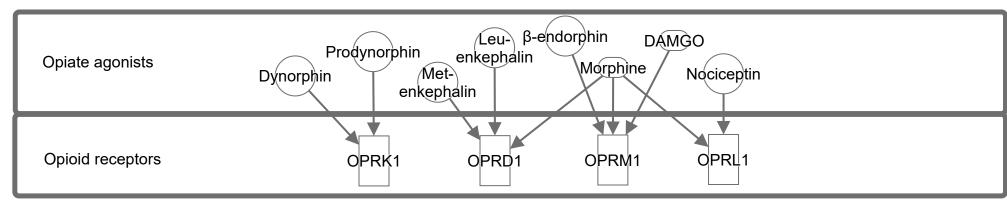
Opioid receptors belong to the G protein-coupled receptor family, characterized by a seven-transmembrane span structure.

Opioid receptors are expressed on primary sensory neurons in pain-modulating descending pathways,



Ch.t = chronic treatment

