# **Supporting Information for**

# **Original article**

# Discovery of a small molecule inhibitor of cullin neddylation that triggers ER stress to induce autophagy

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**Figure S1** Western blotting verification of candidates. (A) Flow chart of virtual screening (Section 3). (B–G) Representative Western blotting results. Cells were treated with indicated small molecules (20 µmol/L) for 24 h, followed by Western blotting analysis. N8, NEDD8.



**Figure S2** HA-1141 binds with UBA3, inhibits cullin neddylation but reduces substrates of CRLs. (A) Enhanced thermal stability of UBA3/NAE1 proteins in cells. H2170 cells were treated with HA-1141 (20 μmol/L), MLN4924 (1 μmol/L) or DMSO

for 24 h, followed by heating at indicated temperatures for 3 min. Protein levels were analyzed by Western blotting analysis. Shown were mean  $\pm$  SEM (*n*=3). \*\**P*<0.01, \**P* < 0.05, NS, no significance *vs.* control. (B) Dose-dependent enhancement of thermal stability of UBA3/NAE1 in cells. H2170 were treated with HA-1141 at different concentrations for 24 h and then heated at 57 °C for 3 min. Protein levels of UBA3/NAE1 were analyzed by Western blotting. Shown were mean  $\pm$  SEM (*n*=3). \**P* < 0.05 *vs.* control. (C) Inhibition of E2-NEDD8 thioester. H358 and H2170 were treated by HA-1141, DMSO or MLN4924 (0.3 µmol/L) for 24 h. Cell lysates were prepared and subjected to Western blotting using antibodies against UBE2M or UBE2F. (D, E) Inhibition of cullin neddylation but reduction of CRL substrates. H2170 were treated with HA-1141, MLN4924 (0.3 µmol/L) for 24 h, or with 20µmol/L of HA-1141 for indicated time followed by western blotting. N8, NEDD8.

![](_page_3_Figure_1.jpeg)

**Figure S3** HA-1141 does not reduce CRLs' substrates on transcriptional or posttranslation level. (A) HA-1141 does not reduce mRNA level of most CRLs' substrates. H2170 cells were treated with HA-1141 (20  $\mu$ mol/L) or MLN4924 (0.3  $\mu$ mol/L) for 24 h, followed by RT-PCR analysis. Shown were mean  $\pm$  SEM (*n*=3). \*\*\**P*<0.001, \*\**P*<0.01, \**P* < 0.05. NS, no significance *vs.* DMSO control. (B) CQ and MG132 cannot rescue protein reduction caused by HA-1141. H2170 cells were treated by HA-1141 (20  $\mu$ mol/L) or DMSO for 24 h, CQ (50  $\mu$ mol/L) or MG132 (10  $\mu$ mol/L) was added to the medium 5 h before harvested, followed by Western blotting.

![](_page_4_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S4** HA-1141 triggers non-canonical ER stress, integrated stress response (ISR) and ROS production. (A–F) HA-1141 triggers ER stress in a dose and time-dependent manner. H2170 cells were exposed to indicated concentration of HA-1141, Tun (12)

µmol/L) or MLN (0.3 µmol/L) for 24 h, or treated with HA-1141 (20 µmol/L) for indicated periods of time. Relative mRNA level was analyzed by RT-PCR analysis. Shown were mean ± SEM (*n*=3). \*\*\**P*<0.001, \*\**P*<0.01, \**P*<0.05, NS, no significance *vs.* control. Tun, tunicamycin, MLN, MLN4924. (G, H) HA-1141 induces non canonical ER stress and ISR. H2170 cells were treated with HA-1141 or tunicamycin at indicated concentrations for 24 h, or with 20 µmol/L of HA-1141 or 3 µmol/L of tunicamycin for indicated periods of time, followed by Western blotting. (I) PKR knockdown rescues P-eIF2*α* induced by HA-1141. H2170 cells were transfected with indicated siRNAs for 72 h, then treated with DMSO or HA-1141 (20 µmol/L) for 24 h, followed by Western blotting. (J) HA-1141 induces ROS production. H2170 cells were treated with HA-1141 for 0.5 h, then labeled with DCFH-DA (2 µmol/L) for 15min at 37 °C, followed by FACS analysis (*n*=3). Shown were mean ± SEM. \*\**P*<0.01, \**P*<0.05 *vs.* control. (K) NAC rescues upregulation of ATF4 by HA-1141. H2170 cells were pre-treated with NAC (10 mmol/L) for 2 h, then co-incubated with HA-1141 (20 µmol/L) or DMSO for 12 h, followed by Western blotting.

![](_page_6_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure S5** HA-1141 inactivates mTORC1 to induce autophagy. (A, B) HA-1141 inactivates mTORC1. H2170 cells were treated with HA-1141 or tunicamycin at indicated concentrations for 24 h, or with 20  $\mu$ mol/L of HA-1141 or 3  $\mu$ mol/L of tunicamycin for indicated periods of time, followed by Western blotting. (C) Autophagy measured by appearance of punctate vesicle structure: H2170 were treated with HA-1141 at indicated concentration for 24 h before photography under a fluorescent microscope (left panels). Cells with LC3 puncta were counted in 5 independent areas and data were plotted in a bar graph (right panel). Shown were mean ± SEM (*n*=3), size bar, 10  $\mu$ m. \*\*\**P*<0.001*vs*. control. (D) Detection of autophagosomes by TEM: H2170

cells were treated with HA-1141 (20  $\mu$ mol/L) for 24 h, along with DMSO vehicle control, followed by the TEM analysis. Autohpagosomes were indicated by arrows. Direct magnification: ×30000, size bar, 1  $\mu$ m. (E) Time dependent LC3-II conversion: H2170 cells were treated with HA-1141 (20  $\mu$ mol/L) or tunicamycin (3  $\mu$ mol/L) for indicated time followed by Western blotting.

![](_page_7_Figure_1.jpeg)

**Figure S6** NAC rescues antitumor effect of HA-1141. (A) The IC50 determination. H358 or H2170 cells were seeded in triplicates in 96-well plate and treated with HA-1141 at indicated concentrations for 24 h, followed by CCK8 proliferation analysis. Shown was mean  $\pm$  SEM (*n*=3). (B) NAC rescues antitumor effect of HA-1141. Cells were pretreated with NAC (10 mmol/L) for 3 h, then co-incubated with HA-1141 (20 µmol/L) for 24 h, followed by CCK8 proliferation analysis.

![](_page_8_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S7 Evaluation of HA-1141 *in vivo*. (A) Liver microsomal metabolic stability. HA-1141 was subjected to this test, and the result was shown. Ketanserin served as quality control. (B) Body weights of nude mice. H358 cells or H2170 cells were injected  $5 \times 10^6$  per flank in both flanks of nude mice. Solvent control (*n*=5 for H358,

*n*=6 for H2170) or 25mg/kg of HA-1141 (*n*=6) were injected i.p. once a day when tumor volume reached ~100 mm<sup>3</sup>, 5 days per week for 3 or 2 weeks. Body weights were measured every day and plotted. (C) Typical H&E staining images of the vital organs. Vital organs from the mice bearing H2170 xenograft tumors were examined (*n*=3), size bar: 100  $\mu$ m. (D) IHC Stainning. Three tumor tissues derived from H2170 xenograft mice for each group were collected for immunohistochemical staining. Five random areas of each tumor were photographed and then quantified. Shown was mean ± SEM (*n*=3). \**P*<0.05, NS, no significance, size bar: 100  $\mu$ m. (E) HA-1141 induces autophagy *in vivo*. Tumor tissues from H2170 xenograft mice models were subjected to Western blotting analysis.

Antibody	Source Identifier	
4E-BP1	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 9644S	
AKT	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 4691P	
ATF4	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 11815S
BIP	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 3177S
CDT1	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA	Cat# sc-28262
СНОР	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 2895S	
CUL1	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA Cat# sc-11384	
CUL1 <sup>CTD</sup>	Proteintech, USA Cat# 12895-1-AP	
CUL2	Abcam, England Cat# ab16691	
CUL3	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 2759S	
CUL4A	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 2699S	
CUL4B	Proteintech, USA Cat# 12916-1	
CUL5	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA Cat# sc-373822	
CUL5 <sup>CTD</sup>	Sigma–Aldrich, MO, USA	Cat# AV35127
DEPTOR	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 11816S
GAPDH	Sigma-Aldrich, MO, USA Cat# G9545	
GCN2 (F-7)	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA Cat# sc-374609	
HIF1 <i>a</i>	Novus, USA	Cat# nb100479
HRI (D-12)	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA	Cat# sc-365239
IRE1 <i>a</i>	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 3294S	

Table S1 Antibodies used in Western blot and IHC analysis.

