

Supplementary Table 1. Codes of ICU Length of Days from the HIRA Database

Items	Codes
Tertiary general hospital, adult ICU admission fee	AJ100, AJ110, AJ120, AJ143, AJ150
General hospital, adult ICU admission fee	AJ200, AJ210, AJ220, AJ230, AJ240, AJ250, AJ260, AJ280, AJ290
Tertiary general hospital, pediatric ICU admission fee	AJ102, AJ112, AJ122, AJ132, AJ152
General hospital, pediatric ICU admission fee	AJ202, AJ212, AJ222, AJ232, AJ252

ICU, intensive care unit; HIRA, Health Insurance Review and Assessment.