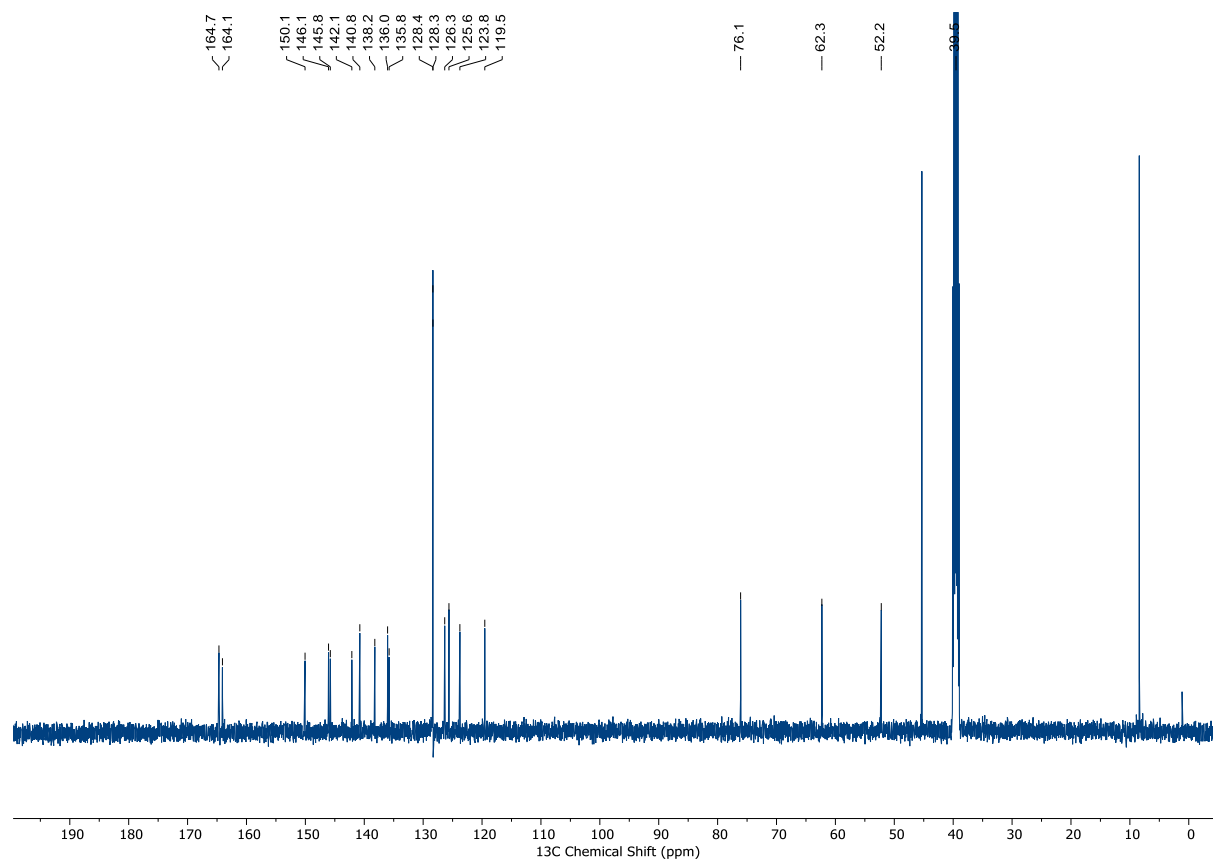
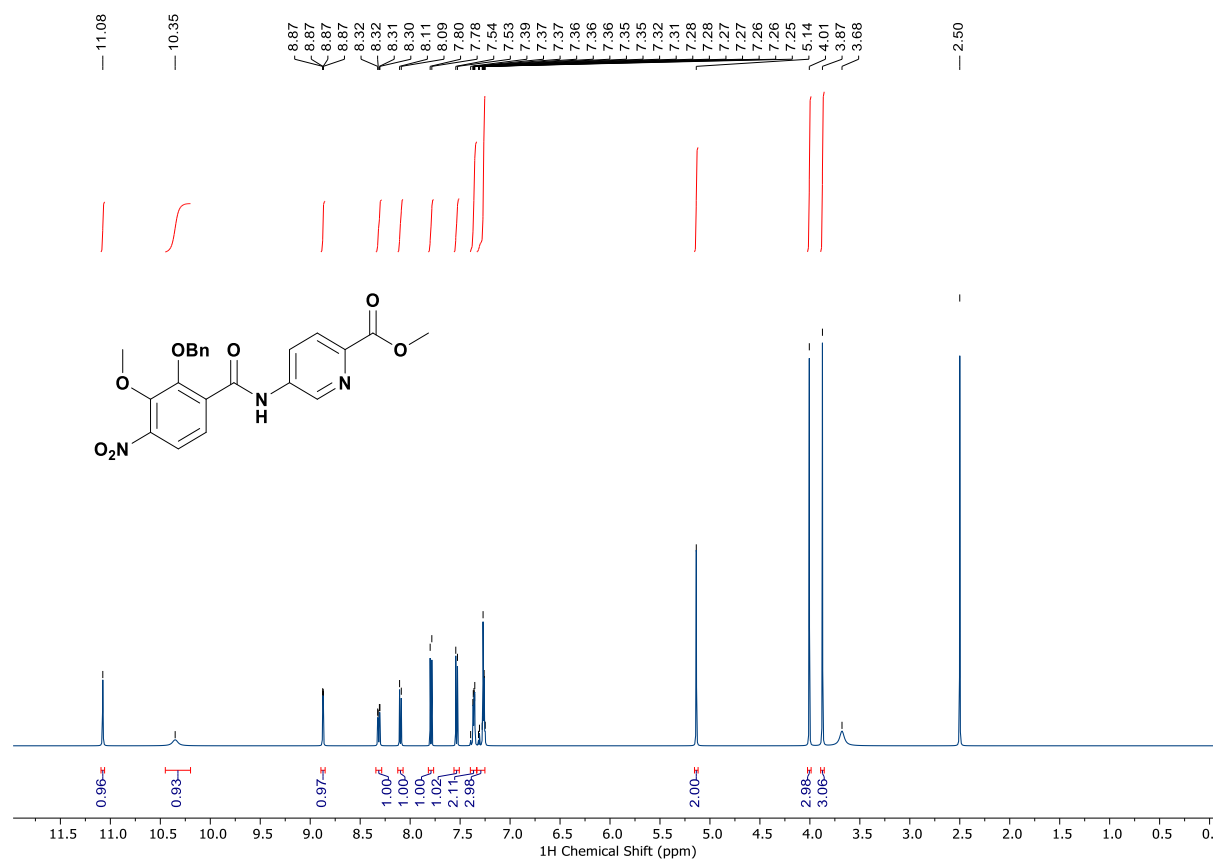


3.3 NMR spectra of F-Variations (12, 13, 15) and reaction intermediates

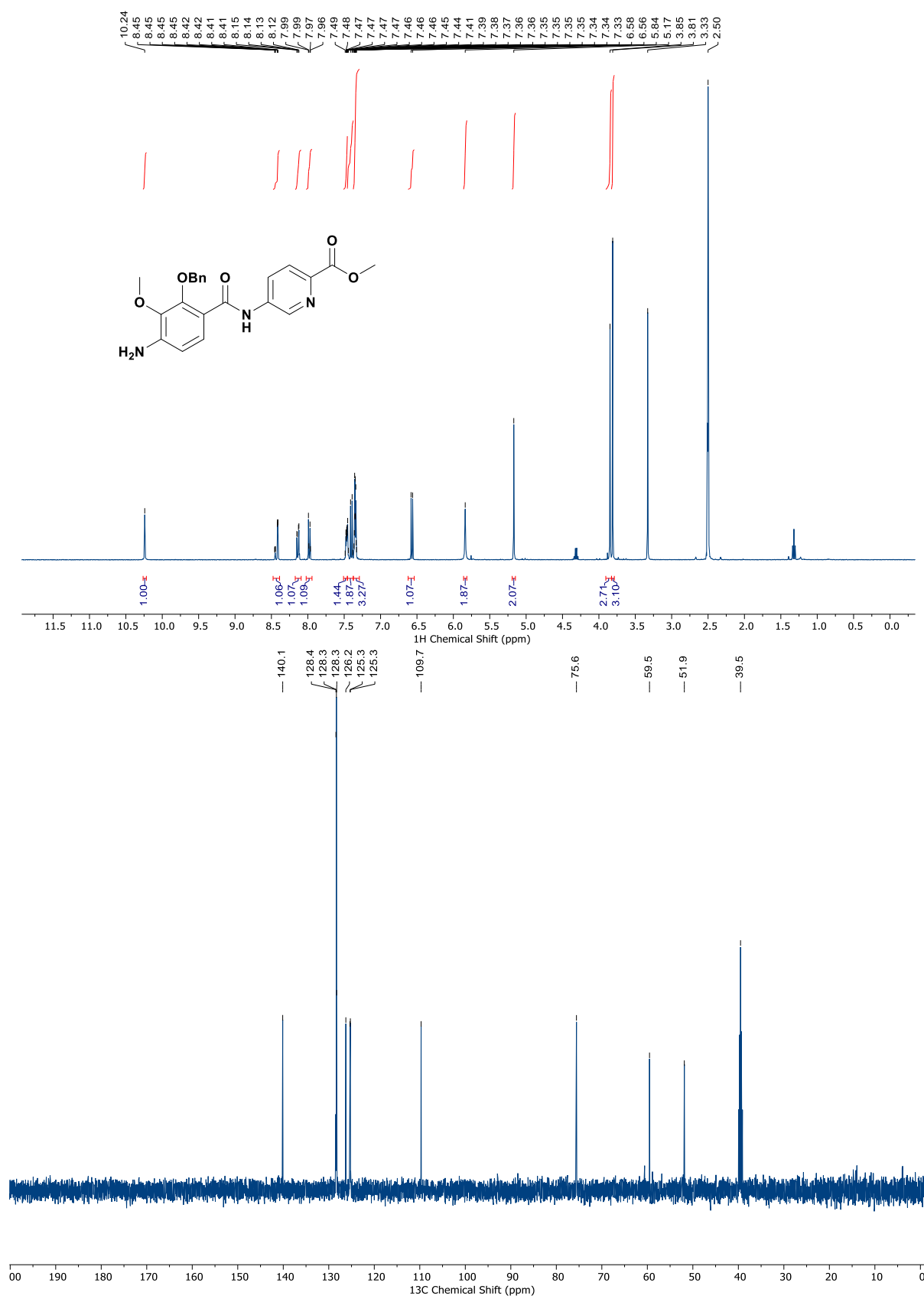
2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (23)



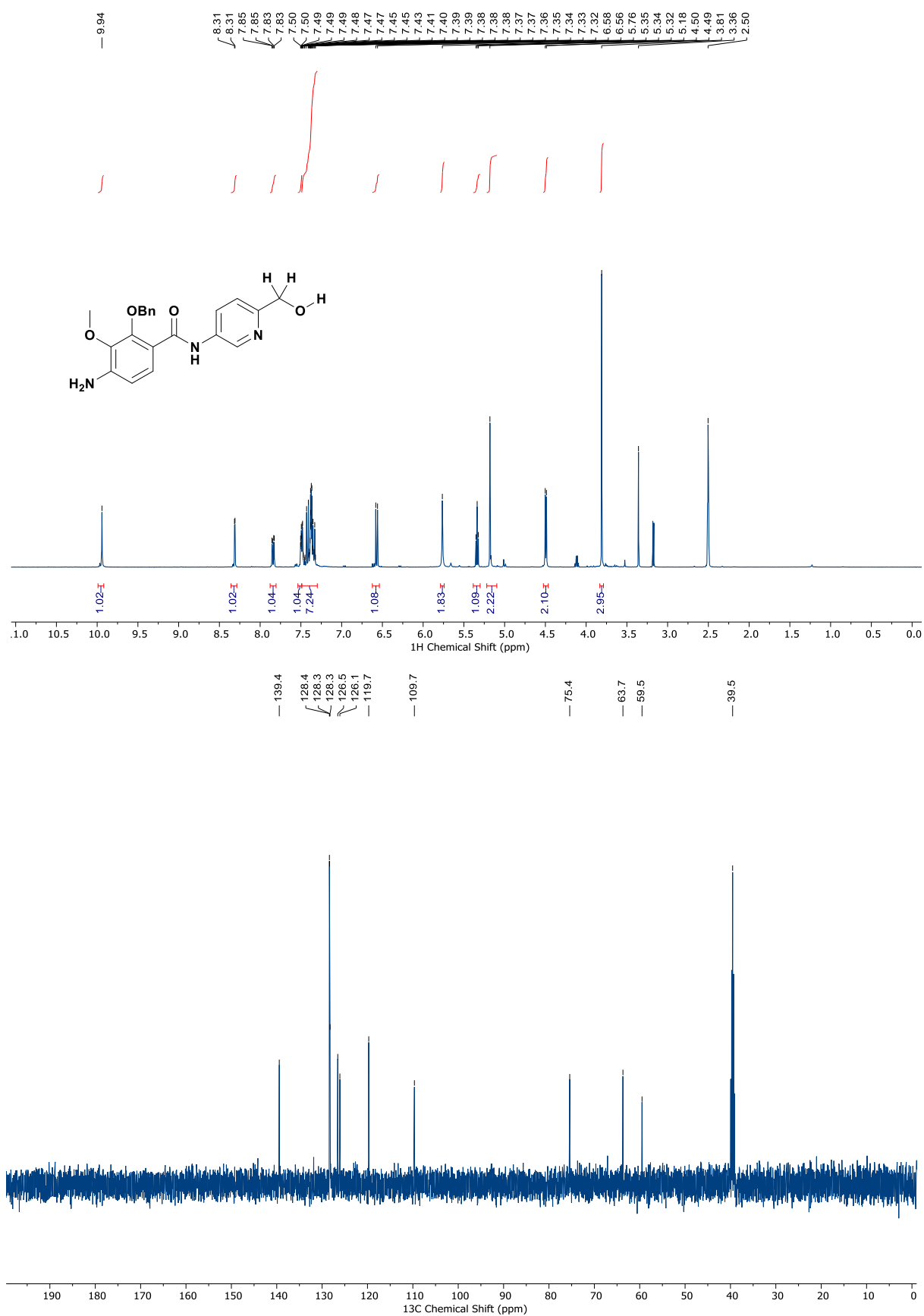
methyl 5-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzamido)picolinate (24a-1)



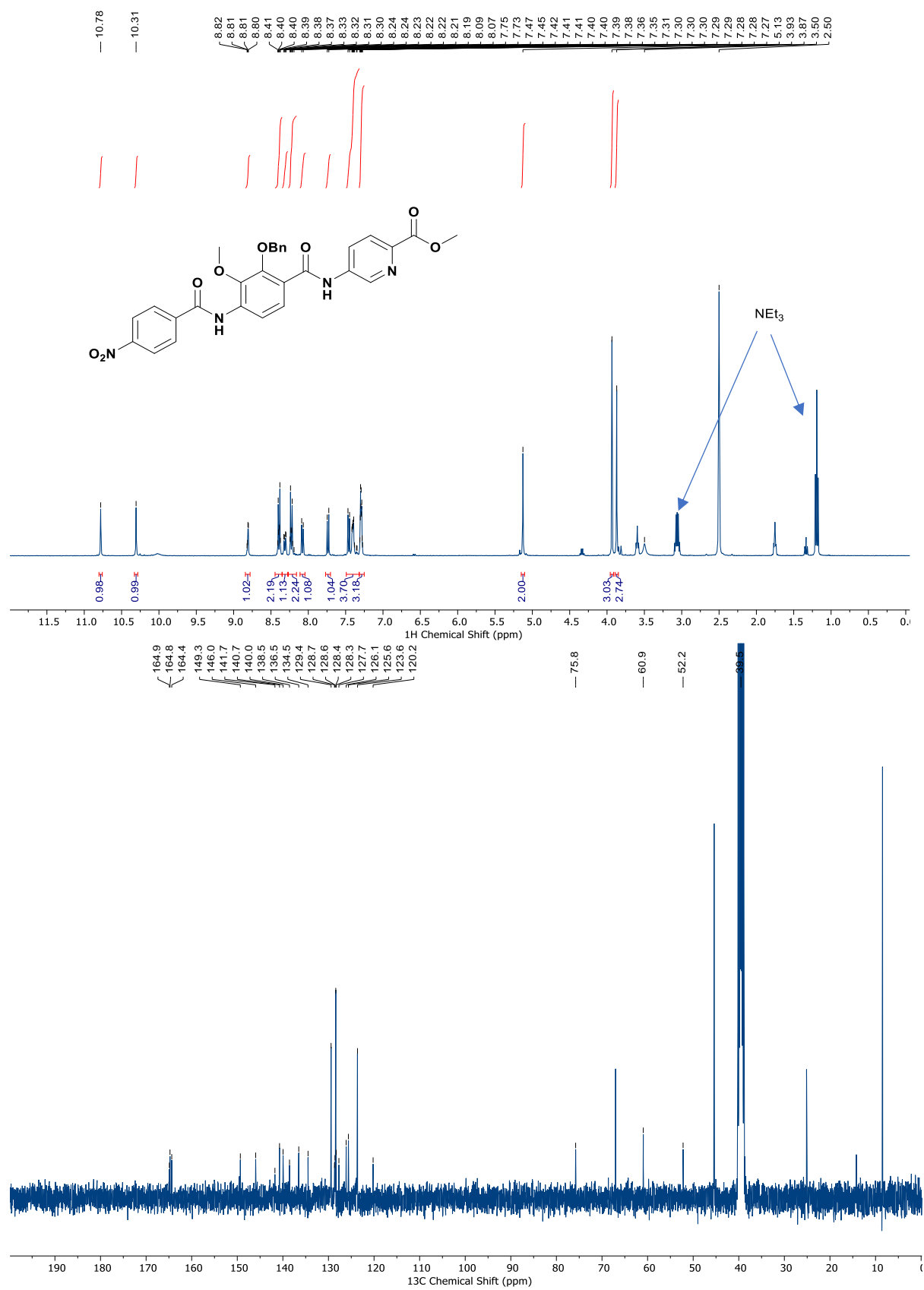
methyl 5-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (25a)



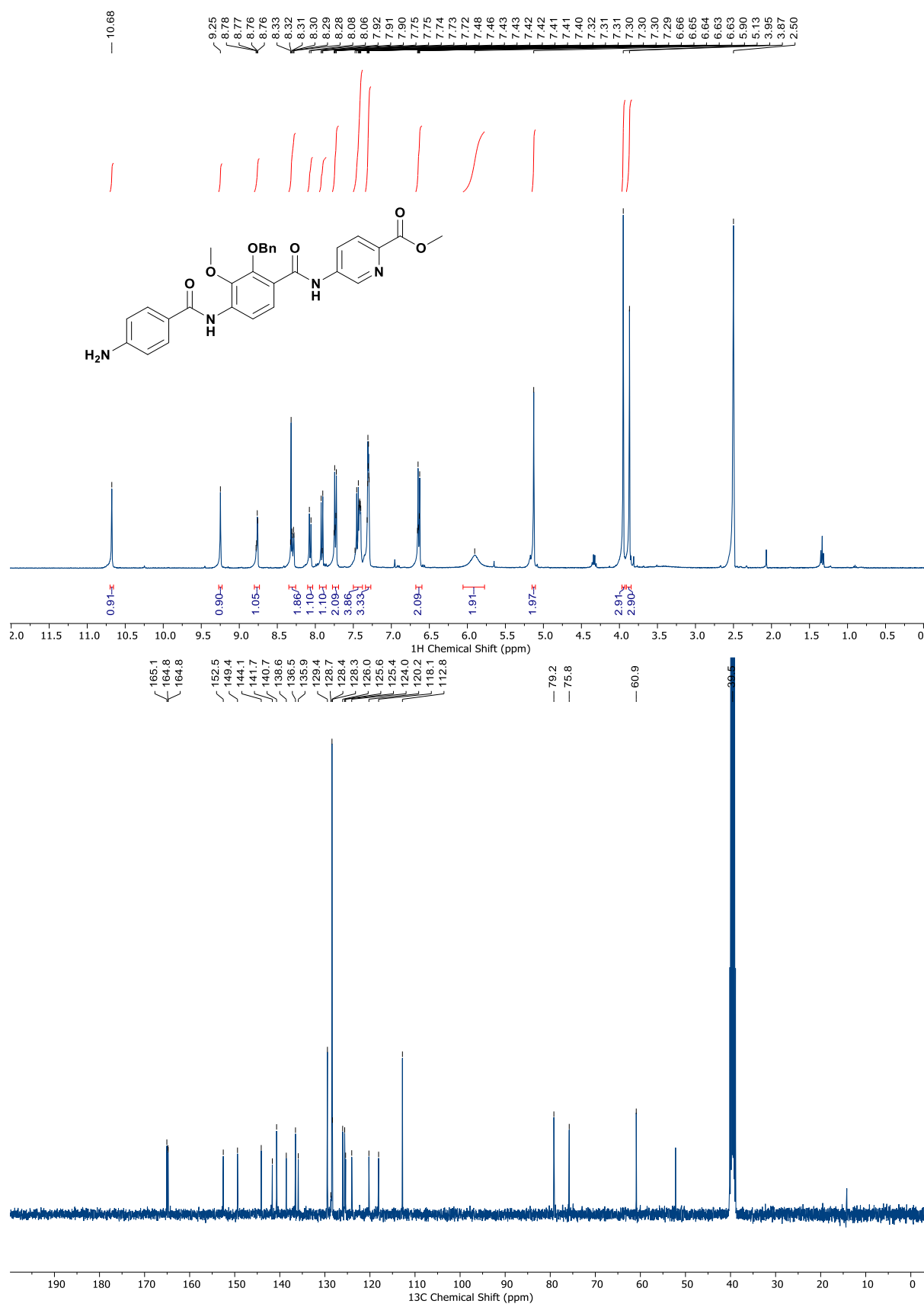
4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-N-(6-(hydroxymethyl)pyridin-3-yl)-3-methoxybenzamide (26)



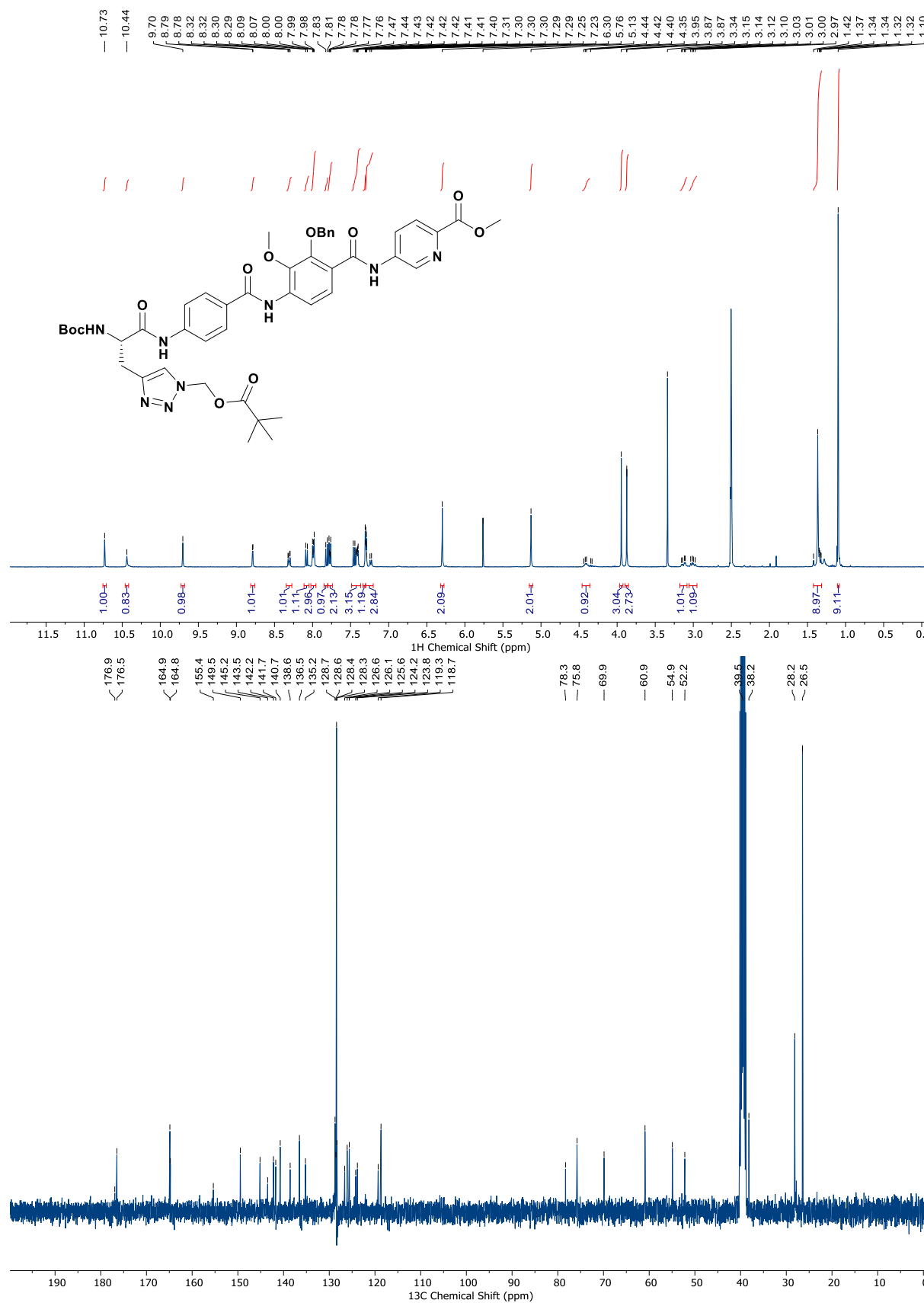
methyl 5-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)benzamido)picolinate (25a-1)



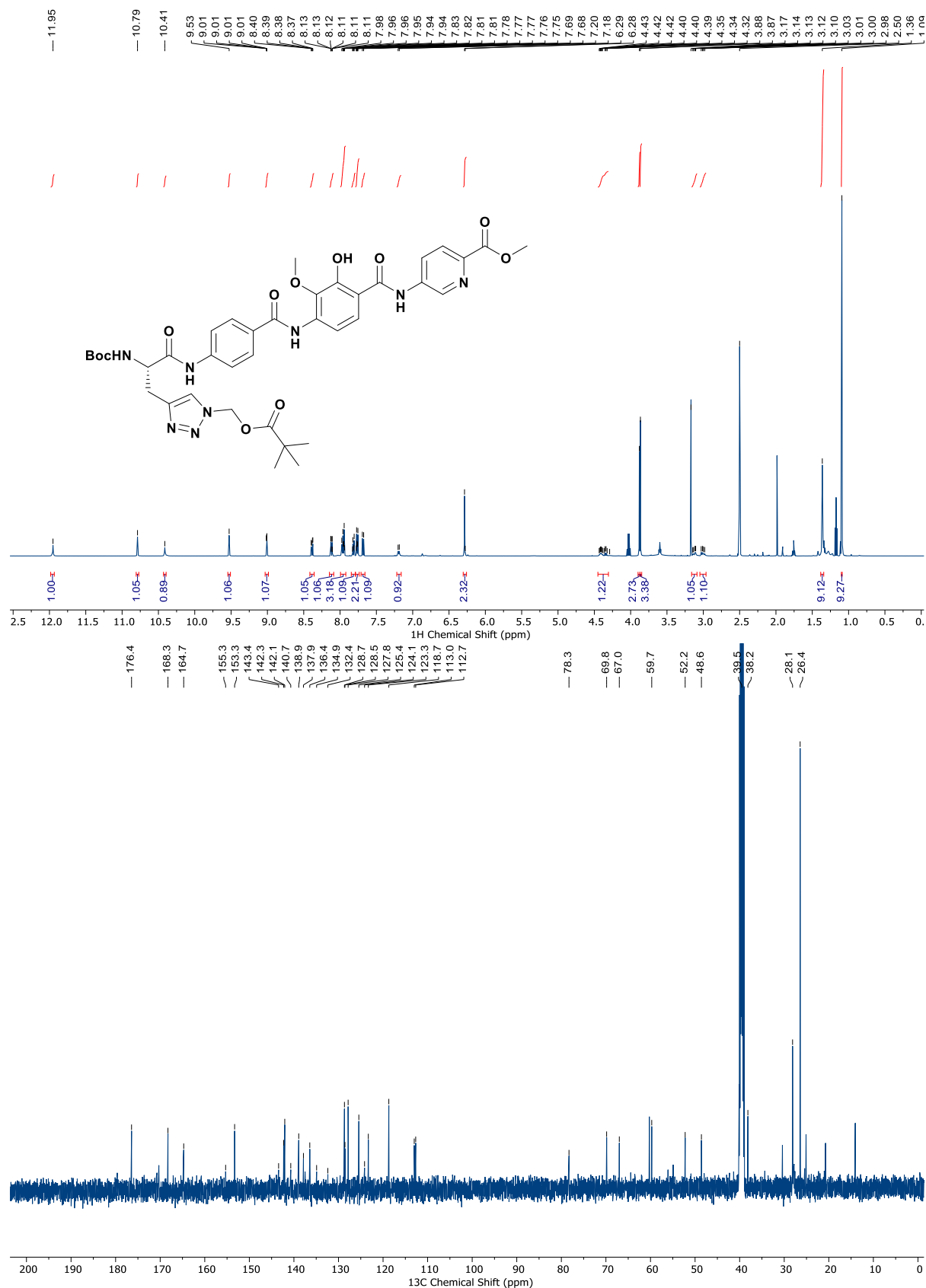
methyl 5-(4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (36a)



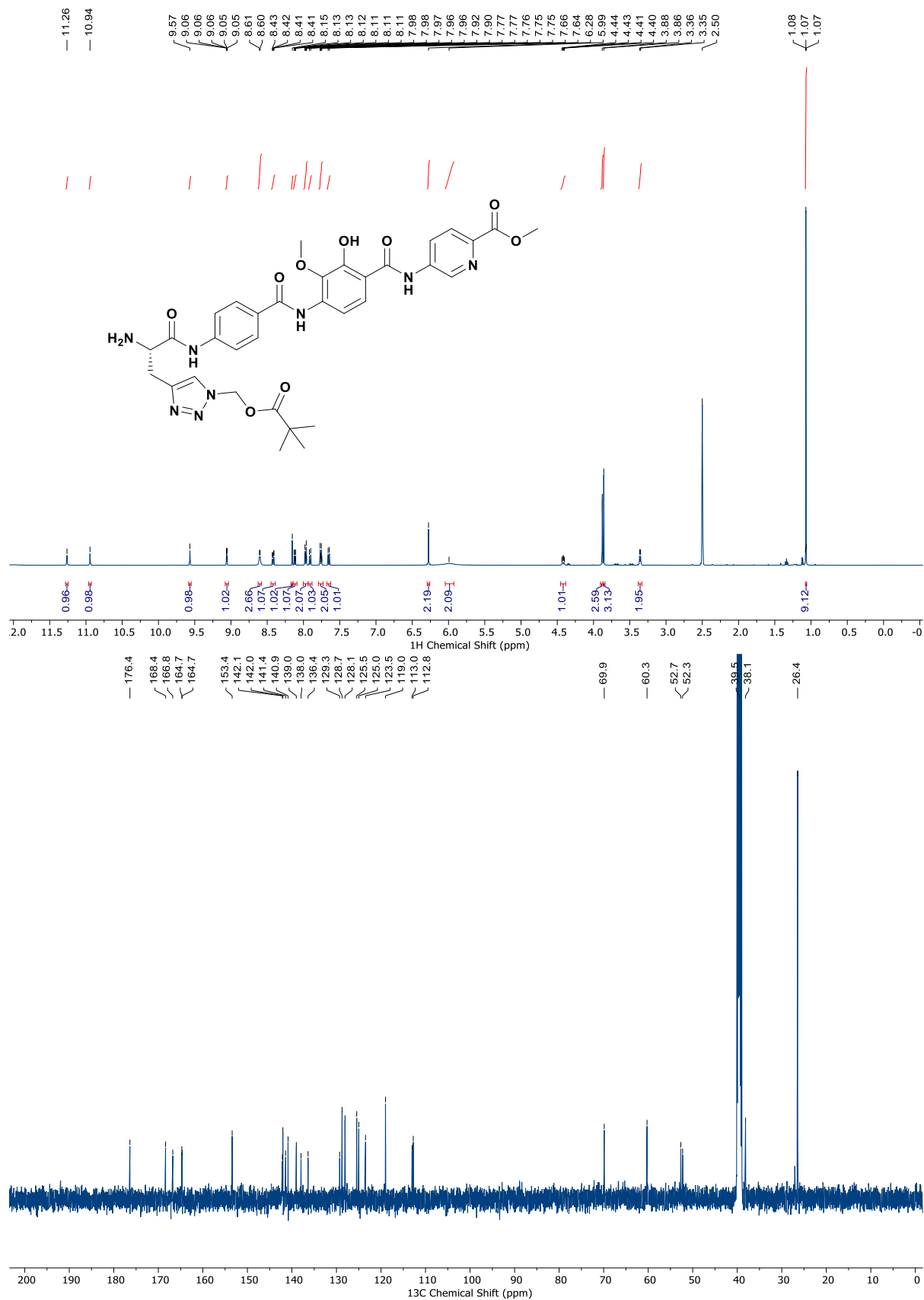
methyl (S)-5-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (36a-1)