Ki67	Abcam, England Cat# ab16667	
LC3B	Sigma–Aldrich, MO, USA Cat# L7543	
mTOR	Cell Signaling Technology, USA Cat# 2983P	
NAE1	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 143215	
NEDD8	Abcam, England Cat# ab81264	
NOXA	EMD Millipore, USA Cat# OP180	
NRF2	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA Cat# sc-722	
P21	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 2947S	
P-4E-BP1 (T37/46)	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 2855S	
P-AKT (Ser 473)	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 4060S
PERK	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 5683S	
P-GCN2 (T899)	Abcam, England Cat# ab75836	
P-IRE1α (S724)	Abcam, England Cat# ab48187	
PKR (B-10)	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA	Cat# sc-6282
P-mTOR (Ser2448)	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 5536P
P-PERK (T982)	Affinity Biosciences, USA	Cat# DF7576
P-PKR (T451)	Abcam, England Cat# ab81303	
P-S6 (S235/236)	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA Cat# 4858S	
P-S6K1 (T389)	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 9234S
RAPTOR	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 2280P
RICTOR	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 2114P
S6	Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA	Cat# 2217S
S6K1	Cell Signaling Technology, USA	Cat# 2708S
UBA3	Abcam, England	Cat# ab124728
UBE2F	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA	Cat# sc-398668
UBE2M	Santa Cruz Biotechnology, USA	Cat# sc-390064
α-Tubulin	Sigma–Aldrich, MO, USA	Cat# T8203
$\beta$ -Actin	Sigma–Aldrich, MO, USA Cat# A5441	

**Table S2** Primers used in RT-PCR.

Primer	Sequence		
ATF4	Forward	5'-TTCTCCAGCGACAAGGCTAAGG-3'	
	Reverse	5'-CTCCAACATCCAATCTGTCCCG-3'	
BIP	Forward	5'-AAGAACCAGCTCACCTCCAACCC-3'	
	Reverse	5'-TTCAACCACCTTGAACGGCAA-3'	
CDT1	Forward	5'-GGAGGTCAGATTACCAGCTCAC-3'	
	Reverse	5'-TTGACGTGCTCCACCAGCTTCT-3'	
СНОР	Forward	5'-GGAAACAGAGTGGTCATTCCC-3'	
	Reverse	5'-CTGCTTGAGCCGTTCATTCTC-3'	
DEPTOR	Forward	5'-GCAGCAGGAATGAAGGTCTG-3'	
	Reverse	5'-GTATGTGCGGAGAAGACTCGTAT-3'	
GAPDH	Forward	5'-GGAGTCAACGGATTTGGT-3'	
	Reverse	5'-GTGATGGGATTTCCATTGAT-3'	
HIF1a	Forward	5'-TATGAGCCAGAAGAACTTTTAGGC-3'	
	Reverse	5'-CACCTCTTTTGGCAAGCATCCTG-3'	
NOXA	Forward	5'-GACTGTTCGTGTTCAGCTCG-3'	
	Reverse	5'-CACTCGACTTCCAGCTCTGCT-3'	
NRF2	Forward	5'-TATTATCCATTCCTGAGTTACAGTGTCT-3'	
	Reverse	5'-GGTCTTCTGTGGAGAGGATGCT-3'	
P21	Forward	5'-CTGTCACTGTCTTGTACCCTTGT-3'	
	Reverse	5'-GGTAGAAATCTGTCATGCTGGT-3'	

#### Chemical synthesis and characterization

<sup>1</sup>H NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV-600, a Bruker AV-500 or a WNMR-I-400 spectrometer. chloroform-d, acetone- $d_6$  and dimethyl sulfoxide- $d_6$  was used as solvent, chemical shifts were referenced relative to residual solvent. The following abbreviations are used to describe peak patterns where appropriate: br = broad, s =singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet. Coupling constants (J) are reported in Hertz (Hz). HRMS were performed on Agilent Technologies 6546-LC/Q-TOF LC/MS apparatus (ESI-TOF). Flash column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (200–300 mesh).

Solvents, such as dichloromethane (DCM), ethyl acetate (EA), petroleum ether

(PE), tetrahydrofuran (THF), acetonitrile (MeCN), *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide(DMF), acetone, ethanol, toluene (PhMe) and methanol (MeOH) were commercially available. As necessary, solvents were dried *via* corresponding chemical technologies. All reagents were purchased and used as received from commercial sources without further purification. All compounds were confirmed to  $\geq$ 95% purity by NMR. Structure of all compounds was showed in Figs. S1–S5.

![](_page_12_Figure_1.jpeg)

Figure S1 Chemical Structures of Ui5 series.

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S2 Chemical Structures of Ui5-5 series.

![](_page_13_Figure_2.jpeg)

Figure S3 Chemical Structures of Ui5-8 series.

![](_page_14_Figure_0.jpeg)

Figure S4 Chemical Structures of Ui5-8-11 series.

![](_page_14_Figure_2.jpeg)

Figure S5 Chemical Structures of Ui5-8-11-4 series.

# General synthetic procedures

Reactions were performed in round-bottom flasks and moisture- and air-sensitive reactions were performed under argon atmosphere. The reaction progress was monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) under UV lamp (254 nm). The

following synthesis procedure refer to the key procedure.

**Procedure A:** 

![](_page_15_Figure_2.jpeg)

To a stirred solution of 3-methylbenzoic acid 1 (10 mmol) in MeOH (20 mL), concentrated sulfuric acid (2–3 drops) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 3h. The excess methanol is removed under vacuum and saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (20 mL) was added, the resulting aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (×3), the combined organic layers were concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude 3-methyl-benzoicacimethylester was used directly in the next step without further purification. A two-necked flask was charged with *N*-bromosuccinimide (NBS, 10 mmol), 2,2'-azobis(2-methylpropionitrile; AIBN, 0.05 mol %) and the flask was purged with argon for three times, 3-methyl-benzoicacimethylester (10 mmol) in CCl<sub>4</sub> (30 mL) was added, the reaction mixture was stirred under refluxing overnight. the solvent was evaporated under vacuum and the water was added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum. The crude mixture was purified by chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (v/v, 1:30) as eluent to give **2**.

An oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask was charged with methyl 3-(bromomethyl)-benzoate 2 (0.2 mmol), corresponding phenols 3 (0.24 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.3 mmol), KI (0.3 mmol), acetone was added as solvent. The solution was stirred under refluxing until 2 was fully consumed. the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> were added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum. The crude mixture was purified by chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether ( $\nu/\nu$ , 1:10 to 1:5) as eluent to give the desired products. The above product was added into an oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask, THF was utilized as solvent, aqueous solution of LiOH (40%) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at rt until the esters were fully consumed, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, water was added, then HCl (3N, aq.) were added until pH was  $\sim$ 2.0. The resulting aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum to give acids **4** without further purification.

A two-necked flask was charged with corresponding acids **5** (0.2 mmol), DMF (2–3 drops) were added as catalysis and the flask was purged with argon for three times. Anhydrous DCM (15 mL) was added as solvent and the solution was cooled to 0 °C, oxalyl chloride (0.4 mmol) was added dropwise *via* syringe. Afterwards, the reaction mixture was slowly warmed to room temperature, stirred at room temperature overnight. The next day, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum to produce **6**. A two-necked flask was purged with argon for three times and hydrazine hydrate (80%, 0.5 mmol) was added. Anhydrous THF (20 mL) was added as solvent, the solution was cooled to 0 °C, acyl chloride **6** was added dropwise via dropping funnel, stirred at room temperature until the reaction was completed to produce **7**.

A two-necked flask was charged with corresponding acids 4 (0.2 mmol), DMF (2–3 drops) were added as catalysis and the flask was purged with argon for three times. Anhydrous DCM (20 mL) was added as solvent and the solution was cooled to 0 °C, oxalyl chloride (0.4 mmol) was added dropwise via syringe. Afterwards, the reaction mixture was slowly warmed to room temperature, stirred at room temperature overnight. The next day, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum to produce the crude product. A two-necked flask was purged with argon for three times and compound 7 (0.2 mmol) was added. Anhydrous THF (20 mL) was added as solvent, the solution was cooled to 0 °C, corresponding acyl chloride of 4 (0.2 mmol) was added dropwise via dropping funnel, stirred at room temperature until the reaction was completed. The products were recrystallized with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether ( $\nu/\nu$ ) to afford Ui5 series compounds.

