

Supplementary Tables

Supplemental Table 1. Ancestry categories for non-Hispanic White individuals in the ACS.

Western European	Eastern European	European, nec	North American
Alsatian, Alsace-Lorraine	Albanian	Central European, nec	Afro-American
Austrian	Belorussian	Northern European, nec	African-American
Basque	Bulgarian	Southern European, nec	Central American Indian
Belgian	Cossack	European, nec	South American Indian
Flemish	Croatian		American Indian (all tribes)
British	Czechoslovakian		Aleut
British Isles	Bohemian		Eskimo
Danish	Estonian	Middle East, North Africa	White/Caucasian
Dutch	Georgian	Algerian	Canadian
English	Germans from Russia	Egyptian	French Canadian
Finnish	Rom	Moroccan	Acadian
French	Hungarian	North African	United States
German	Latvian	Iranian	Texas
Prussian	Lithuanian	Iraqi	North American
Greek	Macedonian	Israeli	
Icelandic	Polish	Jordanian	
Irish, various subheads	Romanian	Lebanese	
Italian	Moldavian	Saudi Arabian	Residual
Sicilian	Russian	Syrian	Mixture
Luxemburger	Serbian	Armenian	Uncodable
Maltese	Slovak	Turkish	Other
Norwegian	Slovene	Yemeni	Not Reported
Portuguese	Uzbek	Kurdish	Other NHW individuals
Scotch Irish	Ukrainian	Palestinian	
Scottish	Yugoslavian	Assyrian/Chaldean/Syriac	
Swedish	Slav	Middle Eastern	
Swiss	Slavonian	Arab	
Romansch	Eastern European, nec	Other Arab	
Welsh			
Scandinavian, Nordic			
Western European, nec			

nec=not elsewhere classified

Supplementary Table 2. Results of logistic regression models for six health outcomes in the ACS (n = 14,148,964).

	PHYSICAL DISABILITY			SELF-CARE DISABILITY		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
NH White (ref)						
NH Black	0.37 (0.003)***	0.63 (0.003)***	0.20 (0.003)***	0.33 (0.004)***	0.61 (0.005)***	0.14 (0.01)***
NH Asian	-0.64 (0.01)***	-0.47 (0.01)***	-0.14 (0.01)***	-0.47 (0.01)***	-0.25 (0.01)***	-0.16 (0.01)***
Hispanic	-0.17 (0.004)***	0.16 (0.004)***	-0.05 (0.005)***	-0.12 (0.01)***	0.24 (0.01)***	-0.11 (0.01)***
Age	.	0.003 (0.001)***	0.03 (0.001)***	.	-0.08 (0.001)***	-0.06 (0.001)***
Age squared	.	0.000 (0.000)***	0.0002 (0.00001)***	.	0.001 (0.000)***	0.001 (0.00001)***
Sex	.	0.24 (0.002)***	0.11 (0.002)***	.	0.18 (0.003)***	0.03 (0.003)***
Married (ref)						
Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.37 (0.003)***	.	.	0.30 (0.005)***
Widowed	.	.	0.30 (0.003)***	.	.	0.26 (0.005)***
Never married/single	.	.	0.38 (0.004)***	.	.	0.62 (0.01)***
No health insurance	.	.	-0.62 (0.005)***	.	.	-0.98 (0.01)***
Poverty	.	.	-0.003 (0.00001)***	.	.	-0.004 (0.00001)***
<HS (ref)						
HS graduate	.	.	-0.38 (0.003)***	.	.	-0.30 (0.004)***
Some college	.	.	-0.44 (0.003)***	.	.	-0.40 (0.005)***
College degree+	.	.	-0.89 (0.004)***	.	.	-0.66 (0.01)***
Poor English	.	.	0.25 (0.01)***	.	.	0.44 (0.01)***
Not a citizen	.	.	-0.39 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.42 (0.01)***
Foreign-born	.	.	-0.42 (0.005)***	.	.	-0.22 (0.01)***
Live in South	.	.	0.15 (0.002)***	.	.	0.09 (0.003)***
Year	.	.	-0.005 (0.0004)***	.	.	-0.01 (0.001)***
Constant	-1.87 (0.001)***	-4.35 (0.02)***	-3.30 (0.02)***	-2.92 (0.002)***	-2.82 (0.03)***	-1.38 (0.03)***
Pseudo R ²	0.01	0.1117	0.18	0.003	0.1209	0.19
BIC	1.01E+09	9.02E+08	8.34E+08	5.23E+08	4.61E+08	4.25E+08