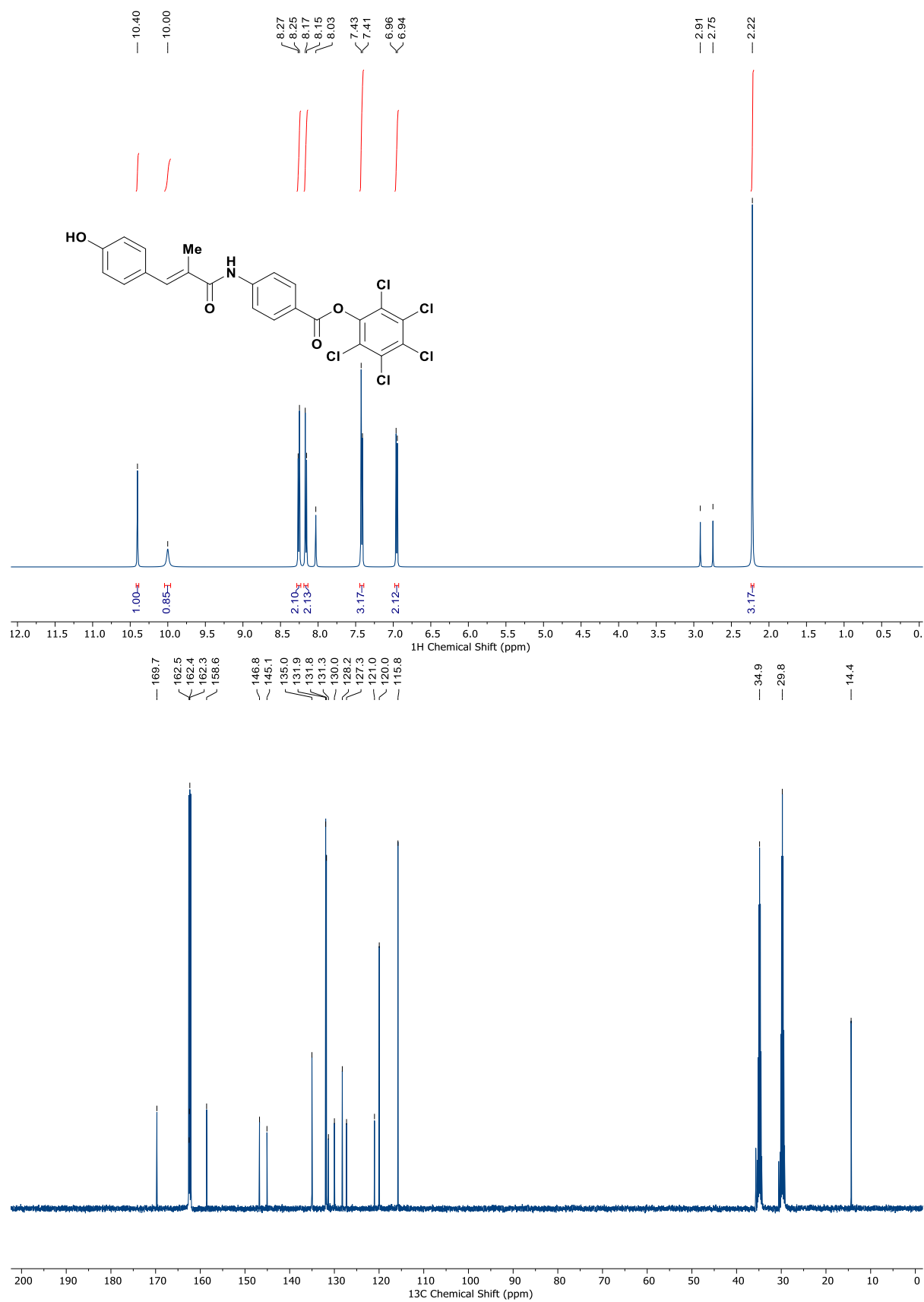
methyl (S)-5-(4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (36a-2)



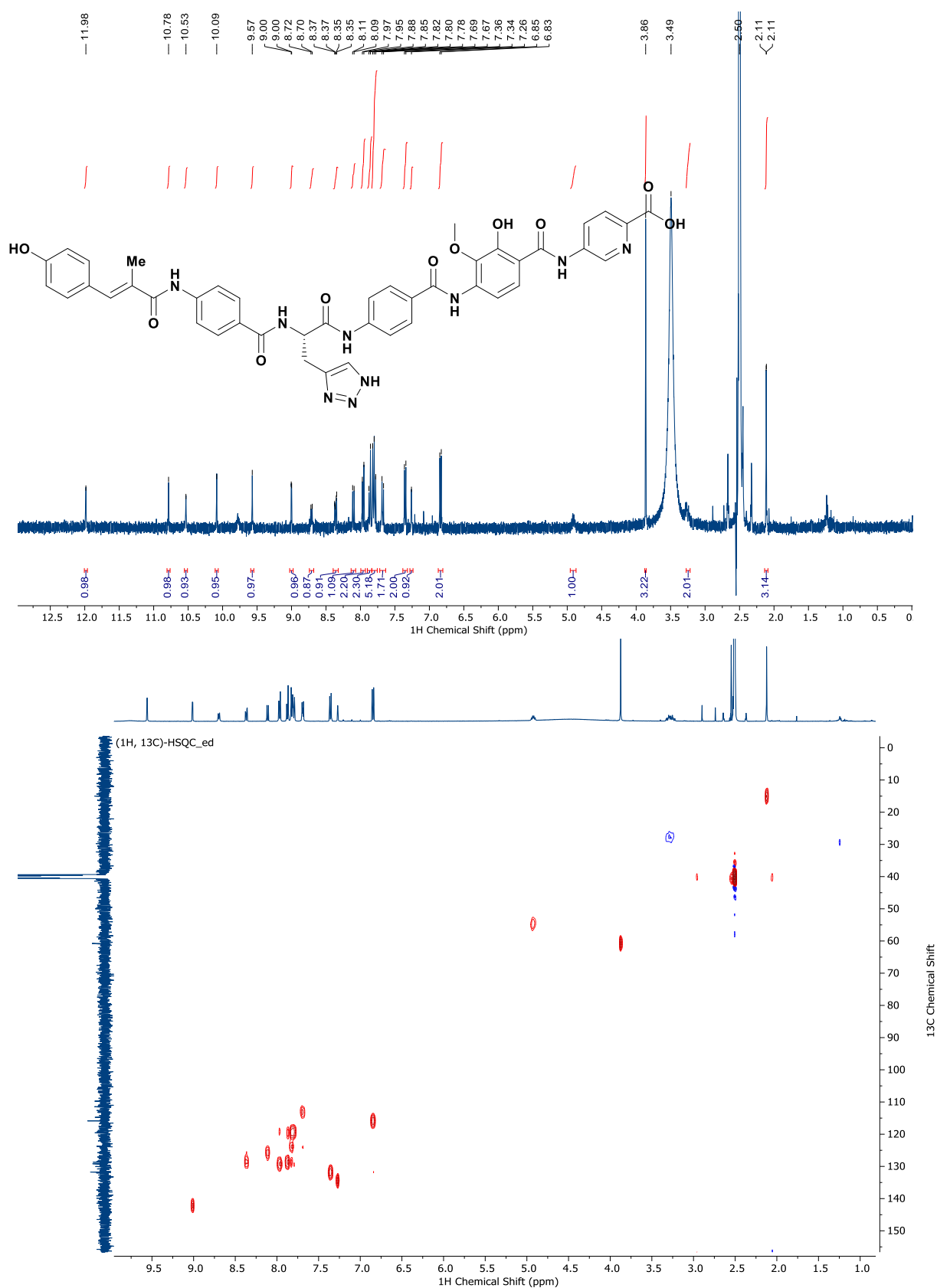
methyl (S)-5-(4-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinate (37a)



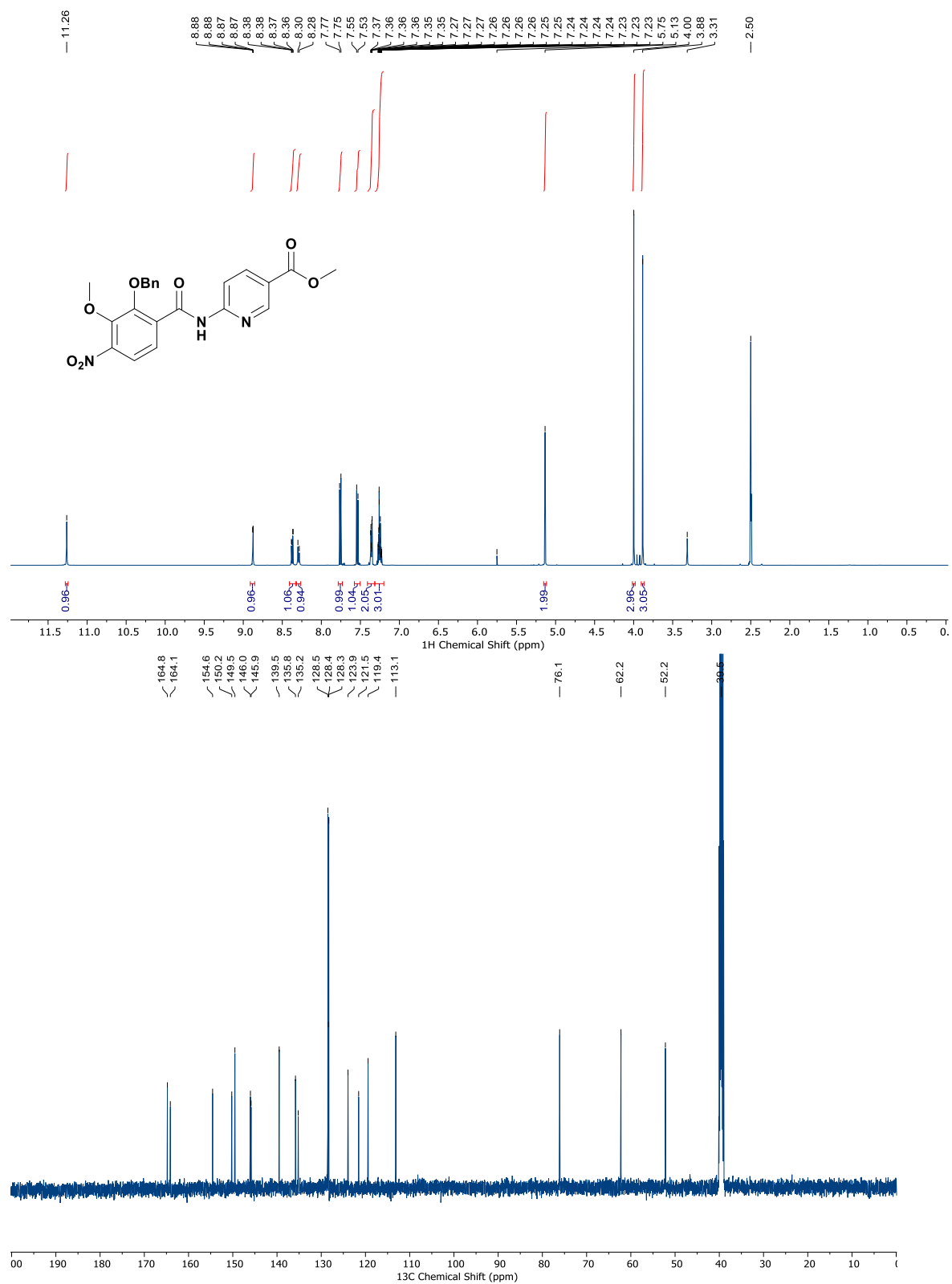
perchlorophenyl (E)-4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzoate (39)



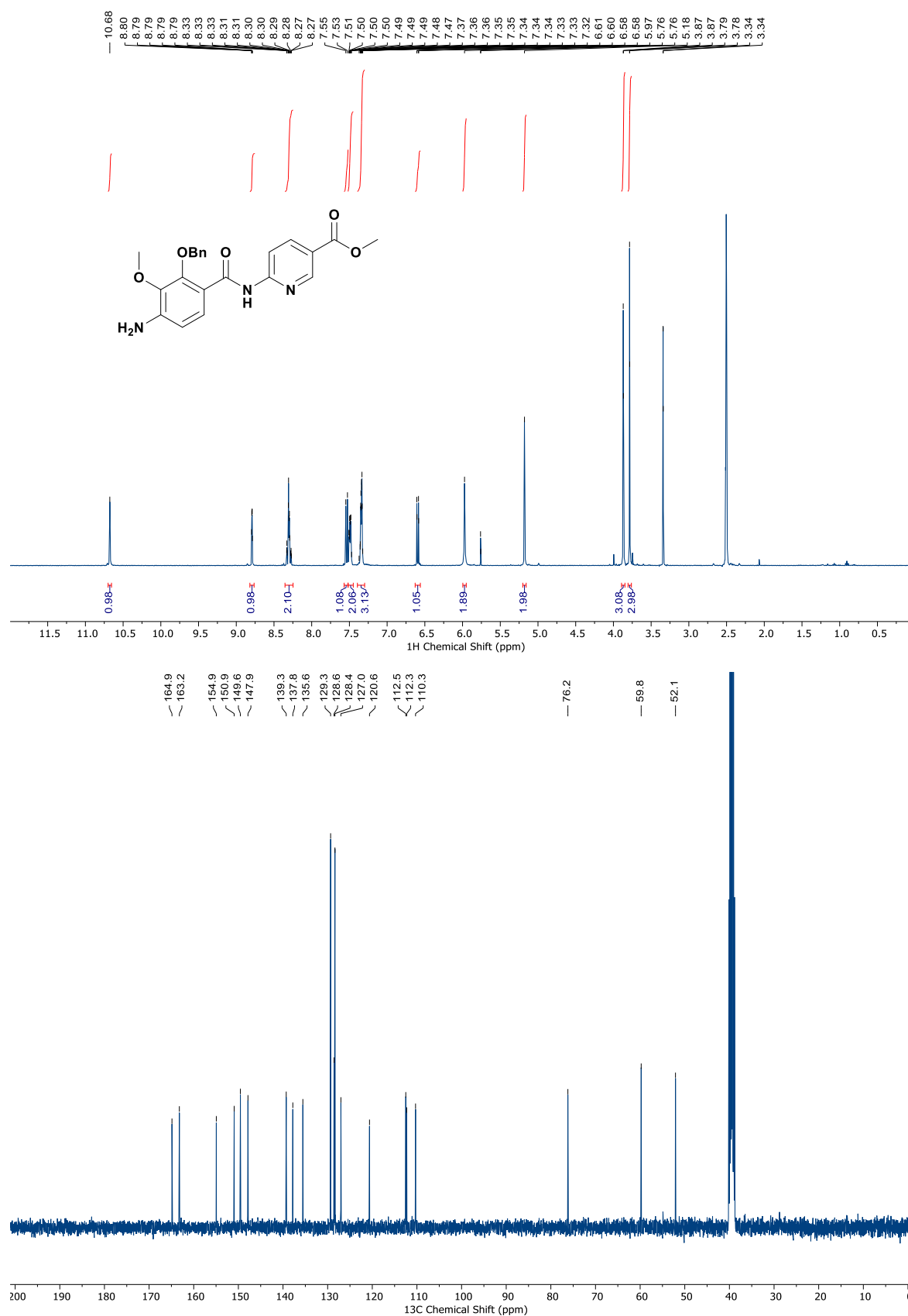
(S,E)-5-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)picolinic acid (12)



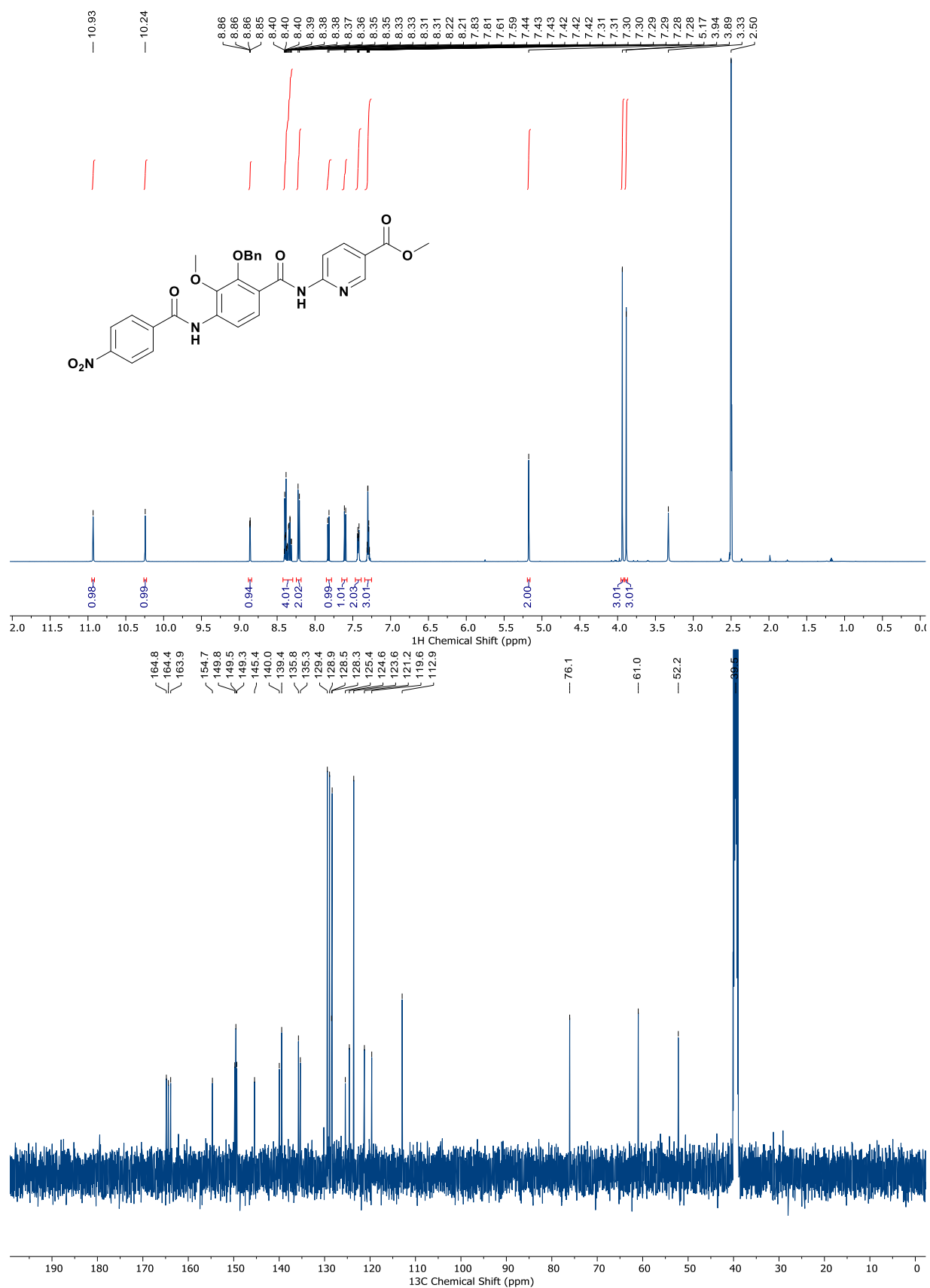
methyl 6-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzamido)nicotinate (24b-1)



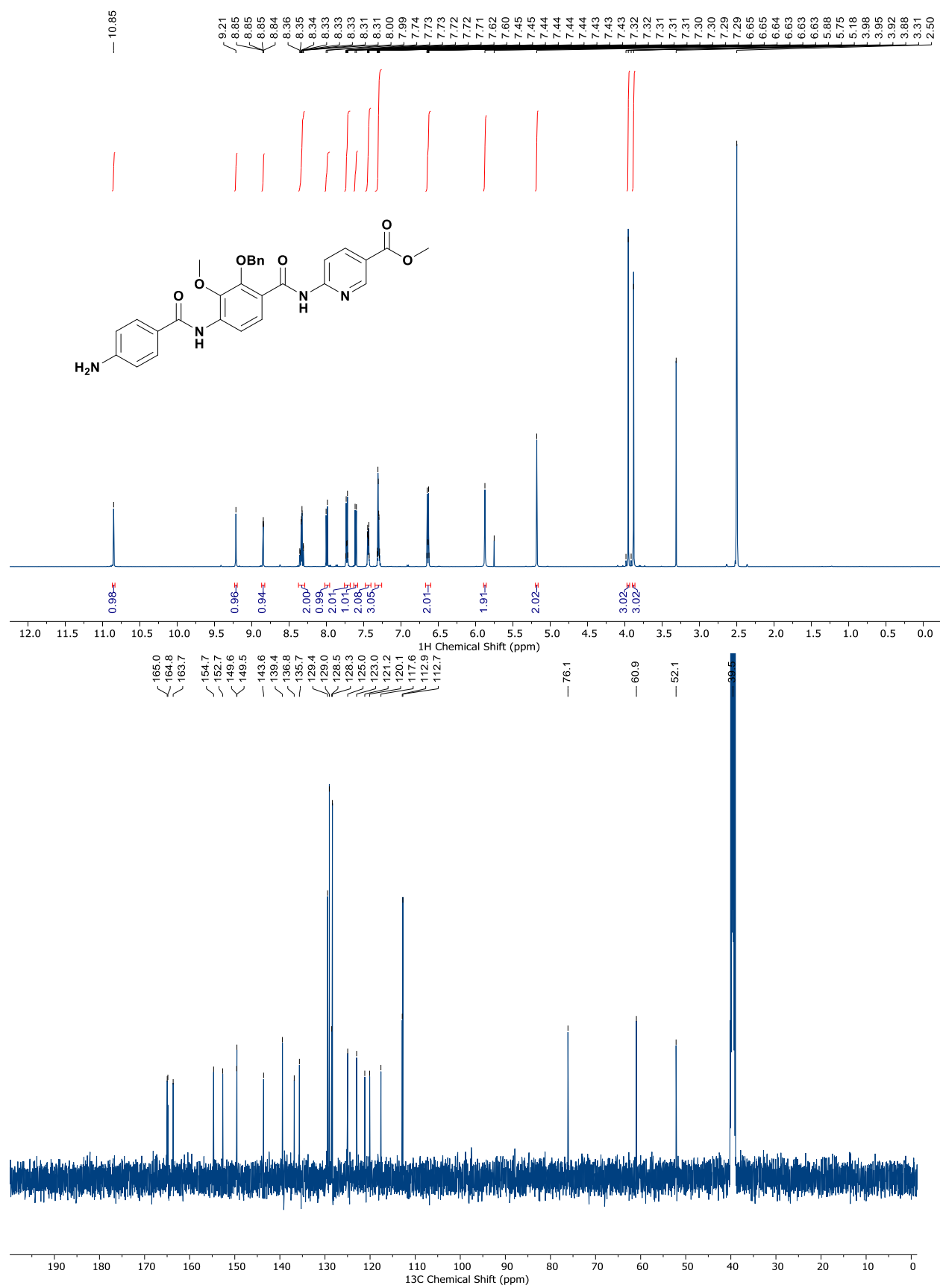
methyl 6-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (25b)



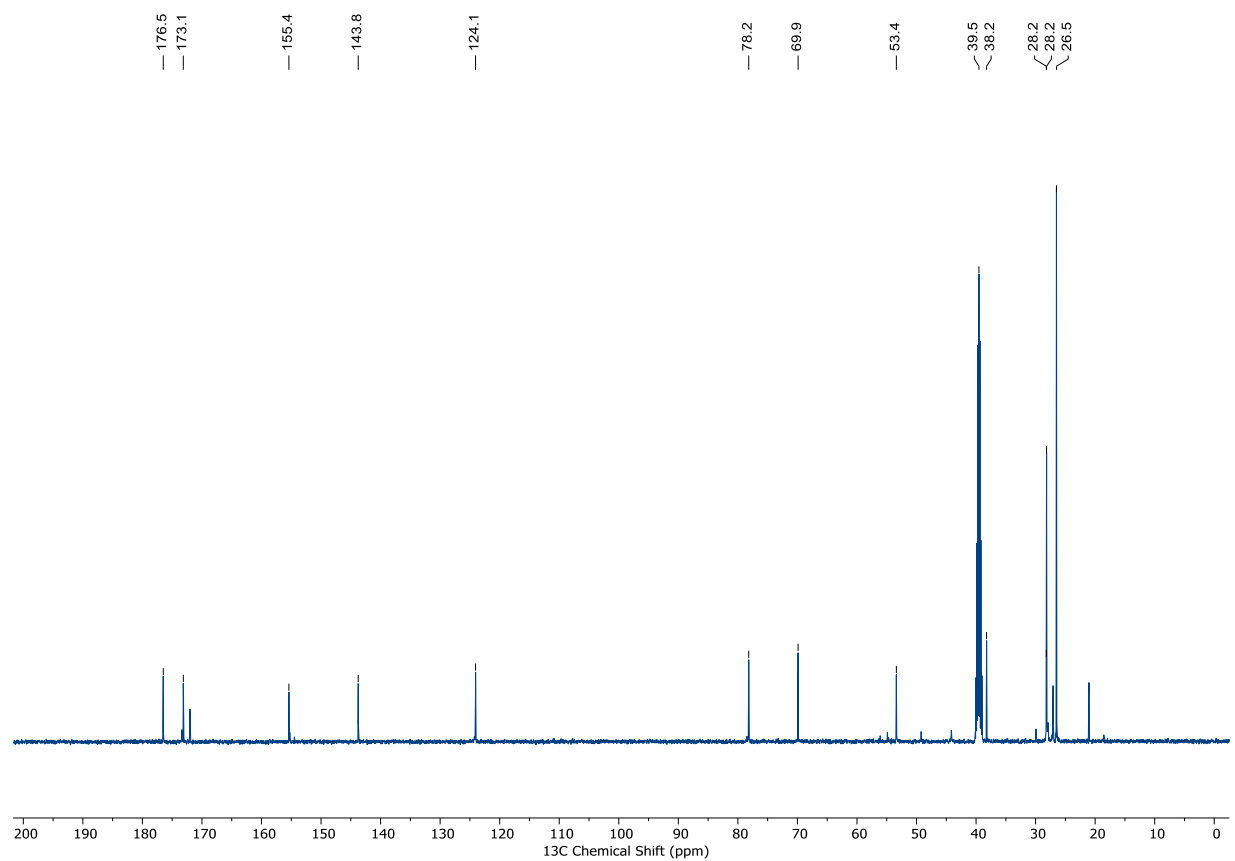
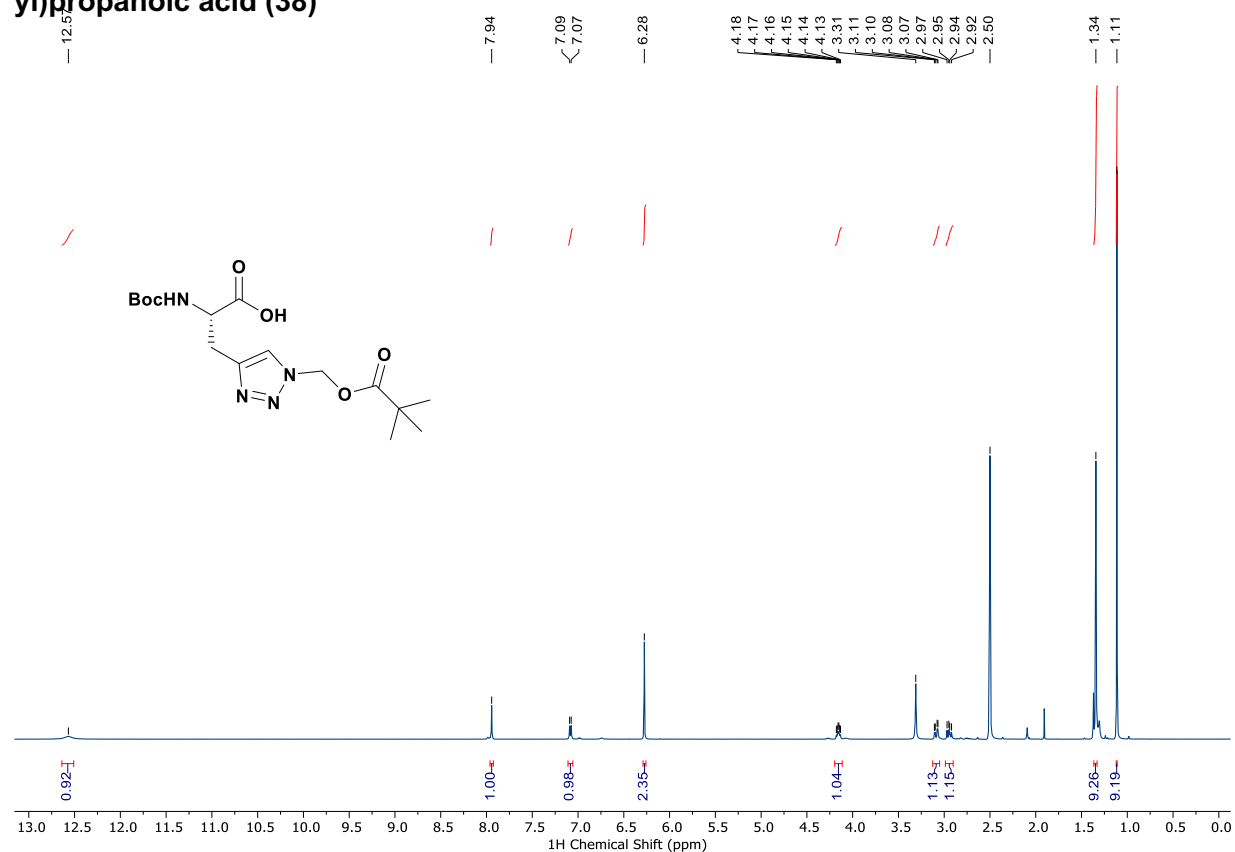
methyl 6-(2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)benzamido)nicotinate (25b-1)



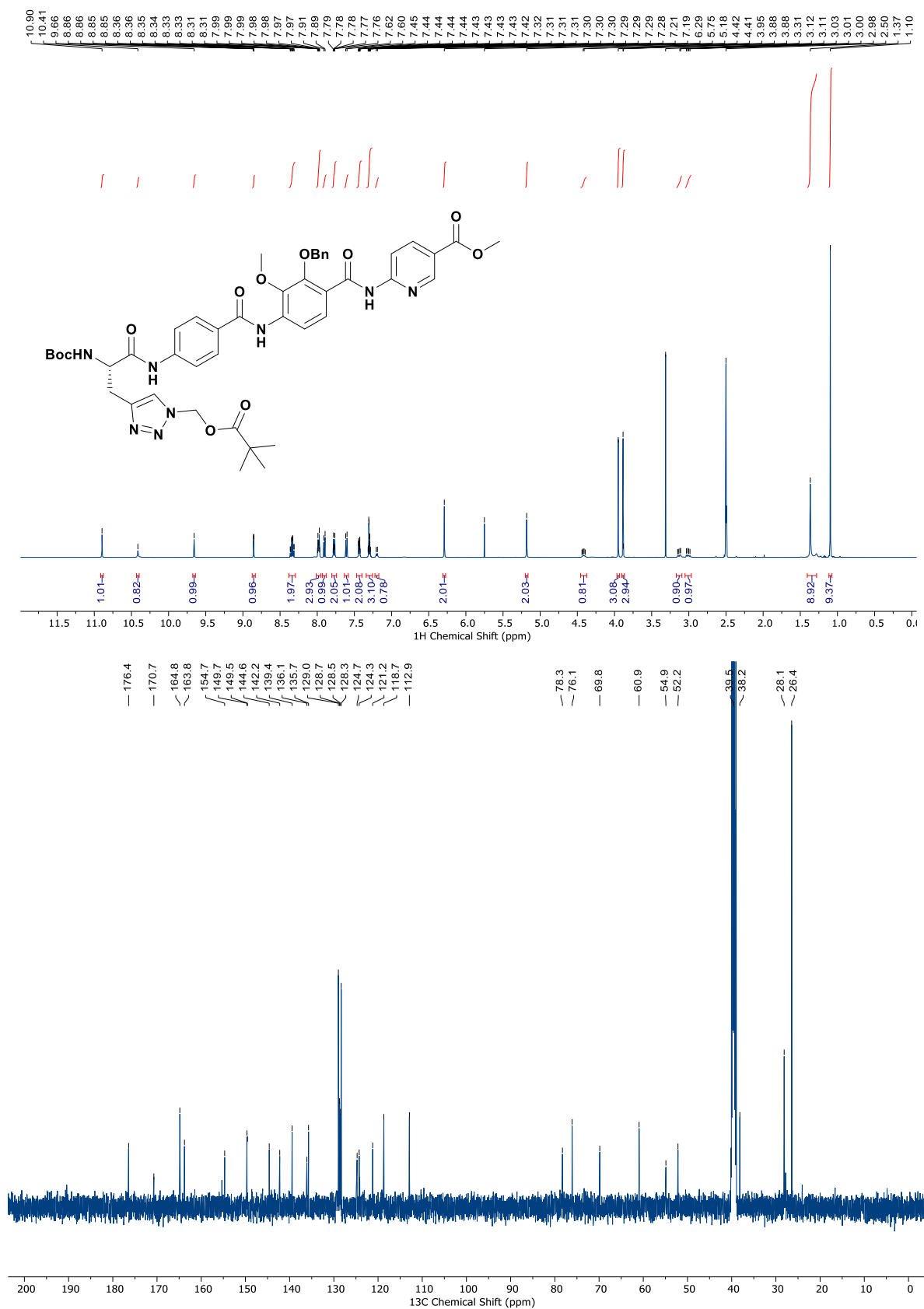
methyl 6-(4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (36b)