#### **Procedure B:**

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

To a stirred solution of 3-carboxybenzaldehyde 9 (10 mmol) in MeOH (20 mL), the solution was cooled to 0 °C before NaBH<sub>4</sub> (15 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH<sub>4</sub>Cl. The excess methanol is removed under vacuum and then HCl (3N, aq.) were added until pH was  $\sim 2.0$ , the resulting aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc ( $\times 3$ ), the combined organic layers were concentrated under reduced pressure. The desired product 10 was obtained. An oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask was charged with 10 (5.0 mmol), DMF (15 mL) was added as solvent, the solution was cooled to 0 °C. TBSCl (6.0 mmol) and imidazole (6.0 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was slowly warmed to room temperature, stirred at room temperature until 10 was fully consumed, diluted with water. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was added into an oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask, THF was utilized as solvent, aqueous solution of NaOH (5%, 1.2 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at rt for 1 h, acidified with HCl (1 M), extracted with EtOAc (×3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum to produce crude product 11.

A two-necked flask was charged with corresponding acids 11 (2.0 mmol), amines 8 (2.0 mmol) and the flask was purged with argon for three times. Anhydrous toluene (20 mL) was used as solvent, DPPA (2.4 mmol),  $Et_3N$  (6.0 mmol) were added, the

resulting solution was stirred at 100 °C until the reaction was fully consumed. Afterwards, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, water was added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×2) and the combined organic layers were washed with HCl (6 M, ×2), dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The purification was performed by flash column chromatography on silica gel using DCM/MeOH (v/v, 10:1) as eluent to 12. To a stirred solution of 12 (1.0 mmol) in THF (20 mL), the solution was cooled to 0 °C, PBr<sub>3</sub> (2.0 mmol) was added dropwise via syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until the reaction was fully consumed. Afterwards, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, water was added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×3) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine (×1), dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The purification was performed by flash column chromatography on silica gel using PE/EA as eluent to give pure product 13.

An oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask was charged with benzyl bromide 13 (0.2 mmol), corresponding amines 14 (0.48 mmol), ethanol was added as solvent. KOH (0.22 mmol) was added. The solution was stirred at room temperature until the reaction was fully consumed. the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, water was added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc ( $\times$ 3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum. The crude mixture was purified by chromatography on silica gel using DCM/EtOAc as eluent to give the desired product.

An oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask was charged with benzyl bromide **13** (0.2 mmol), corresponding phenols and anilines **15** (0.24 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (or NaH, 0.3 mmol), KI (0.3 mmol), acetone (or THF) was added as solvent. The solution was stirred under refluxing until **13** was fully consumed. the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> were added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum. The crude mixture was purified by chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (v/v, 10:1 to 5:1) as eluent to give **Ui5-8-11** series.

**Procedure C:** 

![](_page_18_Figure_4.jpeg)

A two-necked flask was charged with corresponding acids 17 (0.1 mmol), amines 16 (0.1 mmol) and the flask was purged with argon for three times. Anhydrous toluene (10 mL) was used as solvent, DPPA (0.12 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.3 mmol) were added, the resulting solution was stirred at 100 °C until the reaction was fully consumed. Afterwards, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, water was added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (×2) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum. The crude mixture was purified by chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (v/v, 1:5) as eluent to give the desired product. The above product was added into an oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask, a HCl solution in EtOAc was added and the resulting solution was stirred at rt until the reaction was fully consumed. The resulting hydrochloride of 18 was obtained. An ovendried 50 mL round-bottom flask was charged with 19 (0.2 mmol), corresponding hydrochloride of 18 (0.24 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.5 mmol), KI (0.3 mmol), acetone was added as solvent. The solution was stirred under refluxing until 19 was fully consumed. the solvent was evaporated under vacuum, water was added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc ( $\times$ 3) and the combined organic layers were concentrated under vacuum. The crude mixture was purified by chromatography on silica gel using ethyl acetate/petroleum ether (v/v, 10:1 to 5:1) as eluent to give Ui5-8-11-4 series.

**Procedure D:** 

![](_page_19_Figure_2.jpeg)

**20** and **22** were synthesized from corresponding starting materials via **Procedure A.** A two-necked flask was charged with acids **20** (0.2 mmol), DMF (2–3 drops) were added as catalysis and the flask was purged with argon for three times. Anhydrous DCM (15 mL) was added as solvent and the solution was cooled to 0 °C, oxalyl chloride (0.4 mmol) was added dropwise via syringe. Afterwards, the reaction mixture was slowly

warmed to room temperature, stirred at room temperature overnight. The next day, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum to produce the acyl chloride. A two-necked flask was purged with argon for three times and hydrazine hydrate (80%, 0.5 mmol) was added. Anhydrous THF (20 mL) was added as solvent, the solution was cooled to 0 °C, acyl chloride was added dropwise via dropping funnel, stirred at room temperature until the reaction was completed to produce the desired product. To a stirred solution of the above product (0.2 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzaldehyde **21** (0.2 mmol) in EtOH (20 mL), the solution was stirred under refluxing until the reaction was completed. The excess EtOH is removed under vacuum. The products were recrystallized with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether to afford **Ui5-8-12**.

An oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask was charged with acids 20 (0.2 mmol), Anhydrous THF (15 mL) was used as solvent, the solution was cooled to 0 °C before LiAH<sub>4</sub> (0.3 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h, quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH<sub>4</sub>Cl. The excess THF is removed under vacuum and the resulting aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc ( $\times$ 3), concentrated under reduced pressure. The desired product was obtained. To a stirred solution of the above product (0.2 mmol) in DCM (15 mL), MnO<sub>2</sub> was added, the solution was performed under refluxing until completed. The reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to afford the crude product. To stirred solution of the crude product (0.2)mmol) and 3.5а difluorobenzoicacidhydrazide 22 (0.2 mmol) in EtOH (20 mL), the solution was stirred under refluxing until the reaction was completed. The excess EtOH is removed under vacuum. The products were recrystallized with ethyl acetate/petroleum ether to afford Ui5-8-13.

A two-necked flask was charged with acids **20** (0.2 mmol), DMF (2–3 drops) were added as catalysis and the flask was purged with argon for three times. Anhydrous DCM (15 mL) was added as solvent and the solution was cooled to 0 °C, oxalyl chloride (0.4 mmol) was added dropwise via syringe. Afterwards, the reaction mixture was slowly warmed to room temperature, stirred at room temperature overnight. The next day, the solvent was evaporated under vacuum to produce the acyl chloride. A two-necked flask was charged with 3,5-difluorobenzoicacidhydrazide **22** (0.2 mmol) and purged with argon for three times. Anhydrous THF (20 mL) was added as solvent, the solution was cooled to 0 °C, corresponding acyl chloride was added dropwise via dropping funnel, stirred at room temperature until the reaction was completed. The products were recrystallized with ethyl acetate / petroleum ether to afford the desired compounds. The above product (0.2 mmol) was added into an oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask, POCl<sub>3</sub> (5 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred under refluxing for 2 h, quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of H<sub>2</sub>O slowly. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc ( $\times$ 3) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine ( $\times$ 1), dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The products were recrystallized with ethyl acetate / petroleum ether to afford Ui5-8-14.

An oven-dried 50 mL round-bottom flask was charged with acids 20 (0.2 mmol), Anhydrous THF (15 mL) was used as solvent, the solution was cooled to 0 °C before LiAH<sub>4</sub> (0.3 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h, quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NH<sub>4</sub>Cl. The excess THF is removed under vacuum and the resulting aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc ( $\times$ 3), concentrated under reduced pressure. The desired product was obtained. To a stirred solution of the above product (0.2 mmol) in DCM (15 mL), MnO<sub>2</sub> was added, the solution was performed under refluxing until completed. The reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to afford the crude product. To a stirred solution of the crude product (0.2 mmol) and 3,5-difluoroacetophenone 23 (0.2 mmol) in EtOH (20 mL), aqueous solution of NaOH (10%) was added, the solution was stirred under room temperature until the reaction was completed. The excess EtOH is removed under vacuum and water was added. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc ( $\times$ 3) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine ( $\times$ 1), dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The products were recrystallized with ethyl acetate / petroleum ether to afford Ui5-8-15.