Supplementary Table 2 *continued.*

	INDEPENDENT LIVING DISABILITY			HEARING DISABILITY		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
NH White (ref)						
NH Black	-0.58 (0.01)***	0.59 (0.004)***	-0.54 (0.01)***	-0.58 (0.01)***	-0.33 (0.01)***	-0.54 (0.01)***
NH Asian	-0.72 (0.01)***	-0.09 (0.01)***	-0.15 (0.01)***	-0.72 (0.01)***	-0.50 (0.01)***	-0.15 (0.01)***
Hispanic	-0.49 (0.01)***	0.18 (0.005)***	-0.15 (0.01)***	-0.49 (0.01)***	-0.115 (0.01)***	-0.15 (0.01)***
Age	.	-0.124 (0.001)***	0.02 (0.001)***	.	0.02 (0.001)***	0.02 (0.001)***
Age squared	.	0.001 (0.000)***	0.0003 (0.00001)***	.	0.000 (0.000)***	0.0003 (0.00001)***
Sex	.	0.31 (0.003)***	-0.77 (0.003)***	.	-0.68 (0.003)***	-0.77 (0.003)***
Married (ref)						
Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.13 (0.004)***	.	.	0.13 (0.004)***
Widowed	.	.	0.14 (0.004)***	.	.	0.14 (0.004)***
Never married/single	.	.	0.05 (0.01)***	.	.	0.05 (0.01)***
No health insurance	.	.	-0.17 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.17 (0.01)***
Poverty	.	.	-0.001 (0.00001)***	.	.	-0.001 (0.00001)***
<HS (ref)						
HS graduate	.	.	-0.27 (0.004)***	.	.	-0.27 (0.004)***
Some college	.	.	-0.28 (0.004)***	.	.	-0.28 (0.004)***
College degree+	.	.	-0.64 (0.005)***	.	.	-0.64 (0.005)***
Poor English	.	.	0.18 (0.01)***	.	.	0.18 (0.01)***
Not a citizen	.	.	-0.19 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.19 (0.01)***
Foreign-born	.	.	-0.46 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.46 (0.01)***
Live in South	.	.	0.13 (0.003)***	.	.	0.13 (0.003)***
Year	.	.	-0.002 (0.001)***	.	.	-0.002 (0.001)***
Constant	-2.49 (0.001)***	-1.15 (0.03)***	-3.89 (0.03)***	-2.49 (0.001)***	-4.54 (0.03)***	-3.89 (0.03)***
Pseudo R ²	0.01	0.1381	0.16	0.01	0.15	0.16
BIC	6.36E+08	6.63E+08	5.36E+08	6.36E+08	5.44E+08	5.36E+08