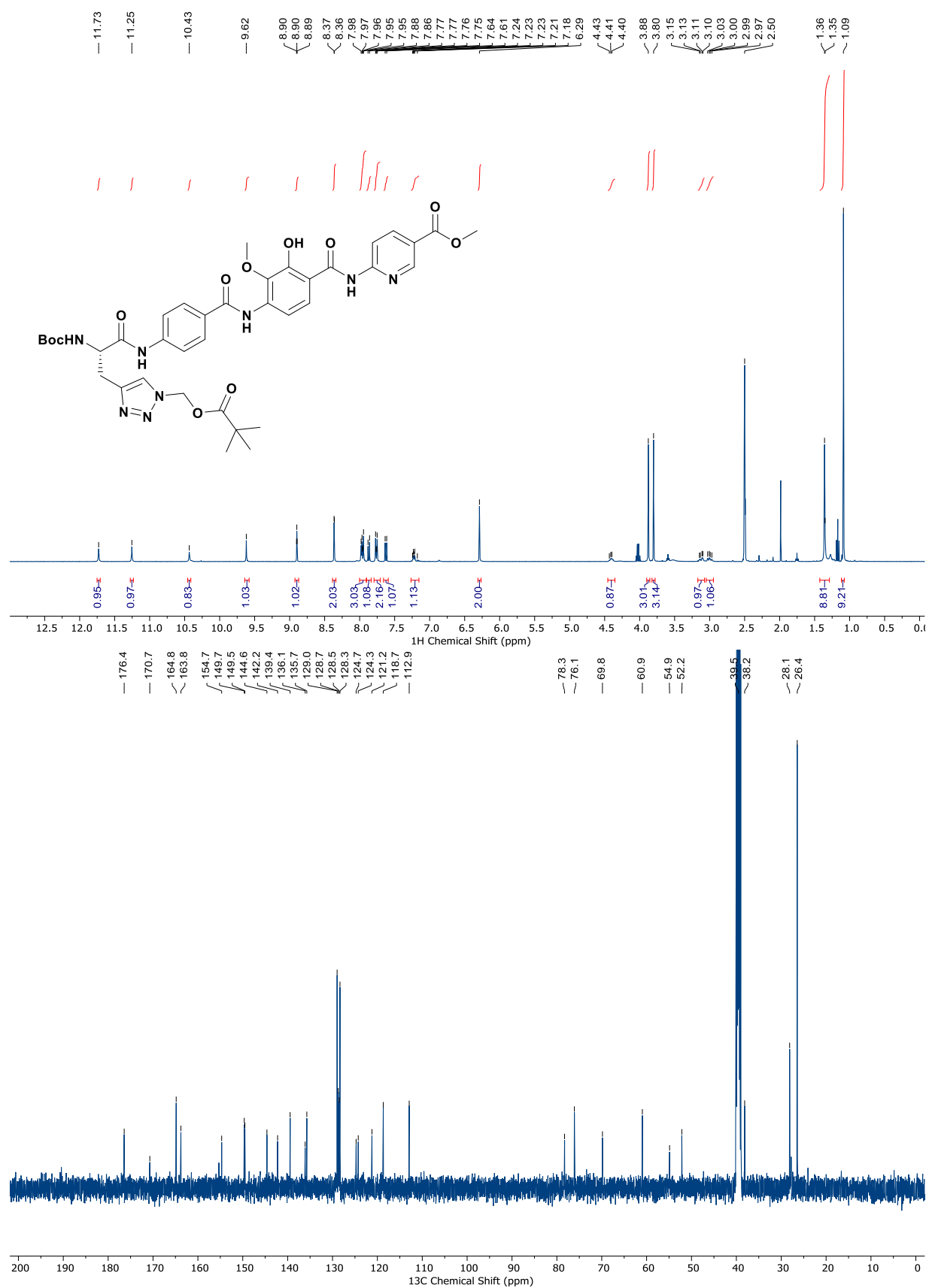
(S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanoic acid (38)



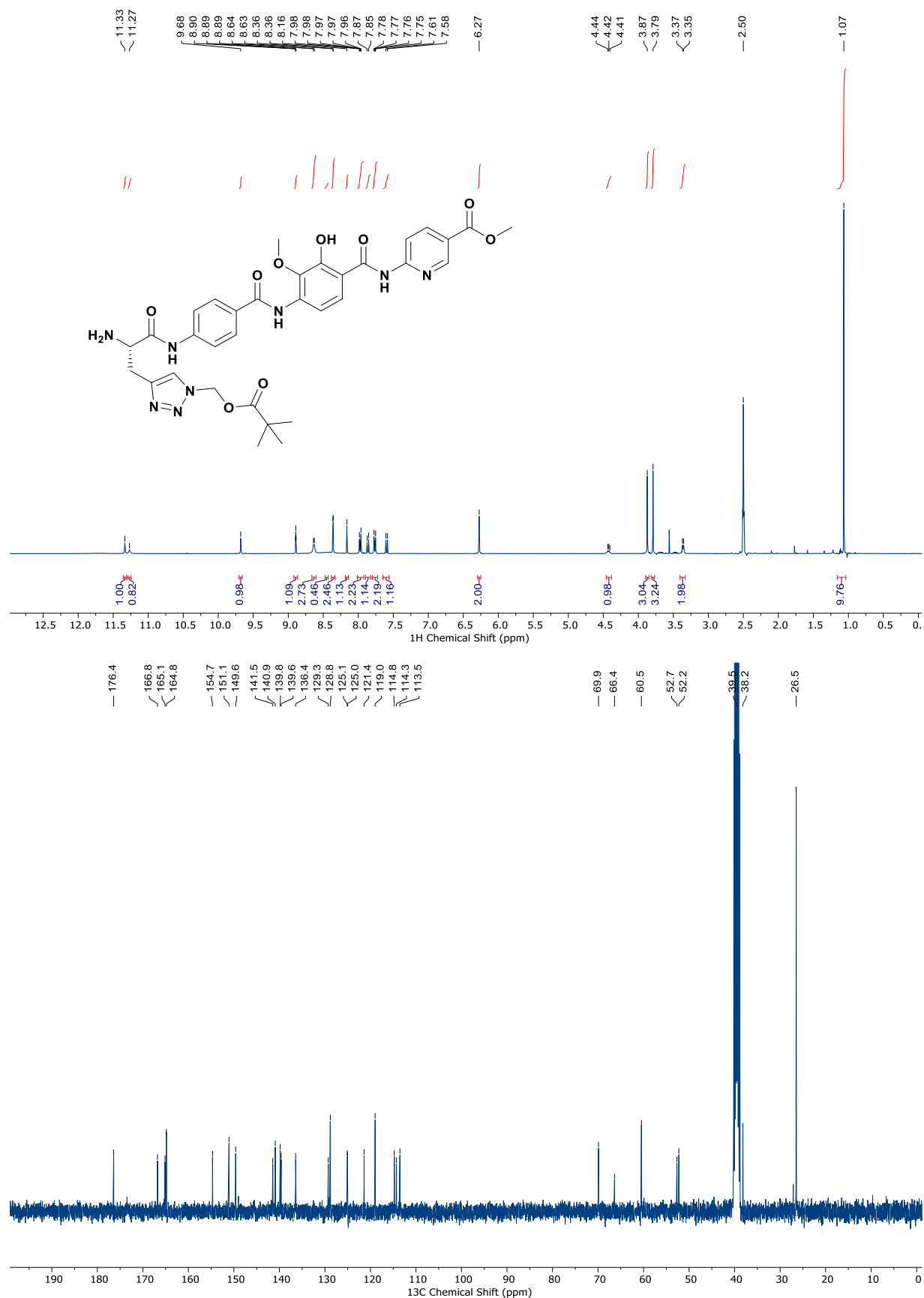
methyl (S)-6-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (36b-1)



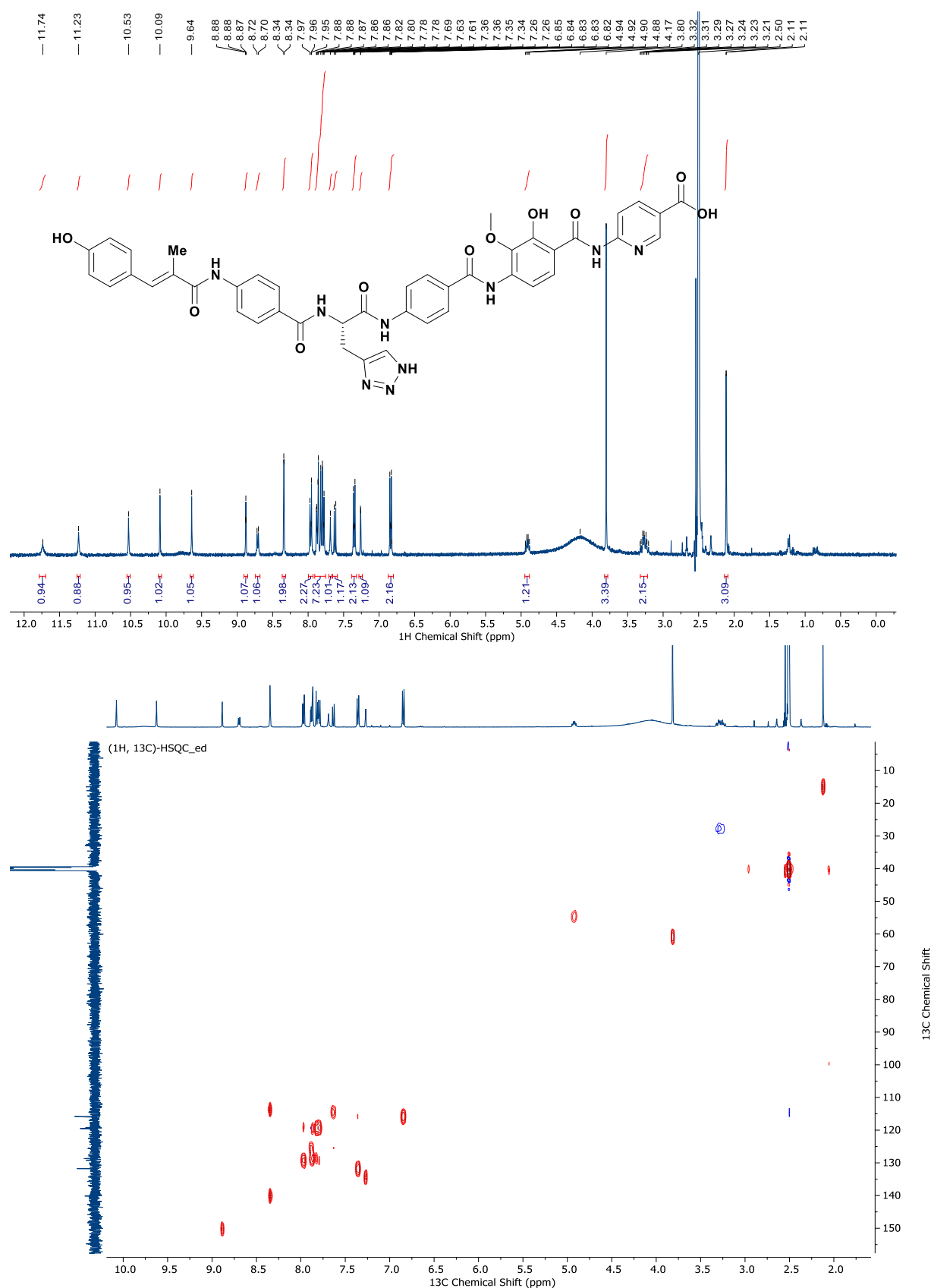
methyl (S)-6-(4-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (36b-2)



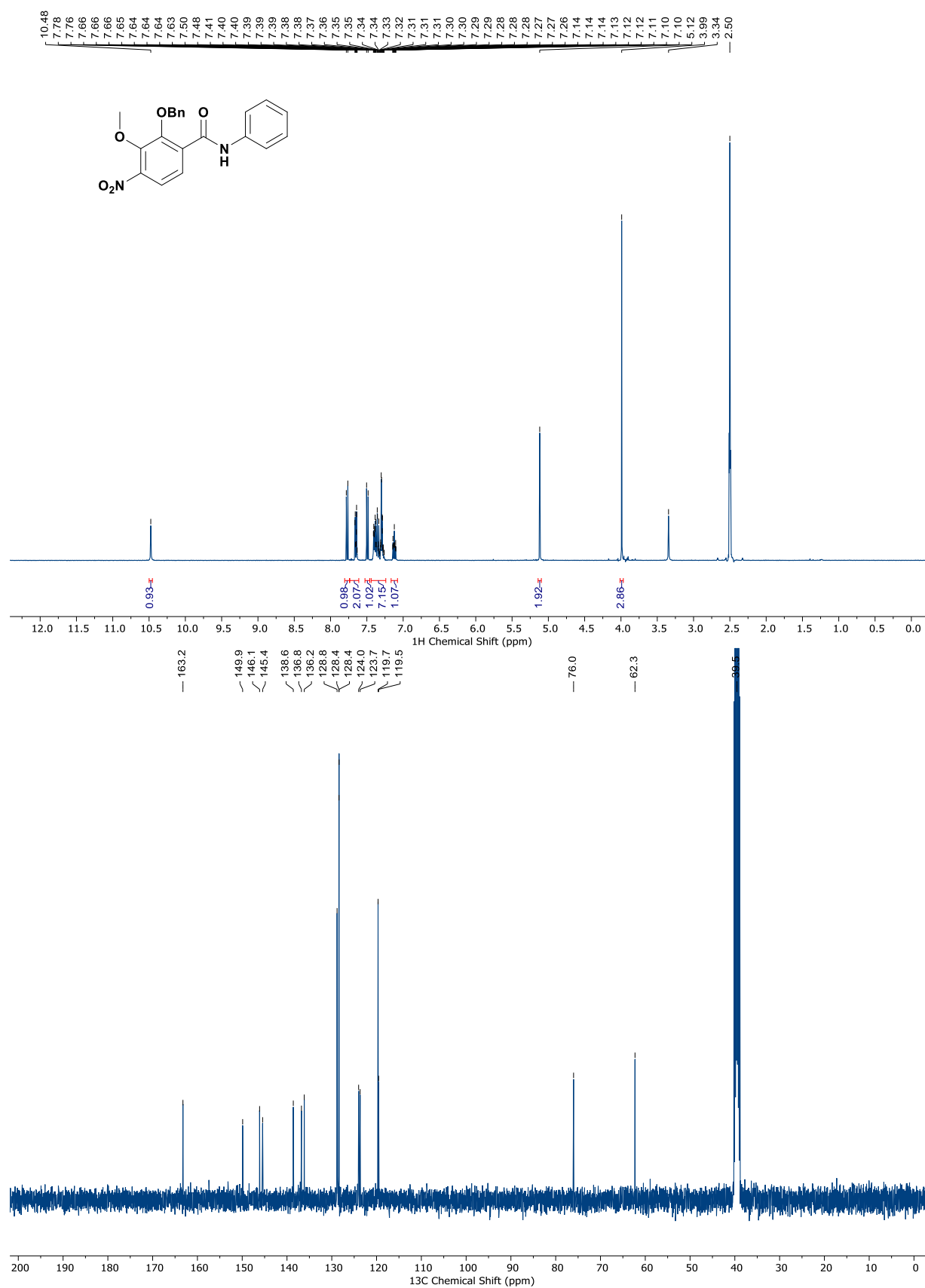
methyl (S)-6-(4-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinate (37b)



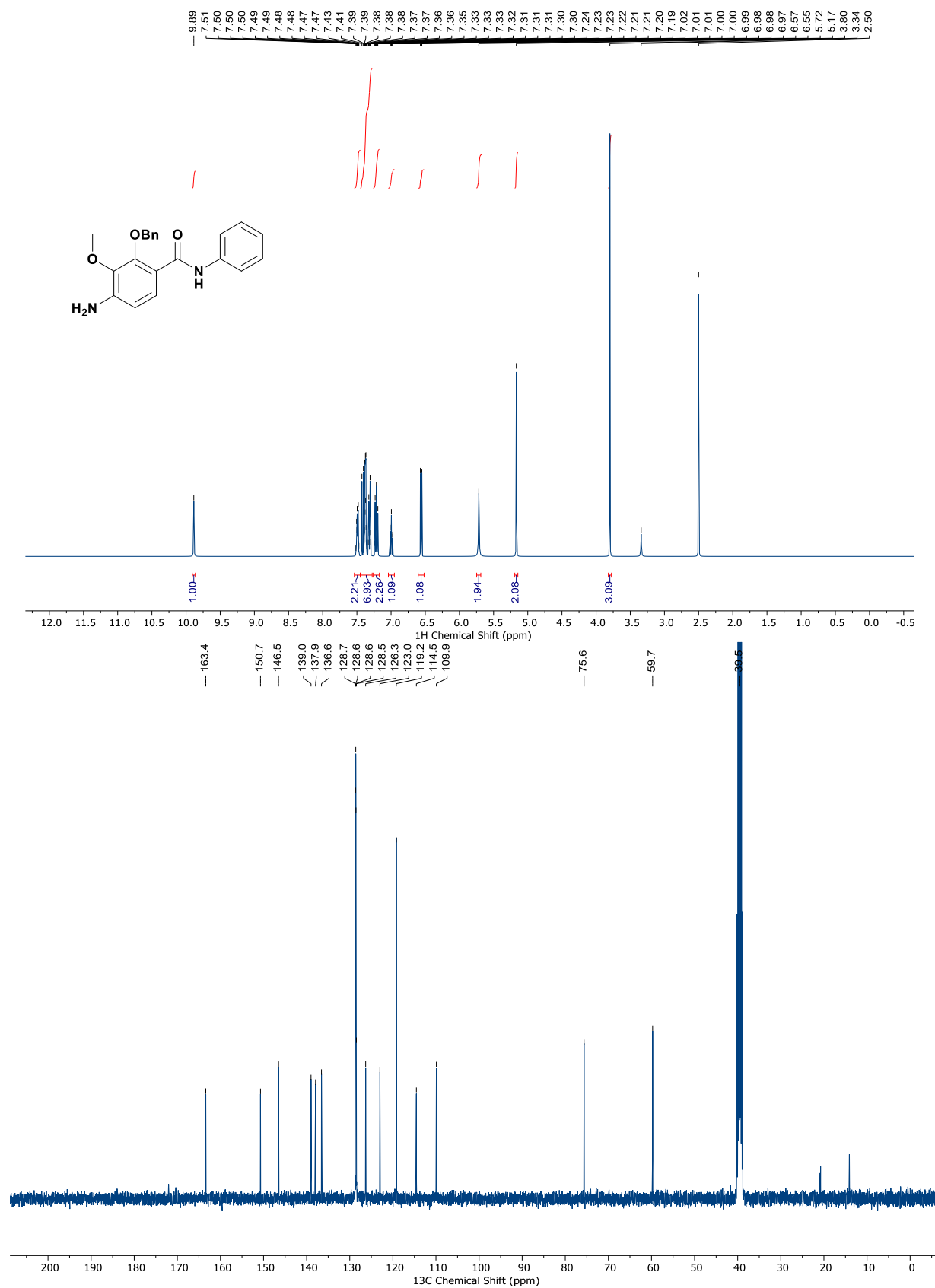
(S,E)-6-(2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)nicotinic acid (13)



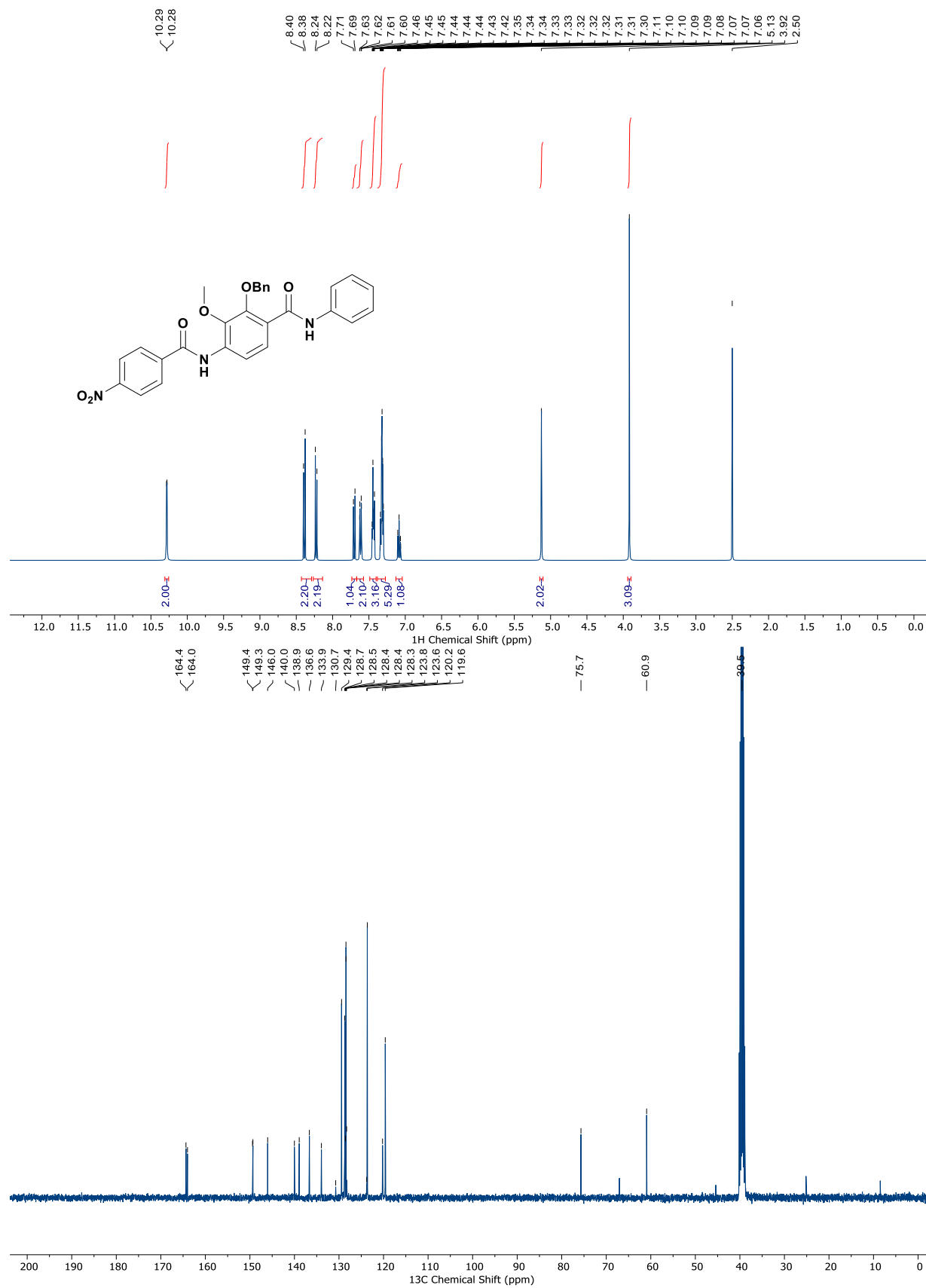
2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-nitro-N-phenylbenzamide (24c-1)



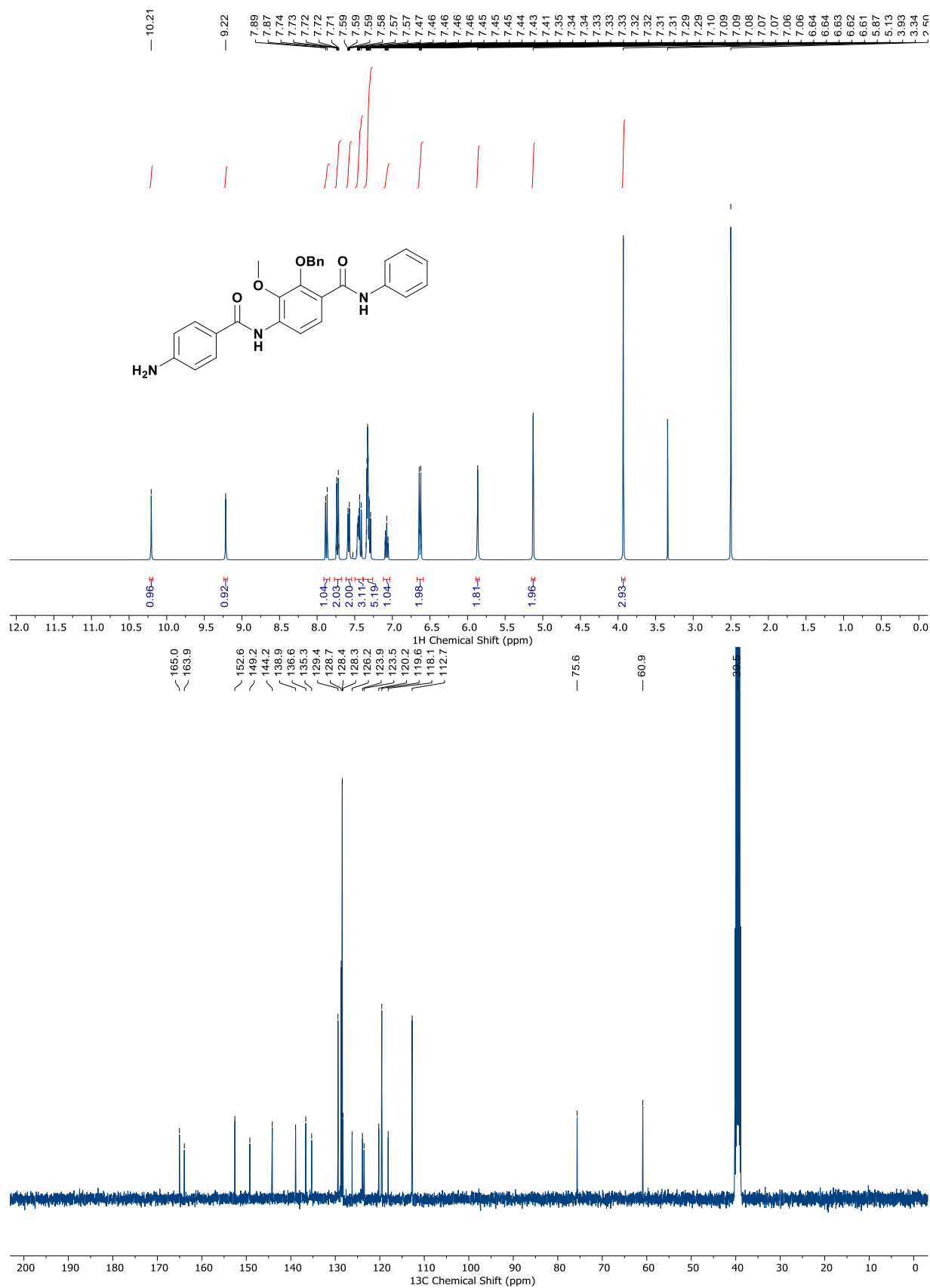
4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (35a)



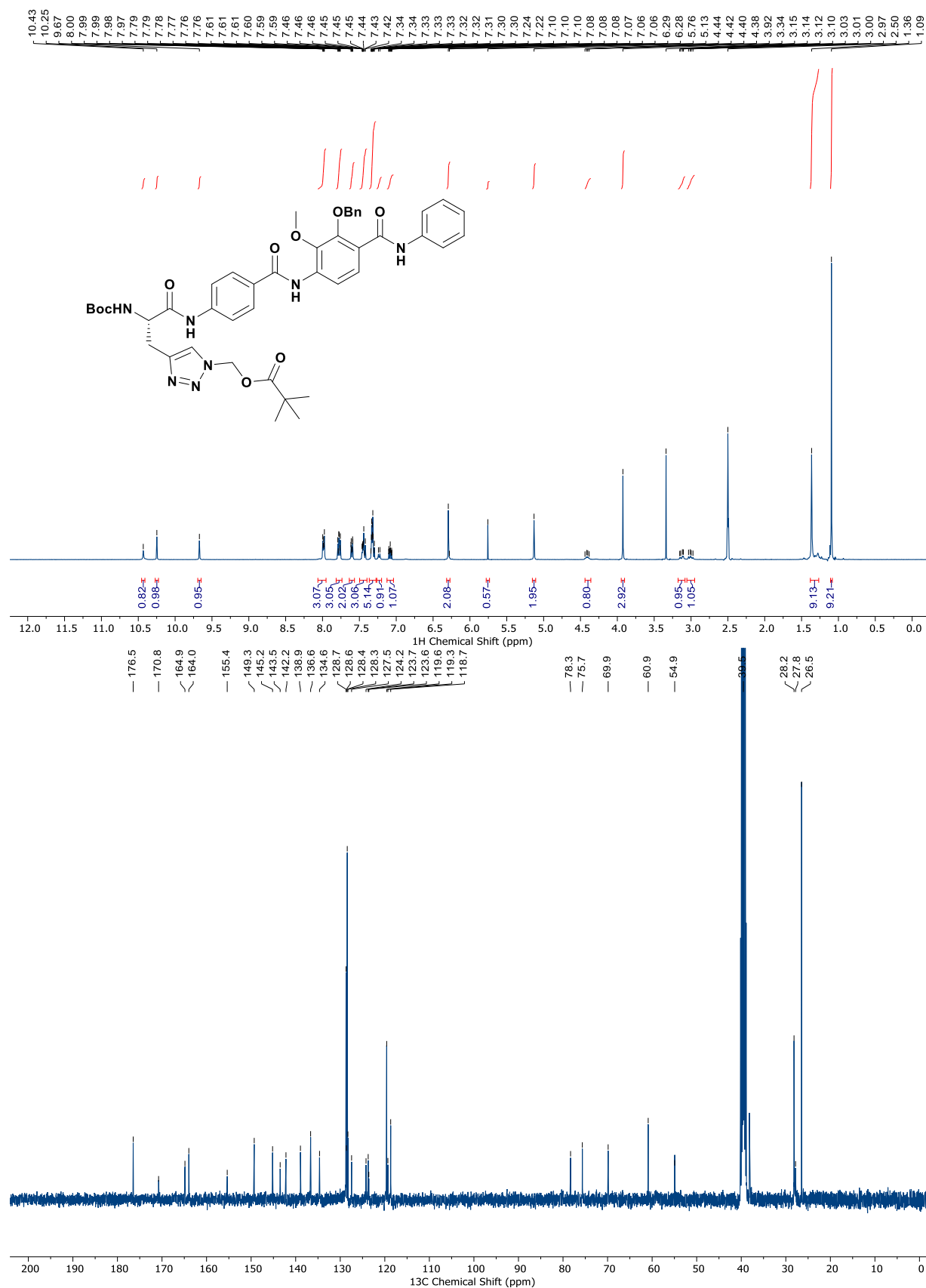
2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(4-nitrobenzamido)-N-phenylbenzamide (35a-1)



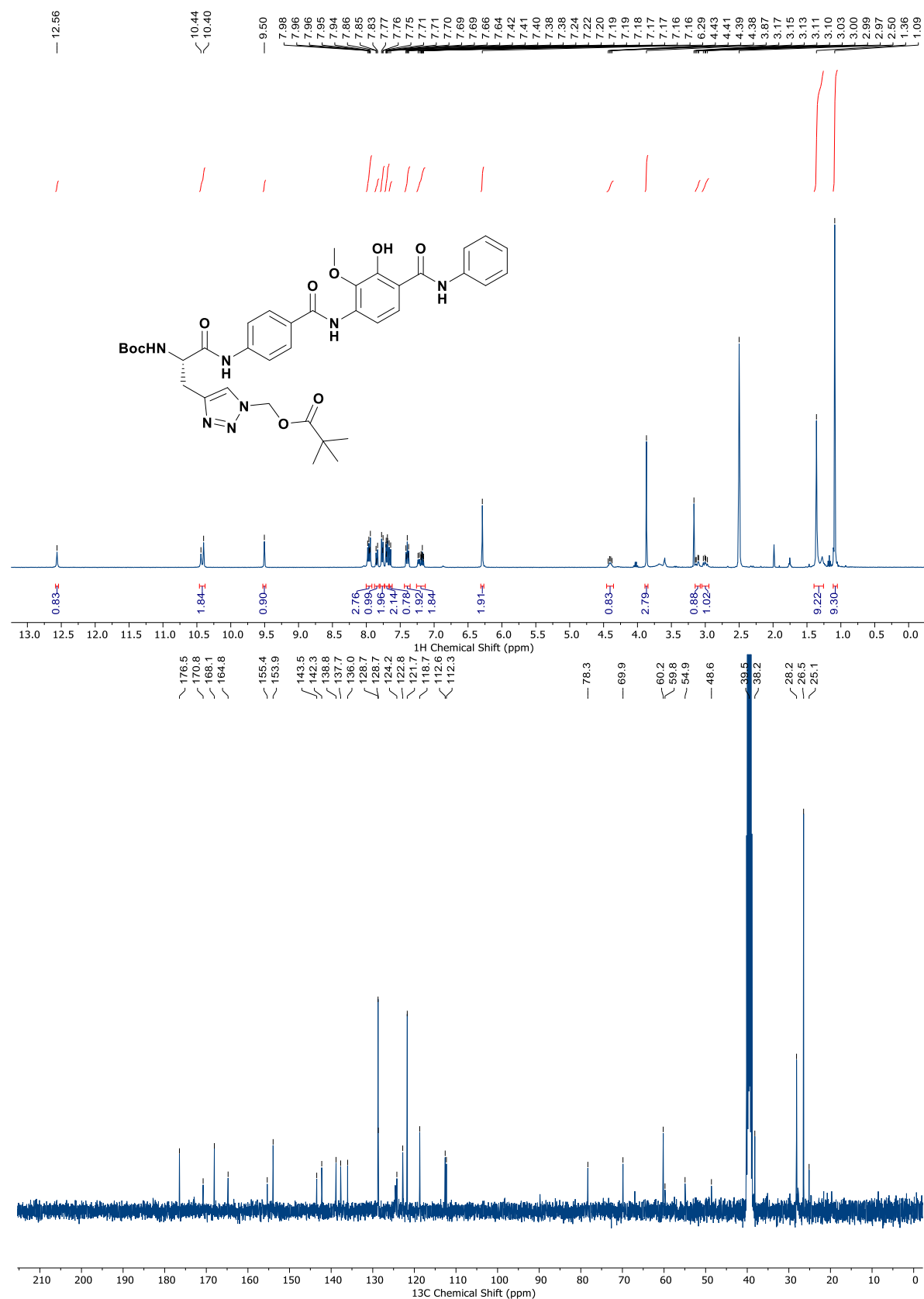
4-(4-aminobenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (36e)