#### Characterization of all compounds

# N'-(3-((3,5-dimethylphenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-dimethoxybenzohydrazide

(Ui5-1). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroformd)  $\delta$  9.29 (s, 2H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 4H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 6H), 2.29 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.72, 165.34, 160.43, 158.29, 138.68, 137.89, 134.50, 132.76, 130.91, 128.66, 126.67, 122.50, 112.51, 105.34, 103.80, 98.96, 68.55, 55.49, 21.11. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 457.1734; Found: 457.1734.

# 3,5-dimethoxy-N'-(3-((p-tolyloxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide (Ui5-2).

Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  9.51 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 2.28 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  165.50, 160.91, 156.48, 138.22, 133.23, 131.59, 131.24, 130.49, 130.08, 129.00, 126.80, 126.44, 114.78, 105.16, 69.39, 55.61, 20.60. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 443.1577; Found: 443.1579.

*N'*-(3-((2,4-difluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-dimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-3). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$ 9.53 (d, *J* = 18.7 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 6.97–6.83 (m, 2H), 6.79–6.72 (m, 1H), 6.61 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  165.33, 165.17, 160.83, 158.14, 158.03, 155.73, 154.11, 153.99, 151.52, 142.97, 142.83, 137.21, 133.07, 131.53, 131.22, 129.00, 127.03, 126.44, 116.78, 116.71, 110.56, 110.37, 105.25, 105.06, 104.99, 104.76, 71.54, 55.49. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 465.1232; Found: 465.1233.

*N*'-(3-((4-fluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-dimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-4). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.03 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.01–6.90 (m, 4H), 6.88–6.81 (m, 2H), 6.54 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  165.50, 165.44, 160.74, 158.58, 156.21, 154.51, 137.60, 132.99, 131.45, 131.04, 128.88, 126.82, 126.35, 115.97, 115.82, 115.74, 105.02, 69.76, 55.45. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 447.1327; Found: 447.1330.

# *N*'-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzohydrazide

(Ui5-5). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroformd)  $\delta$  10.43 (s, 1H), 10.22 (s, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.04 (m, 3H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  165.98, 165.70, 153.00, 152.62, 141.47, 136.99, 131.40, 130.87, 130.07, 129.01, 127.61, 126.81, 126.37, 126.03, 125.93, 123.99, 114.65, 104.65, 70.24, 60.83, 56.08. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 527.0747; Found: 527.0744.

**3,5-dimethoxy**-*N*'-(**3-((4-methoxyphenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide** (Ui5-**6).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$ 10.07 (d, *J* = 19.7 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 6.89–6.76 (m, 4H), 6.53 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, chloroform*d*)  $\delta$  165.42, 165.35, 160.75, 154.04, 152.57, 138.08, 133.07, 131.43, 131.10, 128.84, 126.68, 126.32, 115.76, 114.63, 105.01, 69.85, 55.65, 55.46. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 459.1527; Found: 459.1530.

*N'*-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-1-naphthohydrazide (Ui5-7). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.73 (s, 1H), 10.53 (s, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.16–7.92 (m, 4H), 7.76–7.54 (m, 7H), 7.46–7.24 (m, 2H), 5.33 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  168.09, 165.66, 152.66, 136.84, 133.14, 132.83, 132.76, 130.96, 130.37, 129.98, 129.43, 128.84, 128.24, 128.15, 127.04, 127.00, 126.91, 126.45, 125.63, 125.50, 125.02, 124.87, 122.69, 115.64, 70.06. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>18</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 487.0587; Found: 487.0585.

*N'*-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-difluorobenzohydrazide (Ui5-8). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.73 (d, *J* = 20.1 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.68– 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.66, 163.64, 163.52, 163.34, 161.18, 161.06, 152.64, 136.89, 135.83, 132.69, 131.02, 129.42, 128.86, 128.15, 127.00, 126.91, 124.88, 122.68, 115.63, 111.06, 110.79, 107.84, 107.58, 107.32, 69.99. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 451.0422; Found: 451.0422.

**3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)**-*N*'-(**4-fluorobenzoyl)benzohydrazide** (Ui**5-9).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.60 (s, 2H), 8.09–7.98 (m, 3H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 3H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.71, 165.50, 164.82, 163.02, 152.64, 136.84, 132.87, 130.91, 130.26, 130.17, 129.42, 129.01, 128.82, 128.14, 126.96, 126.90, 124.86, 122.67, 115.69, 115.62, 115.48, 70.00. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 455.0336; Found: 455.0332.

**3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)**-*N*'-(4-methoxybenzoyl)benzohydrazide (Ui5-10). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.51 (s, 1H), 10.39 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.92 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.75, 165.34, 162.07, 152.64, 136.82, 133.00, 130.87, 129.43, 129.41, 128.81, 128.16, 126.94, 126.91, 124.85, 124.67, 122.66, 115.63, 113.77, 70.01, 55.44. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 467.0536; Found: 467.0536.

# 3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)-N'-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide

(Ui5-11). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.81 (s, 1H), 10.69 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.35 (m, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.65, 164.77, 152.64, 136.89, 136.32, 132.75, 131.92, 131.60, 131.01, 129.44, 128.87, 128.45, 128.17, 126.98, 126.92, 125.70, 125.66, 125.26, 124.86, 122.66, 122.55, 115.63, 69.98. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>16</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 483.0485; Found: 483.0471.

#### 5-chloro-N'-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)thiophene-2-

**carbohydrazide (Ui5-12).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.69 (s, 1H), 10.62 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.24 (m, 2H), 5.31 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  170.92, 165.01, 157.81, 142.08, 141.68, 139.11, 137.83, 136.20, 134.61, 134.29, 134.04, 133.65, 133.34, 132.13, 132.05, 130.04, 127.84, 120.82, 75.14. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>13</sub>Cl<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>SNa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 476.9605; Found: 476.9599.

3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)-N'-(4-methylbenzoyl)benzohydrazide (Ui5-13). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.54 (s, 1H), 10.46 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 17.8, 8.5 Hz, 3H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  170.90, 170.89, 157.83, 147.09, 142.00, 138.15, 136.05, 134.94, 134.61, 134.25, 133.99, 133.33, 132.70, 132.12, 132.08, 130.03, 127.85, 120.82, 75.20, 26.25. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 451.0587; Found: 451.0585.

*N'*-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)thiophene-2-carbohydrazide (Ui5-14). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$ 10.58 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.96–7.82 (m, 3H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 1H), 5.31 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  170.94, 166.01, 157.81, 142.55, 142.04, 137.97, 136.91, 136.13, 134.60, 134.23, 134.01, 133.41, 133.33, 132.12, 132.06, 130.03, 127.84, 120.82, 75.16. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>SNa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 442.9994; Found: 442.9992.

# N-(4-((3-(2-(3,5-dimethoxybenzoyl)hydrazine-1-

**carbonyl)benzyl)oxy)phenyl)acetamide (Ui5-15).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.56 (s, 1H), 10.50 (s, 1H), 9.80 (s, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 25.4, 8.3 Hz, 3H), 7.09 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 6H), 3.35 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  167.78, 165.72, 165.33, 160.43, 153.93, 137.77, 134.50, 132.90, 132.77, 131.02, 128.68, 126.78, 120.50, 114.85, 105.34, 103.81, 68.99, 55.49, 23.83. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 486.1636; Found: 486.1641.

*N'*-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)nicotinohydrazide (Ui5-16). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.79 (s, 1H), 10.69 (s, 1H), 9.12 (s, 1H), 8.82 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 8.30 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 3.5 Hz, 3H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.11, 164.93, 153.07, 153.02, 148.90, 137.31, 135.70, 133.20, 131.41, 129.86, 129.28, 128.64, 128.59, 127.41, 127.32, 125.30, 124.19, 123.12, 116.10, 70.44. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 416.0563; Found: 416.0561.

#### N'-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-1-methyl-1H-indole-3-

carbohydrazide (Ui5-17). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.44 (s, 1H), 9.97 (s, 1H), 8.19–8.08 (m, 2H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, J = 17.4, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.93, 163.89, 152.66, 136.77, 136.70, 133.18, 132.23, 130.78, 129.43, 128.78, 128.17, 126.95, 126.64, 124.84, 122.67, 122.25, 121.07, 120.99, 115.65, 110.44, 107.22, 70.05, 33.16. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>19</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 490.0696; Found: 490.0692.