Supplementary Table 2 *continued.*

	VISION DISABILITY			COGNITIVE DISABILITY		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
NH White (ref)						
NH Black	0.46 (0.005)***	0.66 (0.01)***	0.25 (0.01)***	0.36 (0.004)***	0.51 (0.004)***	-0.07 (0.004)***
NH Asian	-0.43 (0.01)***	-0.25 (0.01)***	-0.07 (0.01)***	-0.43 (0.01)***	-0.30 (0.01)***	-0.03 (0.01)**
Hispanic	0.21 (0.01)***	0.49 (0.019)***	0.16 (0.01)***	-0.08 (0.005)***	0.12 (0.005)***	-0.21 (0.01)***
Age	.	-0.04 (0.001)***	-0.02 (0.001)***	.	-0.12 (0.001)***	-0.09 (0.001)***
Age squared	.	0.001 (0.000)***	0.0004 (0.00001)***	.	0.0012578 (0.000)***	0.001 (0.00001)***
Sex	.	0.02 (0.004)***	-0.10 (0.004)***	.	0.03 (0.003)***	-0.10 (0.003)***
Married (ref)						
Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.34 (0.01)***	.	.	0.51 (0.004)***
Widowed	.	.	0.31 (0.01)***	.	.	0.36 (0.005)***
Never married/single	.	.	0.38 (0.01)***	.	.	0.91 (0.004)***
No health insurance	.	.	-0.16 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.74 (0.01)***
Poverty	.	.	-0.003 (0.00001)***	.	.	-0.004 (0.00001)***
<HS (ref)						
HS graduate	.	.	-0.40 (0.005)***	.	.	-0.49 (0.004)***
Some college	.	.	-0.46 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.64 (0.004)***
College degree+	.	.	-0.78 (0.01)***	.	.	-1.02 (0.01)***
Poor English	.	.	0.30 (0.01)***	.	.	0.42 (0.01)***
Not a citizen	.	.	-0.17 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.59 (0.01)***
Foreign-born	.	.	-0.30 (0.01)***	.	.	-0.37 (0.01)***
Live in South	.	.	0.20 (0.004)***	.	.	0.10 (0.003)***
Year	.	.	0.002 (0.001)***	.	.	-0.004 (0.001)***
Constant	-3.26 (0.002)***	-3.60 (0.04)***	-2.97 (0.04)***	-2.63 (0.002)***	-0.16 (0.03)***	0.86 (0.03)***
Pseudo R ²	0.004	0.07	0.11	0.003	0.06	0.15
BIC	4.29E+08	4.01E+08	3.83E+08	6.41E+08	6.07E+08	5.46E+08

Note: Sample sizes are unweighted. Estimates are weighted. NH=non-Hispanic. sd=standard deviation. Poverty=percent of poverty threshold.

*p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001.

Supplementary Table 3.

Logistic regression coefficients and standard errors for physical disability (ACS, n = 14,148,964).

Group (reference)	Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
White (W European)	E European	-0.05 (0.01)***	-0.09 (0.005)***	-0.009 (0.005)
	European, nec	-0.44 (0.01)***	-0.23 (0.01)***	-0.04 (0.01)***
	N American	0.28 (0.003)***	0.38 (0.003)***	0.14 (0.003)***
	MENA	-0.03 (0.01)*	0.14 (0.01)***	0.28 (0.02)***
	Other White	0.37 (0.003)***	0.37 (0.003)***	0.08 (0.003)***
Black	N American	0.54 (0.003)***	0.82 (0.004)***	0.28 (0.004)***
	African	-0.07 (0.02)***	0.39 (0.02)***	0.15 (0.02)***
	West Indian	-0.25 (0.02)***	-0.008 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
	C/S American	-0.37 (0.06)***	-0.15 (0.06)*	0.03 (0.06)
	European	0.66 (0.03)***	0.91 (0.03)***	0.47 (0.03)***
Asian	Other Black	0.61 (0.008)***	0.80 (0.008)***	0.19 (0.01)***
	Chinese	-0.73 (0.01)***	-0.62 (0.01)***	-0.54 (0.01)***
	Filipino	-0.43 (0.01)***	-0.27 (0.01)***	0.21 (0.01)***
	Asian Indian	-0.66 (0.02)***	-0.31 (0.02)***	0.24 (0.02)***
	Vietnamese	-0.51 (0.02)***	-0.21 (0.02)***	-0.39 (0.02)***
Hispanic	Korean	-0.77 (0.02)***	-0.59 (0.02)***	-0.43 (0.02)***
	Japanese	-0.25 (0.02)***	-0.51 (0.02)***	-0.25 (0.02)***
	Other Asian	-0.32 (0.02)***	0.06 (0.02)***	0.05 (0.02)**
	Mexican	-0.11 (0.005)***	0.30 (0.005)***	-0.04 (0.01)***
	Puerto Rican	0.42 (0.009)***	0.75 (0.01)***	0.13 (0.01)***
Covariate (reference)	Cuban	0.08 (0.01)***	0.07 (0.01)***	-0.17 (0.02)***
	Central American	-0.51 (0.01)***	-0.04 (0.01)**	-0.21 (0.02)***
	South American	-0.64 (0.02)***	-0.35 (0.02)***	-0.29 (0.02)***
	Other Hispanic	0.18 (0.01)***	0.42 (0.01)***	0.11 (0.01)***
	Age	.	0.004 (0.001)***	0.03 (0.001)***
Age squared	.	0.000 (0.000)***	0.000 (0.000)***	
Sex	.	0.23 (0.002)***	0.11 (0.002)***	
Marital status (Married)	Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.37 (0.003)***
	Widowed	.	.	0.30 (0.003)***
	NM/single	.	.	0.38 (0.004)***
	No health insurance	.	.	-0.62 (0.005)***
	Poverty	.	.	-0.003 (0.000)***
Education (<HS)	HS graduate	.	.	-0.37 (0.003)***
	Some college	.	.	-0.42 (0.003)***
	College degree +	.	.	-0.87 (0.004)***
	Poor English	.	.	0.29 (0.01)***
	Not a citizen	.	.	-0.39 (0.01)***
Other	Foreign-born	.	.	-0.37 (0.01)***
	Live in South	.	.	0.14 (0.002)***
	Year	.	.	-0.005 (0.000)***
	Constant	-1.98 (0.002)***	-4.53 (0.02)***	-3.36 (0.02)***
	Pseudo R ²	0.01	0.12	0.18