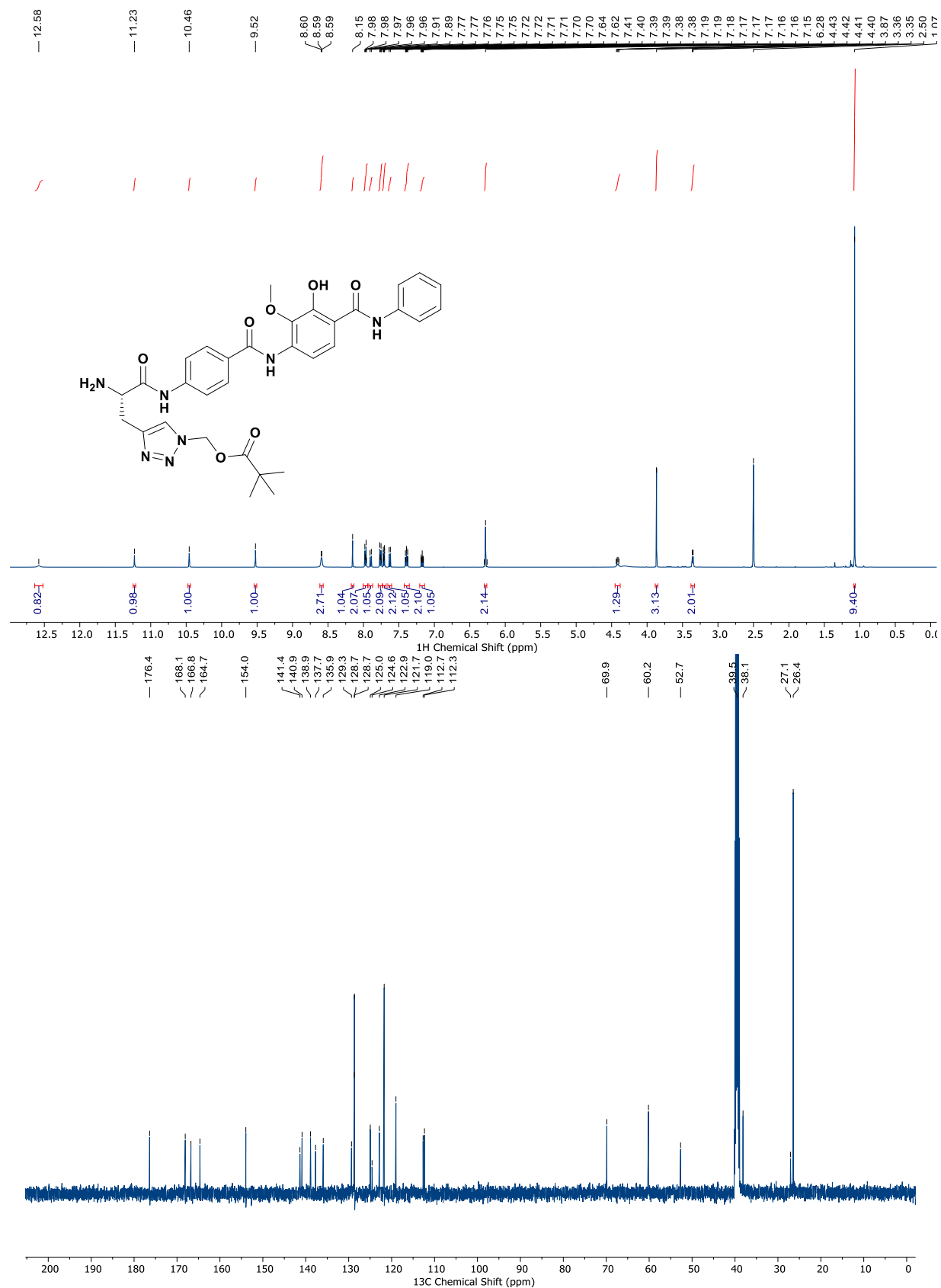
(S)-4-(3-((4-((3-(benzyloxy)-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (36e-1)



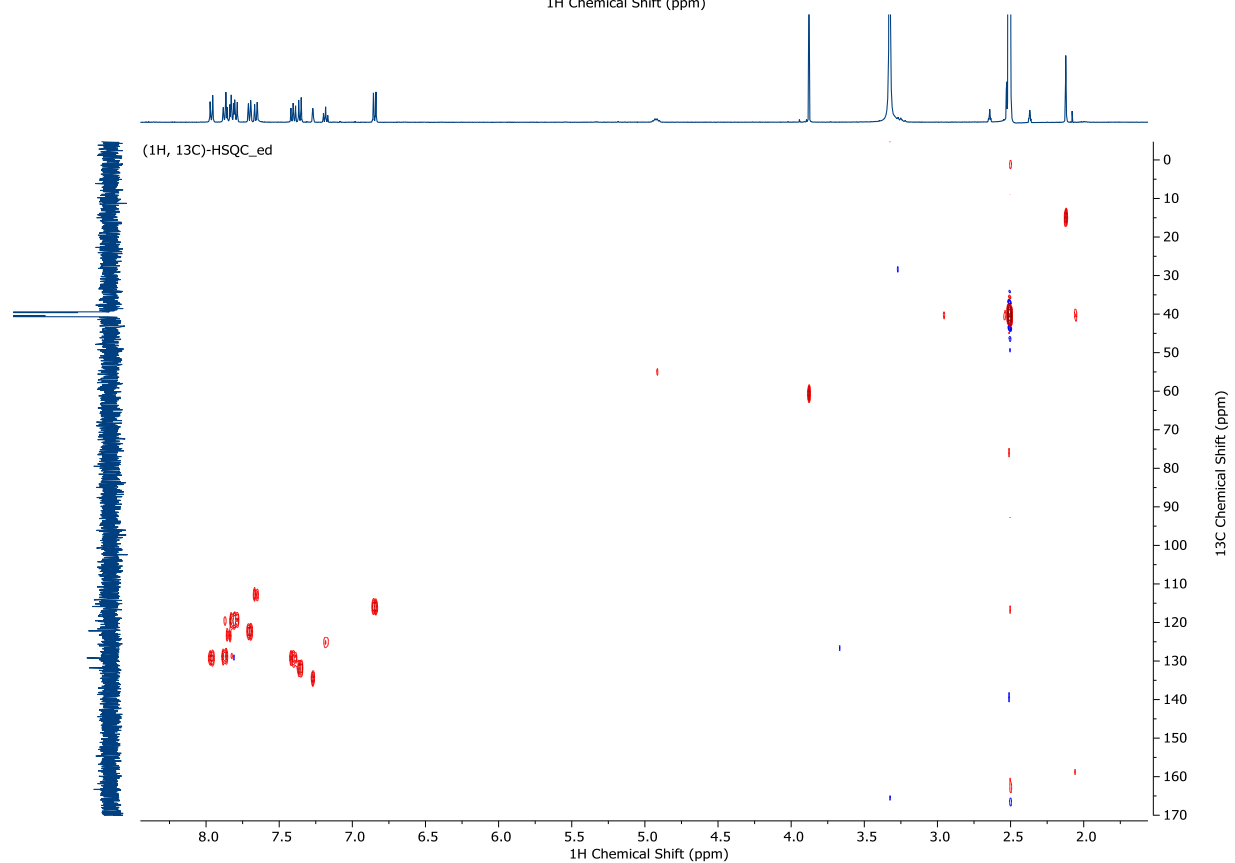
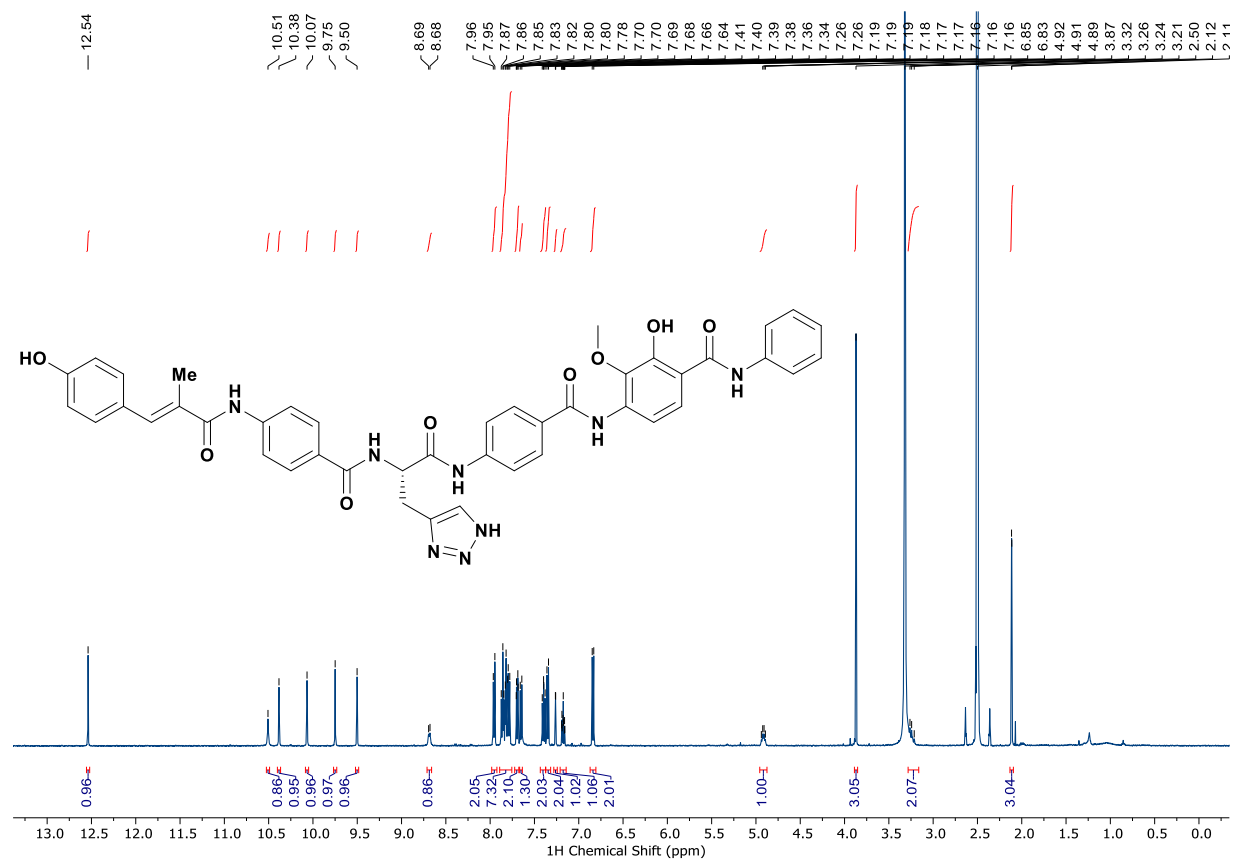
(S)-4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-((4-((3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (36e-2)



(S)-4-(2-amino-3-((4-((3-hydroxy-2-methoxy-4-(phenylcarbamoyl)phenyl)carbamoyl)phenyl)amino)-3-oxopropyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)methyl pivalate (37e)

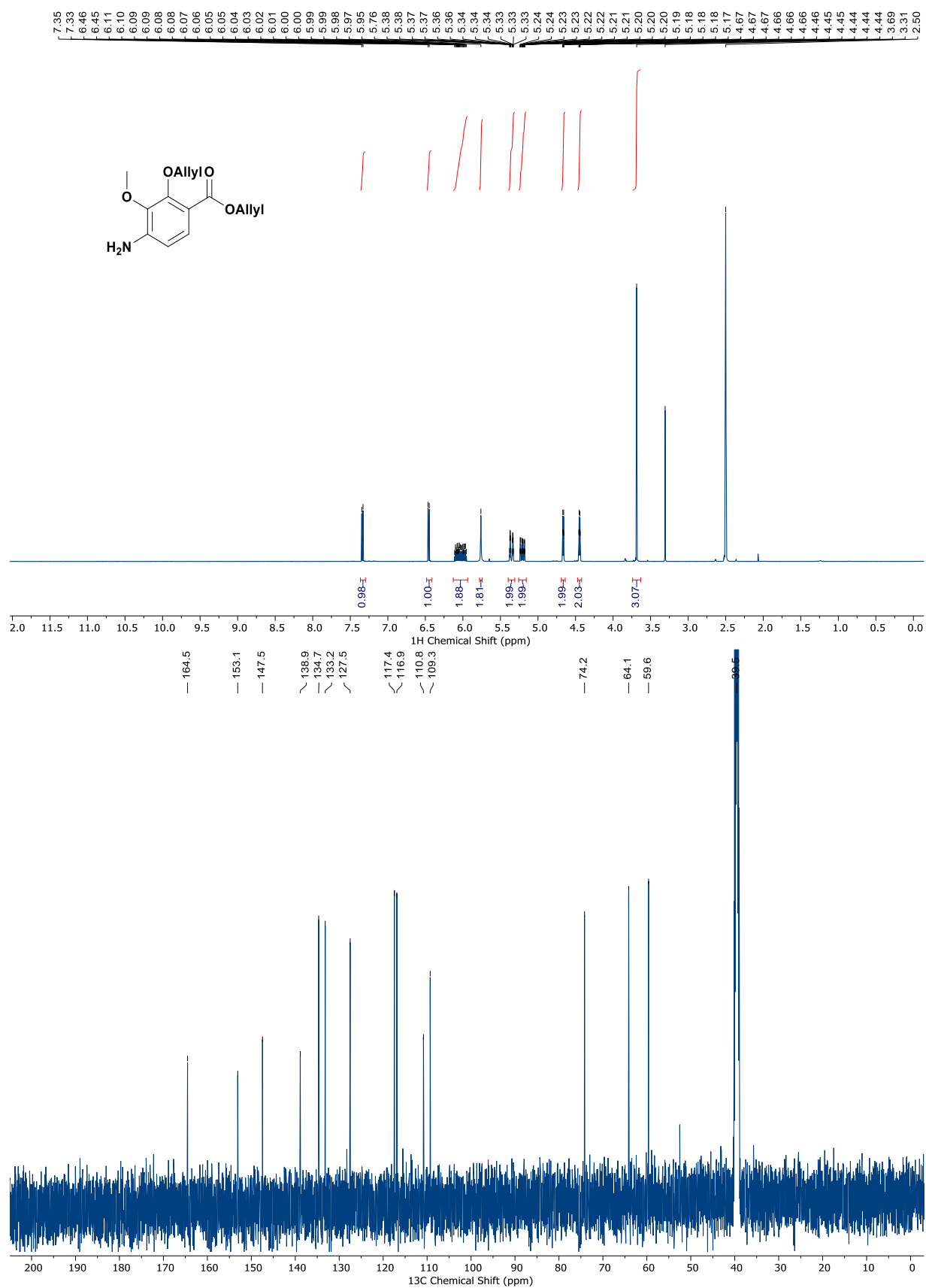


(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)-3-methoxy-N-phenylbenzamide (15)

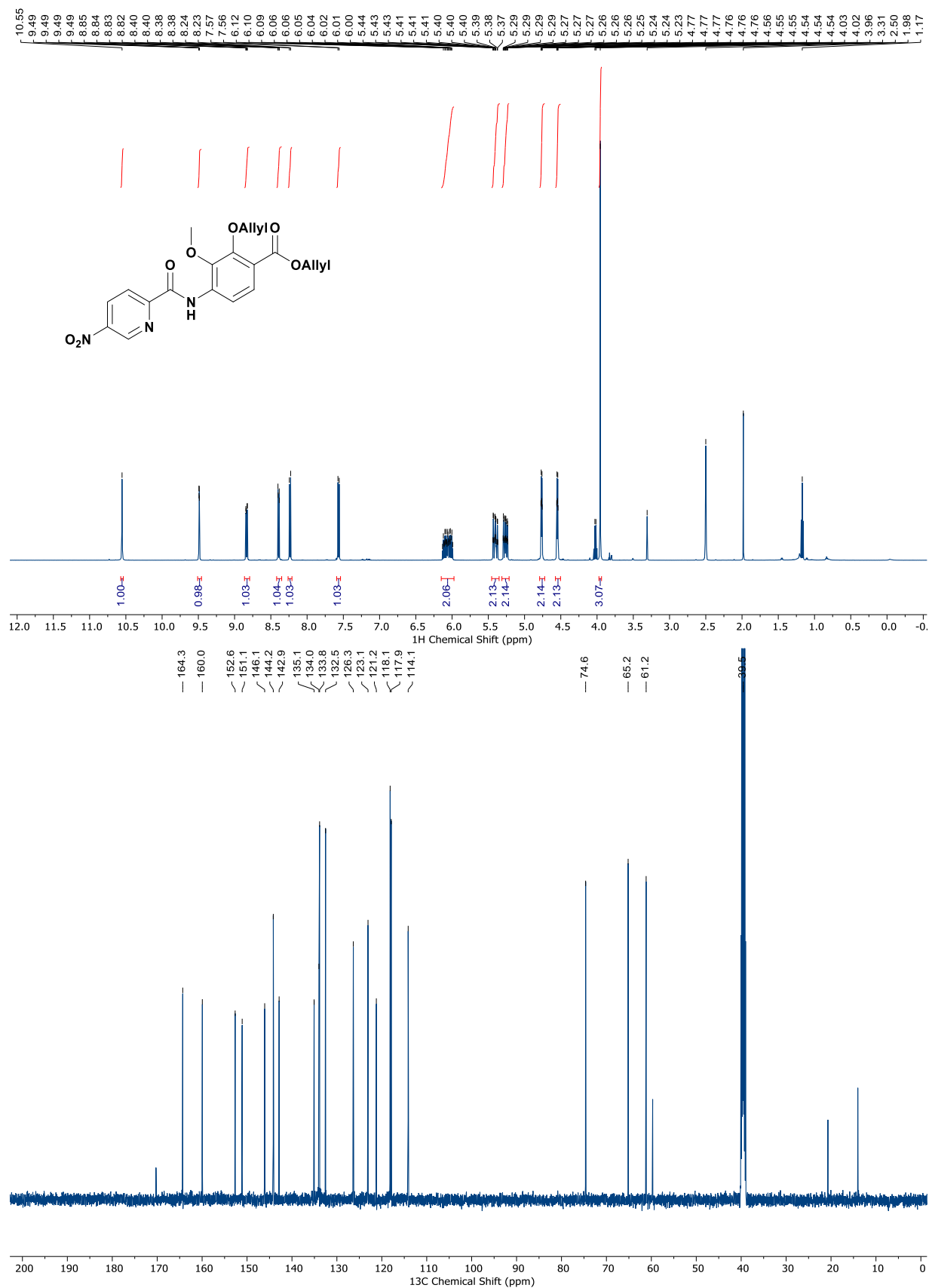


3.4 NMR spectra of E-Variations (9, 10) and reaction intermediates

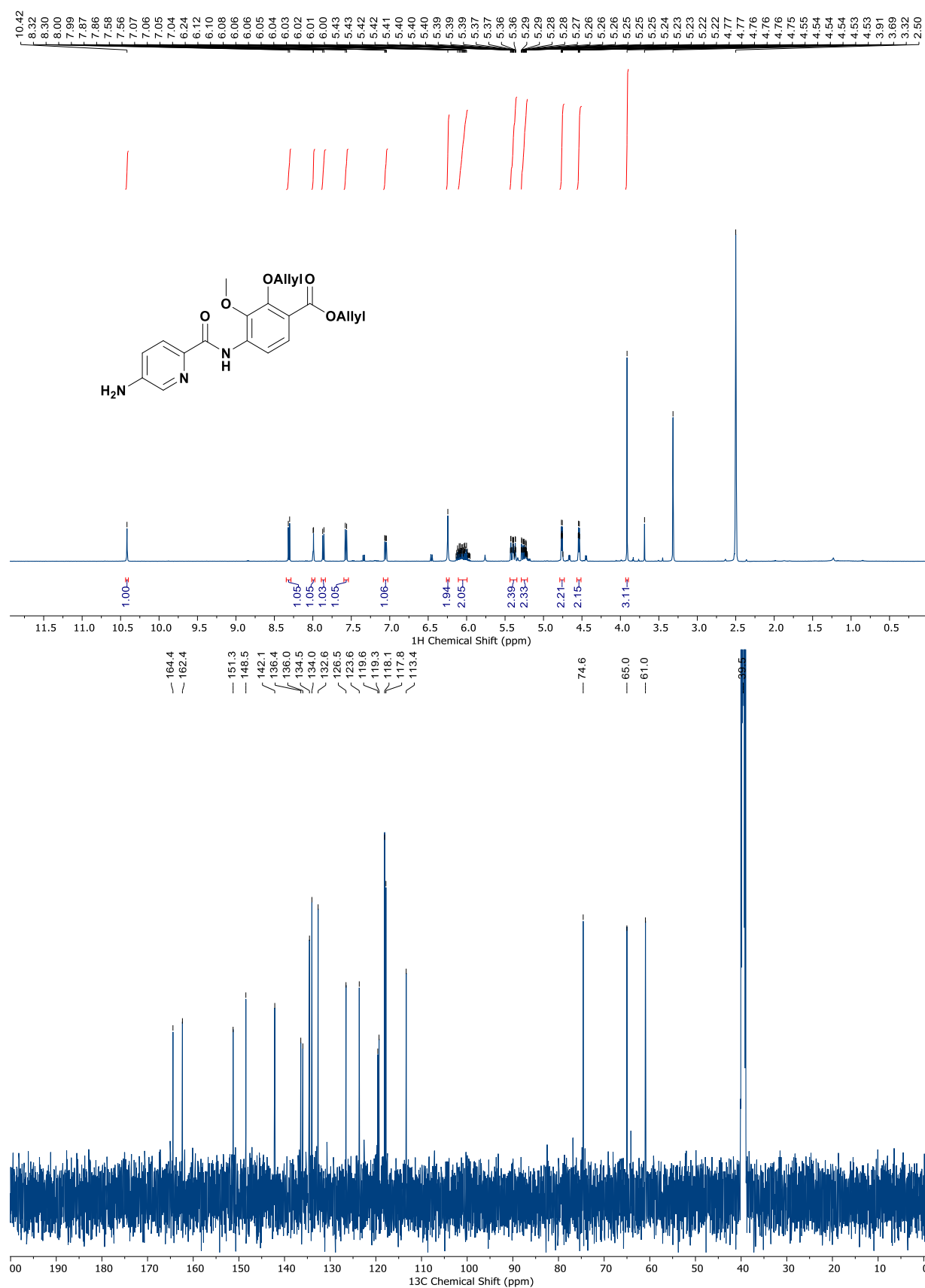
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-amino-3-methoxybenzoate (28a)



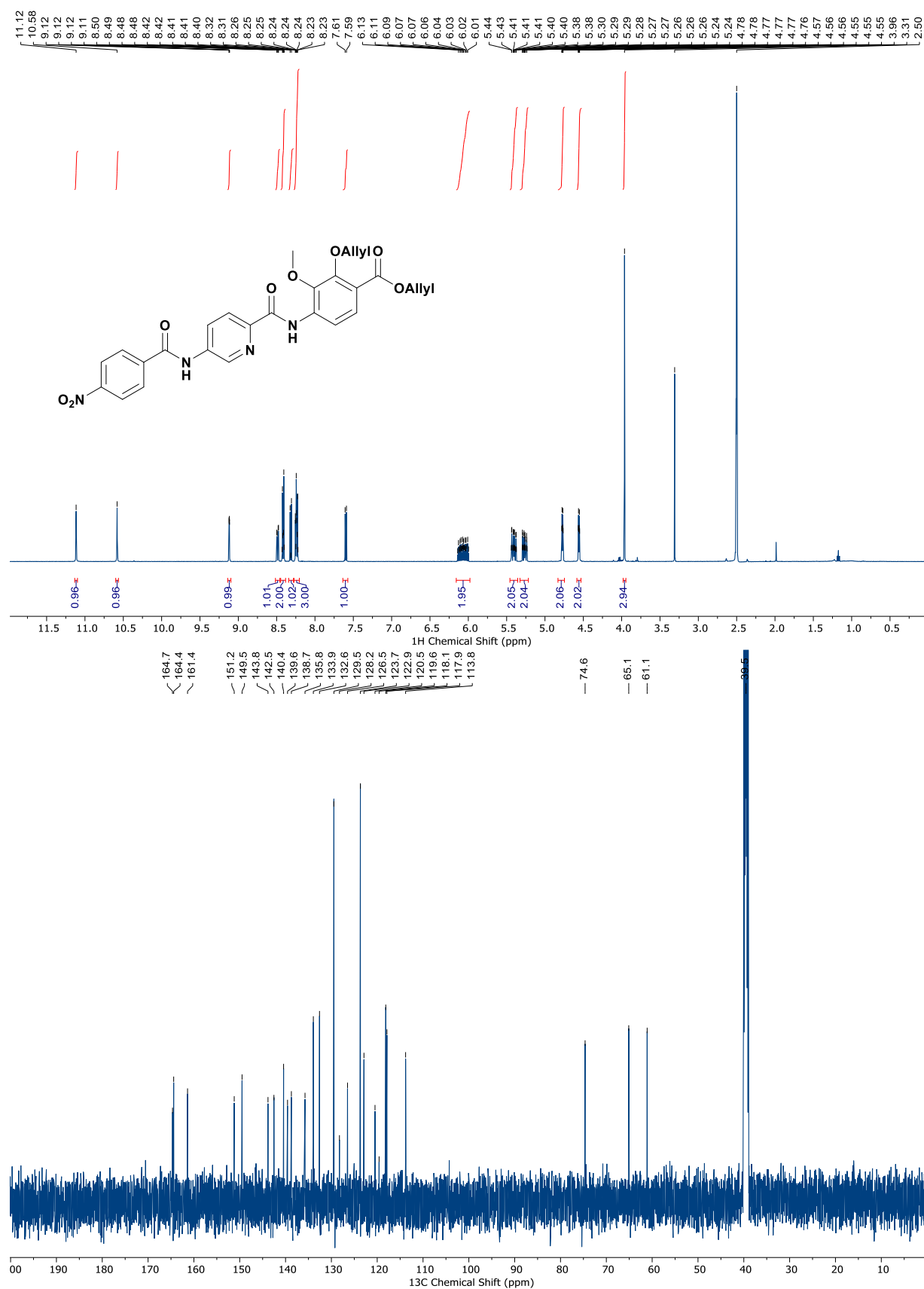
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-nitropicolinamido)benzoate (29a)



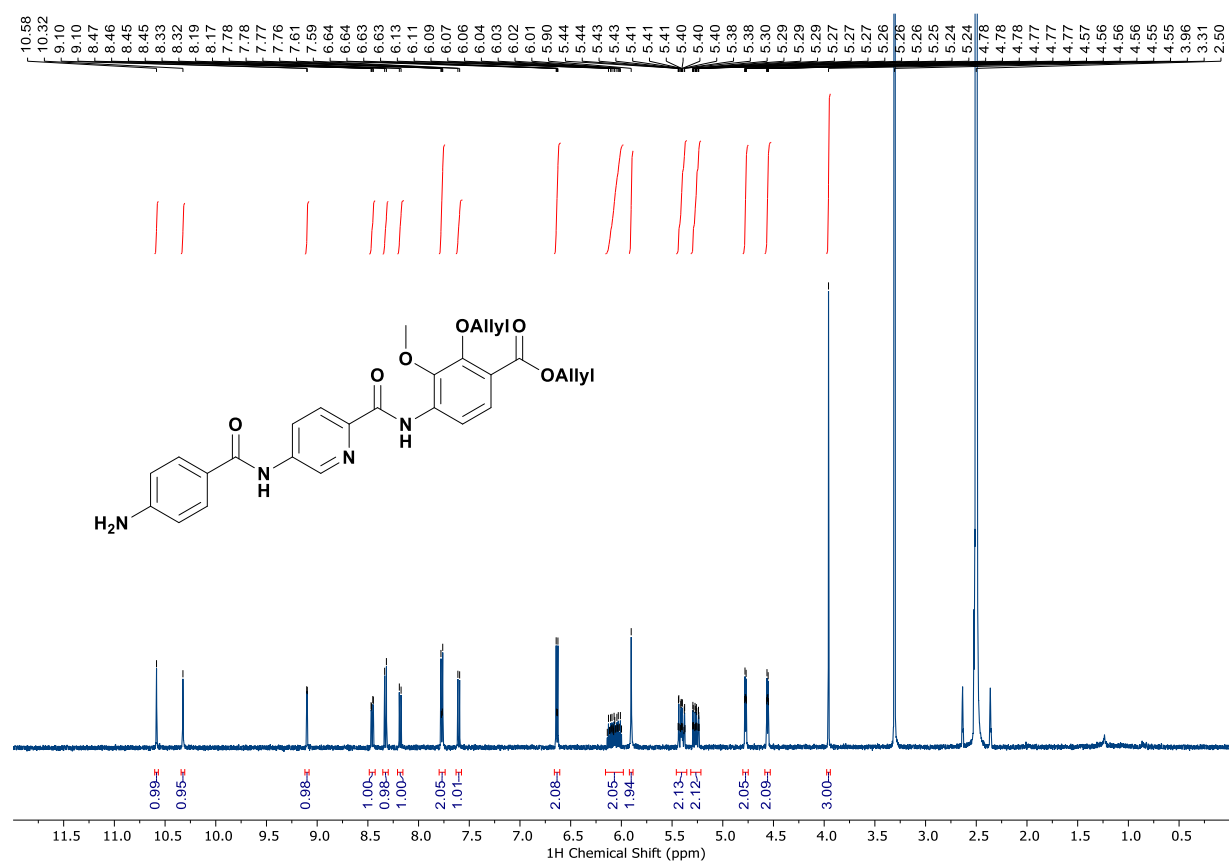
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-aminopicolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (33a)



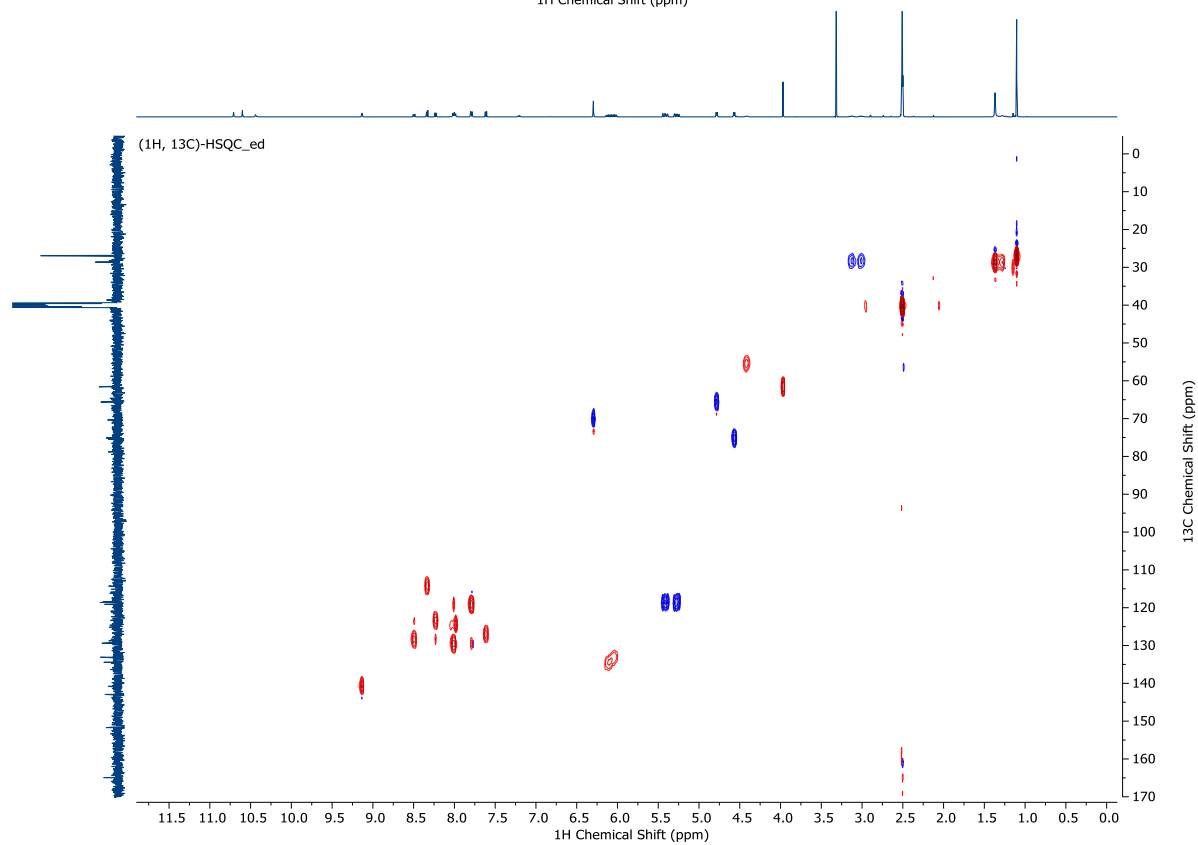
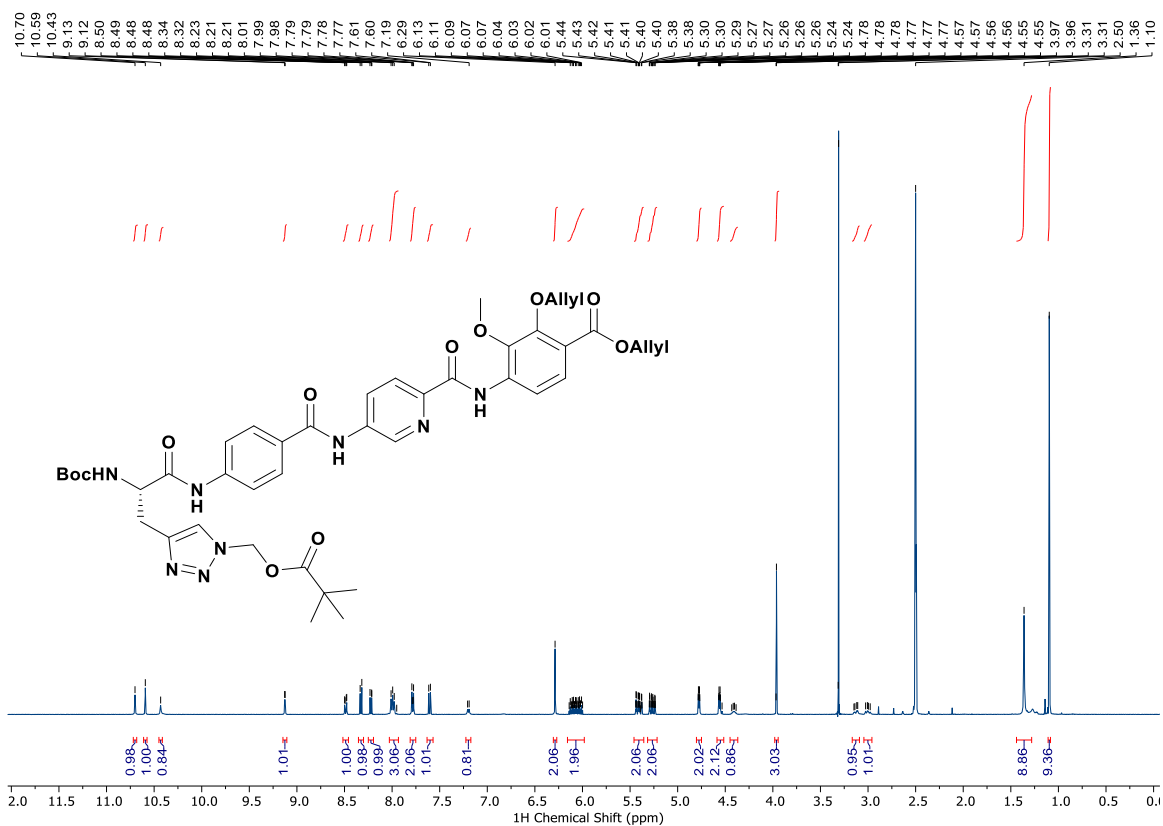
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-(4-nitrobenzamido)picolinamido)benzoate (33a-1)