## N'-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-1-methyl-1H-pyrrole-2-

**carbohydrazide (Ui5-18).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.38 (s, 1H), 9.99 (s, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, 2H), 6.18–5.99 (m, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.89, 160.84, 152.63, 136.77, 133.06, 130.80, 129.42, 128.76, 128.60, 128.15, 126.90, 124.83, 123.26, 122.64, 115.62, 113.31, 107.00, 70.00, 36.27. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>17</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 440.0539; Found: 440.0538.

*N'*-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)pyrimidine-2-carbohydrazide (Ui5-19). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.95 (s, 1H), 9.80 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75–6.64 (m, 2H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.67, 162.27, 158.31, 157.99, 153.13, 137.25, 133.29, 131.33, 129.86, 129.23, 128.59, 127.48, 127.39, 125.34, 123.92, 123.18, 116.18, 70.55. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 439.0335; Found: 439.0335.

#### 4-((3-(2-(3,5-dimethoxybenzoyl)hydrazine-1-carbonyl)benzyl)oxy)benzamide

(Ui5-20). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.58 (s, 1H), 10.51 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.13–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.66, 165.40, 161.70, 160.47, 136.78, 134.50, 134.31, 132.89, 131.24, 128.87, 127.11, 127.02, 119.15, 115.97, 105.37, 103.83, 103.21, 69.29, 55.51. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 450.1660; Found: 450.1663.

**3,4,5-trimethoxy**-*N*'-(**3-(phenoxymethyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide** (Ui5-5-2). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.20 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 9.76 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.03-6.98 (m, 3H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.24, 165.64, 158.66, 153.16, 140.85, 138.16, 133.28, 131.46, 130.01, 129.16, 128.01, 127.24, 121.33, 115.26, 105.41, 69.15, 60.59, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 459.1527; Found: 459.1527.

*N'*-(3-((4-chlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-5-3). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$ 10.16 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 9.84 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.17(s, 2H), 6.97–6.85 (m, 2H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.18, 165.64, 157.51, 153.15, 140.84, 137.75, 133.29, 131.50, 129.76, 129.20, 128.00, 127.35, 127.28, 125.03, 117.08, 105.41, 69.58, 60.58, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>23</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 493.1137; Found: 493.1134.

*N'*-(3-((4-fluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-5-4). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$ 10.21 (s, 1H), 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.48 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 2H), 7.07–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.98–6.94 (m, 2H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.20, 165.64, 158.04, 156.16, 154.98, 153.15, 140.84, 137.98, 133.28, 131.49, 129.17, 128.00, 127.30, 127.26, 116.61, 116.55, 116.45, 116.27, 105.41, 69.82, 60.59, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>23</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 477.1432; Found: 477.1432.

3,4,5-trimethoxy-N'-(3-((p-tolyloxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide (Ui5-5-5). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.19 (s, 1H), 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.45 (m, 1H), 7.18 (s, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.92–6.88 (m, 2H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 6H), 2.33 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  166.25, 165.64, 156.54, 153.16, 140.85, 138.31, 133.25, 132.27, 131.39, 130.33, 129.99, 129.12, 128.02, 127.18, 115.13, 105.42, 69.22, 60.58, 56.47, 20.55. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 473.1683; Found: 473.1681.

*N'*-(3-((4-bromophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-5-6). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$ 10.14 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 9.84 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.06 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.18, 165.64, 157.95, 153.15, 140.85, 137.72, 133.30, 132.65, 131.50, 129.20, 128.00, 127.27, 117.62, 117.59, 112.76, 105.41, 69.52, 60.59, 56.47. HRMS

(ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>23</sub>BrN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 537.0632; Found: 537.0625.

**3,4,5-trimethoxy**-*N*'-(**3**-((**4**-nitrophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide (Ui5-5-7). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$ 10.02 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 9.80 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.25–8.20 (m, 2H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.13, 165.65, 163.94, 153.15, 141.52, 140.86, 137.02, 133.38, 131.68, 129.31, 127.98, 127.59, 127.45, 126.39, 115.88, 105.41, 70.18, 60.58, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 504.1377; Found: 504.1376.

# N'-(3-((4-bromo-2-fluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-

trimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-5-8). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*) δ 10.13 (s, 1H), 9.87 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 6.89 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 166.16, 165.63, 153.15, 151.28, 146.15, 146.07, 140.85, 137.24, 137.21, 133.36, 131.64, 129.47, 129.34, 129.28, 128.94, 128.10, 128.07, 127.99, 127.54, 127.47, 119.92, 119.75, 117.60, 112.01, 111.94, 105.41, 70.48, 60.59, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>BrFN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 555.0537; Found: 555.0533.

#### N'-(3-((4-bromo-2,6-difluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-

**trimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-5-9).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.12 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 9.67 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.04, 165.61, 157.02, 156.97, 155.03, 154.98, 153.15, 140.84, 137.05, 134.64, 134.52, 133.25, 132.19, 129.18, 128.08, 127.99, 127.91, 116.92, 116.87, 116.77, 116.71, 114.70, 114.61, 105.41, 75.76, 60.58, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>21</sub>BrF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 573.0443; Found: 573.0439.

#### 3,4,5-trimethoxy-N'-(3-((4-methoxyphenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide

(Ui5-5-10). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.19 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 9.74 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (s, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 5.04 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 3.80 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.25, 165.64, 154.01, 153.16, 152.64, 140.85, 138.39, 133.24, 131.39, 129.11, 128.01, 127.17, 116.22, 115.08, 105.42, 69.75, 60.59, 56.47, 55.79. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 489.1632; Found: 489.1633.

#### N'-(3-((2,4-difluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-trimethoxybenzohydrazide

(Ui5-5-11). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.15 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 9.82 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.01–6.85 (m, 2H), 6.81–6.77 (m, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.18, 165.64, 157.19, 157.10, 155.28, 155.20, 153.15, 153.10, 153.00, 151.13, 151.03, 143.30, 143.27, 143.21, 143.19, 140.85, 137.45, 133.34, 131.64, 129.24, 128.00, 127.49, 116.85, 116.83, 116.77, 116.75, 111.42, 111.39, 111.24, 111.21, 105.57, 105.41, 105.35, 105.17, 70.91, 60.58, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 495.1338; Found: 495.1338.

# 3,4,5-trimethoxy-N'-(3-((naphthalen-1-yloxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide

(Ui5-5-12). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.15 (s, 1H), 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.38–8.31 (m, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.91–7.80 (m, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58–7.42 (m, 4H),

7.37 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  166.29, 165.66, 154.05, 153.16, 140.85, 138.16, 134.55, 133.39, 131.31, 129.28, 128.02, 127.99, 127.30, 127.08, 126.99, 126.64, 125.93, 125.45, 122.02, 120.78, 106.31, 105.42, 69.54, 60.59, 56.48. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 509.1683; Found: 509.1681.

#### 3,4,5-trimethoxy-N'-(3-((naphthalen-2-yloxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide

(Ui5-5-13). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  10.22 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 9.88 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85–7.71 (m, 4H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.24–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18 (s, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  166.24, 165.65, 156.59, 153.16, 140.85, 137.97, 134.66, 133.32, 131.61, 129.89, 129.20, 129.08, 128.02, 127.37, 127.35, 127.18, 126.94, 124.20, 119.23, 107.80, 105.42, 69.38, 60.59, 56.48. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 509.1683; Found: 509.1681.

# N'-(3-((2-chloro-4-nitrophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,4,5-

trimethoxybenzohydrazide (Ui5-5-14). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*) δ 10.01 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 9.85 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 9.1, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ 166.14, 165.63, 159.24, 153.15, 141.37, 140.85, 136.60, 133.47, 131.52, 129.38, 127.97, 127.62, 127.47, 125.95, 125.07, 122.52, 114.37, 105.41, 71.08, 60.59, 56.47. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 538.0988; Found: 538.0985.

*N*'-(3-((4-chlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-difluorobenzohydrazide (Ui5-8-1). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.99 (d, *J* = 19.3 Hz, 2H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.67– 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.40–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.25 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.89, 163.79, 163.71, 162.15, 162.07, 157.56, 137.81, 133.00, 130.98, 129.28, 128.77, 126.93, 126.67, 125.29, 116.48, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 107.22, 107.05, 106.88, 69.44. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 439.0631; Found: 439.0628.