Supplementary Table 3 *continued*.

Logistic regression coefficients and standard errors for self-care disability (ACS, n = 14,148,964).

Group (reference)	Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
White (W European)	E European	0.09 (0.007)***	0.04 (0.01)***	0.06 (0.01)***
	European, nec	-0.23 (0.02)***	0.04 (0.02)*	0.21 (0.02)***
	N American	0.33 (0.005)***	0.44 (0.01)***	0.23 (0.01)***
	MENA	0.47 (0.02)***	0.67 (0.02)***	0.63 (0.02)***
	Other White	0.65 (0.004)***	0.63 (0.004)***	0.34 (0.01)***
Black	N American	0.58 (0.005)***	0.87 (0.01)***	0.31 (0.01)***
	African	0.05 (0.02)*	0.55 (0.02)***	0.19 (0.02)***
	West Indian	-0.13 (0.02)***	0.15 (0.024)***	-0.02 (0.03)
	C/S American	-0.26 (0.10)**	0.02 (0.10)	0.03 (0.10)
	European	0.65 (0.04)***	0.90 (0.05)***	0.41 (0.05)***
Asian	Other Black	0.66 (0.01)***	0.85 (0.01)***	0.23 (0.01)***
	Chinese	-0.35 (0.02)***	-0.19 (0.02)***	-0.37 (0.02)***
	Filipino	-0.32 (0.02)***	-0.10 (0.02)***	0.19 (0.02)***
	Asian Indian	-0.50 (0.03)***	-0.075 (0.03)**	0.29 (0.03)***
	Vietnamese	-0.16 (0.02)***	0.21 (0.024)***	-0.20 (0.03)***
Hispanic	Korean	-0.43 (0.031)***	-0.17 (0.03)***	-0.27 (0.03)***
	Japanese	0.03 (0.03)	-0.25 (0.03)***	-0.09 (0.03)**
	Other Asian	-0.09 (0.02)***	0.36 (0.02)***	0.17 (0.02)***
	Mexican	0.02 (0.01)**	0.46 (0.01)***	0.02 (0.01)*
	Puerto Rican	0.50 (0.01)***	0.85 (0.02)***	0.12 (0.02)***
Covariate (reference)	Cuban	0.42 (0.02)***	0.41 (0.02)***	-0.05 (0.02)*
	Central American	-0.45 (0.02)***	0.07 (0.02)**	-0.28 (0.03)***
	South American	-0.48 (0.02)***	-0.14 (0.02)***	-0.28 (0.03)***
	Other Hispanic	0.32 (0.02)***	0.57 (0.02)***	0.13 (0.02)***
	Age	.	-0.08 (0.001)***	-0.06 (0.001)***
Age squared	.	0.001 (0.000)***	0.001 (0.000)***	
Sex	.	0.17 (0.003)***	0.03 (0.003)***	
Marital status (Married)	Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.30 (0.01)***
	Widowed	.	.	0.26 (0.01)***
	NM/single	.	.	0.62 (0.01)***
	No health insurance	.	.	-0.97 (0.01)***
	Poverty	.	.	-0.004 (0.000)***
Education (<HS)	HS graduate	.	.	-0.29 (0.004)***
	Some college	.	.	-0.37 (0.01)***
	College degree +	.	.	-0.62 (0.01)***
	Poor English	.	.	0.46 (0.01)***
	Not a citizen	.	.	-0.41 (0.01)***
	Foreign-born	.	.	-0.20 (0.01)***
	Live in South	.	.	0.06 (0.003)***
	Year	.	.	-0.01 (0.001)***
	Constant	-3.12 (0.002)***	-3.11 (0.033)***	-1.59 (0.03)***
	Pseudo R ²	0.01	0.12	0.18

