OxTREC reference: 528-17 ANTIBIOTICS AND ACTIVITY SPACES

Village Checklist (GPS coordinates of village and facilities) (to be completed by	y supervisor)
What kind of facility would	you like to record?	
A. District Number		[code entered automatically]
B. Village Number		[code entered automatically]
o vell	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
C. Village centre	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
D . V(III I V . I	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
D. Village head's house	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
5 1 11	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
E. Local shop	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
5	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
F. Market	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
G T 1	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
G. Temple	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
H. School	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
I. Bus stop	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
	a) Latitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
J. Health facility	b) Longitude	[coordinates entered automatically]
Specify (public, private, pharmacy, local store, traditional healer, etc.):	c) Who is staffing the facility?	Total staff: Staff at time of visit:
	d) Does the provider have antibiotics available?	Yes1 No0

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Interview data [Record	observation]								
i. District Number			[code	entered automatically]					
ii. PSU Number			[code entered automatically]						
iii. Household number	r		Number:						
iv. Household	a) Latitu	de	[cool	dinates entered automatic	ally]				
coordinates	b) Longi	tude	[coor	dinates entered automatic	ally]				
v. What type is this house most similar to?			1 2						
vi. Time of visit	a) First v	isit		[time entered automatic	ally]				
vi. Time of visit	b) Secon	d visit		[time entered automatic	ally]				
List all persons aged 18	3+ years in hοι	ısehold							
of villagers across Tha household. In order to	Hello, I'm a researcher working for the Mahidol-Oxford Tropical Medicine Research Unit. We are interested in the lives and health behaviours of villagers across Thailand and Lao PDR. We are selecting participants randomly and would like to choose one or two members of your household. In order to choose and ask them to participate, could you please tell us who lives here? [provide PIS on request]						wo members of your		
Name	Nickname	Sex (M / F)	selec	ted randomly from this list	.]	Avoila	blo for intensio	u toda	w2 (Voc / No)
Name	NICKHAITIE	Sex (IVI / F)		Age		Availa	ble for intervie	w touc	lyr (Tes / NO)
				information sheet and ver				view.	
vii.Date of interview			[da	ite entered automatically]					
viii.Time of interview b	egin		[time entered automatically]						
ix.Respondent name			Respondent name:						
x.Interviewer code			[co	de entered automatically]					
Part I: Personal and Ho Let us begin with a few			l you	r household.					
[record as observe	ed] Sex						Female Male		
2. How old are you? code in range: 18-				e exact age, ask for approx [er]	imate a	ige and	Age in years:		
				more than one occupation		a) Mair	n occupation	Occı	ıpation:
one time or throughout the year, please begin with the one in which you spend the most time and name up to three. If you do not have an occupation, please also mention				occupation	Осси	ıpation:			
whether you are still a				aon, picase also mention		c) Side	occupation	Occi	ıpation:
4. What is your moth	er tongue?						Mother tong	ie:	
5. [In Thailand:] Can y	ou speak Tha	i? [In Laos:] Can	you :	speak Lao?					1
school, vocational train	ication and pro ing, tertiary e	e-school education ducation etc.]		lleted? ch as nursery and kindergal	rten, bu	t includin	g grade school,	high	Highest grade:
7. Are you the head	of your house	ehold?							Yes1 No0
					Name:				

8. What is your current marital status?	Never married	2 3 4
9. Are there any close family members of yours [children, spouse, siblings,	9.1. Do your parents live outside of this village? [do not count parents-in-law]	At least 1 person outside village 1 All inside village / not applicable 0
parents] who live elsewhere? [select "no" if not applicable]	9.2. Does your spouse live outside of this village?	At least 1 person outside village 1 All inside village / not applicable 0
	9.3. Do you have siblings who live outside of this village? [do not count brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law]	At least 1 person outside village 1 All inside village / not applicable 0
	9.4. Do you have children who live outside of this village?	At least 1 person outside village 1 All inside village / not applicable 0
Part II: Social Networks [for network census I will now ask you some questions about yo	villages only] ur interactions with other people within and outside of your	village.
[Round I of network survey only] When spend most of your time interacting wother people from your village?	,	

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11	[Round Laf network survey only] Outside your household	with whom do you interact on a regular basis? (May be anyone from both inside