# *N*'-(3-((2-chlorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-difluorobenzohydrazide (Ui5-8-2). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ ) $\delta$ 9.98 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.68– 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ ) $\delta$ 165.95, 163.79, 163.71, 163.69, 163.67, 162.15, 162.06, 154.11, 137.68, 133.03, 130.83, 130.13, 128.78, 128.09, 126.90, 126.66, 122.52, 121.82, 114.32, 110.82, 110.79, 110.68, 110.64, 107.21, 107.04, 106.87, 69.95. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 439.0631; Found: 439.0630.

#### N'-(3-((2-chloro-4-methylphenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-difluorobenzohydrazide

(Ui5-8-3). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.98 (d, J = 20.7 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69–7.54 (m, 3H), 7.40–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.98, 163.79, 163.71, 163.69, 163.67, 162.15, 162.06, 153.81, 138.28, 137.78, 133.00, 130.83, 129.66, 128.75, 126.85, 126.66, 122.42, 119.45, 115.10, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 107.21, 107.04, 106.87, 69.90, 20.37. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>17</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 453.0788; Found: 453.0784.

*N*'-(3-((4-cyanophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-difluorobenzohydrazide (Ui5-8-4). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.03 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.65 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 23.9, 8.7 Hz, 3H), 5.40 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.87, 163.79, 163.74, 163.71, 162.14, 162.06, 162.02, 137.18, 136.29, 134.02, 133.04, 131.13, 128.87, 127.13, 126.84, 118.62, 115.84, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 107.24, 107.07, 106.90, 104.19, 69.51. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>15</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 430.0974; Found: 430.0971.

**3,5-difluoro**-*N*'-(**3-((4-methoxyphenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide (Ui5-8-5).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.00 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 2H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 24.9 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (dd, *J* = 25.6, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.86–7.56 (m, 4H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.94, 163.80, 163.72, 163.68, 162.15, 162.07, 154.24, 152.77, 152.76, 138.53, 138.46, 132.95, 131.82, 130.88, 130.80, 128.85, 128.66, 128.60, 128.48, 126.74, 126.55, 115.80, 115.78, 114.55, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 107.20, 107.03, 106.86, 69.69, 69.58, 54.93. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 435.1127; Found: 435.1127.

**4-((3-(2-(3,5-difluorobenzoyl)hydrazine-1-carbonyl)benzyl)oxy)benzamide** (Ui5-**8-6).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ 10.03 (s, 2H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.68–7.54 (m, 3H), 7.28 (dd, J = 23.1, 8.8 Hz, 3H), 5.35 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, Methanol $d_4$ )  $\delta$  167.61, 165.23, 163.88, 163.80, 162.23, 162.15, 162.12, 137.17, 135.89, 135.84, 133.82, 132.58, 132.52, 131.07, 128.66, 127.02, 126.50, 118.58, 115.56, 110.64, 110.60, 110.50, 110.46, 106.95, 106.78, 103.79, 69.34. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 426.1260; Found: 426.1261.

**3,5-difluoro**-*N*'-(**3-((4-fluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide** (Ui**5-8-7).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.99 (d, J = 18.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.70– 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.34 (tt, J = 8.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.02 (m, 4H), 5.23 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  165.94, 163.79, 163.71, 162.14, 162.06, 158.08, 156.52, 155.03, 138.05, 132.95, 131.90, 130.97, 129.00, 128.74, 128.67, 128.56, 126.88, 126.65, 116.13, 116.08, 115.76, 115.61, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 107.22, 107.05, 106.88, 69.71. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 423.0927; Found: 423.0926.

# *N'*-(3-((4-bromo-2-fluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3,5-difluorobenzohydrazide

(Ui5-8-8). Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.99 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.70–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.44 (dd, J = 10.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.23 (m, 3H), 5.34 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.84, 163.79, 163.71, 163.68, 162.15, 162.06, 153.38, 151.73, 146.26, 146.19, 137.23, 136.35, 133.08, 131.13, 128.84, 127.54, 127.51, 127.15, 126.88, 119.49, 119.35, 117.13, 117.11, 111.89, 111.83, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 107.22, 107.05, 106.88, 70.50. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>14</sub>BrF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 501.0032; Found: 501.0022.

#### N'-(3-((2,4-difluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)-3, 5-difluorobenzohydrazide (Ui5-8-

**9).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  10.00 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.32 (ddq, J = 18.4, 9.3, 5.3, 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (ddd, J = 11.6, 8.6, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04–6.92 (m, 1H), 5.31 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.91, 163.79, 163.70, 162.14, 162.06, 157.37, 157.30, 155.78, 155.71, 153.37, 153.28, 151.72, 151.64, 143.32, 143.28, 137.50, 136.33, 133.01, 131.15, 128.80, 127.10, 126.89, 116.68, 116.66, 116.61, 116.60, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 110.61, 110.59, 110.46, 110.44, 107.22, 107.05, 106.88, 104.76, 104.61, 104.58, 104.43, 71.04. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>F<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 419.1013; Found: 419.1009.

**3,5-difluoro**-*N*'-(**3-((perfluorophenoxy)methyl)benzoyl)benzohydrazide** (Ui**5-8-10).** Prepared according to general procedure A. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  9.99 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69–7.57 (m, 3H), 7.34 (tt, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  165.66, 163.80, 163.72, 163.69, 163.67, 163.65, 163.62, 162.16, 162.07, 142.93, 138.26, 136.51, 136.36, 133.10, 131.97, 128.90, 128.40, 128.04, 127.79, 127.70, 124.54, 110.82, 110.78, 110.68, 110.64, 107.22, 107.05, 106.88, 98.99, 76.46. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>11</sub>F<sub>7</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 495.0550; Found: 495.0547.

**1-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.49 (s, 1H), 8.30 (s, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (tt, J = 9.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  164.09, 163.99, 162.48, 162.38, 153.25, 152.07, 142.82, 142.72, 142.63, 139.69, 137.33, 129.51, 129.00, 127.86, 125.31, 123.39, 121.52, 118.49, 117.66, 115.30, 101.21, 101.17, 101.06, 101.01, 98.99, 96.85, 96.67, 96.50, 70.65. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 445.0293; Found: 445.0291.

# (E)-3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)-N'-(3,5-

**difluorobenzylidene)benzohydrazide (Ui5-8-12).** Prepared according to general procedure D. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.34 (s, 1H), 8.53 (s, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d,

J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.21 (m, 4H), 7.06 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  164.07, 163.99, 162.44, 162.35, 153.17, 145.14, 138.75, 137.26, 133.96, 130.87, 129.58, 128.80, 127.92, 127.10, 126.91, 125.53, 123.48, 115.37, 109.80, 109.77, 109.66, 109.63, 104.92, 104.76, 104.58, 70.39. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 457.0293; Found: 457.0292.

## (E)-N'-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)benzylidene)-3,5-

**difluorobenzohydrazide (Ui5-8-13).** Prepared according to general procedure D. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  11.19 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.51–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.19 (m, 3H), 5.28 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  163.78, 163.76, 163.69, 162.13, 162.12, 162.05, 160.74, 160.71, 153.18, 148.33, 137.39, 134.85, 129.54, 129.20, 129.04, 127.90, 127.17, 126.07, 125.43, 123.44, 115.35, 110.90, 110.86, 110.76, 110.72, 107.01, 106.84, 106.67, 70.35. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 457.0293; Found: 457.0291.

# 2-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-5-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-1,3,4-

oxadiazole (Ui5-8-14). Prepared according to general procedure D. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.31 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.93–7.82 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  164.81, 164.34, 164.26, 164.16, 162.89, 162.29, 162.19, 153.02, 138.24, 131.76, 130.24, 129.89, 128.64, 127.06, 126.36, 125.37, 123.74, 123.09, 116.05, 110.81, 110.75, 110.58, 108.30, 108.09, 107.89, 70.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>13</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 433.0317; Found: 433.0306.

#### (E)-3-(3-((2,4-dichlorophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)prop-2-en-

**1-one (Ui5-8-15).** Prepared according to general procedure D. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.85 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dt, J = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.49–7.39 (m, 3H), 7.17 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (tt, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  187.10, 164.10, 164.00, 162.13, 162.03, 153.12, 145.45, 141.18, 141.12, 137.45, 135.13, 130.70, 129.84, 129.67, 129.35, 129.04, 128.57, 125.26, 123.09, 122.10, 115.92, 112.27, 112.22, 112.11, 112.06, 109.22, 109.01, 108.80, 70.61. HRMS

(ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 441.0231; Found: 441.0217.