Supplementary Table 3 *continued*.

Logistic regression coefficients and standard errors for independent living disability (ACS, n = 14,148,964).

Group (reference)	Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
White (W European)	E European	0.04 (0.01)***	-0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.01)***
	European, nec	-0.31 (0.01)***	-0.05 (0.01)***	0.15 (0.01)***
	N American	0.30 (0.004)***	0.42 (0.004)***	0.19 (0.004)***
	MENA	0.28 (0.01)***	0.51 (0.02)***	0.52 (0.02)***
	Other White	0.51 (0.003)***	0.50 (0.004)***	0.20 (0.004)***
Black	N American	0.50 (0.004)***	0.81 (0.004)***	0.20 (0.01)***
	African	-0.05 (0.02)**	0.45 (0.02)***	0.10 (0.02)***
	West Indian	-0.19 (0.02)***	0.08 (0.02)***	-0.10 (0.02)***
	C/S American	-0.26 (0.07)***	0.003 (0.07)	0.04 (0.07)
	European	0.57 (0.04)***	0.84 (0.04)***	0.32 (0.04)***
Asian	Other Black	0.57 (0.01)***	0.78 (0.01)***	0.10 (0.01)***
	Chinese	-0.26 (0.01)***	-0.11 (0.01)***	-0.23 (0.02)***
	Filipino	-0.12 (0.01)***	0.10 (0.01)***	0.47 (0.02)***
	Asian Indian	-0.36 (0.02)***	0.07 (0.02)***	0.50 (0.02)***
	Vietnamese	-0.05 (0.02)**	0.33 (0.02)***	-0.08 (0.02)***
Hispanic	Korean	-0.42 (0.02)***	-0.19 (0.02)***	-0.20 (0.03)***
	Japanese	0.09 (0.02)***	-0.22 (0.02)***	-0.033 (0.02)
	Other Asian	0.02 (0.02)	0.47 (0.02)***	0.31 (0.03)***
	Mexican	-0.09 (0.01)***	0.34 (0.01)***	-0.15 (0.01)***
	Puerto Rican	0.45 (0.01)***	0.82 (0.01)***	0.04 (0.01)**
Covariate (reference)	Cuban	0.33 (0.01)***	0.32 (0.02)***	-0.12 (0.02)***
	Central American	-0.51 (0.02)***	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.42 (0.02)***
	South American	-0.53 (0.02)***	-0.20 (0.02)***	-0.32 (0.02)***
	Other Hispanic	0.22 (0.01)***	0.47 (0.01)***	0.004 (0.02)**
				-0.104
Marital status (Married)	Age	.	-0.12 (0.001)***	(0.001)***
	Age squared	.	0.001 (0.000)***	(0.000)***
	Sex	.	0.30 (0.003)***	0.17 (0.003)***
	Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.37 (0.004)***
	Widowed	.	.	0.35 (0.004)***
Education (<HS)	NM/single	.	.	0.82 (0.004)***
	No health insurance	.	.	-0.94 (0.01)***
	Poverty	.	.	-0.003
	HS graduate	.	.	(0.000)***
	Some college	.	.	-0.42
Year	College degree +	.	.	(0.004)***
	Poor English	.	.	-0.57
	Not a citizen	.	.	(0.004)***
	Foreign-born	.	.	-0.90 (0.01)***
	Live in South	.	.	0.49 (0.01)***
Constant		.	.	-0.36 (0.01)***
		.	.	-0.28 (0.01)***
		.	.	-0.28 (0.01)***
Pseudo R ²		.	.	-0.28 (0.01)***
		.	.	0.07 (0.003)***
		.	.	-0.01
			(0.001)***	
			0.09 (0.03)**	
			0.01	
			0.14	
			0.21	