·	a) What is the nickname of the person?	b) How is this person related to you? [give examples if respondent is unsure about answer categories]	c) What is the sex of this person?	d) Where does this person live?	e) What is the name of the household head of this person?	f) How often do you interact with this person?	g) How do you interact with this person? [Mark all that apply]	h) Do y conversa relate to and well-l	ations health
11.1. Contact 1	Nickname Name		Female1 Male0	In village 1 (specify:) Outside village 2	Name of household head	Daily or more often	Face-to-face1 Voice call2 Messenger3 Other (specify)	Yes No	
11.2. Contact n	Nickname Name	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 0	1 2	Name	0 1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1	0
[names]. Has 11i. [Round I	s anything changed since last time?	visited you, you told us that you interact ly in your household with whom you talk		No	0	social network question 11] ster that apply]			

[For network survey village respond 12. An education activity has		your village.	
12.1. Did you participate in an	,	Yes	2
		Don't know / prefer not to say	4
12.2. Did you talk with anybody al village? ["Talking" can involve any conversa information, informing about the ed discussing it (regardless of actual a	ition including asking for ducational activity, or	a) Nickname 1: b) Full name 1: c) Relationship 1: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 a) Nickname n: b) Full name n: c) Relationship n: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 [Relationship codes] Household member	
		Other relative	!
[If respondent indicates conversation 12.3. What subjects did you talk a activity? [mark all that apply]	bout in respect to the	Going to doctor when sick	2 4 5 6
Part III: Healthcare Seeking Thank around here.		ome to a part where I will ask you some questions about health and health provide	
13. I would now like to ask you about the sources of health advice and medicine or other treatment that are available to you. Please think about all the	13.1. Drug dispensary, other local store selling medicine	In A code of the desired	2 3 4 98
places where you can go to get advice, treatment, or drugs if you (or your children) are sick. Do you consider the following	13.2. Traditional heale		1 2 3 4 98
providers when you (or your children) feel unwell? [Mark all that apply]	13.3. Pharmacist	Consultation	1 2 3 4 98
	13.4. Private clinic	Consultation	1 2 3 4 98
	13.5. Private hospital	Consultation	1 2 3 4 98
	13.6. Health volunteer		1 2 3 4 98
	13.7. Public primary care unit	Consultation	1 2 3 4 98

	Consultation 1 Medical advice 2 Access to medicine 3 Other reason(s) 4 Don't consider this provider 98 Don't know such a provider 99
or Internet? Specify:	Consultation 1 Medical advice 2 Access to medicine 3 Other reason(s) 4 Don't consider this provider 98 Don't know such a provider 99

Supplemental material

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14. Now if y	you think again, is	there anyone else wit	h whom you talk about health?					
		b) What is the full name of the person?		d) What is the sex of this person?	e) Where does this person live?	f) What is the name of the household head of this person?	g) How often do you interact with this person?	h) How do you interact with this person? [Mark all thatapply]
14.1. Contact 1	Name	Name	Spouse 1 Parent 2 Child 3 Sibling 4 Other relative 5 Neighbour 6 Friend (if not neighbour) 7 Other villager 8 Other (specify) 9	Female1 Male0		Name of household head	Weekly or few times/week3	Face-to-face
14.2. Contact n	Name	Name	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 0	1 2	Name	0 1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

	<u>d in your household</u> have an ac an accident in the last two mor					No0 =	▶ [Q 16]
[if no, continue with		ntns? If yes, I w	ili ask you abou	t these ii	inesses one-by-one.	Yes1	y
[<i>if yes</i> :] 15.a [Confirm	if this episode is for responder	nt or child]					5.1]
15.b How old	is the child?		Age in	years: _			
15.c Is the chil	ld female or male				0		
15.1. Can you pleas words?	e describe the symptoms or pr	oblem in your	own Descri	ption of	condition:		
15.2. Did [you / the any medical provide	child] receive a diagnosis of the friend, or internet source?	ne illness from	a) Diagnosis 1: a) Diagnosis n:		b) Medical pro	vider 1: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 vider n: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
If so, can you please describe the diagnosis of the illness if you received any and where [you / the child] received it? [note: the diagnosis might be given by any medical provider including untrained and informal. Record all diagnoses if more than one.]			[Response codes] Drug dispensary, other local store selling medicine				
15.4. Would you d	escribe the illness/accident as	"mild," "mode	rate," or "sever	e"?	Mild Moderate Severe	2	
15.5. Can you please first experienced a d	se explain the stages of the tre	eatment? I will a	ask you step-by	-step wh			the child]
·	15.5.1. Step 1 (detection)						Step n
or treatment did	Ignored /did nothing	e at home) full-time) onal healer drugs ospital unital				2 3 4 5 	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
b) Where did this act	tivity take place?	Less than 10 m 10 to 29 min 30 to 59 min 60 to 119 min.	nin. from home.			2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6
	e child] get to the place of the t home" according to prior	Walk Own bicycle Own motorcyc Own car / four Taxi or other h	cle / Three-wherr-wheeler nired ride	eler			1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
d) How long did this [let respondent chooseday]	stage last? se category; if <1 day, code "1"			Du	uration: days _ weeks _ months		days weeks months
were prescribed dur	me or describe all the medicin ing this step? tored at home if "self-care a then complete Questions g	nt home"] [con	ntinue for all		Medicine 1: Name/descrip Medicine n: Name/descrip		Medicine 1 Medicine n
	you / the child] take the medic ose category; if more than on dividually]		sode, indicate t	otal	Duratic da wee mor	ys eks	days weeks months