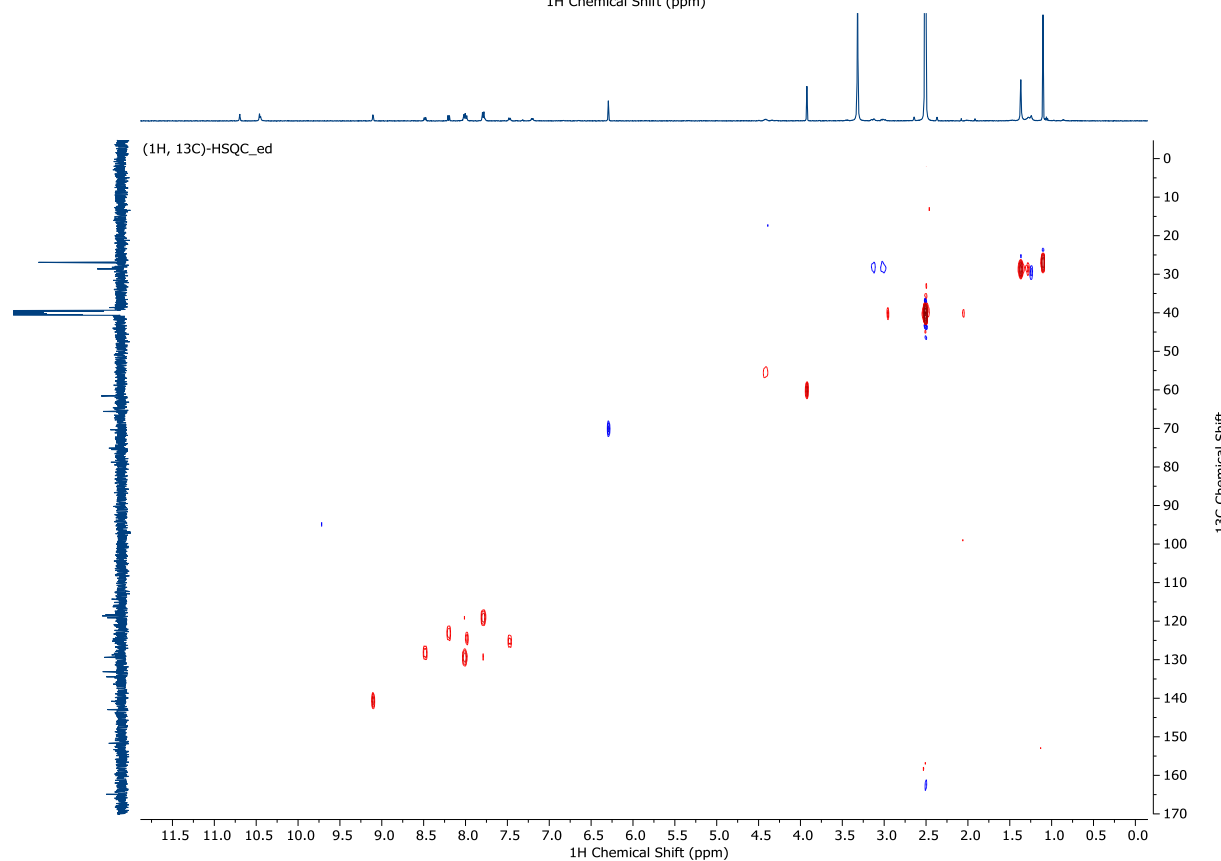
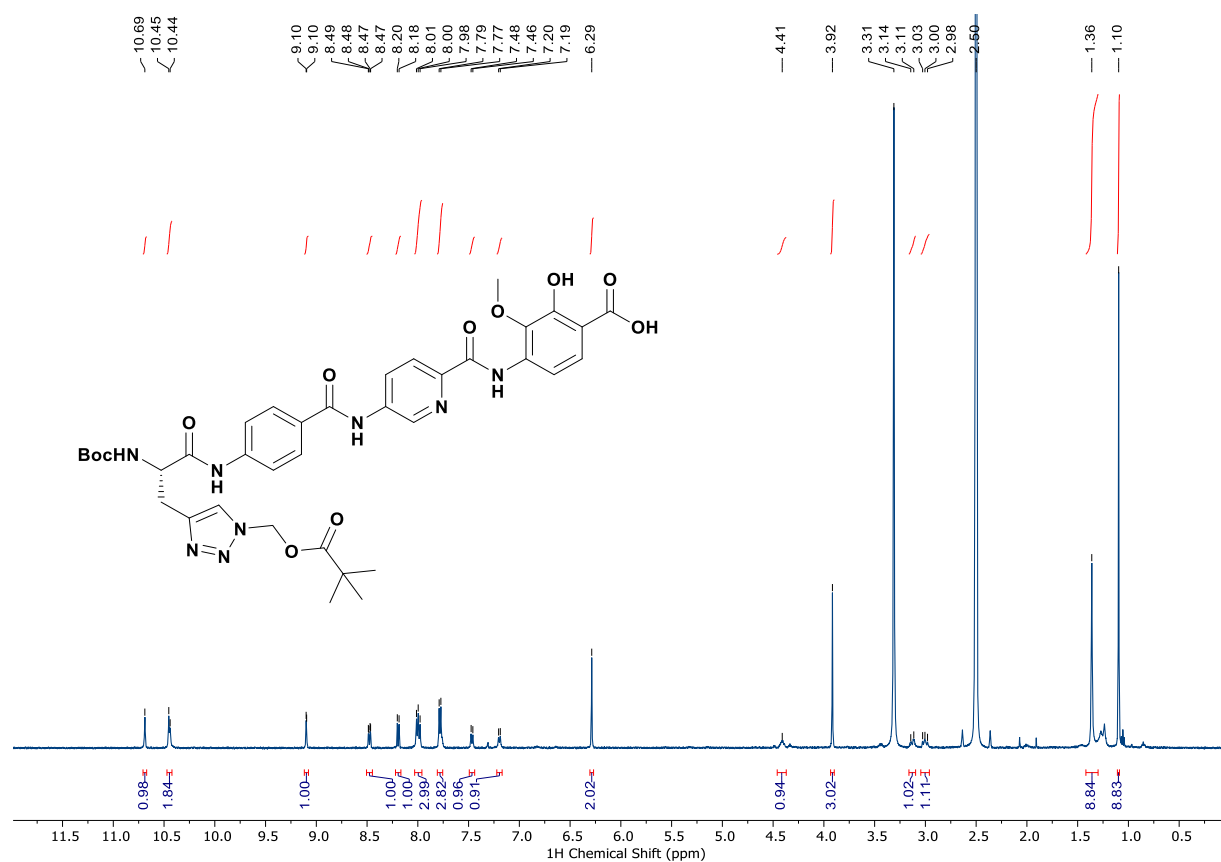
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(4-aminobenzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36c)



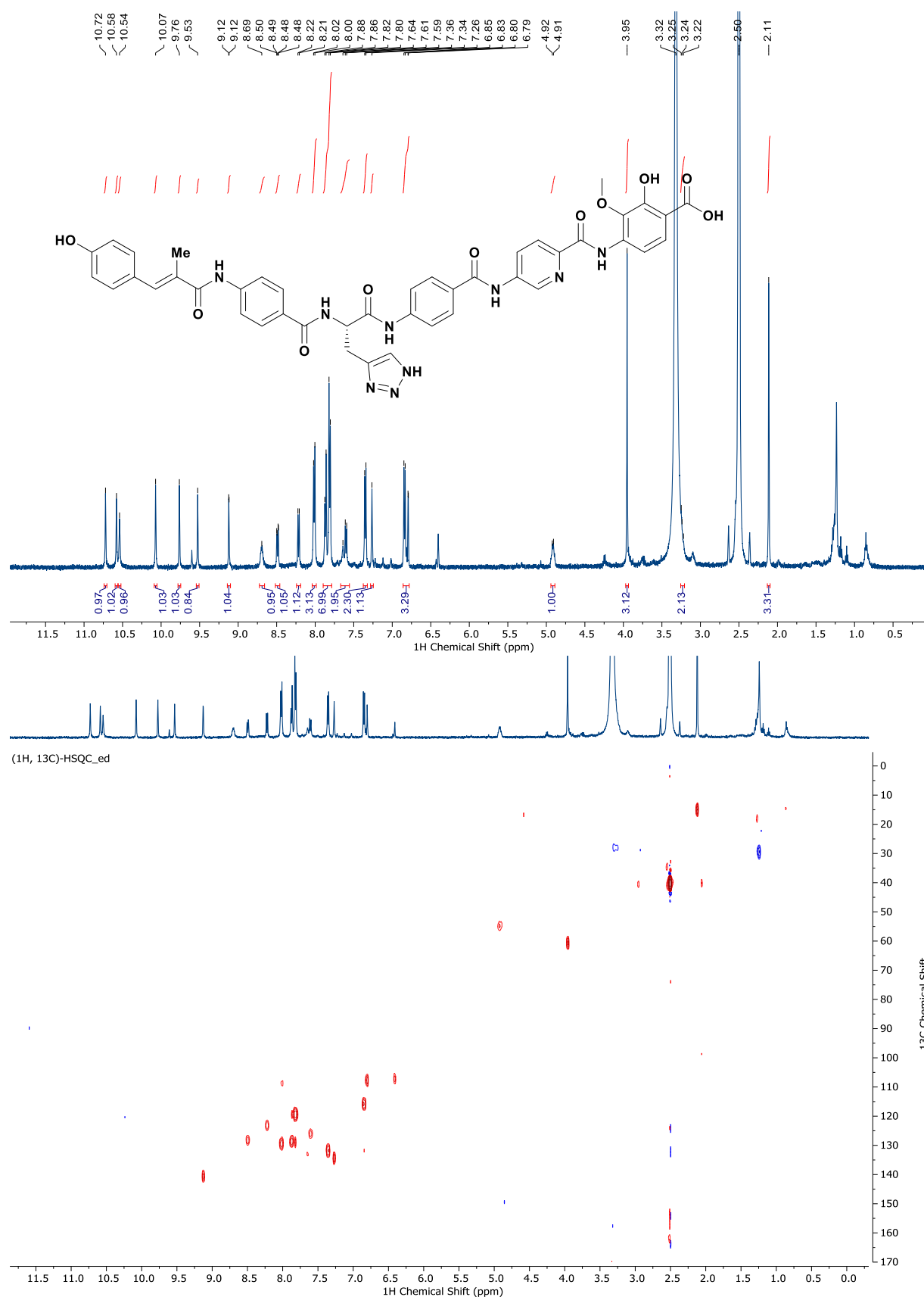
allyl (S)-2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36c-1)



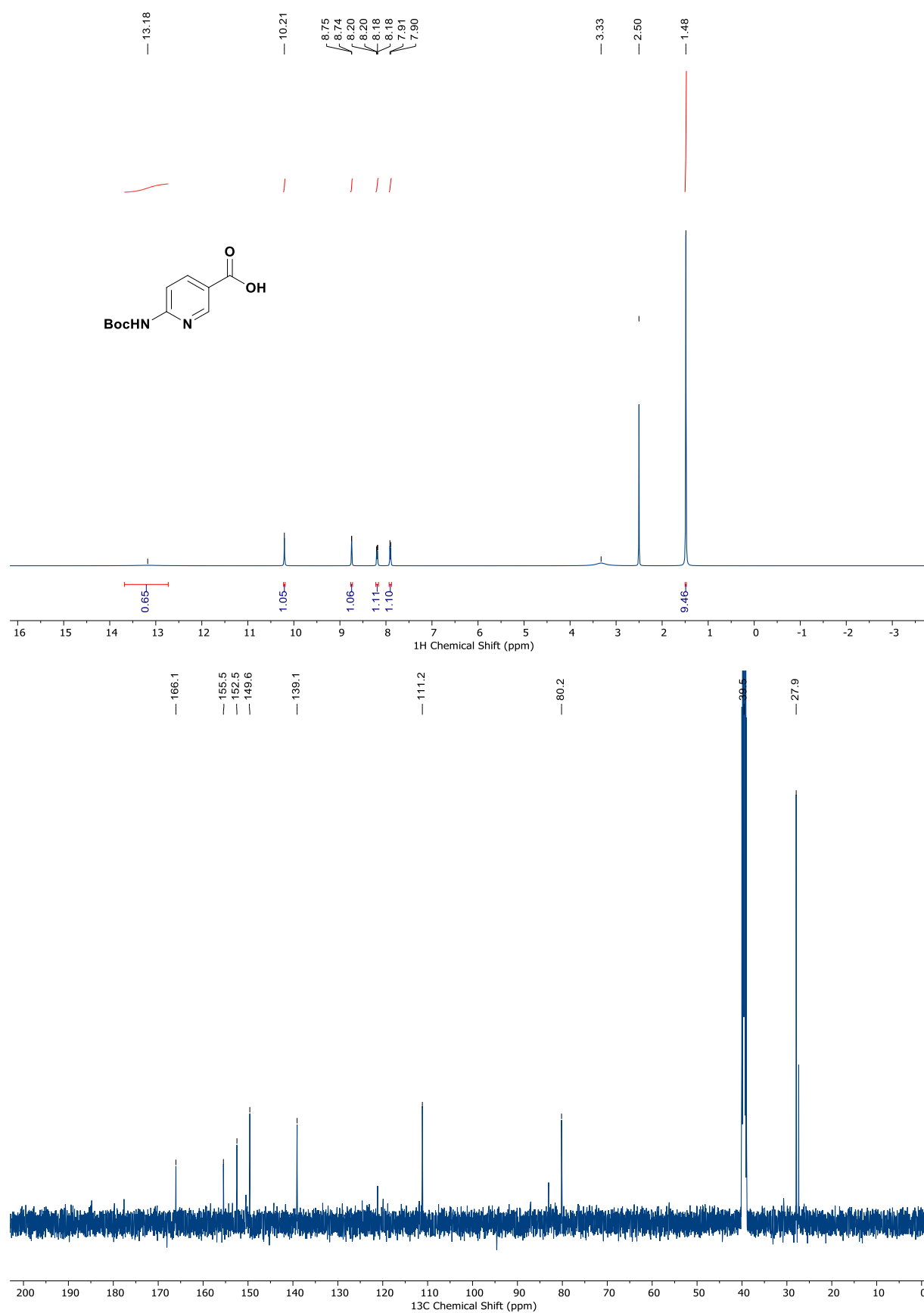
(S)-4-(5-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (36c-2)



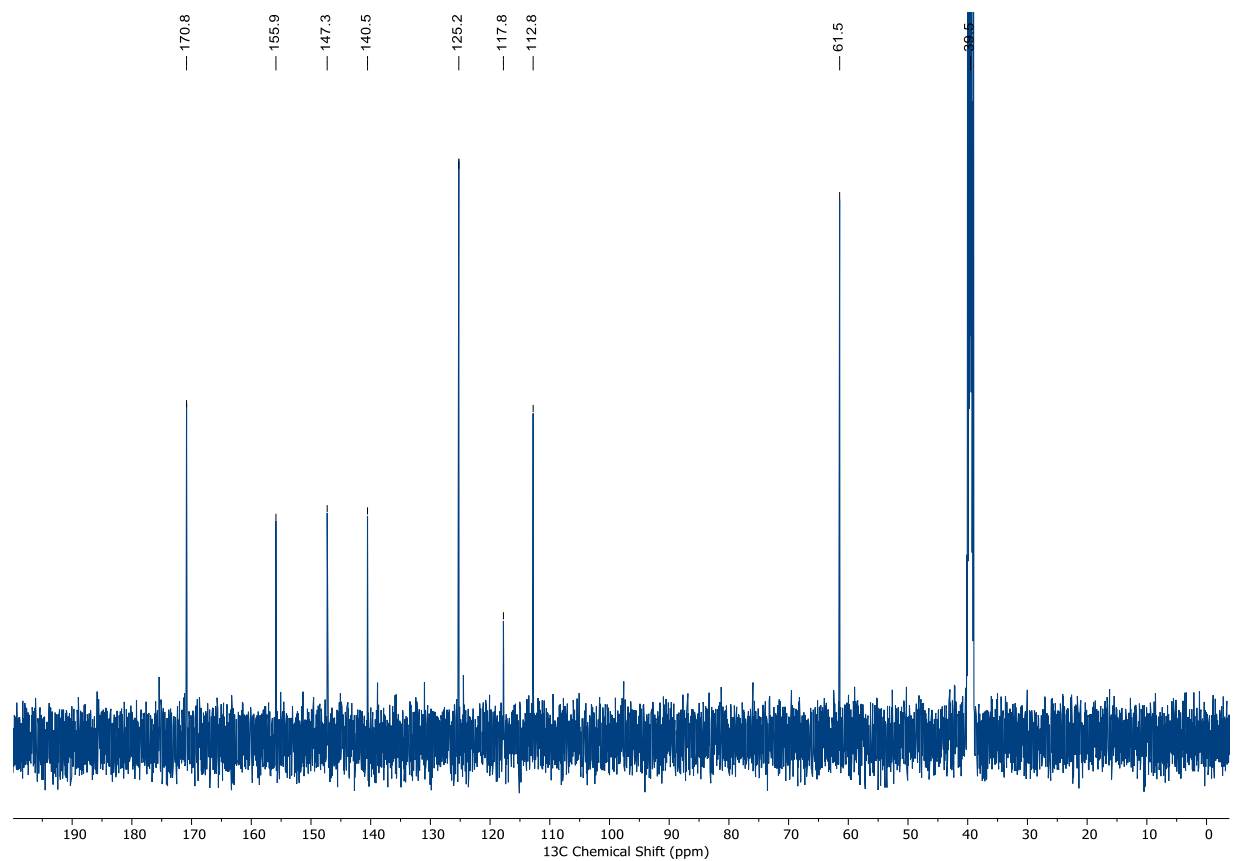
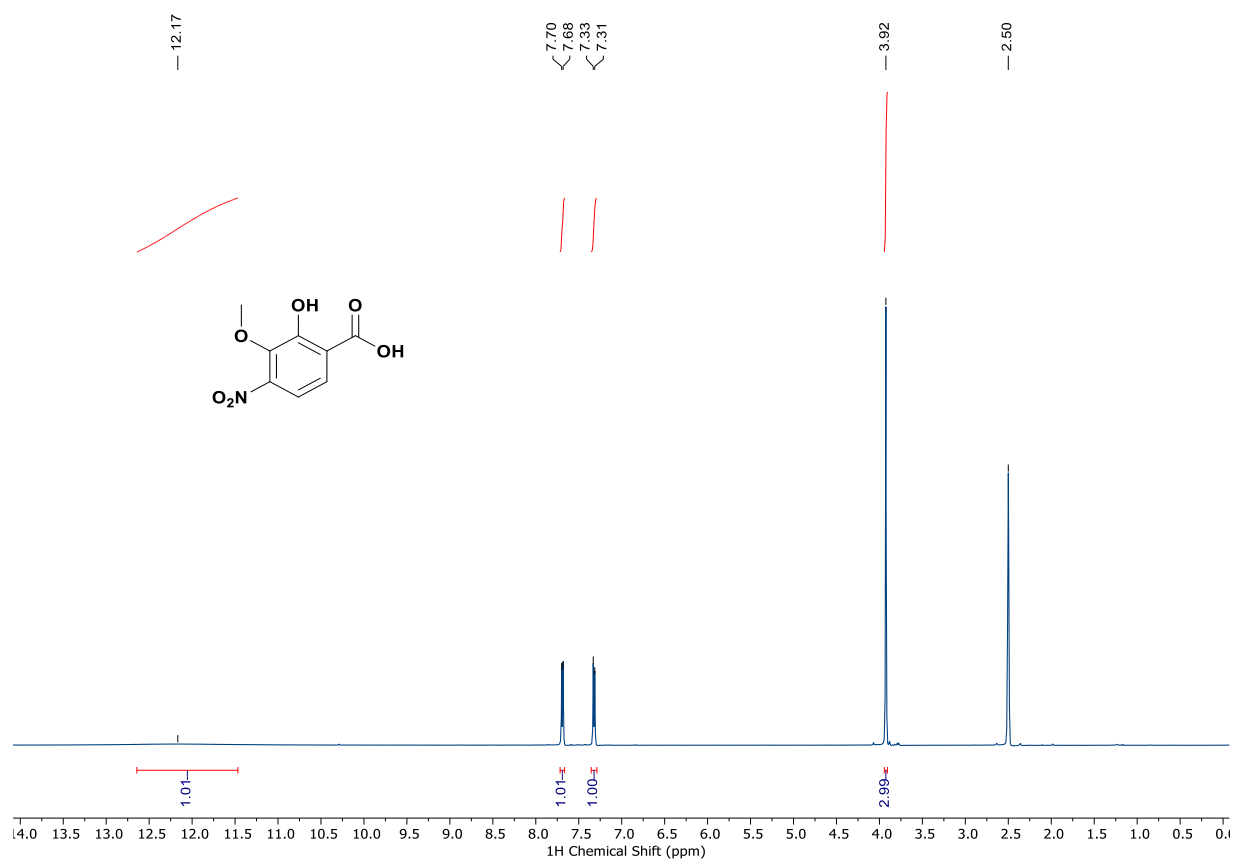
(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(5-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (9)



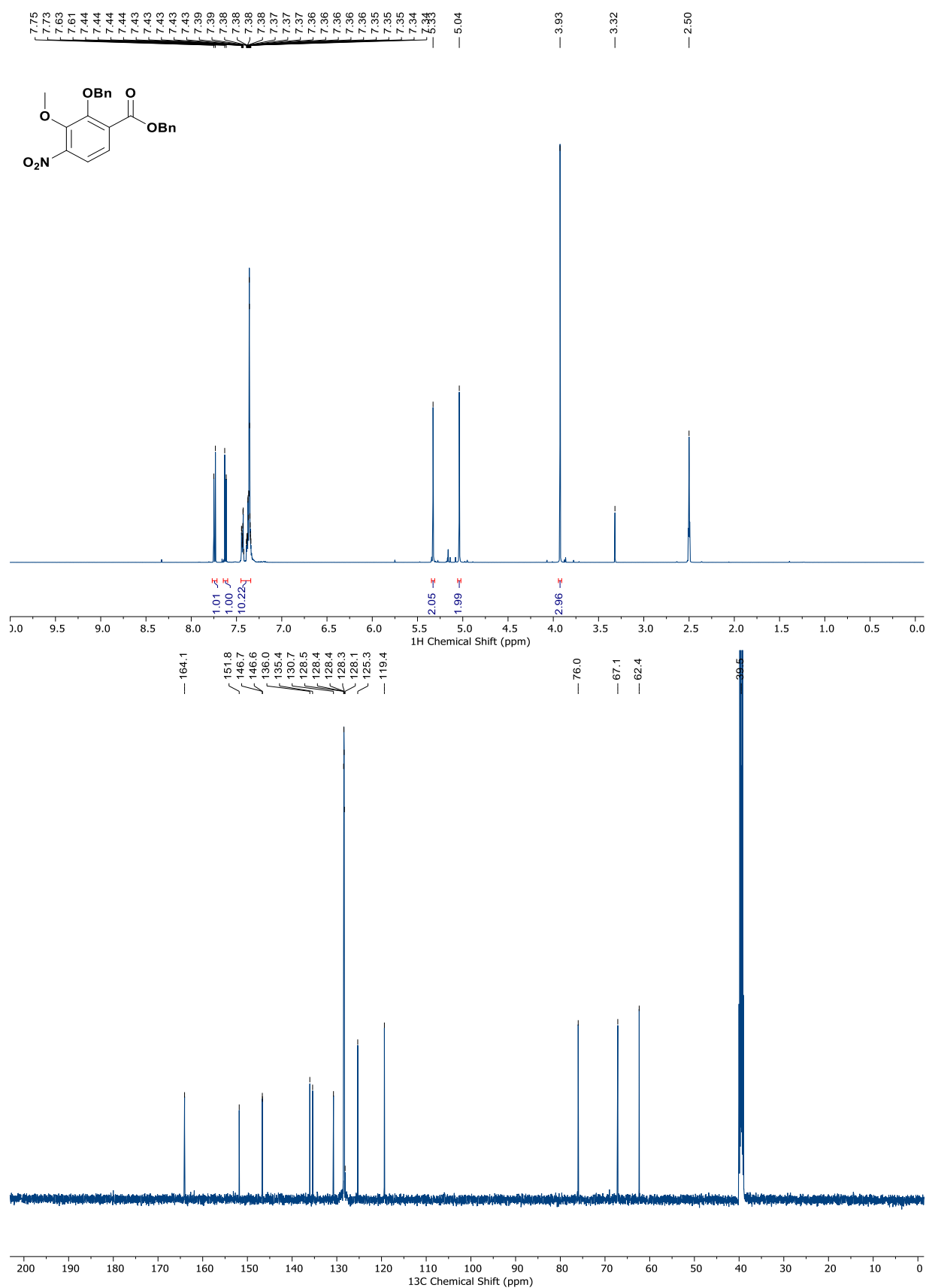
6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (31)



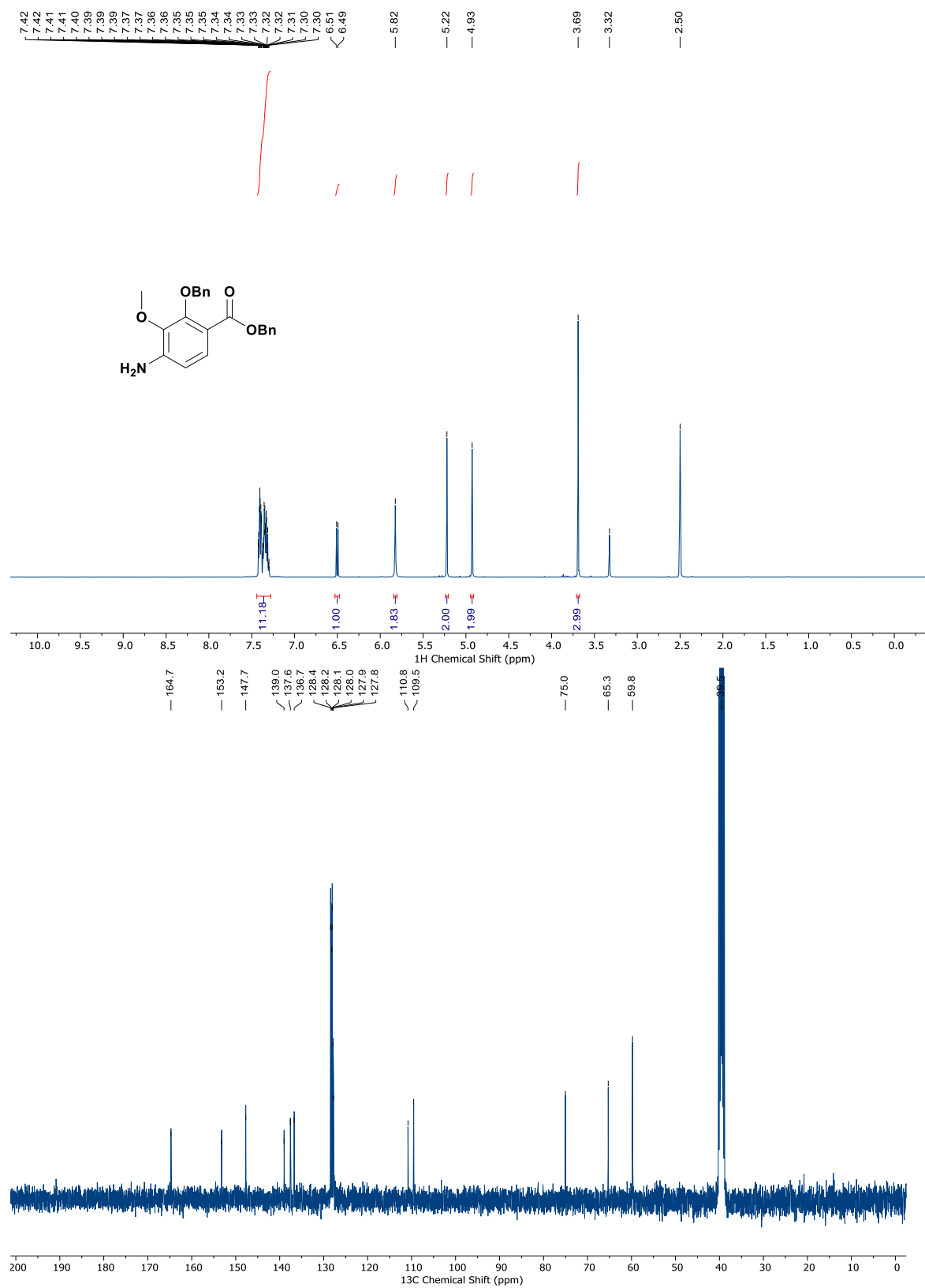
2-hydroxy-3-methoxy-4-nitrobenzoic acid (31-1)¹¹



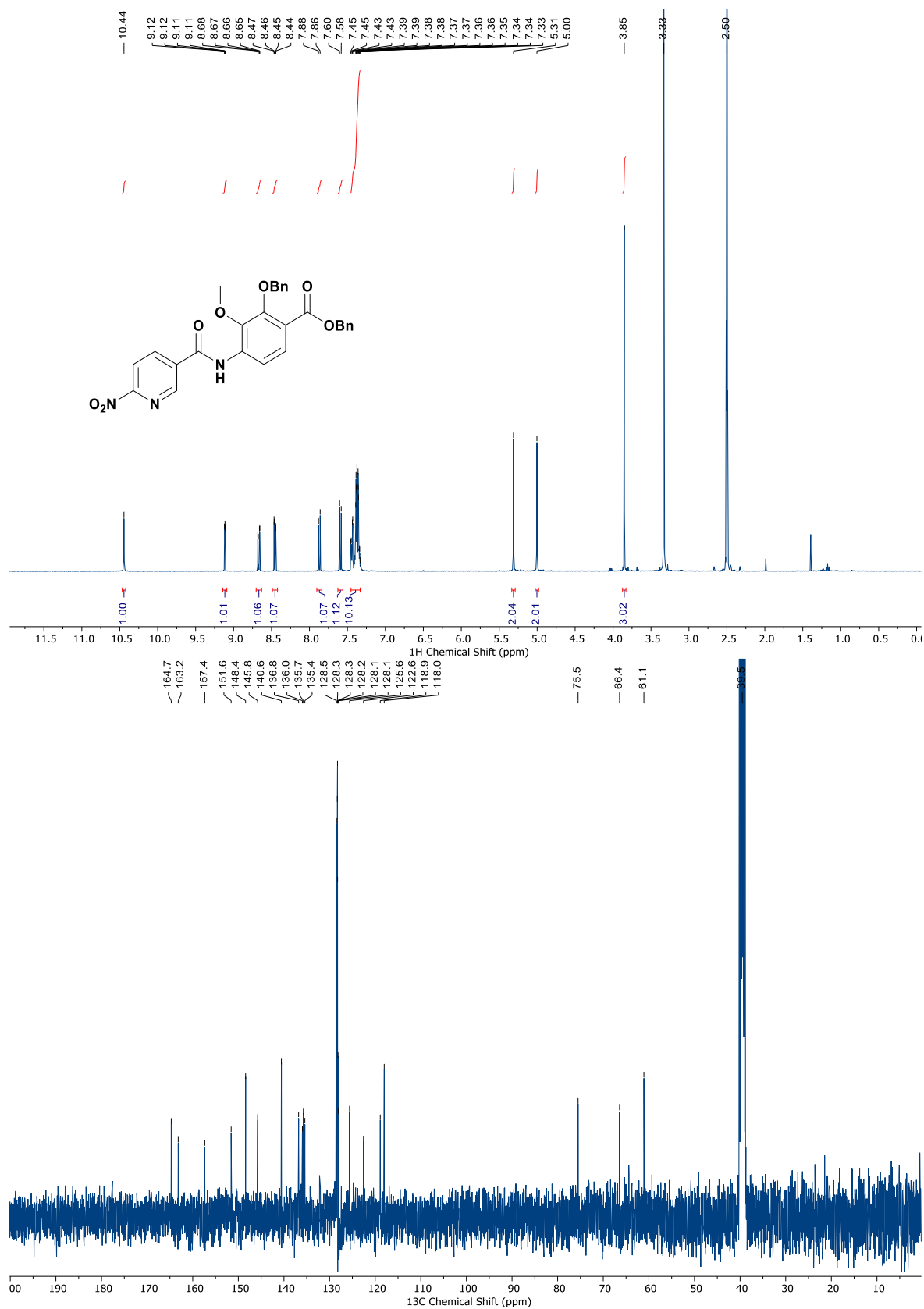
benzyl 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (31-2)