Supplementary Table 3 *continued*.

Logistic regression coefficients and standard errors for hearing disability (ACS, n = 14,148,964).

Group (reference)	Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
White (W European)	E European	-0.13 (0.01)***	-0.19 (0.01)***	-0.12 (0.01)***
	European, nec	-0.42 (0.01)***	-0.18 (0.01)***	-0.08 (0.01)***
	N American	0.10 (0.004)***	0.20 (0.004)***	0.06 (0.004)***
	MENA	-0.46 (0.02)***	-0.34 (0.02)***	-0.12 (0.02)***
	Other White	0.14 (0.004)***	0.11 (0.004)***	-0.04 (0.004)***
Black	N American	-0.53 (0.01)***	-0.27 (0.01)***	-0.55 (0.01)***
	African	-1.00 (0.03)***	-0.51 (0.03)***	-0.55 (0.03)***
	West Indian	-1.16 (0.03)***	-0.88 (0.03)***	-0.69 (0.03)***
	C/S American	-1.41 (0.12)***	-1.13 (0.12)***	-0.80 (0.12)***
	European	-0.27 (0.05)***	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.22 (0.05)***
Asian	Other Black	-0.33 (0.01)***	-0.18 (0.01)***	-0.47 (0.01)***
	Chinese	-0.77 (0.02)***	-0.64 (0.02)***	-0.41 (0.02)***
	Filipino	-0.61 (0.02)***	-0.34 (0.02)***	0.09 (0.02)***
	Asian Indian	-1.08 (0.03)***	-0.71 (0.03)***	-0.24 (0.03)***
	Vietnamese	-0.67 (0.02)***	-0.31 (0.03)***	-0.24 (0.03)***
Hispanic	Korean	-1.02 (0.03)***	-0.75 (0.03)***	-0.47 (0.03)***
	Japanese	-0.12 (0.02)***	-0.33 (0.02)***	-0.14 (0.02)***
	Other Asian	-0.61 (0.02)***	-0.16 (0.02)***	-0.01 (0.02)
	Mexican	-0.41 (0.01)***	0.04 (0.02)***	-0.08 (0.01)***
	Puerto Rican	-0.38 (0.02)***	-0.05 (0.02)**	-0.40 (0.02)***
Covariate (reference)	Cuban	-0.43 (0.02)***	-0.50 (0.02)***	-0.50 (0.02)***
	Central American	-1.09 (0.02)***	-0.50 (0.03)***	-0.43 (0.03)***
	South American	-0.95 (0.02)***	-0.58 (0.02)***	-0.37 (0.024)***
	Other Hispanic	-0.19 (0.02)***	0.07 (0.02)***	0.003 (0.02)
Marital status (Married)	Age	.	0.02 (0.001)***	0.02 (0.001)***
	Age squared	.	0.000 (0.000)***	0.000 (0.000)***
Education (<HS)	Sex	.	-0.68 (0.003)***	-0.77 (0.003)***
	Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.14 (0.004)***
Covariate (reference)	Widowed	.	.	0.15 (0.004)***
	NM/single	.	.	0.06 (0.01)***
	No health insurance	.	.	-0.17 (0.01)***
	Poverty	.	.	-0.001 (0.000)***
	HS graduate	.	.	-0.26 (0.004)***
	Some college	.	.	-0.27 (0.004)***
	College degree +	.	.	-0.63 (0.01)***
	Poor English	.	.	0.23 (0.01)***
	Not a citizen	.	.	-0.22 (0.01)***
	Foreign-born	.	.	-0.42 (0.01)***
Marital status (Married)	Live in South	.	.	0.12 (0.003)***
	Year	.	.	-0.002 (0.001)**
Education (<HS)	Constant	-2.52 (0.002)***	-4.59 (0.03)***	-3.87 (0.04)***
	Pseudo R ²	0.01	0.15	0.16

Supplementary Table 3 *continued*.