**1-(3-((2-chlorophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-1). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.50 (s, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.60 (m, 1H), 5.20 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.90 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.80 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 155.78, 153.68, 144.35 (t, J = 14.0 Hz), 141.26, 139.38, 131.69, 130.60, 129.68, 123.96, 123.21, 123.10, 119.96, 119.18, 115.75, 102.73 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.68 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.29 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 71.76. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 411.0682; Found:411.0685.

**1-(3-((4-chlorophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-2). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.53 (s, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.05–7.00 (m, 2H), 6.60 (m, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.89 (d, J = 243.1Hz), 164.78 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 159.27, 153.70, 144.34 (t, J = 14.1 Hz), 141.25, 139.50, 130.85, 130.56, 126.67, 123.29, 119.91, 119.39, 118.02, 102.72 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.68 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.29 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 71.38. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 389.0863; Found: 389.0861.

1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-((*p*-tolyloxy)methyl)phenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-3). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.53 (s, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.91–6.86 (m, 2H), 6.60 (m, , 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.80 (dd, J = 241.6Hz), 164.70 (dd, J = 241.6Hz), 158.39, 153.70, 144.36 (t, J = 13.9 Hz), 141.18, 140.16, 131.41, 131.28, 130.48, 123.19, 119.72, 119.30, 116.21, 102.71(dd, J = 24.2Hz), 102.66(dd, J = 24.2Hz), 98.26 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 70.99, 21.20. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 391.1229; Found: 391.1233.

1-(3-((4-cyanophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-4). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.54 (s, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 7.71 (m, 3H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.60 (m, 1H), 5.21 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.89 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.79 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 163.76, 153.70, 144.30 (t, J = 13.9 Hz), 141.33, 138.85, 135.62, 130.66, 123.43, 120.32, 120.12, 119.52, 117.42, 105.56, 102.73 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.69 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.32 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 71.53. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 380.1205; Found: 380.1200.

**4-((3-(3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)ureido)benzyl)oxy)**-*N*-methylbenzamide (Ui5-8-11-5). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  9.05 (s, 1H), 8.90 (s, 1H), 8.26 (m, 1H), 7.81–7.73 (m, 2H), 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.04 (m, 1H), 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.75 (m, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 2.71 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  167.06, 163.65 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 163.54 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 161.42, 153.19, 143.40 (t, J = 13.9 Hz), 140.37, 138.46, 129.98, 129.82, 127.96, 122.57, 119.02, 118.54, 115.27, 101.95 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 101.91 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 97.78 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 70.27, 27.18. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 434.1287; Found: 434.1291.

#### 1-(3-((benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yloxy)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea

(Ui5-8-11-6). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.56 (s, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.78 (m, 1H), 6.69–6.59 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (s, 2H), 5.07 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.90 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.80 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 155.92, 153.69, 149.97, 144.36 (t, J = 14.0 Hz), 143.37, 141.19, 140.00, 130.50, 123.25, 119.78 (d, J = 16.4 Hz), 119.36 (d, J = 16.6 Hz), 109.46, 107.70, 102.73 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.67 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 99.63, 98.28 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 71.86. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 421.0970; Found: 421.0970.

**1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-(((6-methylpyridin-3-yl)oxy)methyl)phenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-7).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.57 (s, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.53 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (m, 1H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.89 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.79 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 154.56, 153.70, 151.86, 144.34 (t, J = 14.0 Hz), 141.27,

139.50, 138.74, 130.59, 124.66, 123.47, 123.32, 119.94, 119.41, 102.73 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.68(d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.30 (t, J = 26.3 Hz), 71.40, 24.11. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 370.1362; Found: 370.1426.

**1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-((pyrimidin-2-yloxy)methyl)phenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-8).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  10.34 (s, 1H), 9.73 (s, 1H), 8.61 (dd, J = 3.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.80 (m, 1H), 6.53 (m, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  167.42, 164.70 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 162.60 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 156.64, 153.45, 150.96, 143.64 (t, *J* = 14.3 Hz), 140.66, 138.10, 130.17, 122.38, 118.52, 118.34, 105.16, 101.42 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 101.37 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 97.54 (t, *J* = 27.6 Hz), 54.14. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 379.0977; Found: 379.0989.

1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-((2-oxopyrrolidin-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-

**9).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.74 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.19 (m, 3H), 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.58 (m, 1H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 3.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  175.85, 164.89 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.79 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 153.79, 144.48 (t, J = 14.0 Hz), 141.45, 139.68, 130.60, 123.50, 119.60, 119.32, 102.65 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.60 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.15 (t, J = 26.3 Hz), 47.89, 47.45, 31.97, 19.22. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>17</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 368.1181; Found: 368.1198.

**1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-10). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  9.72 (s, 1H), 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.26 (m, 3H), 6.55 (m, 1H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 2.15–2.05 (m, 8H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.83 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 164.73 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 153.98, 153.89, 144.35, 141.72, 133.65, 130.96, 125.73, 121.56, 120.72, 102.16 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 102.11 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 97.98 (t, *J* = 24.6 Hz), 55.05, 24.46. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 332.1569; Found: 332.1630. Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  7.52 (s, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.98 (m, 1H), 6.60–6.50 (m, 1H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 4H), 1.63–1.52 (m, 4H), 1.42 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.81 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.71 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 153.76, 144.23 (t, J = 13.9 Hz), 140.80, 130.11, 124.92, 120.86, 119.14, 102.48 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.44 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.08 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 64.58, 55.66, 27.05, 25.48. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>22</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 346.1725; Found: 346.1758.

#### 1-(3-([1,4'-bipiperidin]-1'-ylmethyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-

**12).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  9.36 (s, 1H), 9.05 (s, 1H), 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.83 (m, 1H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 3.17–2.90 (m, 6H), 2.08–1.94 (m, 4H), 1.67 (m, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  163.67 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 163.57 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 153.24, 143.48 (t, J = 14.0 Hz), 140.18, 129.68, 124.00, 119.79, 118.29, 101.77 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 101.73 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 97.74 (t, J = 26.1 Hz), 63.61, 62.50, 52.37, 50.12, 26.83, 24.07, 22.74. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>31</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 429.2460; Found: 429.2486.

**1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-(morpholinomethyl)phenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-13). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  8.50 (s, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (m, 3H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (m, 1H), 3.60 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 4H), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone)  $\delta$  164.90 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.80 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 153.71, 144.42 (t, J = 13.9 Hz), 140.96, 140.75, 130.18, 124.88, 120.90, 119.18, 102.68 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 102.64 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.22 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 68.18, 64.57, 55.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 348.1518; Found: 348.1582.

**1-(3-((4-acetylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-**11-14).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  9.05 (s, 1H), 8.87 (s, 1H), 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (m, 1H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 3.43 (m, 4H), 2.35 (m, 2H), 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  168.61, 163.12 (d, J = 243.2 Hz), 162.02 (d, J = 243.2 Hz), 152.66, 142.92 (t, J = 13.9 Hz), 139.62, 139.08, 129.13, 123.39, 119.29, 117.74, 101.40 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 101.36 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 97.20 (t, J = 26.9 Hz), 62.41, 53.26, 52.75, 46.11, 41.28, 21.66. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for

#### $C_{20}H_{23}F_2N_4O_2$ [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 389.1784; Found: 389.1820.

**1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-((4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl)phenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-15). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  9.33 (s, 1H), 9.06 (s, 1H), 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.24 (m, 3H), 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.82 (m, 1H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 2.39 (s, 8H), 2.19 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  163.69 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 162.58 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 153.28, 143.56 (t, J = 13.7 Hz), 140.19, 140.03, 129.61, 123.85, 119.73, 118.13, 101.86 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 101.81 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 97.67 (t, J = 26.1 Hz), 63.16, 55.66, 53.47, 46.65. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>23</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 361.1834; Found: 361.1830.

**1-(3,5-difluorophenyl)-3-(3-(piperazin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-16). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  9.25 (s, 1H), 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31–7.16 (m, 3H), 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.82 (m, 1H), 3.43 (s, 21H), 2.74 (s, 4H), 2.33 (s, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$  163.68 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 163.57 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 153.26, 143.54 (t, J = 14.5 Hz), 140.13, 139.94, 129.57, 123.92, 119.81, 118.11, 101.88 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 101.85 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 97.69 (t, *J* = 25.9 Hz), 63.85, 54.64, 46.34. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>21</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 347.1678; Found: 347.1723.

