

Supplementary table S1: Demographic and behavioural characteristics (weighted) by neighbourhood

| | All (n=700) | Neighbourhood A (n=312) | Neighbourhood B (n=173) | Neighbourhood C (n=215) |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Characteristics | Col% | Col% | Col% | Col% |
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 49.6 | 50.8 | 49.3 | 43.3 |
| Female | 50.4 | 49.2 | 50.7 | 56.7 |
| Age (years) | | | | |
| 6-14 | 18.7 | 22.0 | 12.4 | 13.5 |
| 15-19 | 15.6 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 |
| 20-64 | 37.3 | 39.6 | 27.3 | 45.9 |
| ≥ 65 | 16.4 | 11.7 | 27.0 | 20.1 |
| Obesity ¹ | | | | |
| No | 59.3 | 56.1 | 71.3 | 51.4 |
| Yes | 40.7 | 43.9 | 28.7 | 48.6 |
| Other medical conditions ² | | | | |
| No | 70.7 | 72.7 | 66.6 | 67.7 |
| Yes: one | 17.8 | 16.2 | 21.1 | 20.0 |
| Yes: several | 11.5 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| Clinical COVID-19 cases in the household ³ | | | | |
| No | 50.1 | 38.9 | 69.2 | 72.5 |
| 1 person | 25.3 | 28.3 | 20.8 | 17.7 |
| >1 person | 24.6 | 32.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 |
| Housing type | | | | |
| Apartment | 52.0 | 71.5 | 17.5 | 15.1 |
| House | 45.8 | 28.5 | 73.9 | 83.9 |
| Other | 2.2 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 1.1 |
| Presence of a private outdoor space | | | | |
| No | 47.9 | 72.2 | 1.5 | 9.6 |
| Yes | 52.1 | 27.8 | 98.5 | 90.4 |
| Number of rooms | | | | |
| 1-2 rooms | 18.4 | 21.0 | 10.9 | 19.6 |
| 3 rooms | 31.1 | 38.4 | 18.9 | 16.5 |
| ≥ 4 rooms | 50.5 | 40.7 | 70.2 | 63.9 |
| Number of people per room (except living room) ⁴ | | | | |
| > 1 person | 71.1 | 75.3 | 55.5 | 80.5 |
| 1 person | 16.7 | 16.2 | 19.7 | 13.1 |
| < 1 person | 12.3 | 8.5 | 24.9 | 6.4 |
| At least one child in the household | | | | |
| No | 35.3 | 32.2 | 49.5 | 22.7 |
| Yes | 64.7 | 67.8 | 50.5 | 77.4 |

| | All (n=700) | Neighbourhood A (n=312) | Neighbourhood B (n=173) | Neighbourhood C (n=215) |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Characteristics | Col% | Col% | Col% | Col% |
| Went out for work during the lockdown | | | | |
| No | 96.4 | 97.4 | 93.6 | 97.1 |
| Yes | 3.6 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 2.9 |
| Went out for a walk during the lockdown | | | | |
| Never | 81.2 | 81.9 | 84.3 | 70.9 |
| Sometimes (≤ 1 time a week) | 7.4 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 6.6 |
| Almost every day | 11.4 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 22.5 |

Percentages were weighted by sampling and post-stratification weights.

¹ For those aged 18 years or older: BMI \geq 30kg/m²; for those aged 6-17 years: BMI \geq IOTF-30 cut-off points

² Other medical conditions including: Asthma, other respiratory diseases, hypertension, heart disease, treated diabetes, treated cancer (excluding hormone therapy), HIV and immunodeficiency, chronic liver disease, chronic kidney disease, neuromuscular diseases

³ Clinical COVID-19 cases in the household: Number of people, except the respondent, with clinical signs of covid-19 (cough, fever), a positive RT-PCR test or who were consulted for suspected covid-19 since 24 February 2020

⁴ Living rooms were excluded, except for single people, in order to measure the potential for isolation in the dwellings. Indicator calculated: ((number of people) / number of rooms -1)).