Logistic regression coefficients and standard errors for vision disability (ACS, n = 14,148,964).

Group (reference)	Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
White (W European)	E European	-0.08 (0.01)***	-0.12 (0.01)***	-0.07 (0.01)***
	European, nec	-0.37 (0.02)***	-0.18 (0.02)***	-0.04 (0.02)
	N American	0.31 (0.01)***	0.37 (0.01)***	0.14 (0.01)***
	MENA	-0.05 (0.03)*	0.08 (0.03)**	0.08 (0.03)**
	Other White	0.38 (0.01)***	0.34 (0.01)***	0.07 (0.01)***
Black	N American	0.61 (0.01)***	0.82 (0.01)***	0.30 (0.01)***
	African	0.20 (0.02)***	0.57 (0.02)***	0.26 (0.03)***
	West Indian	0.13 (0.02)***	0.35 (0.02)***	0.19 (0.03)***
	C/S American	-0.06 (0.10)	0.16 (0.10)	0.22 (0.11)*
	European	0.87 (0.04)***	1.05 (0.04)***	0.61 (0.05)***
Asian	Other Black	0.68 (0.01)***	0.81 (0.01)***	0.24 (0.01)***
	Chinese	-0.45 (0.02)***	-0.32 (0.02)***	-0.37 (0.02)***
	Filipino	-0.31 (0.02)***	-0.14 (0.02)***	0.17 (0.03)***
	Asian Indian	-0.58 (0.03)***	-0.27 (0.03)***	0.05 (0.03)
	Vietnamese	-0.14 (0.03)***	0.13 (0.03)***	-0.17 (0.03)***
Hispanic	Korean	-0.51 (0.04)***	-0.31 (0.04)***	-0.30 (0.04)***
	Japanese	-0.16 (0.03)***	-0.35 (0.03)***	-0.15 (0.03)***
	Other Asian	-0.02 (0.03)	0.30 (0.03)***	0.18 (0.03)***
	Mexican	0.33 (0.01)***	0.66 (0.01)***	0.19 (0.01)***
	Puerto Rican	0.61 (0.02)***	0.87 (0.02)***	0.28 (0.02)***
Covariate (reference)	Cuban	0.34 (0.02)***	0.32 (0.02)***	-0.09 (0.02)***
	Central American	-0.01 (0.02)	0.39 (0.02)***	-0.004 (0.02)
	South American	-0.16 (0.02)***	0.11 (0.02)***	-0.02 (0.03)
	Other Hispanic	0.49 (0.02)***	0.68 (0.02)***	0.32 (0.02)***
	Age	.	-0.04 (0.001)***	-0.02 (0.001)***
Age squared	.	0.001 (0.000)***	0.000 (0.000)***	
Sex	.	0.02 (0.004)***	-0.10 (0.004)***	
Marital status (Married)	Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.35 (0.01)***
	Widowed	.	.	0.31 (0.01)***
	NM/single	.	.	0.38 (0.01)***
	No health insurance	.	.	-0.16 (0.01)***
	Poverty	.	.	-0.003 (0.000)***
Education (<HS)	HS graduate	.	.	-0.39 (0.01)***
	Some college	.	.	-0.44 (0.01)***
	College degree +	.	.	-0.76 (0.01)***
	Poor English	.	.	0.33 (0.01)***
	Not a citizen	.	.	-0.18 (0.01)***
Other	Foreign-born	.	.	-0.25 (0.01)***
	Live in South	.	.	0.19 (0.004)***
	Year	.	.	0.001 (0.001)*
	Constant	-3.37 (0.003)***	-3.77 (0.04)***	-3.03 (0.04)***
	Pseudo R ²	0.001	0.07	0.12

Supplementary Table 3 *continued*.