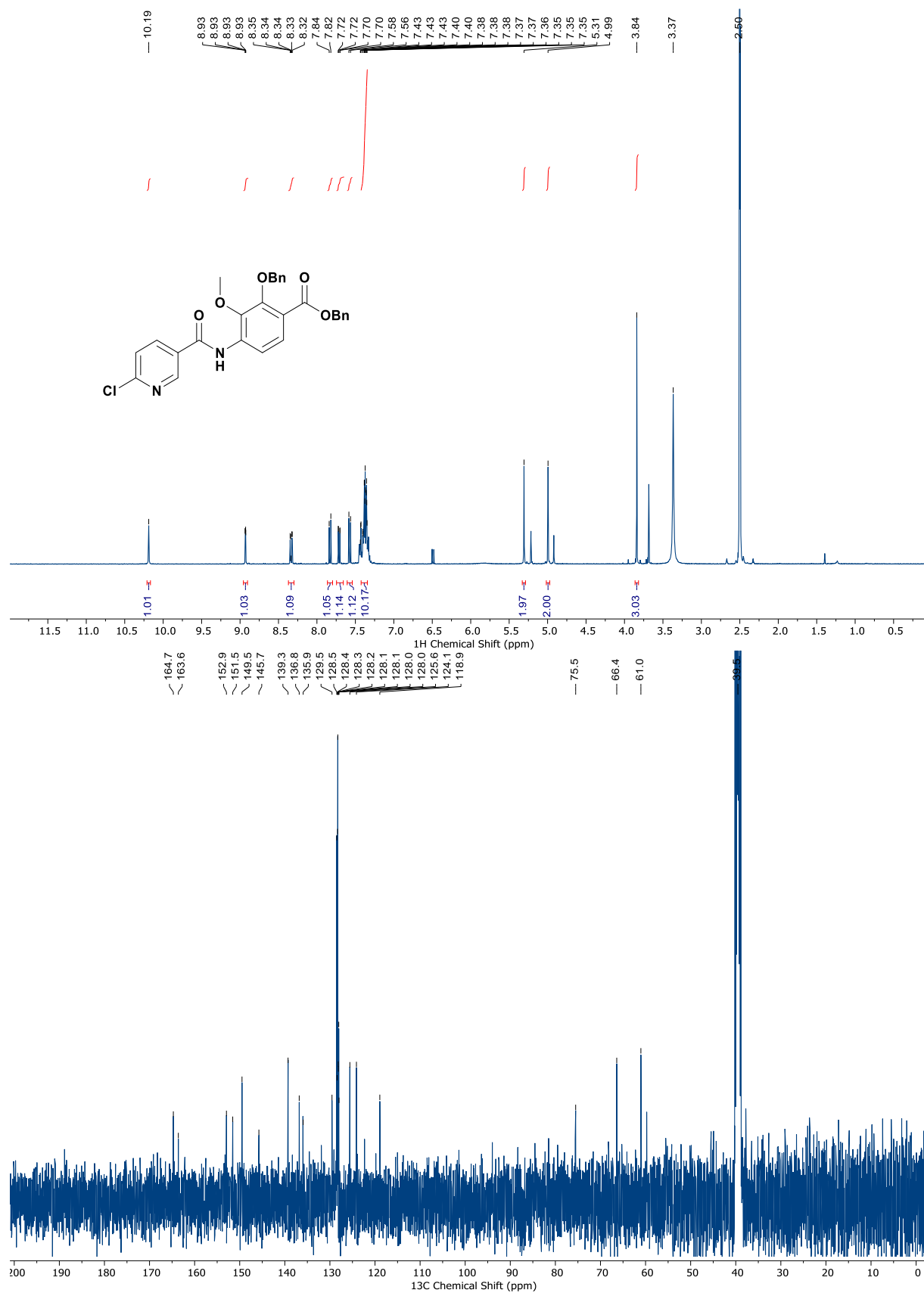
benzyl 4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (28b)



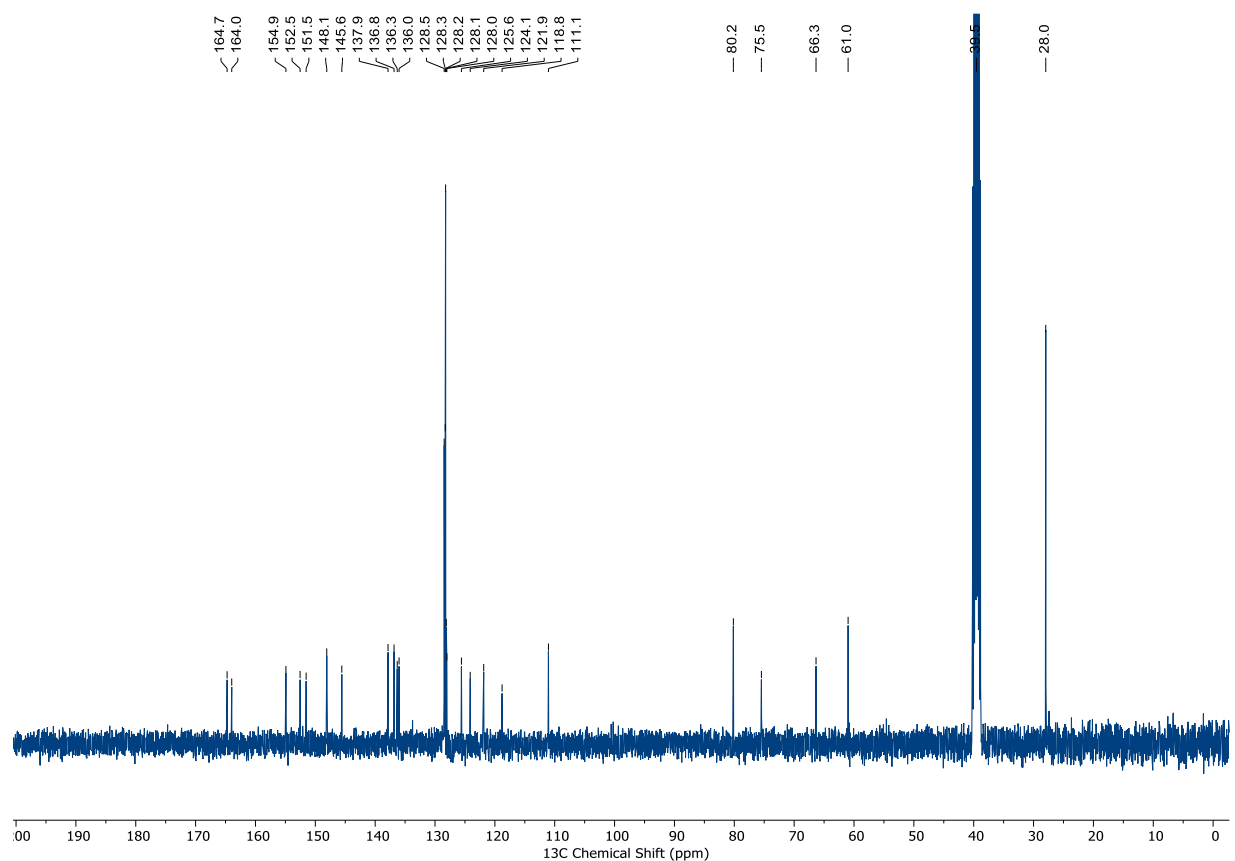
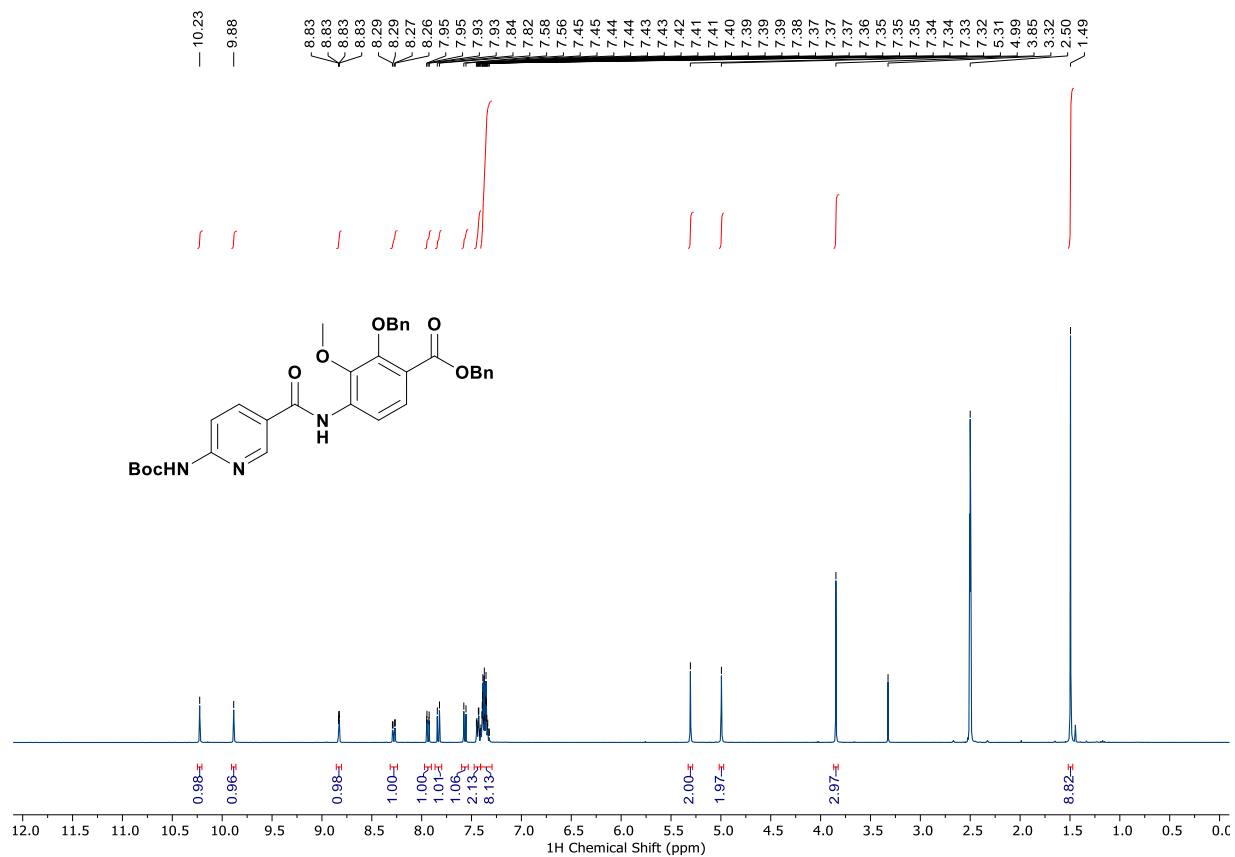
benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-nitronicotinamido)benzoate (29b)



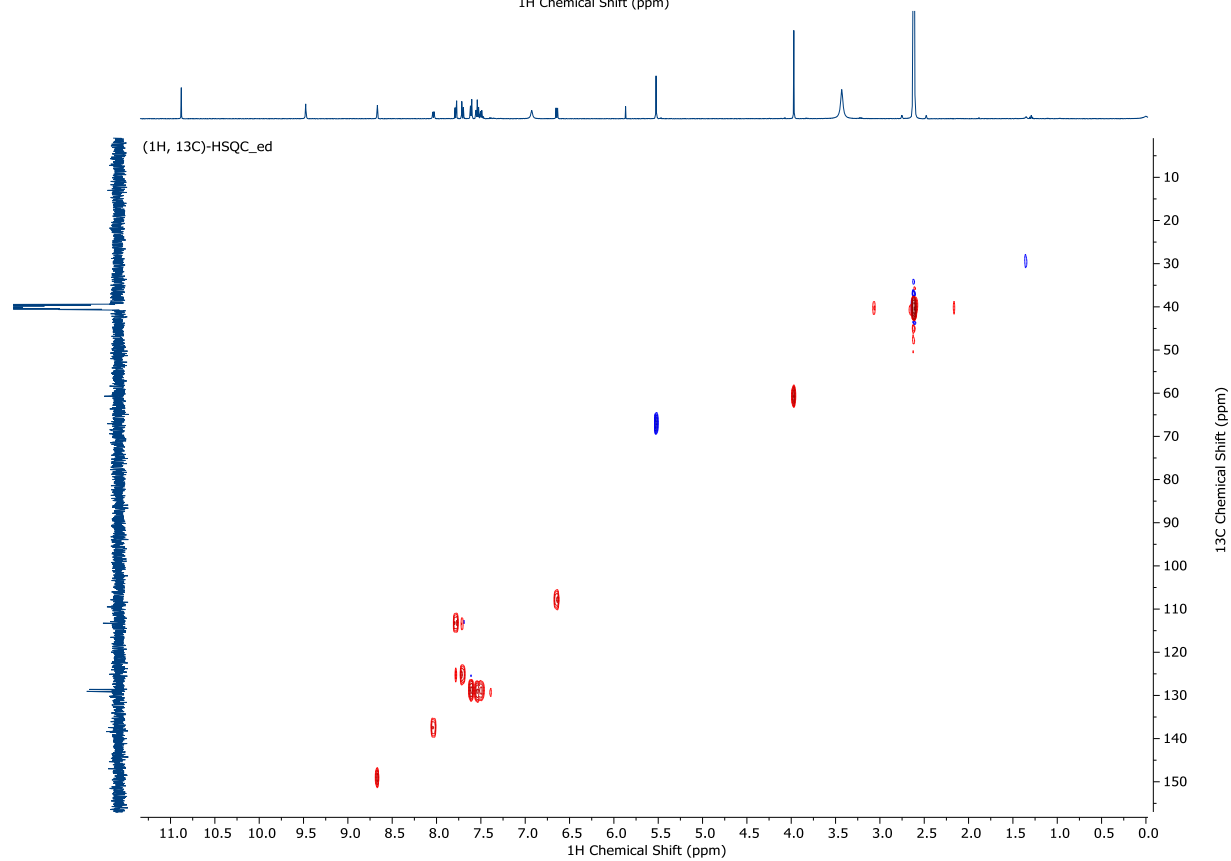
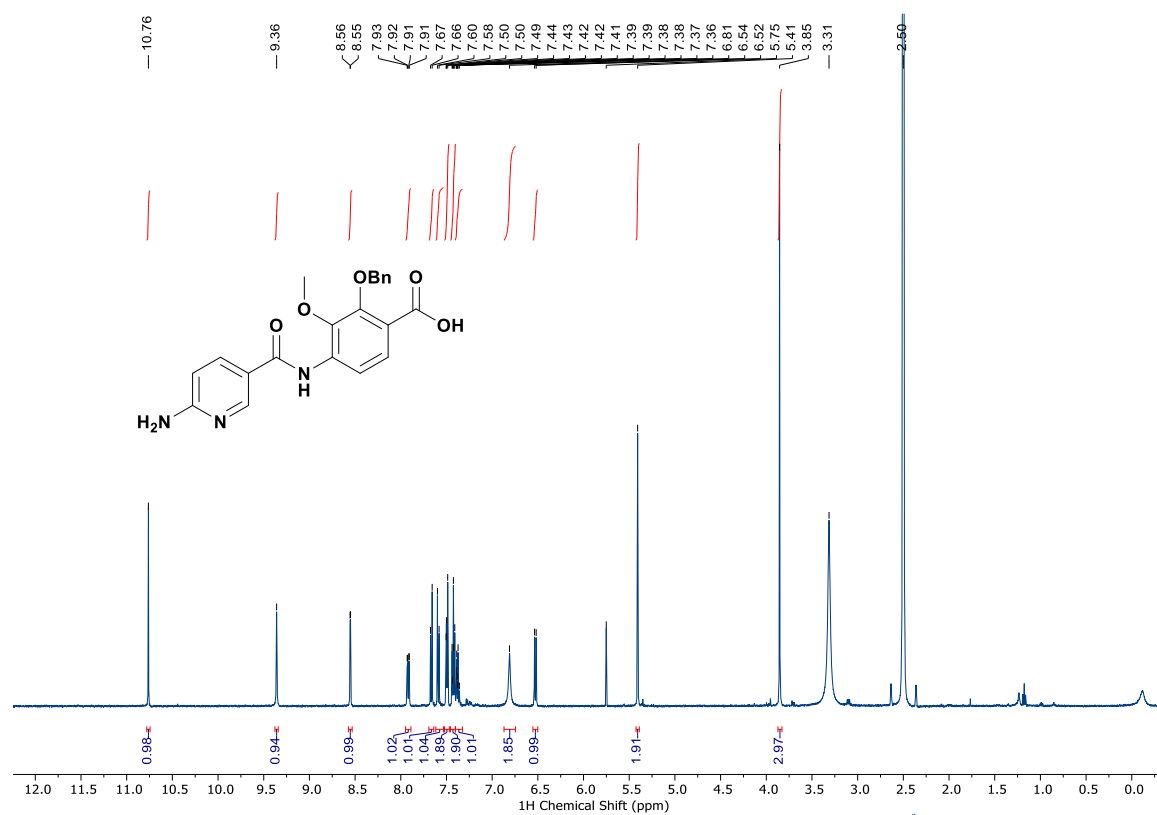
benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-chloronicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (30)



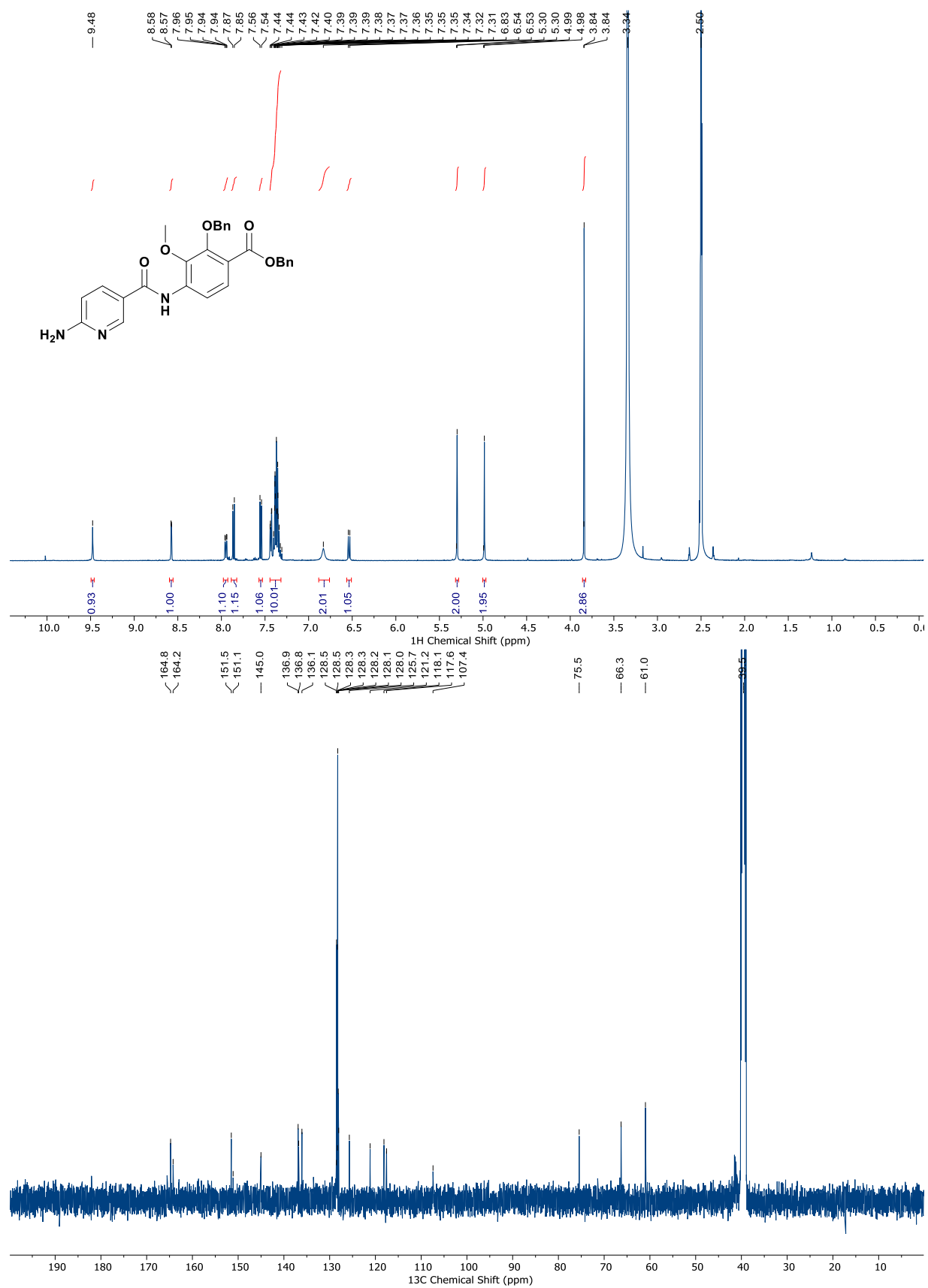
benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (32)



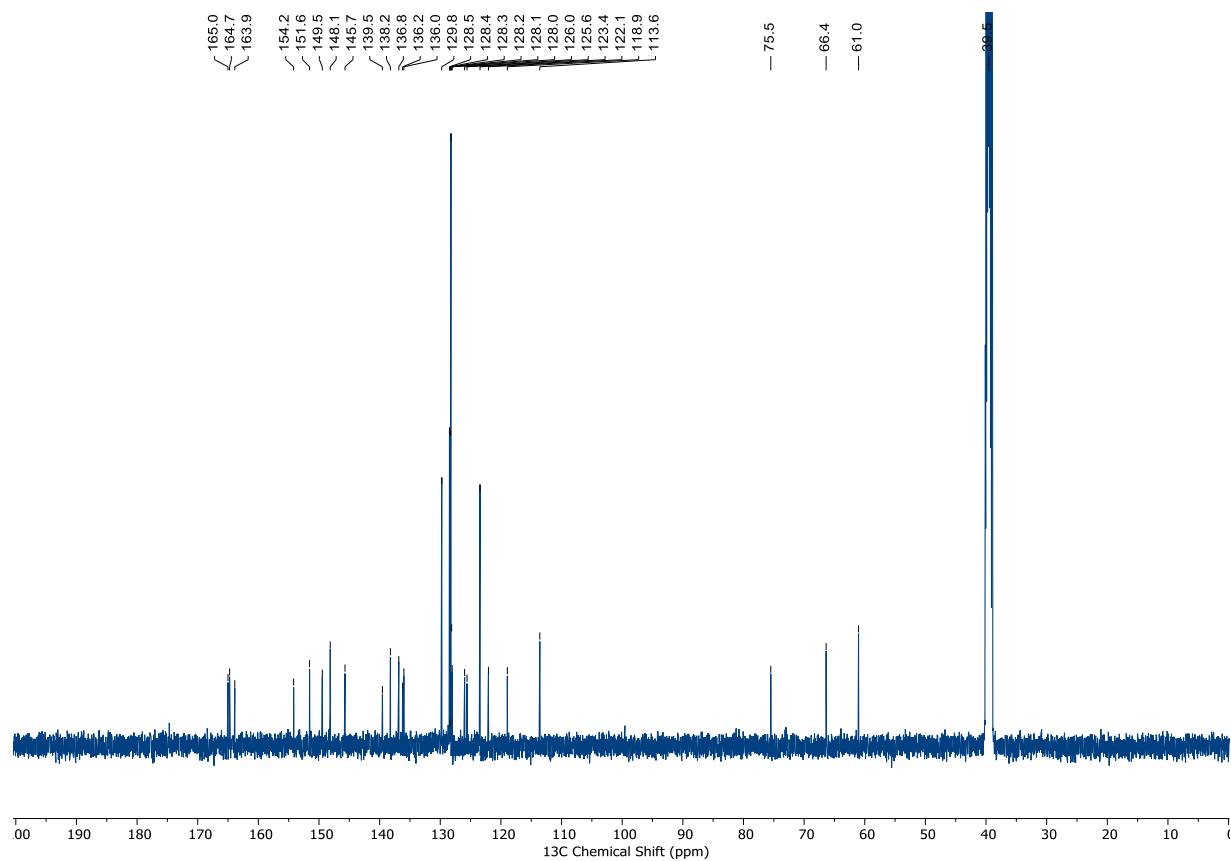
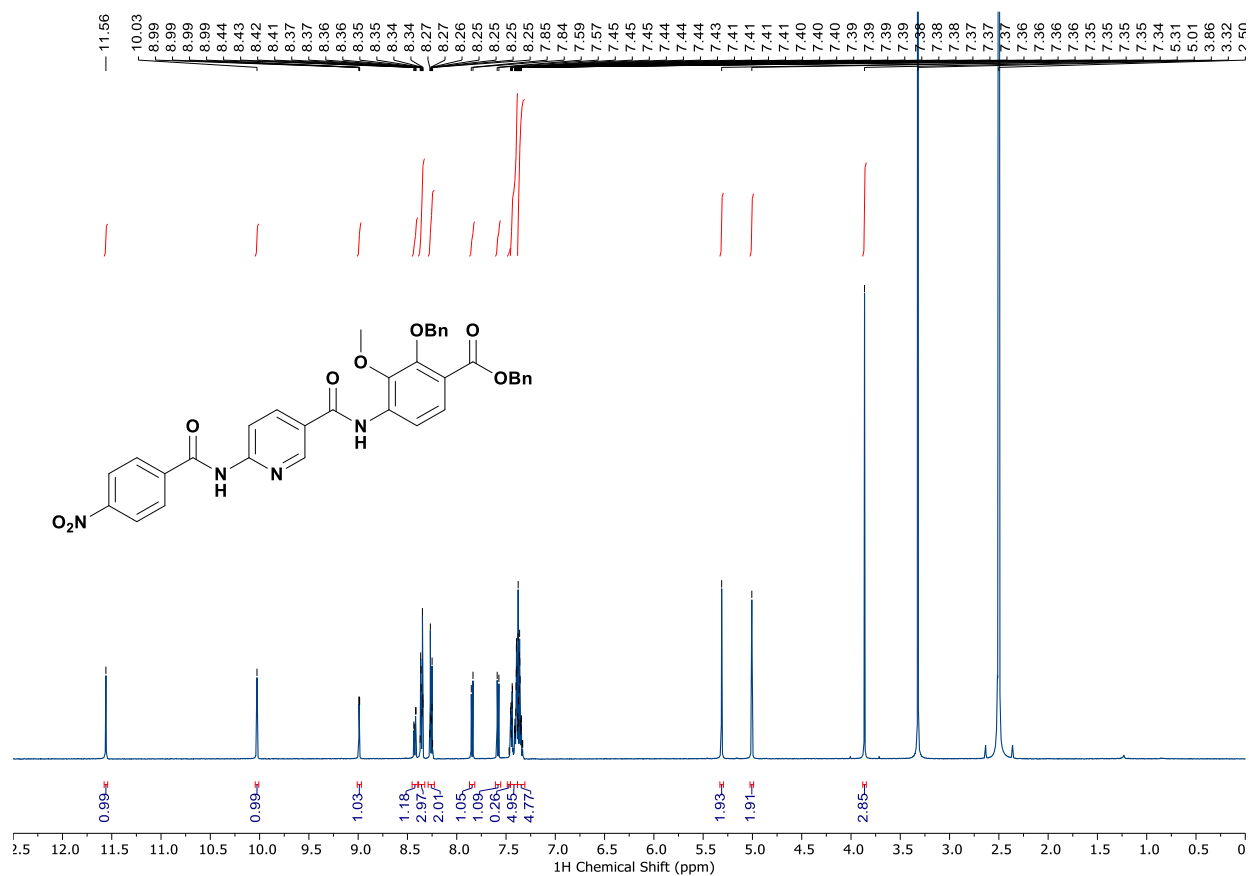
benzyl 4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (33b)



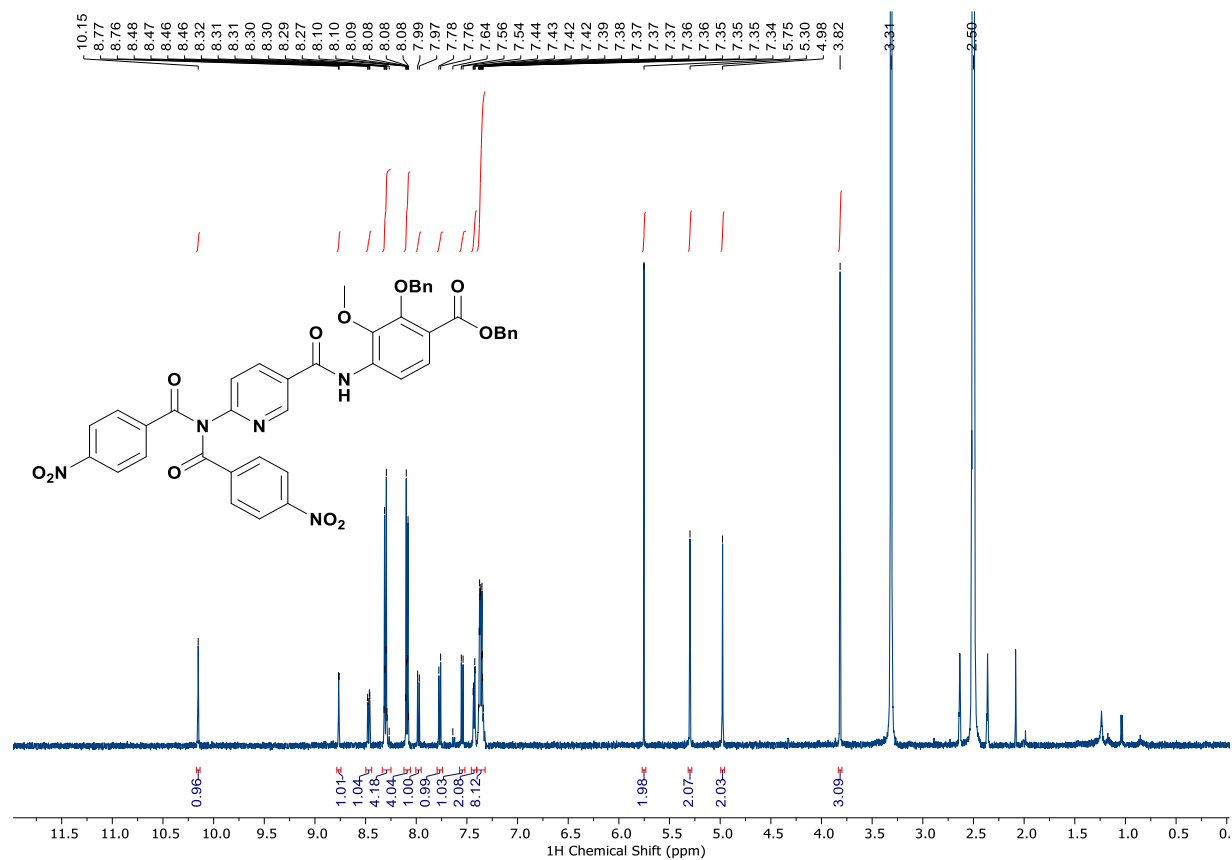
benzyl 4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (33b)



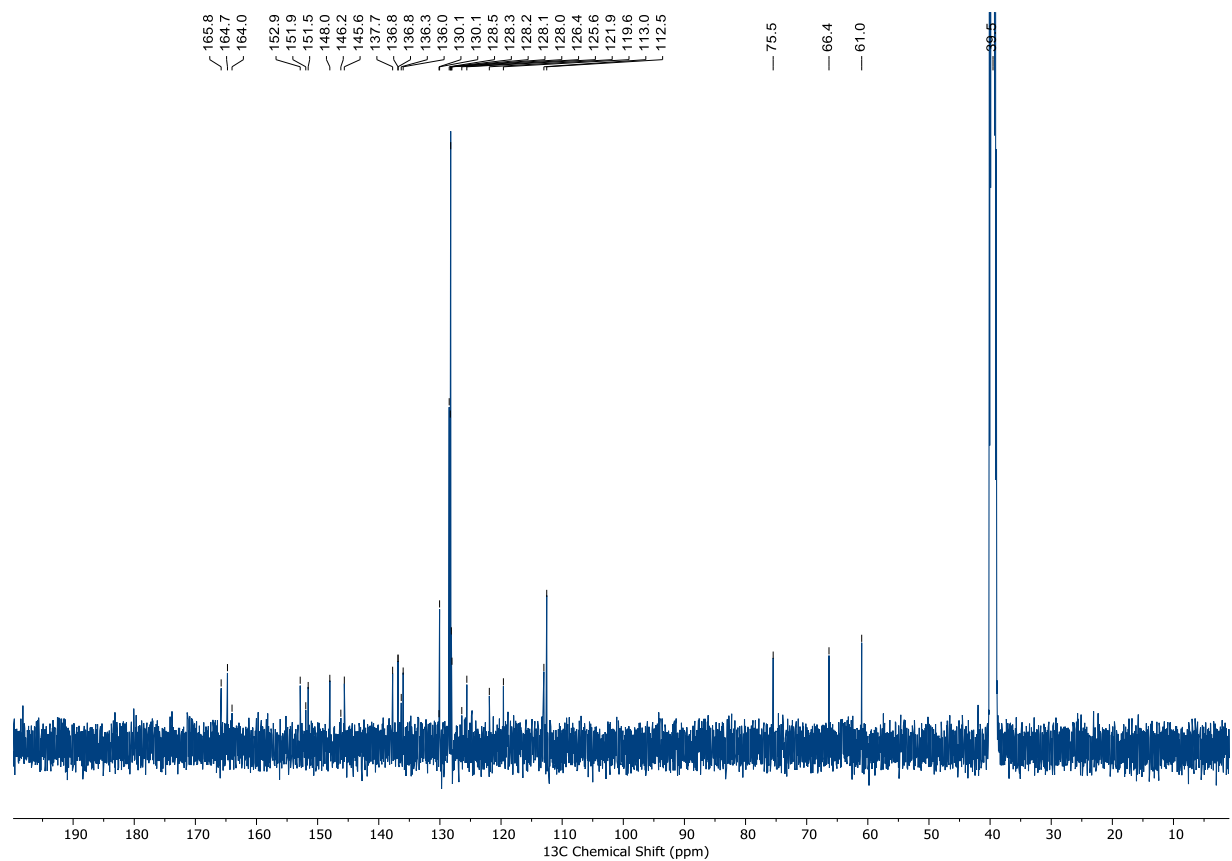
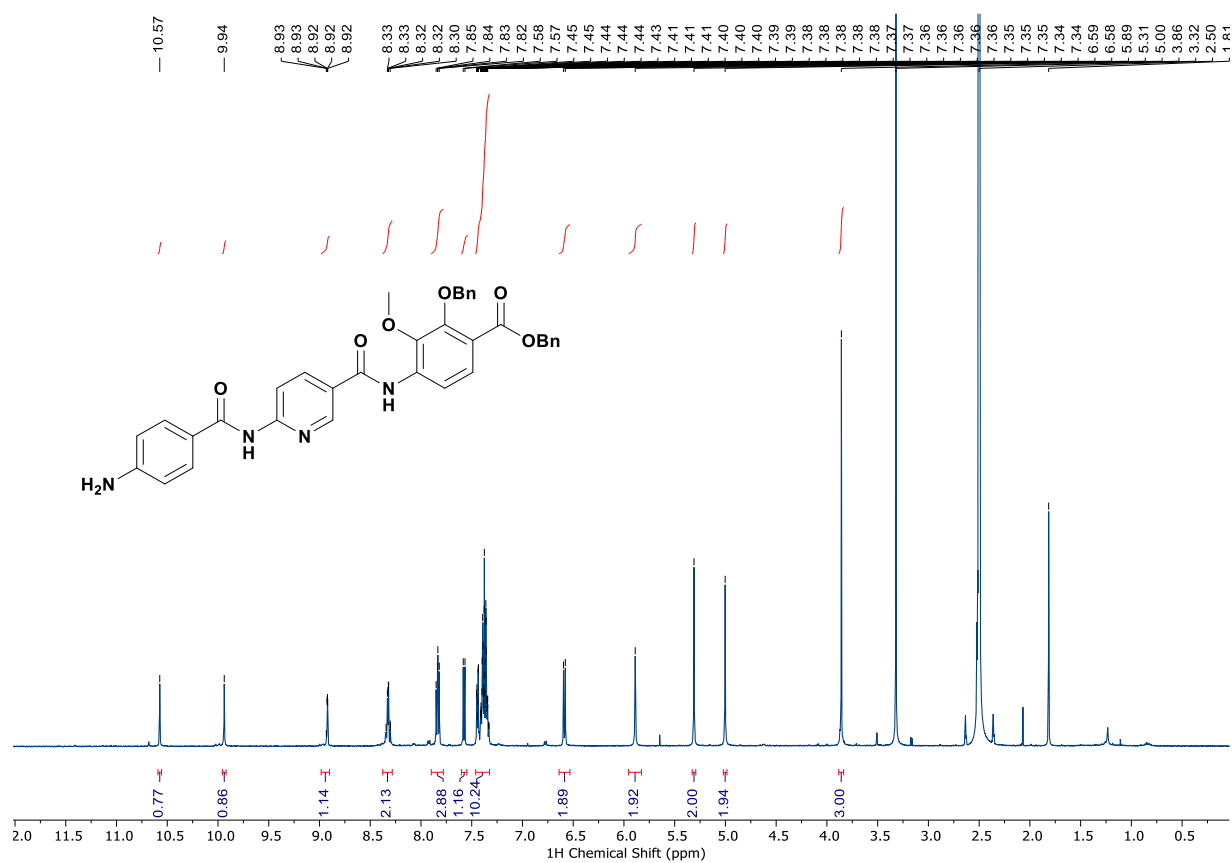
benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(4-nitrobenzamido)nicotinamido)benzoate (33b-1)