**1-(3-(((4-cyanophenyl)amino)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-4-1). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.50 (s, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.28–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.79 (m, 2H), 6.63 (m, 1H), 6.54 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  164.94 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 164.84 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 153.77, 153.73, 144.39 (t, J = 13.9 Hz), 141.54, 141.34, 134.93, 130.63, 123.09, 121.58, 119.30, 119.13, 114.07, 102.76 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 102.71 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 99.44, 98.30 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 48.13. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 401.1184; Found: 401.1184.

**1-(3-(((4-chlorophenyl)amino)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-4-2). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.53 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 3H), 6.70–6.66 (m, 2H), 6.63 (m, 1H), 5.74 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, J = 5.9 Hz,

2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  164.92 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 164.82 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 153.74, 149.32, 144.42 (t, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 142.40, 141.21, 130.48, 130.25, 123.08, 121.90, 119.12, 119.06, 115.42, 102.71 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 102.67 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 98.23 (t, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 48.83. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>ONa [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 410.0842; Found: 410.0844.

**1-(3-(1-(4-cyanophenoxy)ethyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-4-3).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.07 (s, 1H), 8.91 (s, 1H), 7.75-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.39 -7.34(m, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.85–6.77 (m, 1H), 5.71–5.58 (m, 1H), 1.61 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  163.60 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 163.49 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 161.89, 153.09, 143.77, 144.32 (t, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 140.47, 135.02, 130.13, 120.57, 119.98, 118.81, 117.54, 116.35, 103.73, 101.93 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 101.89 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 97.72 (t, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 76.29, 24.90. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 394.1362; Found: 394.1363.

**1-(4-((4-cyanophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-4-4).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.15 (s, 1H), 8.97 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (m, 4H), 6.82 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  163.64 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 163.54 (d, *J* = 243.1 Hz), 162.81, 153.17, 143.38 (t, *J* = 15.1 Hz), 140.15, 135.15, 130.75, 129.89, 120.13, 119.46, 116.86, 103.87, 101.95 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 101.91 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 97.75 (t, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 70.50. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 380.1205; Found: 380.1205.

**1-(2-((4-cyanophenoxy)methyl)phenyl)-3-(3, 5-difluorophenyl)urea (Ui5-8-11-4-5).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  9.49 (s, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.85–7.81 (m, 2H), 7.80 (m, 1H), 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.37 (m, 1H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.16 (m, 3H), 6.82 (m, 1H), 5.24(s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  163.63 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 163.52 (d, J = 243.1 Hz), 162.69, 153.57, 143.40(t, J = 13.6 Hz), 137.81, 135.15, 130.64, 129.87, 128.26, 124.87, 124.36, 120.08, 116.99, 104.11, 101.95 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 101.91 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 97.75 (t, J = 25.7 Hz), 67.94. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 380.1205; Found: 380.1205. *N*-(3,5-difluorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide (Ui5-8-11-4-6). Prepared according to general procedure C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  8.85 (s, 1H), 7.31–7.24 (m, 2H), 6.75 (m, 1H), 3.44–3.36 (m, 4H), 2.74–2.69 (m, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  163.34 (d, J = 241.6 Hz), 163.23 (d, J = 241.6 Hz), 155.29, 144.53 (t, J = 14.2 Hz), 102.57 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 102.52 (d, J = 22.7 Hz), 97.23 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 46.47, 45.87. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>14</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 242.1099; Found: 242.1111.

**4-benzyl-***N***-(3,5-difluorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide** (Ui5-8-11-4-7). Prepared according to general procedure C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.91 (s, 1H), 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.75 (m, 1H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 3.48(t, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 4H), 2.41 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  163.35 (d, *J* = 241.6 Hz), 163.24 (d, *J* = 241.6 Hz), 155.18, 144.41 (t, *J* = 13.9 Hz), 138.78, 129.88, 129.18, 127.99, 102.62 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 102.58 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 97.36 (t, *J* = 26.5 Hz), 62.87, 53.34, 44.67. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 332.1569; Found: 332.1597.

**4-butyl-***N***-(3,5-difluorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide (Ui5-8-11-4-8).** Prepared according to general procedure C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  8.90 (s, 1H), 7.31–7.23 (m, 2H), 6.74 (m, 1H), 3.47 (m, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 2.38 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 4H), 2.31 (t, *J* = 7.2Hz, 2H), 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  163.32 (d, *J* = 241.6 Hz), 163.21 (d, *J* = 241.6 Hz), 155.15, 144.41 (t, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 102.57 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 102.53 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 97.28 (t, *J* = 26.2 Hz), 58.41, 53.57, 44.65, 29.31, 21.02, 14.83. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>22</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 298.1725; Found: 298.1781.

**1-benzyl-1-(4-butylphenyl)-3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)urea** (Ui5-8-11-4-9). Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  7.74 (s, 1H), 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 5H), 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.59 (m, 1H), 4.97 (s, 2H), 2.65(t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.67–1.57 (m, 2H), 1.40 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, acetone- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  164.66 (d, J = 243.11 Hz), 164.56 (d, J = 243.11 Hz), 155.73, 144.65 (t, J = 14.0 Hz), 143.89, 140.33, 140.20, 131.33, 129.83, 129.71, 129.61, 128.66, 103.42 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 103.38 (d, J = 24.2 Hz), 98.16 (t, J = 26.2 Hz), 54.71, 36.48, 34.94, 23.76, 14.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 395.1929;

#### N-(3-((4-cyanophenoxy)methyl)-5-(3-(3,5-

**difluorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acetamide (Ui5-8-11-4-10).** Prepared according to general procedure B. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  10.03 (s, 1H), 9.01 (s, 1H), 8.99 (s, 1H), 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.21 (m, 4H), 6.86–6.78 (m, 1H), 5.20 (s, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  169.42, 163.61 (d, *J* = 243.11 Hz), 163.51 (d, *J* = 243.11 Hz), 162.68, 153.02, 143.29 (t, *J* = 14.1 Hz), 140.93, 140.62, 138.21, 135.16, 120.04, 116.85, 112.96, 112.88, 109.50, 103.99, 101.89 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 101.85 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 97.74 (t, *J* = 26.6 Hz), 70.68, 24.98. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Na [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 459.1239; Found: 459.1246.

**2-benzyl-***N***-(3,5-difluorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide** (Ui5-8-11-4-11). Prepared according to general procedure C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.22 (m, 3H), 6.55 (m, 2H), 6.37 (m, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 4.09–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.29–3.18 (m, 2H), 3.09–3.05 (m, 1H), 3.00 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (m, 2H), 2.79 m, 1H), 1.65 (s, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  163.14 (d, *J* = 244.6 Hz), 163.05 (d, *J* = 244.6 Hz), 154.50, 141.64 (t, *J* = 13.6 Hz), 139.18, 129.33, 127.27, 102.39 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 102.35 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz), 97.73 (t, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 55.66, 49.32, 46.30, 39.71, 35.76. HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 332.1569; Found: 332.1584.

**2-benzyl-4-butyl-***N***-(3,5-difluorophenyl)piperazine-1-carboxamide** (Ui5-8-11-4-12). Prepared according to general procedure C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  7.42–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30 (m, 3H), 6.66 (m, 2H), 6.42 (m, 1H), 6.14 (s, 1H), 4.20–3.99 (m, 2H), 3.35 (td, *J* = 12.6, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.25–3.15 (m, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, *J* = 17.7, 11.5 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (m, 1H), 2.34–2.23 (m, 1H), 2.13–2.01 (m, 2H), 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.46–1.37 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (101 MHz, chloroform-*d*)  $\delta$  163.10 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 162.96 (d, *J* = 245.4 Hz), 154.40, 141.69 (t, *J* = 13.5 Hz), 139.34, 129.35, 129.10, 127.01, 102.50 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 102.42 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 97.65 (t, *J* = 25.7 Hz), 58.18, 55.79, 55.48, 53.48, 39.51, 36.52, 29.00, 20.66, 14.12. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>28</sub>F<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 388.2195; Found: 388.2256.

# Spectra of key compounds

![](_page_43_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_44_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_45_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_46_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_47_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_48_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_49_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_50_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_51_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_52_Figure_0.jpeg)

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![](_page_56_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_57_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_58_Figure_2.jpeg)