Logistic regression coefficients and standard errors for cognitive disability (ACS, n = 14,148,964).

Group (reference)	Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
White (W European)	E European	-0.07 (0.01)***	-0.11 (0.01)***	-0.05 (0.01)***
	European, nec	-0.22 (0.02)***	-0.06 (0.02)***	0.15 (0.02)***
	N American	0.39 (0.004)***	0.45 (0.004)***	0.20 (0.004)***
	MENA	0.14 (0.02)***	0.24 (0.02)***	0.31 (0.02)***
	Other White	0.61 (0.004)***	0.58 (0.004)***	0.26 (0.004)***
Black	N American	0.59 (0.01)***	0.75 (0.01)***	0.05 (0.01)***
	African	0.06 (0.02)**	0.32 (0.02)***	-0.05 (0.02)*
	West Indian	-0.20 (0.02)***	-0.04 (0.02)*	-0.16 (0.02)***
	C/S American	-0.36 (0.09)***	-0.20 (0.09)*	-0.12 (0.09)
	European	0.77 (0.04)***	0.91 (0.04)***	0.34 (0.04)***
Asian	Other Black	0.69 (0.01)***	0.80 (0.01)***	0.03 (0.01)**
	Chinese	-0.45 (0.02)***	-0.36 (0.02)***	-0.37 (0.02)***
	Filipino	-0.34 (0.02)***	-0.21 (0.02)***	0.24 (0.02)***
	Asian Indian	-0.61 (0.02)***	-0.38 (0.02)***	0.20 (0.03)***
	Vietnamese	0.11 (0.02)***	0.32 (0.02)***	0.02 (0.02)
Hispanic	Korean	-0.50 (0.03)***	-0.35 (0.03)***	-0.20 (0.03)***
	Japanese	0.04 (0.02)	-0.13 (0.02)***	0.13 (0.03)***
	Other Asian	0.10 (0.02)***	0.34 (0.02)***	0.25 (0.02)***
	Mexican	-0.01 (0.01)*	0.21 (0.01)***	-0.23 (0.01)***
	Puerto Rican	0.70 (0.01)***	0.90 (0.01)***	0.07 (0.01)***
Covariate (reference)	Cuban	0.49 (0.02)***	0.48 (0.02)***	0.15 (0.02)***
	Central American	-0.44 (0.02)***	-0.16 (0.02)***	-0.483 (0.02)***
	South American	-0.42 (0.02)***	-0.23 (0.02)***	-0.22 (0.02)***
	Other Hispanic	0.40 (0.01)***	0.54 (0.01)***	0.09 (0.02)***
Marital status (Married)	Age	.	-0.12 (0.001)***	-0.09 (0.001)***
	Age squared	.	0.001 (0.000)***	0.001 (0.000)***
	Sex	.	0.03 (0.003)***	-0.10 (0.003)***
	Separated/Divorced	.	.	0.51 (0.004)***
	Widowed	.	.	0.36 (0.01)***
Education (<HS)	NM/single	.	.	0.91 (0.004)***
	No health insurance	.	.	-0.73 (0.01)***
	Poverty	.	.	-0.004 (0.000)***
	HS graduate	.	.	-0.48 (0.004)***
	Some college	.	.	-0.62 (0.004)***
Other	College degree +	.	.	-0.99 (0.01)***
	Poor English	.	.	0.44 (0.01)***
	Not a citizen	.	.	-0.56 (0.01)***
	Foreign-born	.	.	-0.34 (0.01)***
	Live in South	.	.	0.06 (0.003)***
Year	.	.	-0.01 (0.001)***	
Constant		-2.82 (0.002)***	-0.41 (0.03)***	0.73 (0.03)***
Pseudo R ²		0.01	0.06	0.15

Note: W=Western. E=Eastern. N=North. C/S=Central and Southern. nec=not elsewhere classified. NM=never married. HS=high school. *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001.