[calculate into daily use according to respondent's chosen frequency] [for each medicine individually] h) What dosage did [you / the child] normally take? [let respondent choose category according to type of medicine] [for each medicine individually] [for each medicine individually]	ency: times daily ge / capsules juid medicine) quid medicine) intravenous medicine)	tin daily
[let respondent choose category according to type of medicine] [for each medicine individually] [for each medicine individually] spoons (for liquidually) shots/injections (for importance)	capsules quid medicine) quid medicine)	
,		drops spoons shots
to you by the person who prescribed/sold them [for each medicine individually] No	dvice	0 2 9 9
j) Did [you / the child] finish the medicine? [for each medicine individually]	Yes1 No0	1 0
k) Did you or anybody else use a mobile phone during this stage in connection with your condition? [if no, go to next step]	Yes 1 No 0 → [<i>next</i>	1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1
I) What was the purpose of using the mobile phone? Ask for advice		2 23 34 45 56 67 78 89 9
m) Which mobile phone functions did you or anybody else use? [Mark all that apply]		2 2 3 3 4 4
from the illness/accident?		
15.7. Was anybody of your personal relationships involved in providing advice or help during the illness? [record up to ten names]		
[For district survey] Spouse		
15.7.c What kind of support did they provide? [Mark all that apply] Providing healthcare/attending	ding animals/tending crops/cove	ring shifts, etc.)
[For network survey] a) What is the name of the person? b) How is this person related to you? c) What kind of the related to you?	of support was provided? ark all that apply]	
Spouse	ding animals/tending crops/cove	ring shifts, etc.)
15.7.2. Contact n Name 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 11 12 13 2	21 22 23 31 32 33 99	

15.8. Did <u>you</u> have another acut and again) or an accident <u>in the lagify</u> yes, complete another sheet for	ist two months:	ronic, long-term condition that comes again Yes
		t medicine. There are no right or wrong Consider the following medicines:
16.1. Have you seen these medici	nes before?	Yes No0 → [<i>Q 16.4</i>]
16.2. What do you call this medici	ine?	Antibiotics ທ່ານເຈີຍກຍານີ້ກ່າວຂໍໂຮ Anti-inflammatory ຍາແກ້ອັກເສນ. Germ killer ຍານຳເສື້ອ Amoxy / Amoxicillin ອະນັອກซึ/ອະນັອກซີ່ຈິລລີນ. Sore throat medicine ຍາແກ້ເຮັບຄອ Cough medicine ຍາແກ້ເຮັບຄອ Cough medicine ຍາແກ້ໃຈ 16 Pain reliever ຍາແກ້ປ່າຈ 17 Fever reliever ຍາແກ້ປ່າຈ 18 Other (specify:) ອື່ນໆ (ໂປຮຈະນຸ) 98 Germ preventer / antibiotic ຢາຕ້ານເຊື້ອ 21 Amok ຢາຕ້ານເຊື້ອ 22 Ampi ຍາແອມປີ 23 Tetra ຍາແຕ່າ 24 Gulolam ກຸໂລລາມ 25 Sepasin ເຊພາຊິນ 26 Other (specify:) 99
16.3. What symptoms or illnesses this medicine for?	s would you use	Fever 1 Cough 2 Sore throat 3 Inflammation 4 Cold, flu, runny nose 5 Diarrhoea 6 Headache 7 Stomach ache 8 Muscle pain, other aches 9 Skin diseases, rashes, lumps 10 Wounds 11 Urinary tract infections 12 Every kind of sickness 13 Whatever the doctor suggests 14 Don't know / prefer not to say 98 Other (specify:) 99
16.4. Is there any situation for whouy this medicine?	nich you would	Desirable attitude/knowledge
16.5. Do you prefer other remedi or cough syrup to this medicine for		Desirable attitude/knowledge
16.6. If you were prescribed this doctor and did not finish the cour keep it for future use?	•	Desirable attitude/knowledge
16.7. Have you heard about drug (16.7a using alternative term "lug	eng yah" in Lao)	Yes
16.8. What do you think is drug resistance? (16.8a using alternative term "lueng yah" in Lao)	Antibiotics beco Medicine in gen Being stubborn i Being addicted t Drug allergy Lueng yah (drug Answer does no Other (specify)	stant to medicine 1 me less effective if used wrongly/too much 2 eral becomes less effective if used wrongly/too much 3 to take medicine 5 6 resistance) 7 t relate to drug resistance 8 98 99
16.9. Can your drug resistance ("to other people, for example if yo them?		Desirable attitude/knowledge

