

Supplemental Material

Table S1. Makizako's 5 questions used to assess social frailty and the number of patients (%) who provided positive answers.

Questions	Number of patients giving positive answer (%)
Going out less frequently compared with last year (yes)	809 (65.2)
Sometimes visiting friends (no)	829 (66.9)
Talking with someone every day (no)	243 (19.6)
Feeling helpful toward friends or family (no)	811 (65.4)
Living alone (yes)	313 (25.2)

Table S2. Distribution of the number of positive answers given to Makizako's 5 questions.

Score*	Number of patients (%)
0	119 (9.6)
1	296 (23.9)
2	378 (30.5)
3	270 (21.8)
4	124 (10.0)
5	53 (4.2)

* The number of positive answers given. Patients who responded positively to 2 or more questions were defined as having social frailty.