eTable 1: Description of databases and specific data elements used in analysis

Database	Description	Data Elements	Quality
Ontario Drug Benefit (ODB) Database	Dispensing records for all prescription drugs reimbursed by the Ontario Drug Benefit (ODB) program in Ontario	DIN (drug identification number), dispensing date, total amount reimbursed by the ODB, deductible, dispensing fee, cost upcharge	A study of the reliability of this database estimates an rror rate<1%1
Registered Persons Database	Demographic information related to anyone who has ever received an Ontario health card	Age, sex	Data is received directly from the Ministry of Health, and therefore is highly accurate
IQVIA Solutions	Information on drugs	DIN, generic drug name, subclass name,	This data file is generated by combining data from IQVIA Solutions Canada Inc, and the ODB database (described above). IQVIA's file is created by contacting drug manufacturers and review of current and historic drug
Drug Information File	used in Canada since 1990	Pharmacology Classification Group (PCG)	formularies from 1990 onwards

References

1. Levy AR, O'Brien BJ, Sellors C, Grootendorst P, Willison D. Coding accuracy of administrative drug claims in the Ontario Drug Benefit database. *Can J Clin Pharmacol.* 2003;10(2):67-71.