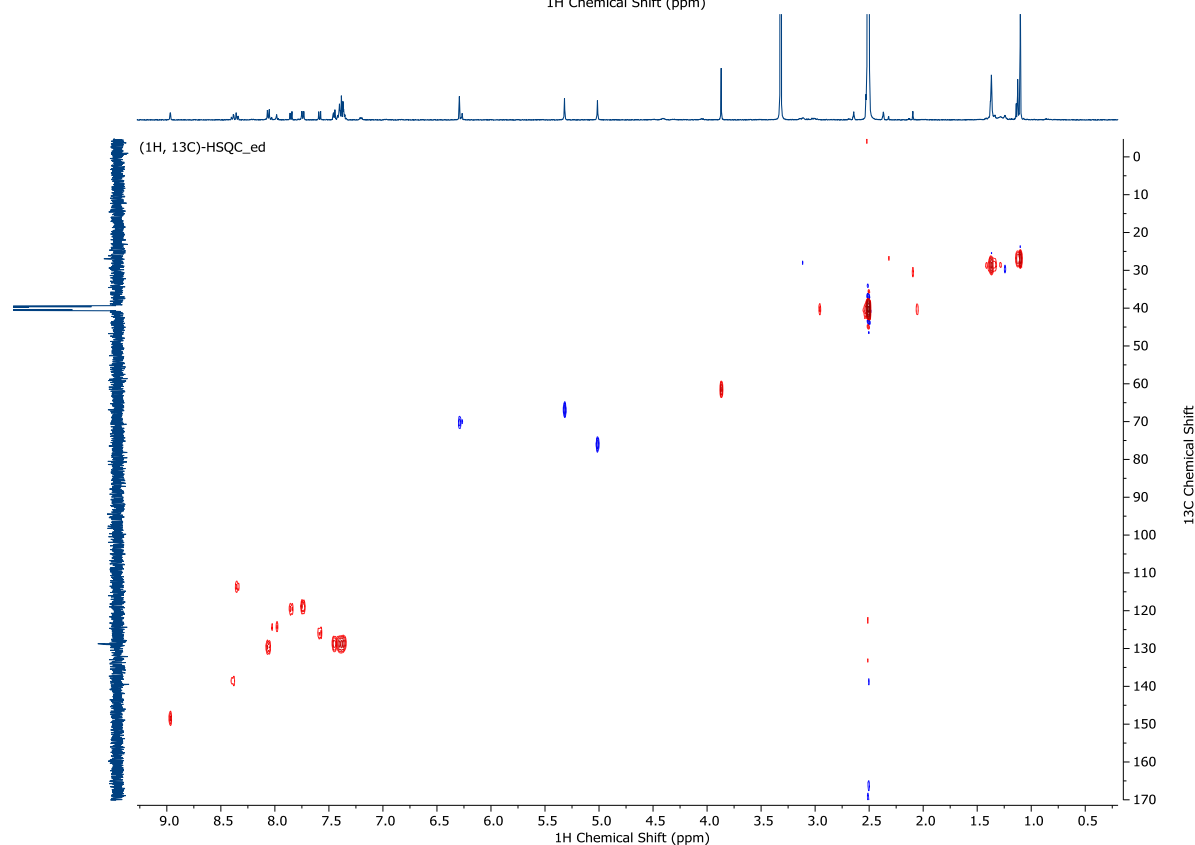
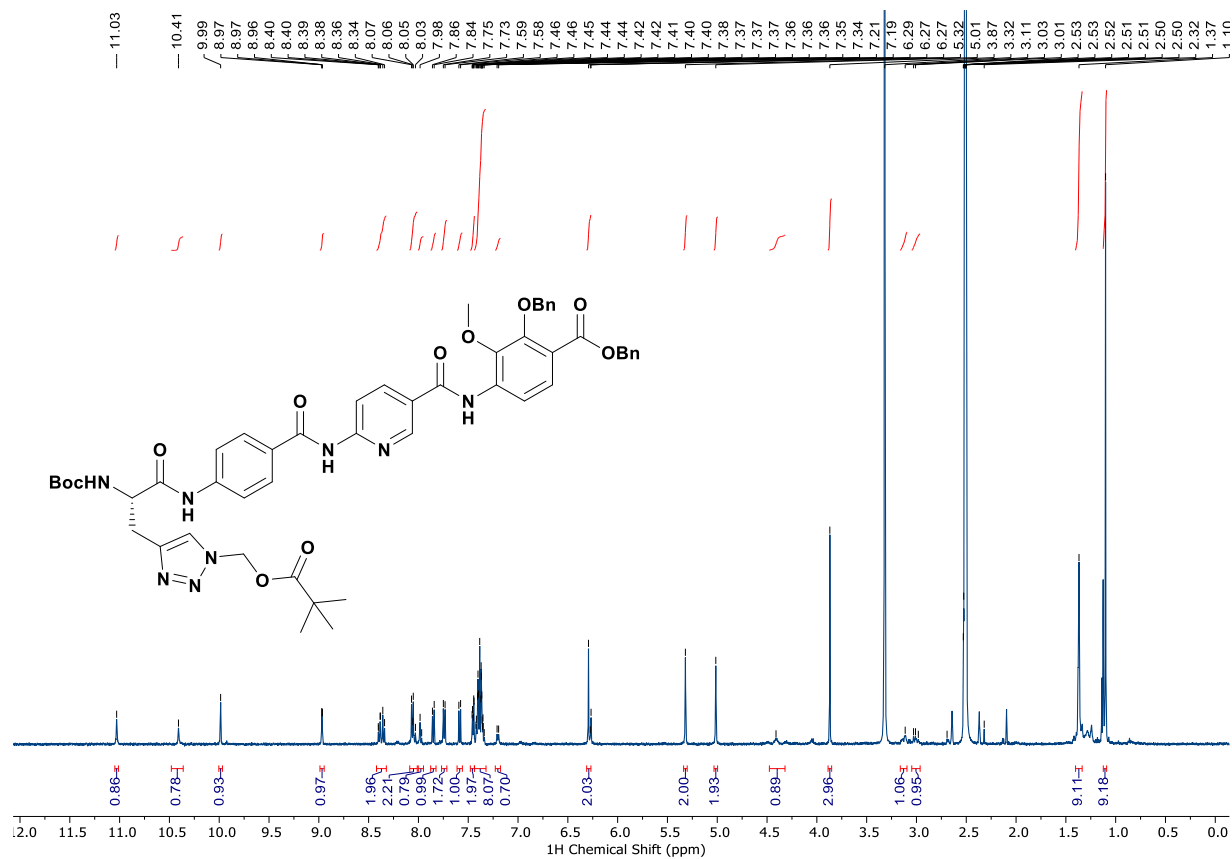
benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(6-(4-nitro-N-(4-nitrobenzoyl)benzamido)nicotinamido)benzoate (33b-2)



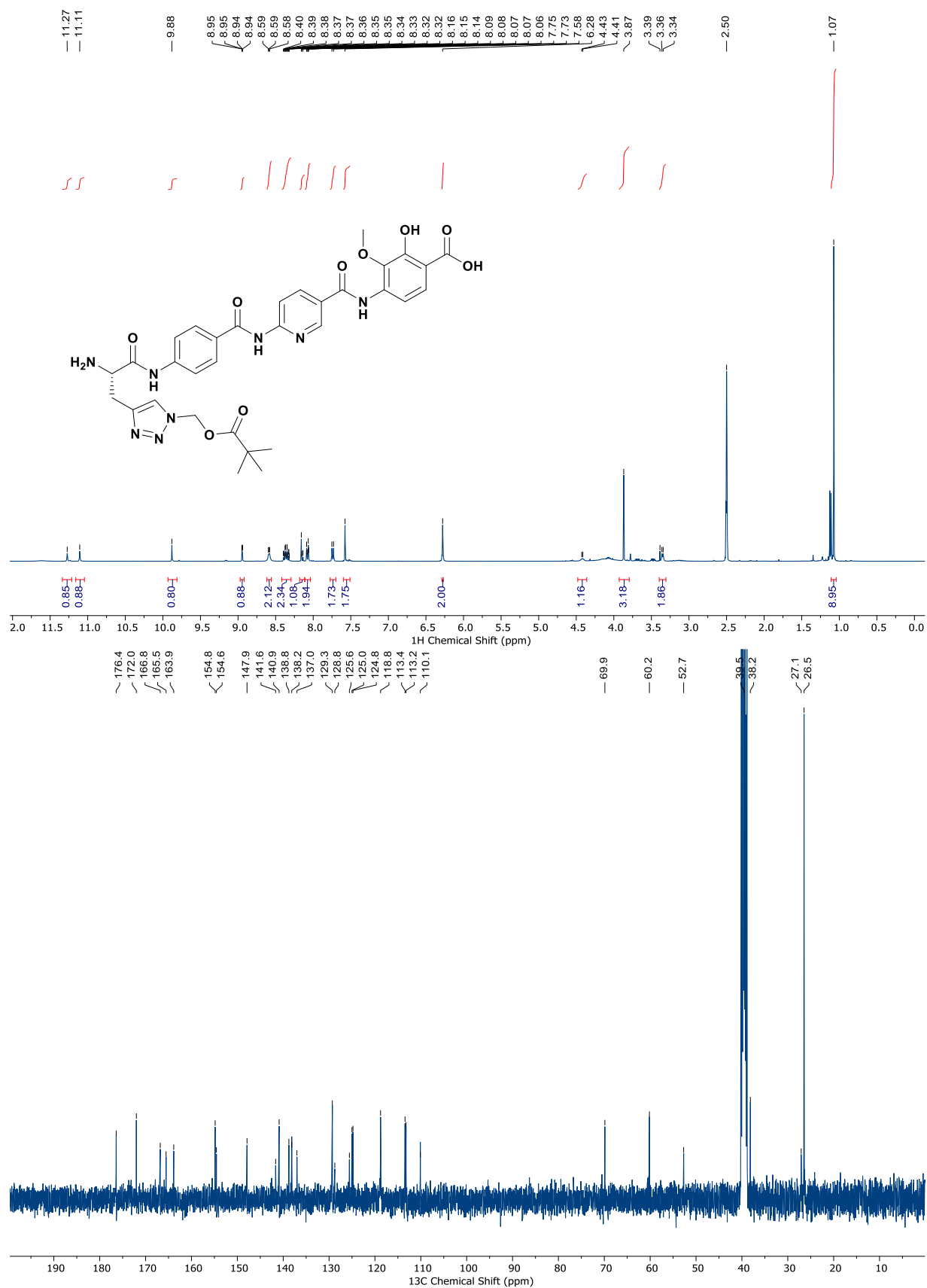
benzyl 4-(6-(4-aminobenzamido)nicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (36d)



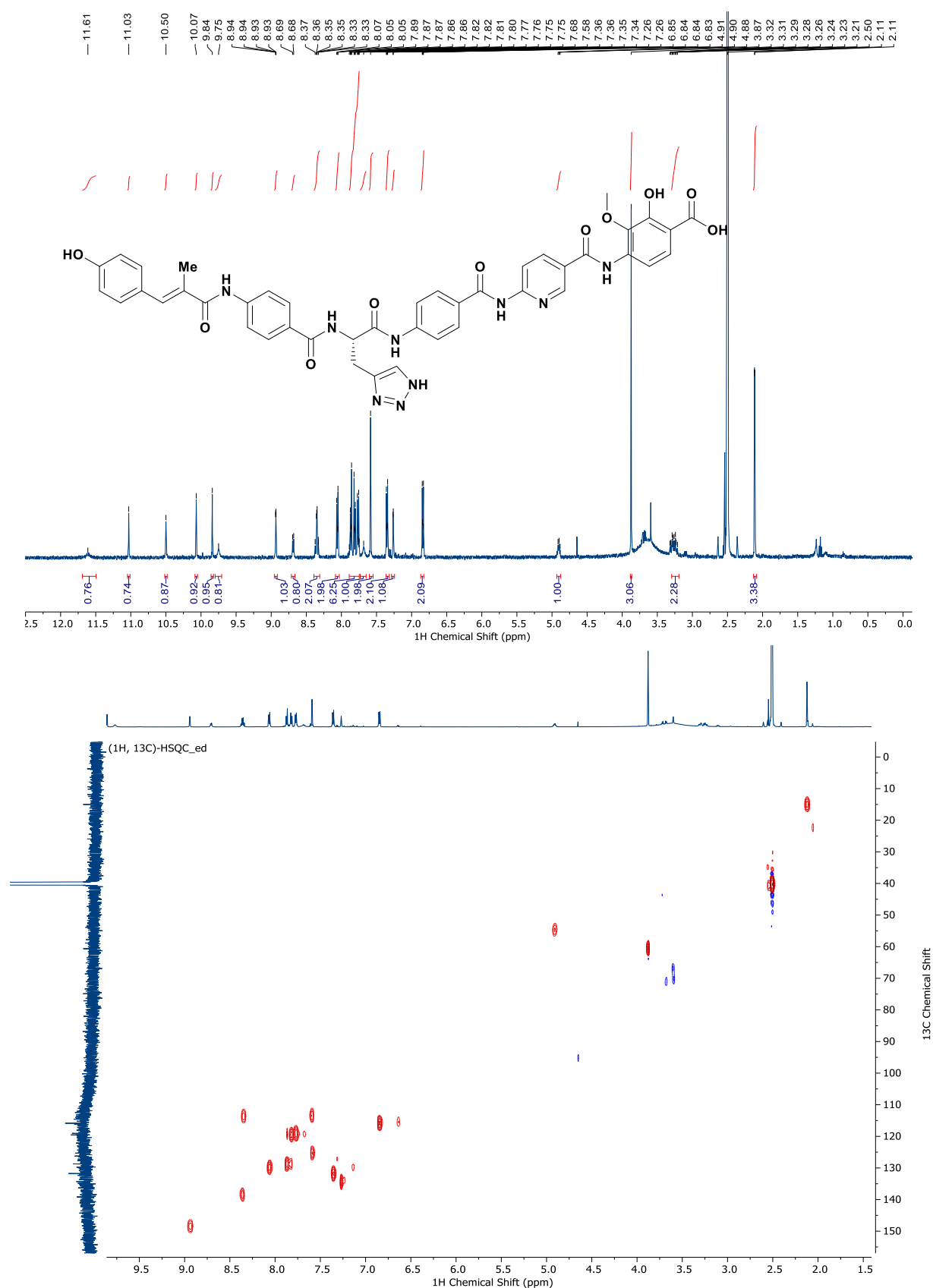
benzyl (S)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-(4-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36d-1)



(S)-4-(6-(4-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (37d)

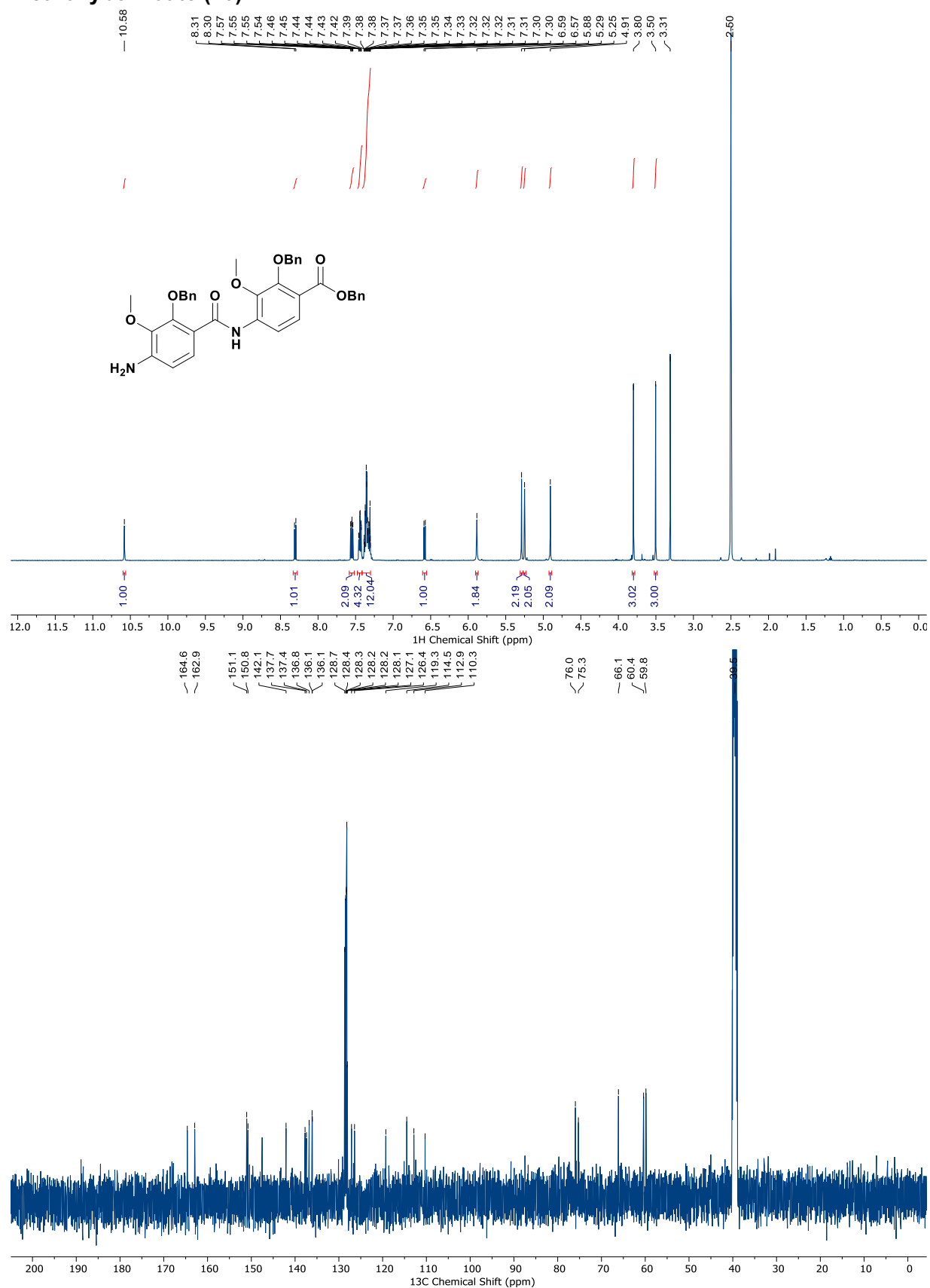


(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(6-(4-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)benzamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (10)

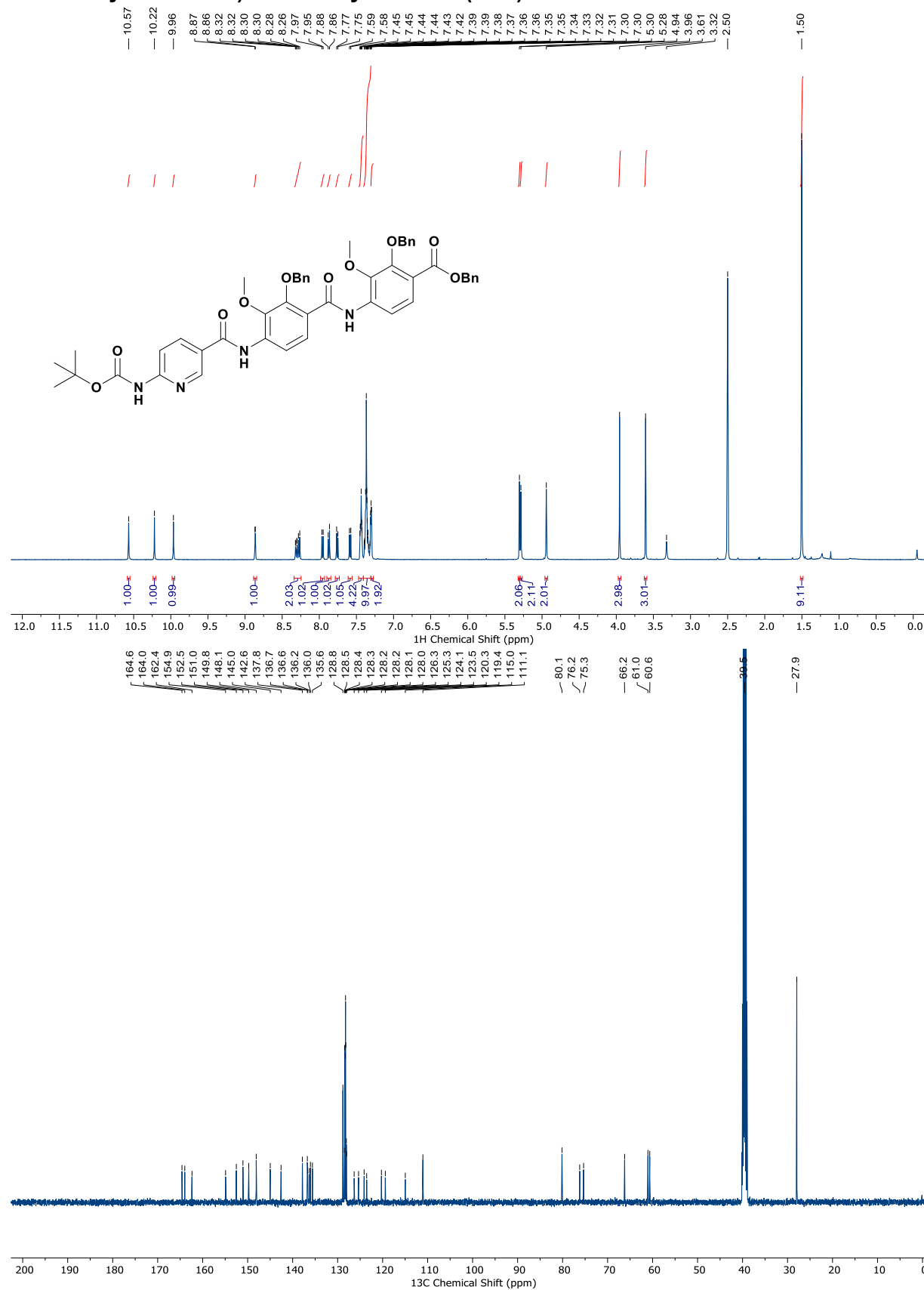


3.5 NMR spectra of D-Variation (7) and reaction intermediates

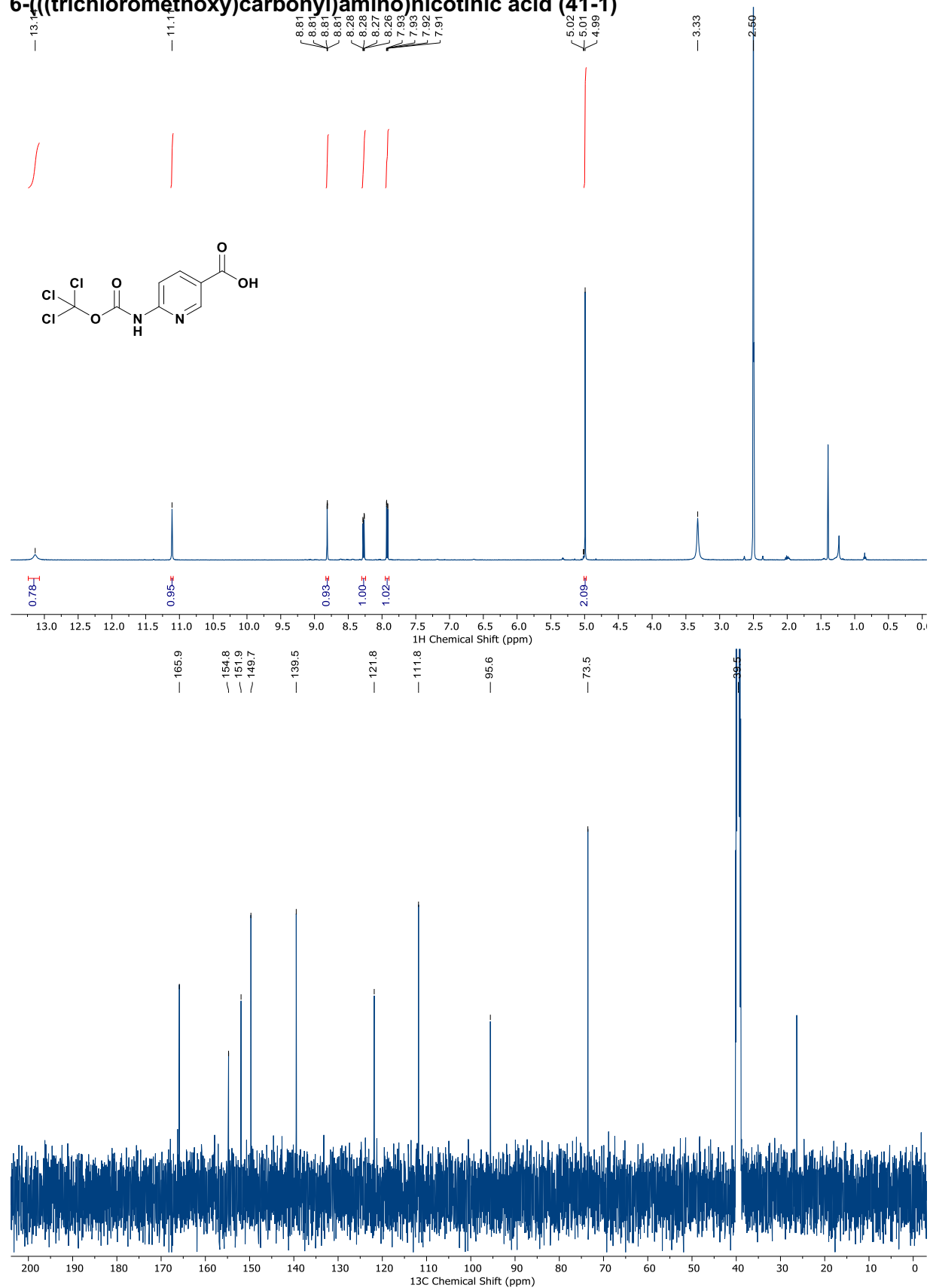
benzyl 4-(4-amino-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (40)



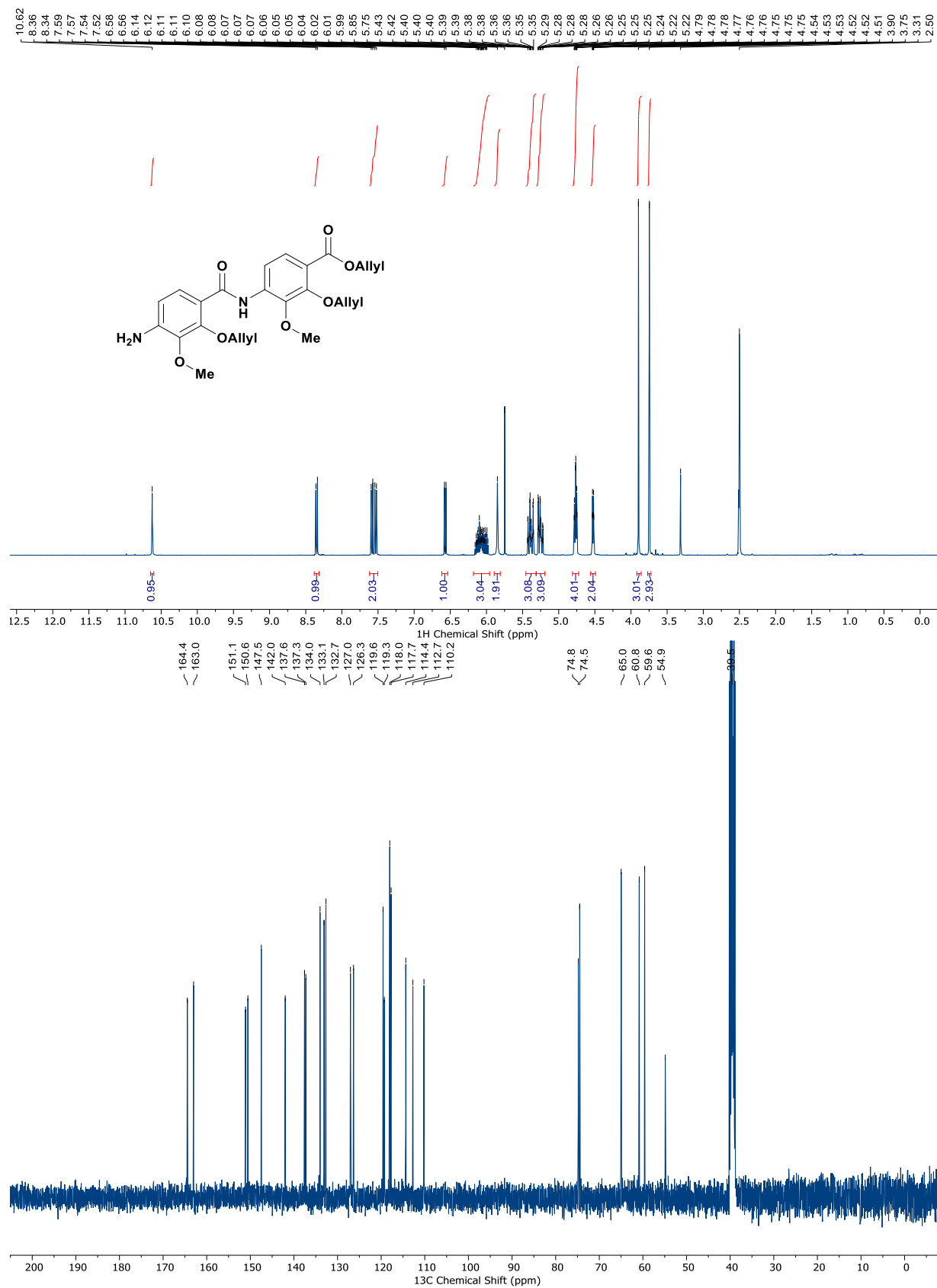
benzyl 2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (40-1)