17. How m	any rooms	s does this house have apart from to	ilet and hallways?	Number of rooms:
	s the elect	ricity situation in your household	Power at all times, no Power most of the tir Power sometimes, fro	p power cuts (90-100%)
shared with	n other ped In one, cho	et does this house have and is it ople in this community? ose "best" toilet] [use show card to	Unshared flush toilet Shared (flush or non-	(e.g. piped sewer system, septic tank, pour flush toilet)
is it shared	with other	ing water source of this house and r people in this community? litate answers]	Water not directly pi	se or yardoed into house or yard (e.g. well, borehole, water from ker truck, surface water including rivers, bottled water, etc.)?
21. What cooking?	kind of fue	l does this household use for	Unimproved fuel sou Grass, Animal dung, A	(e.g. Electricity, gas stove, etc.)
22.	Number c	of items in household:		
will now		ave you got a <i>functioning radio</i> in yo	our household? If so, ho	w many?
ask you		ave you got a <i>functioning</i> TV in your		
forsome		ave you got a functioning rice cooke		
items in		ave you got a functioning landline to	,	
your		ave you got a functioning mobile ph		
househo		<u> </u>		
ld. 22.6. Have you got a <i>functioning</i> computer in			-	
Please		ave you got a <i>functioning</i> bicycle in		
tell me	22.8. H	ave you got a functioning scooter, m	notorcycle, or tricycle in	your household? If so, how many?
	22.9. H	ave you got a functioning car or truc	k in your household? If	so, how many?
	22.10. H	ave you got a <i>functioning</i> tractor in	your household? If so, I	now many?
	22.11. H	ave you got a functioning refrigerate	or or freezer in your hou	usehold? If so, how many?
23. How lo it normally to get to th following p	take you ie	23.1. How long does it take to market?	get to the nearest	Less than 10 minutes 1 10 to 29 minutes 2 30 to 59 minutes 3 60 to 119 minutes 4 2 hours or more 5
23.2. How long does it take to or the village head's house?		get to the village hall	Less than 10 minutes 1 10 to 29 minutes 2 30 to 59 minutes 3 60 to 119 minutes 4 2 hours or more 5	
23.3. How long does it take to public or private doctor?			get to the nearest	Less than 10 minutes 1 10 to 29 minutes 2 30 to 59 minutes 3 60 to 119 minutes 4 2 hours or more 5
24. What is	your relig	ion?		No religion .0 Buddhist .1 Christian .2 Muslim .3 Spirit (religious belief in Lao) .4 Other (Specify) .5 Don't know .99
25. What is	your natio	onality?		Thai 1 Lao 2 Myanmar/Burmese 3 Chinese 4 Other (Specify) 9 Don't know 99

26. What is your ethnic background?	Thai 1 Tai Yai 2 Akha (E-Koh) 3 Pakakeryor (Karen) 4 Lahu (Muser) 5 Lisu (Lisaw) 6 Hmong (Meaw) 7 Mien (Yao) 8 Burmese 9 Yunnan (Jin Haw) 10 Tai Lue (Tai) 11 Lao 21 Kathuic 22 Bahnaric Khmer 23 Tai Thai 24 Other (Specify) 30 Don't know 99
xi. Interview end time	[time entered automatically]
Thank you very much for participat	ng in this survey. [<i>give gift to respondent</i>]
Part V: Interviewer observations [to be completed by interviewer after	r interview]
xii. Was the interview completed?	Yes. 1 Yes, with difficulties 2 No 3
xiii. Was someone else present during the interview? [mark all that apply]	Survey supervisor 1 Other household or family member 2 Medical practitioner 3 Government officer 4 Other (specify) 5 No one 0
xiv. What is your evaluation of the accuracy and trustworthiness of the informant's answers?	Very good 1 Satisfactory 2 Doubtful 3 Very low 4
xv. Were there any unusual circumstances during the interview?	Please describe: