## Supplementary File S4 for

## Differential retention contributes to racial/ethnic disparity in U.S. academia

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## Data Report Details

Below are details of each data source used.

[08-307] NSF Publication 08-307. 2008 National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, Postdoc Participation of Science, Engineering, and Health Doctorate Recipients. (http://www.nsf.gov/statistics/infbrief/nsf08307)

2008 report, Table 2: Median duration of most recently completed postdoc

[GSPD] Survey of Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering. (https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/srvygradpostdoc/)

2018 report, Table 1-9a: number of graduate students by science field for 1975–2018

2018 report, Table 1-10a: number of graduatd students by engineering field for 1975–2018

2018 report, Table 1-9b: number of postdoctoral researchers by science field for 1975–2018

2018 report, Table 1-10b: number of postdoctoral researchers by engineering field for 1975-2018

2010 report, Table 34: postdoctoral researchers, by race/ethnicity for 2010

2016 report, Table 34: postdoctoral researchers, by race/ethnicity for 2011-2016

2017 report, Table 2-2: postdoctoral researchers, by race/ethnicity for 2017

2018 report, Table 2-2: postdoctoral researchers, by race/ethnicity for 2018

[S&E Degrees] Science and Engineering Degrees: 1966–2012.

(https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/2015/nsf15326/)

2015 report, Table 5: number of bachelor's degrees by field for 1966-2012

2015 report, Table 19: number of PhD degrees by field for 1966-2012

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[SED] Survey of Earned Doctorates.

(https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/srvydoctorates/)

2014 report, Table 17: doctorate recipients, by broad field of study and citizenship for 1984-2014 (every 5 years)

2015 report, Table 17: doctorate recipients, by broad field of study and citizenship for 1985-2015 (every 5 years)

2016 report, Table 17: doctorate recipients, by broad field of study and citizenship for 1986-2016 (every 5 years)

2017 report, Table 17: doctorate recipients, by broad field of study and citizenship for 1987-2017 (every 5 years)

2018 report, Table 17: doctorate recipients, by broad field of study and citizenship for 1988-2018 (every 5 years)

2010 report, Table 19: doctorate recipients, by race/ethnicity and citizenship for 2000–2010 2018 report, Table 19: doctorate recipients, by race/ethnicity and citizenship for 2009–2018

[SE-ind] Science and Engineering Indicators, National Science Board.

(https://ncses.nsf.gov/indicators)

2019 report, Table S3-7: number of assistant and tenured professors by field for 1973-2017 2018 report, Table 2-3: median time to degree by field for 1985-2015

[WMPD] Women, Minorities, and Persons with Disabilities in Science and Engineering report.

(https://www.nsf.gov/statistics/women/)

2019 report, Table 5-3: number of bachelor's degrees by field for 2006-2016

2019 report, Table 7-4: number of PhD degrees by field for 2006–2016

1994 report, Table 5-19: bachelors degrees by race/ethnicity for 1981-1991

2002 report, Table 3-8: bachelors degrees by race/ethnicity for 1990-1998

2009 report, Table C6: bachelors degrees by race/ethnicity for 1996-2007

2019 report, Table 5-3: bachelors degrees by race/ethnicity for 2006-2016

2002 report, Table 4-6: graduate students by race/ethnicity for 1990-1999

2009 report, Table D-1: graduate students by race/ethnicity for 1999-2006

2011 report, Table 3-1: graduate students by race/ethnicity for 2008-2010

2013 report, Table 3-1: graduate students by race/ethnicity for 2012

2017 report, Table 3-1: graduate students by race/ethnicity for 2014

2019 report, Table 3-1: graduate students by race/ethnicity for 2016

1994 report, Table 8-11: PhD workforce by race/ethnicity and citizenship for 1991

1996 report, Table 5-33: PhD workforce by race/ethnicity and citizenship for 1993

1994 report, Table 8-18: faculty by race/ethnicity for 1991

1996 report, Table 5-28: faculty by race/ethnicity for 1993

1998 report, Table 5-10: faculty by race/ethnicity for 1995

2000 report, Table 5-19: faculty by race/ethnicity for 1997

2004 report, Table H-26: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2001

2007 report, Table H-28: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2003

2009 report, Table H-28: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2006

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2011 report, Table 9-26: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2008

2013 report, Table 9-26: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2010 2015 report, Table 9-26: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2013 2017 report, Table 9-26: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2015 2019 report, Table 9-26: faculty by race/ethnicity for 2017