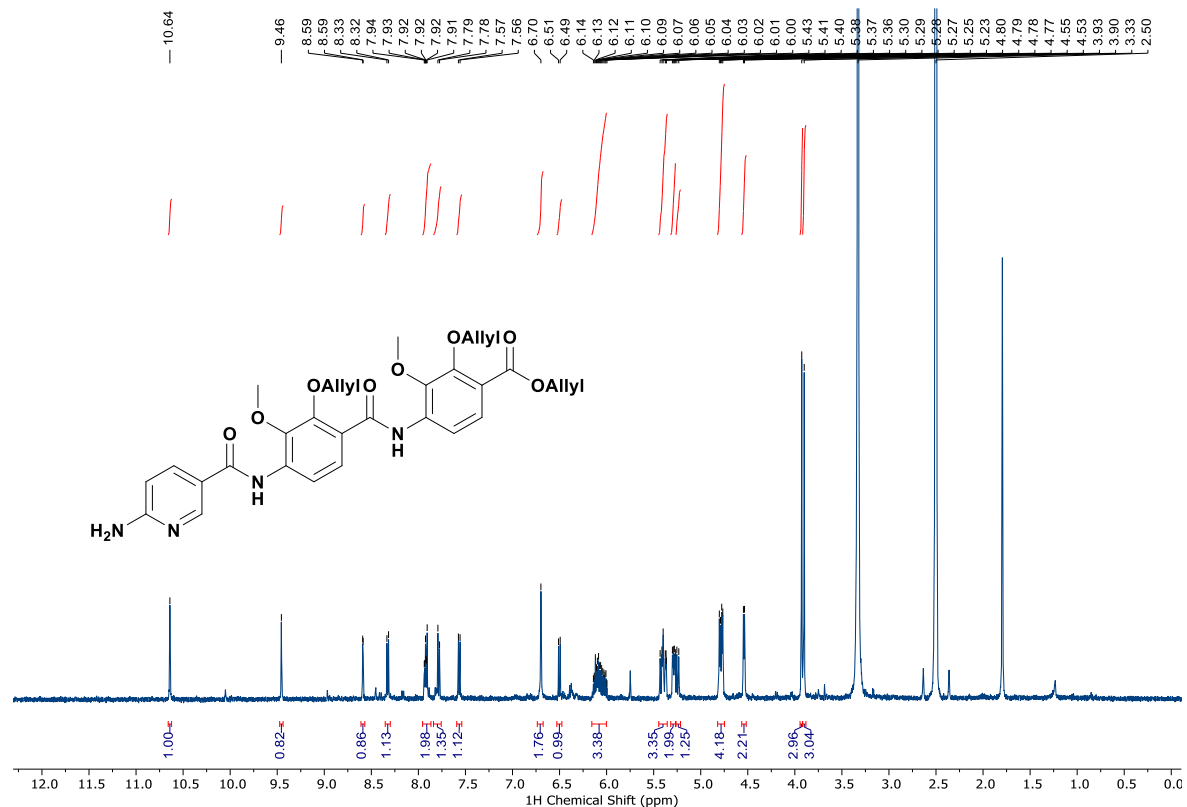
6-(((trichloromethoxy)carbonyl)amino)nicotinic acid (41-1)



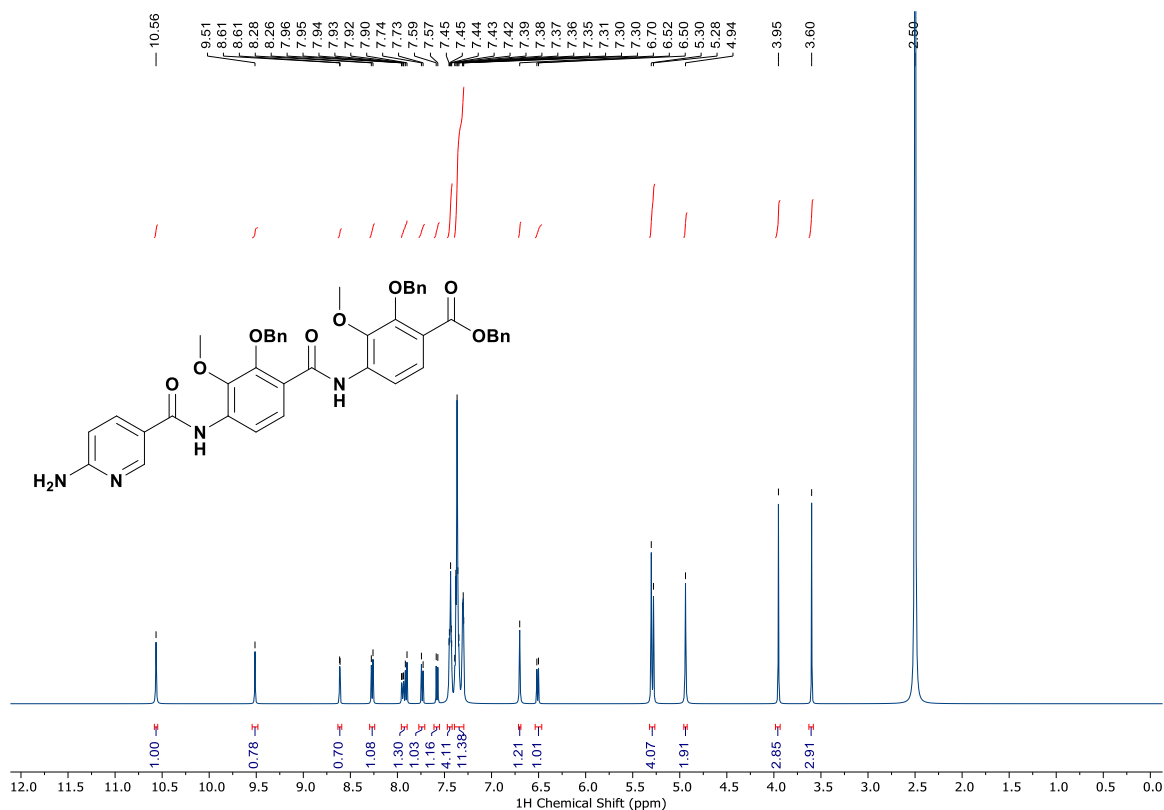
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-amino-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (35b)



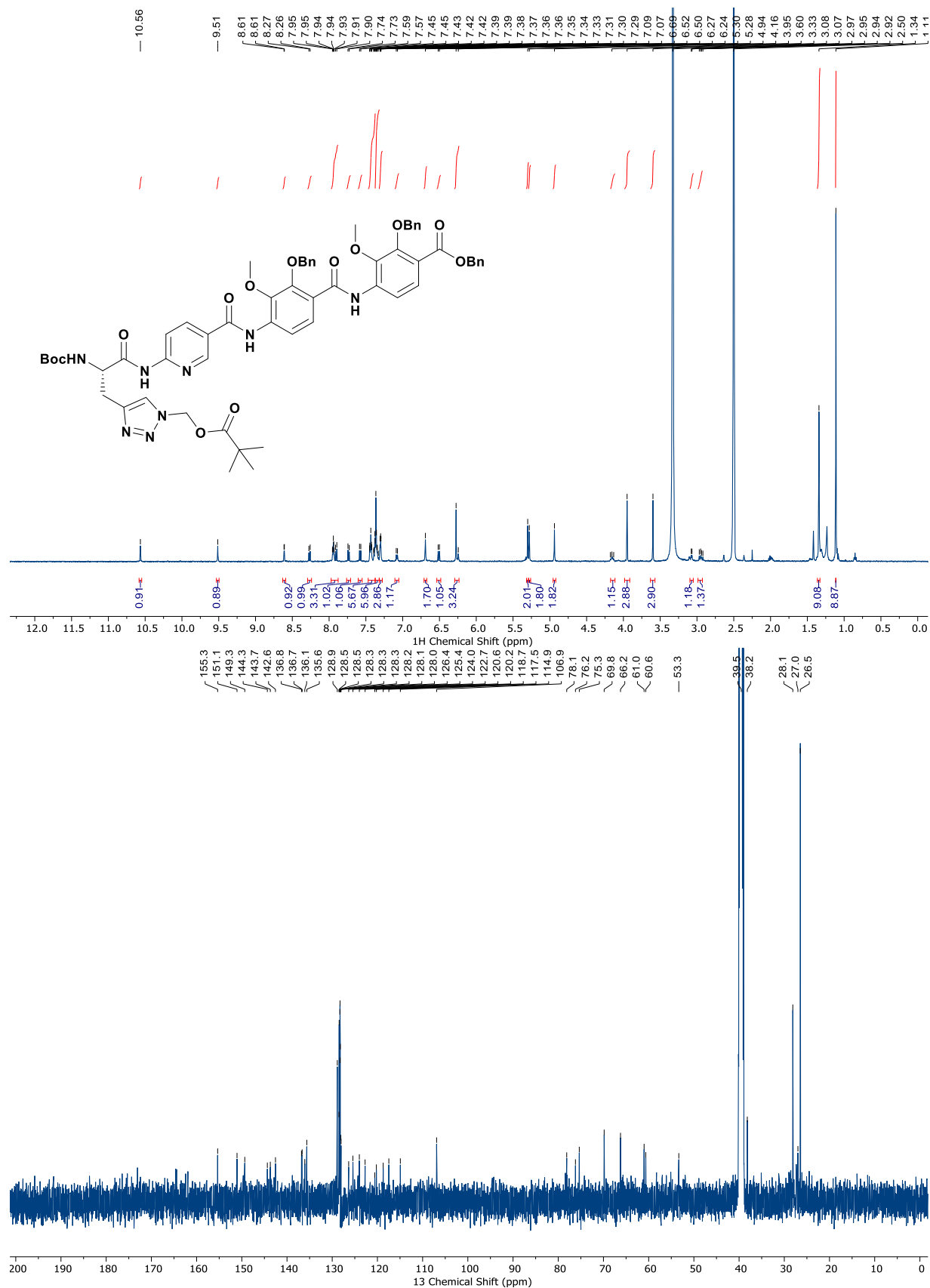
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (41-3)



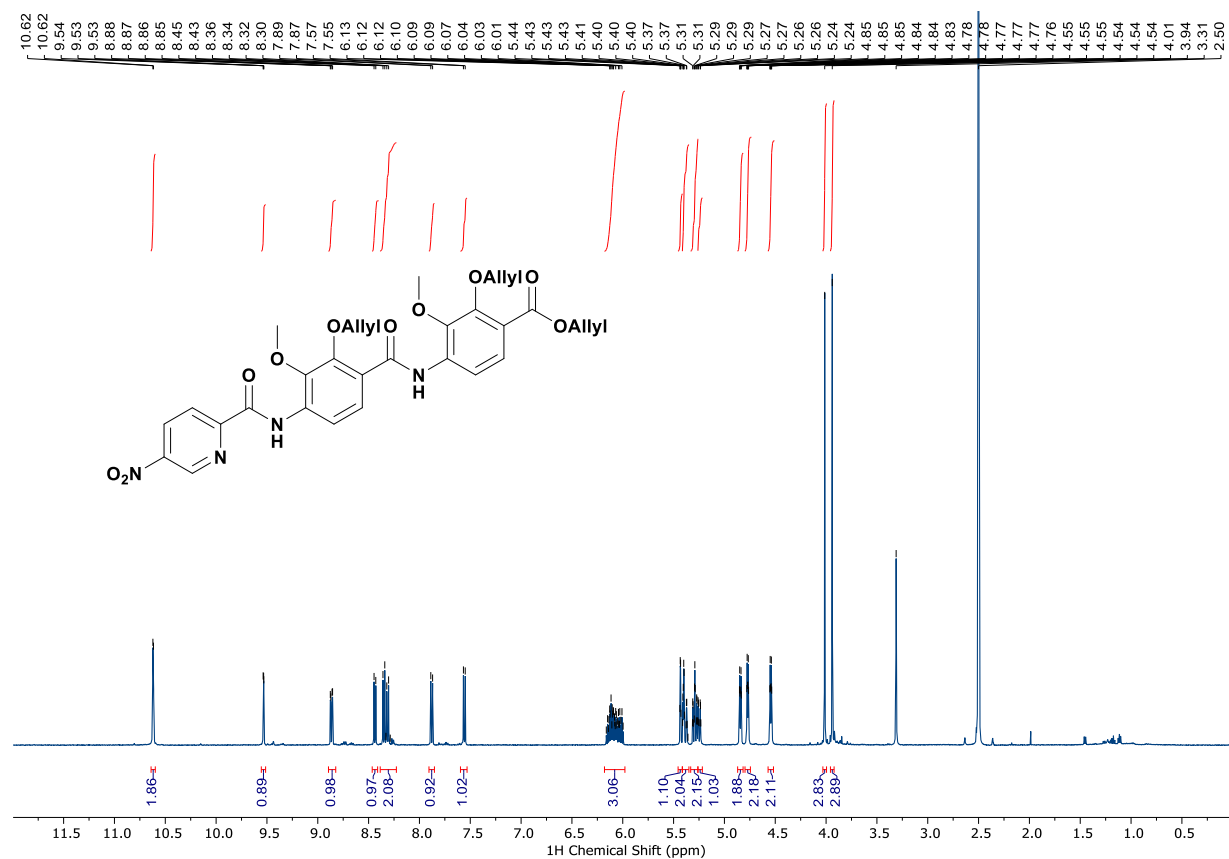
benzyl 4-(4-(6-aminonicotinamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-(benzyloxy)-3-methoxybenzoate (42-1)



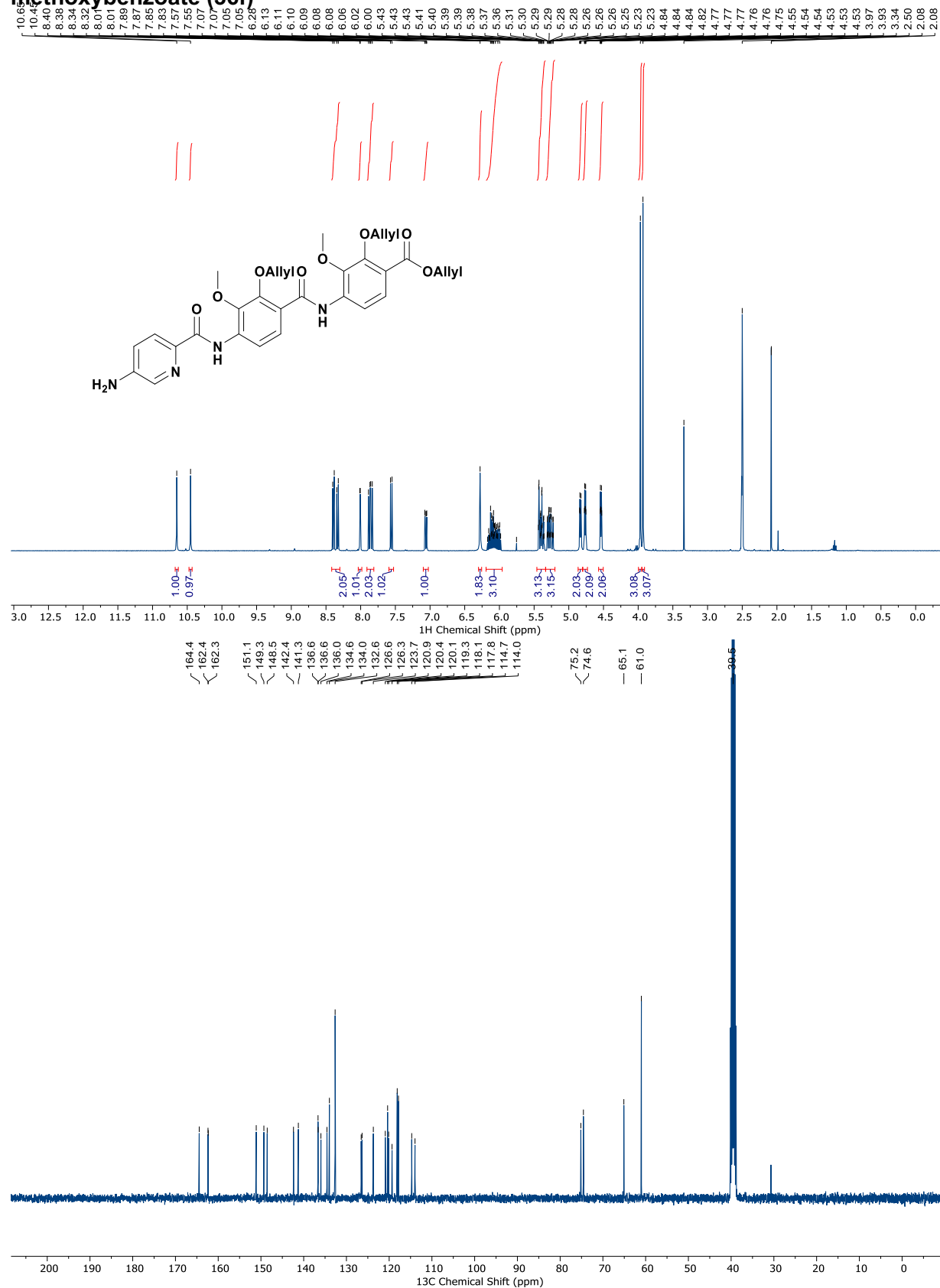
benzyl (S)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-(benzyloxy)-4-(6-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)nicotinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (42-2)



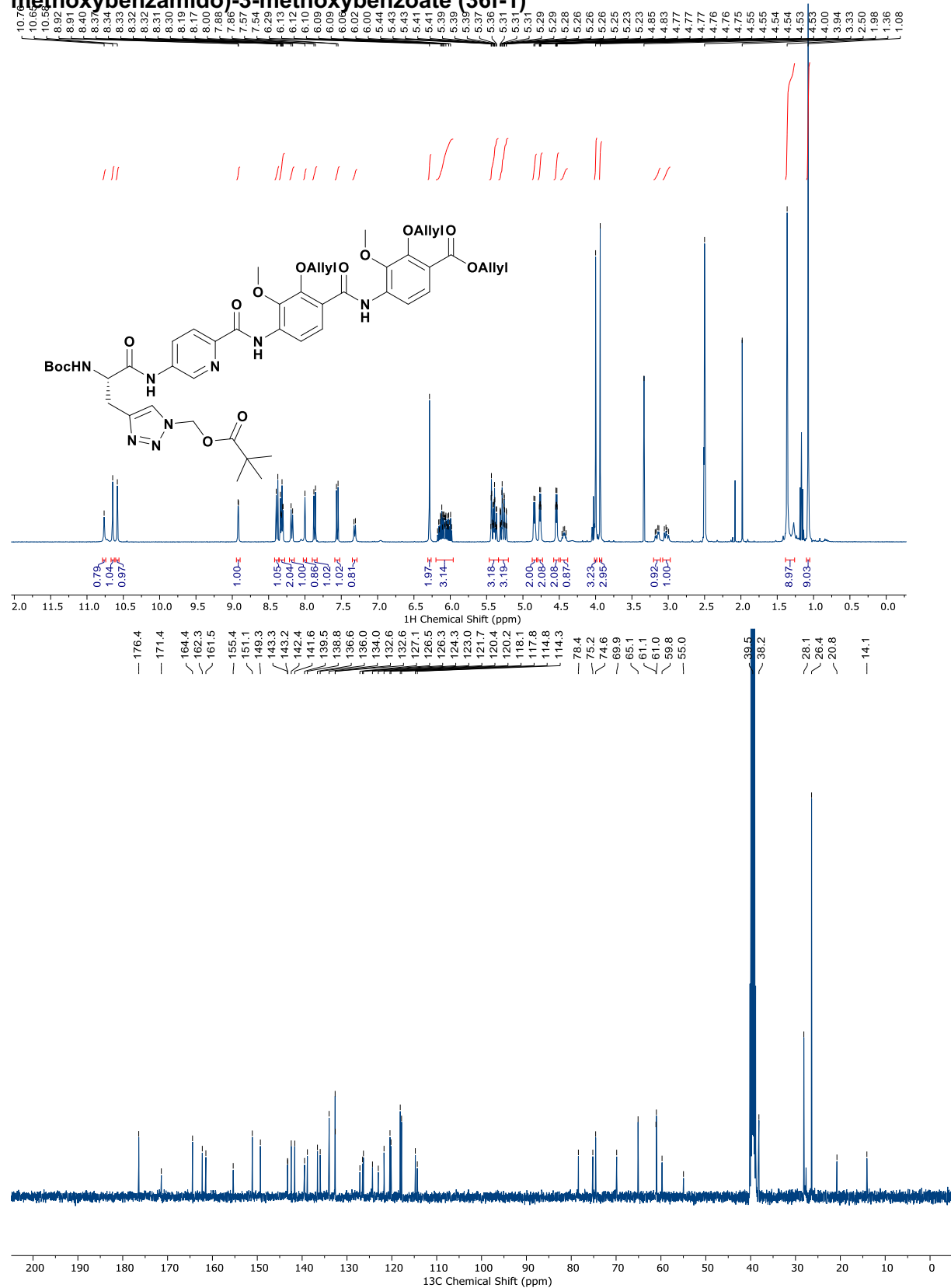
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-3-methoxy-4-(5-nitropicolinamido)benzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (35b-1)



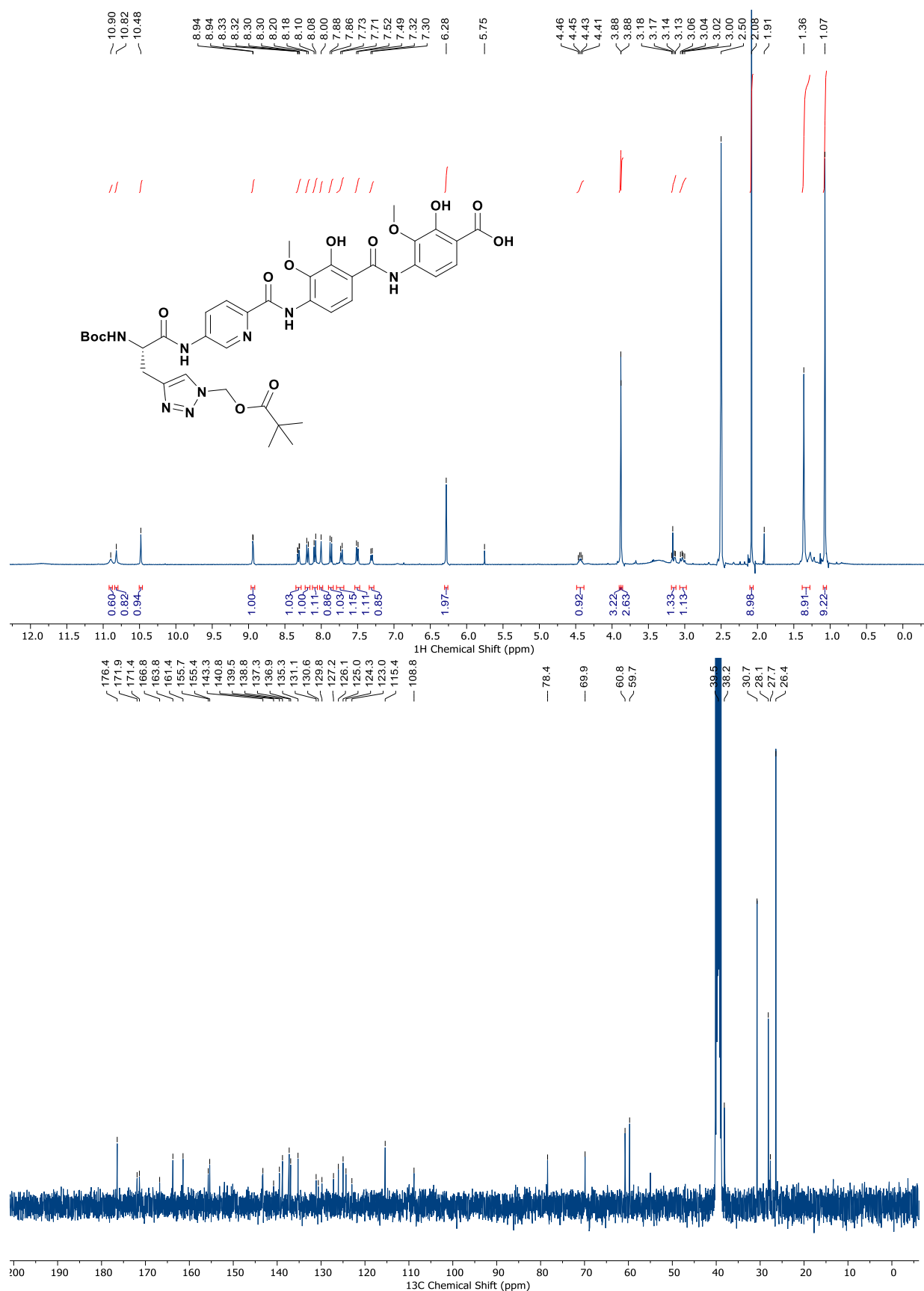
allyl 2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-aminopicolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36f)



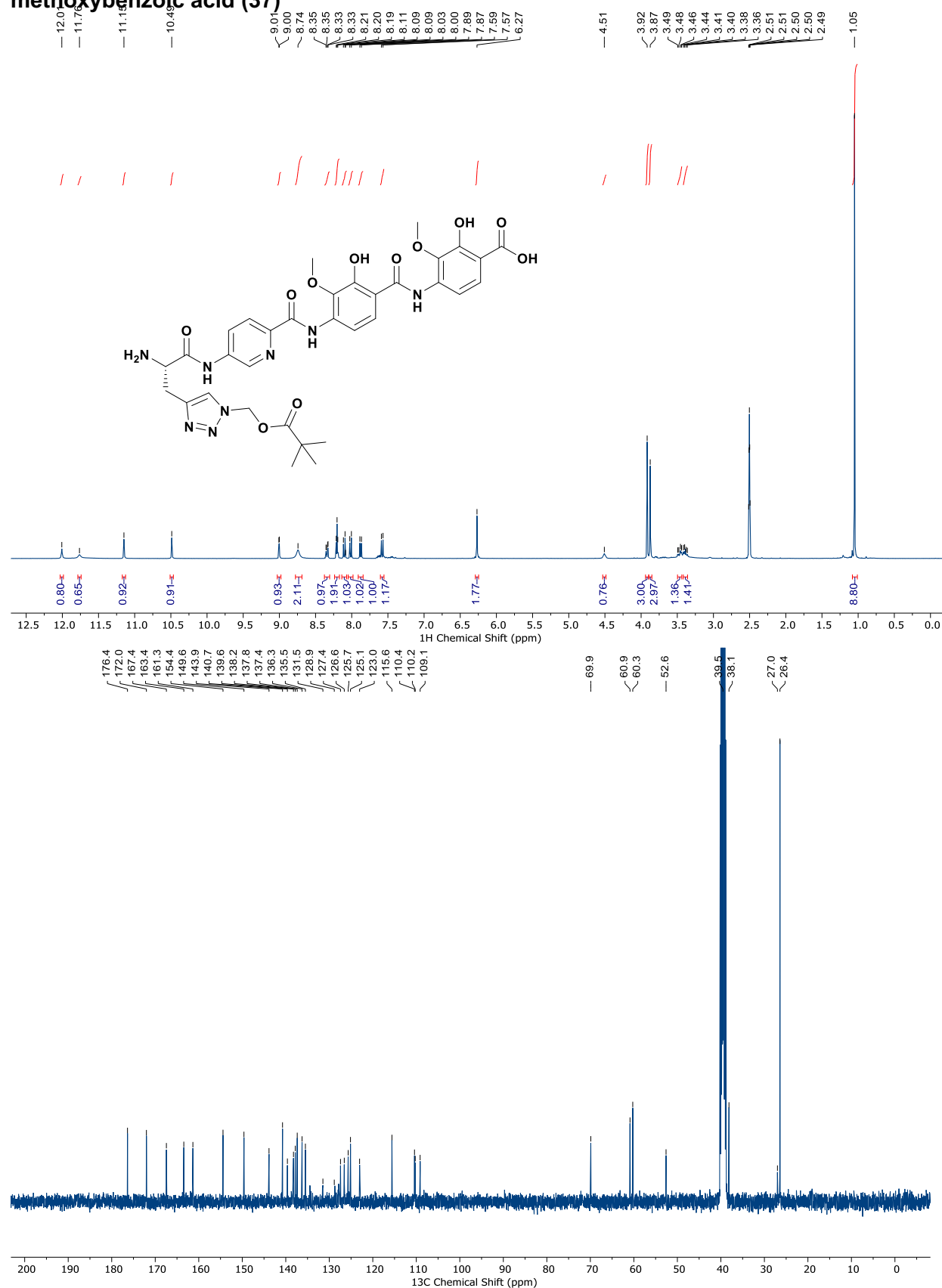
allyl (S)-2-(allyloxy)-4-(2-(allyloxy)-4-(5-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoate (36f-1)



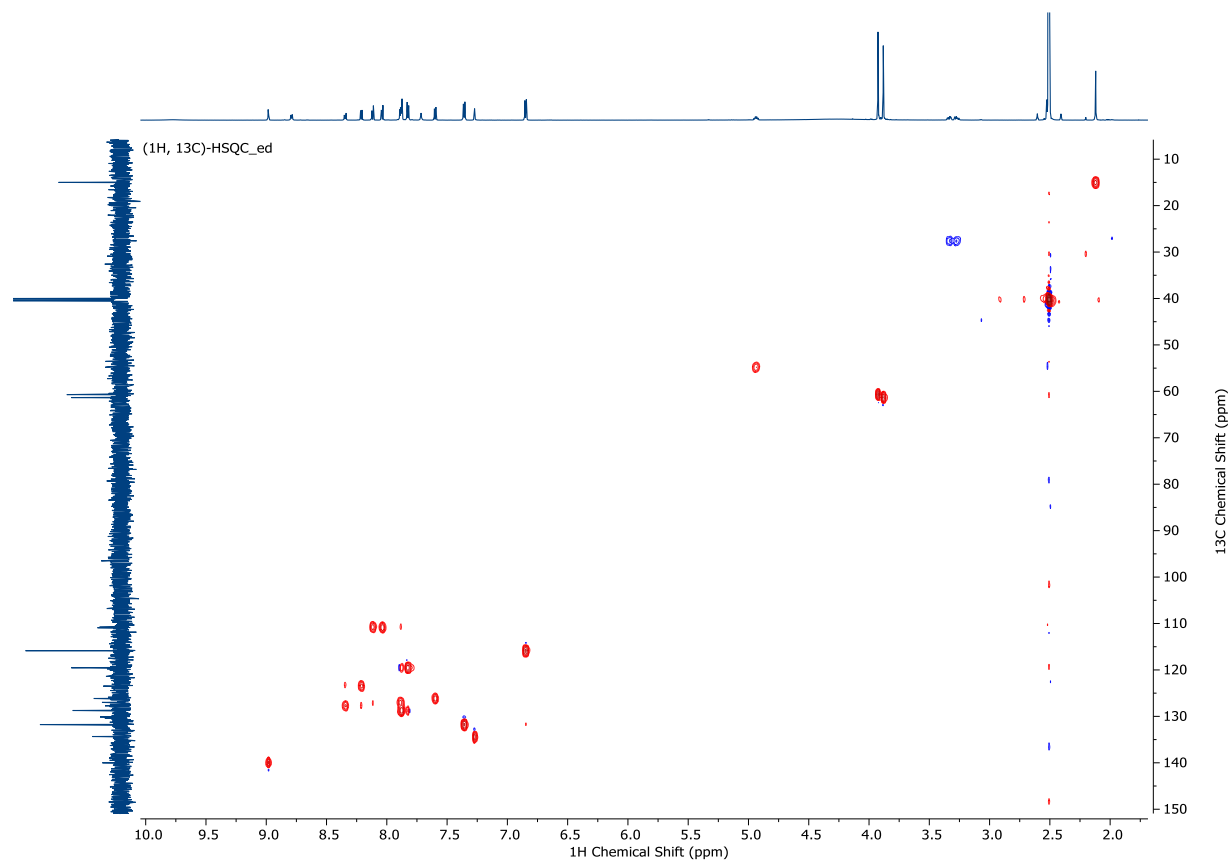
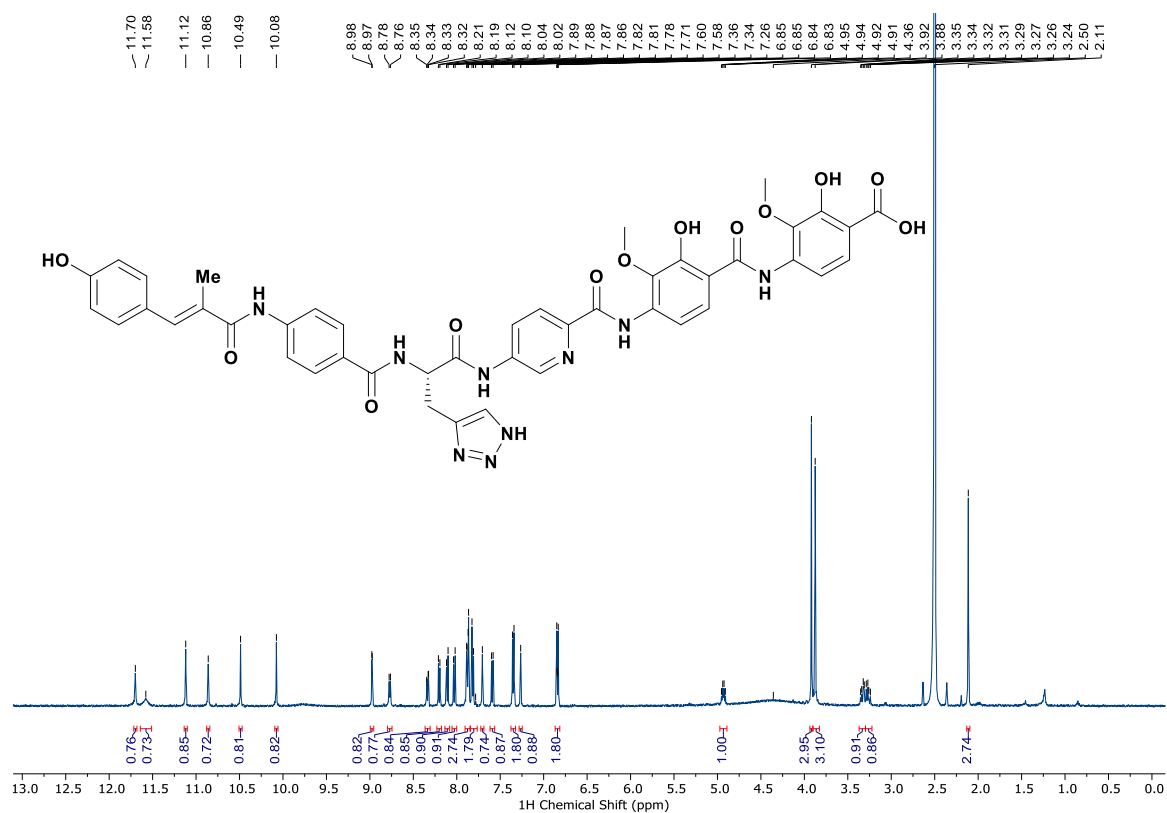
(S)-4-(4-(5-(2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (36f-2)



(S)-4-(4-(5-(2-amino-3-(1-((pivaloyloxy)methyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzamido)-2-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (37)



(S,E)-2-hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-4-(5-(2-(4-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-methylacrylamido)benzamido)-3-(1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)propanamido)picolinamido)-3-methoxybenzamido)-3-methoxybenzoic acid (7)



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